BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abbott, F. F., and A. C. Johnson. 1968. *Municipal Administration in the Roman Empire*. New York: Russell & Russell (orig. 1926).
- Abu-Lughod, J. L. 1989. *Before European Hegemony: The World System*, AD 1250–1350. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Acemoglu, D., and J. A. Robinson. 2008. "Persistence of Power, Elites, and Institutions." *American Economic Review* 98/1:267–93.
- Acemoglu, D., S. Johnson, and J. A. Robinson. 2005. "The Rise of Europe: Atlantic Trade, Institutional Change, and Economic Growth." *American Economic Review* 95/3:546–79.
- Adams, C. 1993. For Good and Evil: The Impact of Taxes on the Course of Civilization. Lanham, Md.: Madison.
- Adkins, L., and R. Adkins. 1997. *Handbook to Life in Ancient Greece*. New York: Facts on File
- Ahamed, L. 2009. Lords of Finance: The Bankers Who Broke the World. New York: Penguin.
- Albion, R. G., W. A. Baker, and B. W. Labaree. 1994. *New England and the Sea*. 2nd ed. American Maritime Library 5. Mystic, Conn.: Mystic Seaport Museum.
- Aldrete, G. S., and D. J. Mattingly. 1999. "Feeding the City: The Organization, Operation, and Scale of the Supply System for Rome." In Potter and Mattingly 1999.
- Alfoldy, G. 1988. The Social History of Rome. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Algaze, G. 1993. The Uruk World System: The Dynamics of Expansion of Early Mesopotamian Civilization. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Allen, R. E. 1983. The Attalia Kingdom: A Constitutional History. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Alston, R. 1998. "Trade and the City in Roman Egypt." In Parkins and Smith 1998.
- Anderson, P. 1978. Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism. London: New Left Books.
- Andreau, J. 1987. La vie financière dans le monde Romaine: les métiers de maniers d'argent (IV siècle av. J-C-III siècle ap. J.-C). Rome: École française de Rome.
- ——. 1999. *Banking and Business in the Roman World*. Translated by J. Lloyd. Cambridge/New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Anonymous. 2008. "Homer and the Eclipse." Science (June 27): 1701.
- Aperghis, M. 2001. "Population-Production-Taxation-Coinage: A Model for the Seleukid Economy." In Archibald et al. 2001.
- Applebaum, H. 1992. *The Concept of Work: Ancient, Medieval, and Modern.* Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Archibald, Z. H., J. K. Davies, and V. Gabrielsen, eds. 2005. *Making, Moving, and Managing: The New World of Ancient Economics*. London: Oxbow.
- Archibald, Z. H., J. K. Davies, V. Gabrielsen, and G. L. Oliver, eds. 2001. *Hellenistic Economics*. New York/London: Routledge.
- Arnold, Rosemary. 1971. "Separation of Trade and Market: Great Market of Whydah." In Polanyi, Arensberg, and Pearson 1971.
- Association of Chartered Accountants in the United States. 1999. *Accounting: A Virtual History*. Available at http://www.acaus.org/history/hsanc.html.
- Atchity, K., ed. 1997. *The Classical Roman Reader*. New York/Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Atkeson, A., and P. J. Kehoe. 2007. "Modeling the Transition to a New Economy: Lessons from Two Technological Revolutions." *American Economic Review* 97/1:64–88.
- Aubert, J.-J. 1994. Business Managers in Ancient Rome: A Social and Economic Study of Institutes, 200 BC-AD 250. Leiden: Brill.
- Aubet, M. E. 1993. *The Phoenicians and the West: Politics, Colonies, and Trade.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Austin, M. M. 1988. "Greek Trade, Land, and Labor." In Grant and Kitzinger 1988.
- Austin, M. M., and P. Vidal-Naquet. 1977. *Economic and Social History of Ancient Greece: An Introduction*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Badian, E. 1958. Foreign Clientelae (264-70 BC). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ——. 1972. Publicans and Sinners: Private Enterprise in the Service of the Roman Republic. Dunedin: Dunedin Press.
- Bailey, D. R. Shackleton, ed. 1978. Cicero's Letters to Atticus. New York: Penguin.
- Bairoch, P. 1988. Cities and Economic Development from the Dawn of History to the Present. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Balmuth, M. S., ed. 2001. *Hacksilber to Coinage: New Insights into the Monetary History of the Near East and Greece*. New York: American Numismatic Society.
- Bandow, D. 2000. "Exploding Jury Awards Bode Ill for U.S. Economy in 21st Century." http://www.cato.org/dailys/03-06-00.html.
- Barnish, S. J. B. 1987. "Pigs, Plebeians, and Potentates: Rome's Economic Hinterland." *Papers of the British School at Rome*: 157.

- Barraclough, G., ed. 1984. *The Times Atlas of World History*. Rev. ed. Maplewood, N.J.: Hammond.
- Baskin, J. B., and P. Miranti Jr. 1997. A History of Corporate Finance. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Beard, M. 2008. "Isn't It Funny?" New York Review of Books (July 17): 32.
- Bernstein, P. L. 1996. Against the Gods: The Remarkable Story of Risk. New York: Wiley.
- Bernstein, W. J. 2008. A Splendid Exchange: How Trade Shaped the World. New York: Atlantic Monthly.
- Berthold, R. M. 1984. *Rhodes in the Hellenistic Age*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Berthoud, A. 1981. Aristote et l'argent. Paris: François Maspero.
- Black, J. S., and M. Mendenhall. 1993. "Resolving Conflicts with the Japanese: Mission Impossible?" *Sloan Management Review* 34/3 (Spring): 49–59.
- Blackstone, W. 1962. *Commentaries on the Laws of England*, vol. 3: *Of Private Wrongs*. Boston: Beacon.
- Bogaert, R. 1966. Banques et banquiers dans les cités grecques. Leiden: Brill.
- Borza, E. 1990. *In the Shadow of Olympus: The Emergence of Macedonia*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- ——. 2007. "Alexander the Great: History and Cultural Politics." *Journal of the Historical Society* 7/4:411–42.
- Bowersock, G. 1983. Roman Arabia. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Bowman, A. K. 1989. *Egypt after the Pharaohs*, 332 BC-AD 642. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Boyce, G. 2003. "Network Knowledge and Network Routines: Negotiating Activities between Shipowners and Shipbuilders." *Business History* 45/2:52–76.
- Boyer, P. 2002. Religion Explained: The Evolutionary Origins of Religious Thought. New York: Basic Books.
- Braudel, F. 1979–86. *Civilization and Capitalism*, 15th–18th Century. 2 vols. Translated by S. Reynolds. New York: Harper & Row.
- ——. 1995a. *A History of Civilizations*. Translated by R. Mayne. New York: Penguin.
- Brewer, J., and R. Porter, eds. 1993. Consumption and the World of Goods: Consumption and Culture in the 17th and 18th Centuries. New York/London: Routledge.
- Brown, P. 1969. *Augustine of Hippo: A Biography*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 1992. Power and Persuasion in Late Antiquity: Towards a Christian Empire. Madison: Wisconsin University Press.
- ——. 1997. The Rise of Western Christendom: Triumph and Diversity, AD 200–1000. Malden, Mass.: Blackwell.
- ——. 2008a. "Review of G. W. Bowersock's *Mosaics as History.*" *New York Review of Books* (April 17): 40–42.

- ——. 2008b. "Review of Picturing the Bible: The Earliest Christian Art." New York Review of Books (March 20): 49–53.
- Brunner, K., and A. Meltzer. 1971. "The Use of Money: Money in the Theory of an Exchange Economy." *American Economic Review* 61:784–805.
- Brunstad, G. E., Jr. 2000. "Bankruptcy and the Problems of Economic Futility: A Theory on the Unique Role of Bankruptcy Law." *Business Lawyer* 55/2:499–591.
- Brunt, P. A. 1988. *The Fall of the Roman Republic and Related Essays*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Buehler, W. W. 1974. The Pre-Herodian Civil War and Social Debate: Jewish Society in the Period 76–40 BC and the Social Factors Contributing to the Rise of the Pharisees and the Sadducees. Basel: Reinhardt.
- Bulliet, R. W. 1975. *The Camel and the Wheel*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Burford, A. 1972. Craftsmen in Greek and Roman Society. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Burn, A. R. 1988. "Historical Summary of Greece." In Grant and Kitzinger 1988.
- Bury, J. B. 1958. *History of the Later Roman Empire*. New York: Dover.
- CAH. 1964. *The Persian Empire and the West*. 2nd ed. Cambridge Ancient History 4. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 1994. *The Last Age of the Roman Republic*, 146–43 BC. 2nd ed. Cambridge Ancient History 9. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cahill, T. 1998. The Gifts of the Jews: How a Tribe of Desert Nomads Changed the Way Everyone Thinks and Feels. New York: Doubleday.
- Cameron, A. 1993a. The Later Roman Empire. London: Fontana.
- —. 1993b. The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600. London: Routledge.
- Cameron, R. E. 1991. A Concise Economic History of the World: From Paleolithic Times to the Present. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Carandini, A. 1980. "Il vigneto e la villa del fondo di Settefinestre nel coanso: un caso di produzione agricola per il mercato transmarino." In D'Arms and Kopff 1980.
- Carcopino, J. 1968. *Daily Life in Ancient Rome: The People and the City at the Height of the Empire.* New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Carr, A. Z. 1968. Business as a Game. New York: New American Library.
- Cartledge, P., E. E. Cohen, and L. Foxhall, eds. 2002. *Money, Labor, and Land: Approaches to the Economies of Ancient Greece*. London/New York: Routledge.
- Cartledge, P., P. Millet, and S. Todd, eds. 1990. *Nomos: Essays in Athenian Law, Politics, and Society.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cary, M. 1965. *A History of the Greek World from 323 to 146* BC. Rev. ed. London: Methuen. Casson, L. 1980. "The Role of the State in Rome's Grain Trade." In D'Arms and Kopff
- ——. 1991. *The Ancient Mariners*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- ——. 1994. *Travel in the Ancient World*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

- Casson, M. 1991. The Economics of Business Culture: Game Theory, Transaction Costs, and Economic Performance. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Casson, M., and M. B. Rose. 1997. "Introduction to Special Issue: Institutions and the Evolution of Modern Business." *Business History* 39/4:1–9.
- Chadwick, J. 1958. *The Decipherment of Linear B*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chaganov, A. 1966. The Theory of the Peasant Economy. Homewood, Ill.: Irwin.
- Chandler, A. D. 1959. "The Beginnings of 'Big Business' in American Industry." In *The History of American Management*. Edited by J. Baughman. New York: Prentice-Hall.
- ——. 1977. The Visible Hand. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- ——. 1990. Scale and Scope: The Dynamics of Industrial Capitalism. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Chandler, A. D., P. Hagstrom, and O. Solvell, eds. 1998. *The Dynamic Firm: The Role of Technology: Strategy, Organization, and Regions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Chandler, T. 1987. Four Thousand Years of Urban Growth: An Historical Census. Lewiston/Queenston: St. David's University Press.
- Charlesworth, M. 1926. The Trade Routes and Commerce of the Roman Empire. New York: Macmillan.
- Chastagnol, A. 1998. L'evolution politique, sociale et economique du monde romaine de Diocletian à Julien: la mise en place du regime du Bas-Empire. 3rd ed. Paris: Société d'Edition d'Enseignement Superieur.
- Cipolla, C. 1974. *The Economic History of World Population*. 6th ed. Harmondsworth, U.K.: Pelican.
- Cizakca, M. 1996. A Comparative Evolution of Business Partnerships: The Islamic World and Europe, with Specific Reference to the Ottoman Archives. Leiden: Brill.
- Clark, J. G. D. 1952. *Prehistoric Europe: The Economic Basis*. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press.
- Clayton, P., and M. Price. 1988. *The Seven Wonders of the Ancient World*. London/New York: Routledge.
- Cochran, T. 1981. Frontiers of Change. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cohen, D. 1995. Law, Violence, and Community in Classical Athens. London/New York: Routledge.
- Cohen, E. E. 1992. *Athenian Economy and Society: A Banking Perspective*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Cohen, S. J. D. 1988. "Roman Domination: The Jewish Revolt and the Destruction of the 2nd Temple." In Shanks 1988.
- Cohn, N. 1994. Cosmos, Chaos, and the World to Come: The Ancient Roots of Apocalyptic Faith. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Colish, M. L. 1997. Medieval Foundations of the Western Intellectual Tradition, 400–1400. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Collins, R. 1991. Early Medieval Europe, 300–1000. Hampshire, U.K.: Macmillan.

- Comin, D., W. Easterly, and E. Gong. 2007. "Was the Wealth of Nations Determined in 1000 BC?" National Bureau of Economic Research Working Papers #12657.
- Cook, J. M. 1983. The Persian Empire. New York: Schocken.
- Crawford, M. 1977. "Rome and the Greek World: Economic Relations." *Economic History Review* 30:42–52.
- Crook, J. A. 1967. Law and Life of Rome, 90 BC-AD 212. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. Culican, W. 1966. The First Merchant Venturers: The Ancient Levant in History and
- Culican, W. 1966. The First Merchant Venturers: The Ancient Levant in History and Commerce. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Cunliffe, B. 2008. Europe between the Oceans: Themes and Variations, 9000 BC-AD 1000. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Curtin, P. 1984. Cross-Cultural Trade and World History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Curtis, B. C., S. Rajaram, and H. Gómez Macpherson, eds. 2002. *Bread Wheat: Improvement and Production*. Rome: Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations.
- Dalton, G. 1977. "Aboriginal Economies in Stateless Societies." In Earle and Ericson 1977.
- ——, ed. 1967. Tribal and Peasant Economies: Readings in Economic Anthropology.

 Austin: University of Texas Press.
- D'Arms, J. H. 1981. Commerce and Social Standing in Ancient Rome. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- D'Arms, J. H., and E. C. Kopff, eds. 1980. *The Seaborne Commerce of Ancient Rome: Studies in Archaeology and History.* Rome: American Academy in Rome.
- Davies, J. K. 1971. Athenian Propertied Families, 600–300 BC. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ——. 2001. "Hellenistic Economies in the Post-Finley Era." In Archibald et al. 2001.
- De Roover, R. 1975. Business, Banking, and Economic Thought in Late Medieval and Early Modern Europe: Selected Studies of Raymond de Roover. Edited by J. Kirshner. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- DeSoto, H. 2003. The Mystery of Capital: Why Capitalism Triumphs in the West and Fails Everywhere Else. New York: Basic Books.
- Diakonoff, I. M., ed. 1969. Ancient Mesopotamia. Moscow: USSR Academy of Sciences.
- ——, ed. 1982. Societies and Languages of the Ancient Near East. Warminster, U.K.: Aris & Phillips.
- ——, ed. 1991. Early Antiquity. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Diamond, J. 1999. Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fate of Human Societies. New York: Norton.
- Dodge, H. 1999. "Amusing the Masses: Buildings for Entertainment and Leisure in the Roman World." In Potter and Mattingly 1999.
- Dougherty, C. 2001. The Raft of Odysseus. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Duby, G. 1992. *The Early Growth of the Western Economy: Warriors and Peasants from the 7th to the 12th Century.* Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

- Dudley, D. R. 1993. The Civilization of Rome. New York: Meridian.
- Duncan-Jones, R. P. 1982. *The Economy of the Roman Empire*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 1990. Structure and Scale in the Roman Economy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Durand, J. D. 1977. "Historical Estimates of World Population: An Evaluation." *Population and Development Review* 3/3:253–96.
- Durant, W. 1944. Caesar and Christ: A History of Roman Civilization and of Christianity from Their Beginnings to A.D. 325. The Story of Civilization 3. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Earle, T. K., and J. Ericson, eds. 1977. Exchange Systems in Prehistory. New York: Academic Press.
- East, W. 1967. The Geography behind History. New York: Norton.
- Economist. 1992. "The Overseas Chinese." The Economist (July 28): 22.
- Edmondson, J. 1993. "Instrumenta Imperii: Law and Imperialism in Republican Rome." In Halpern and Hobson 1993.
- Eichengreen, B. 1992. Golden Fetters: The Gold Standard and the Great Depression, 1919–1939. New York/Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Einzig, P. 1966. Primitive Money. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ellenius, A., ed. 1998. *Iconography, Propaganda, and Legitimation*. Oxford/New York: Oxford University Press.
- Elton, H. 1996. Frontiers of the Roman Empire. London: Batsford.
- Encyclopaedia Judaica. 16 vols. New York: Macmillan, 1972.
- Etzioni, A. 1988. The Moral Dimension: Toward a New Economics. New York: Macmillan.
- Ferguson, N. 2009. The Ascent of Money: A Financial History of the World. New York: Penguin.
- Ferguson, W. S. 1969. Hellenistic Athens. New York: Fertig.
- Ferrill, A. 1986. Fall of the Roman Empire: The Military Explanation. New York: Thames & Hudson.
- ——. 1988. "Historical Survey of Rome." In Grant and Kitzinger 1988.
- Figueira, T. J. 1986. "Population Patterns in Late Archaic and Classical Sparta." *Transactions of the American Philological Association* 116:165–213.
- Fine, B., and E. Leopold. 1993. *The World of Consumption*. London/New York: Routledge.
- Fine, J. V. A. 1983. *The Ancient Greeks: A Critical History*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Finer, S. E. 1997. *The History of Government*. 3 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Finley, M. I. 1952. Studies in Land and Credit in Ancient Athens, 500–200 BC: The Horos Inscriptions. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press.
- , ed. 1976. Studies in Roman Property. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 1981. *Early Greece: The Bronze and Archaic Ages*. New York: Norton.
- ——. 1983a. *Politics in the Ancient World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- ——. 1983b. Ancient Slavery and Modern Ideology. New York: Penguin.
- Fowden, G. 1999. "Varieties of Polytheistic Experience: Review of R. MacMullen's *Christianity and Paganism in the 4th to 8th Centuries.*" New York Review of Books 46/20 (December 16). nybooks.com/articles/archives/1999/dec/16/varieties-of-polytheistic-experience/.
- Frank, T. 1933. *Economic Survey of Ancient Rome.* 5 vols. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Frankenstein, S. 1979. "The Phoenicians in the Far West: A Function of Neo-Assyrian Imperialism." In Larsen 1979.
- Frayn, J. M. 1984. *Sheep-Rearing and the Wool Trade in Italy during the Roman Period.* Liverpool: Cairns.
- —. 1993. Markets and Fairs in Roman Italy: Their Social and Economic Importance from the 2nd Century BC to the 3rd Century AD. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Friedman, D. 2009. Morals and Markets: An Evolutionary Account of the Modern World. New York: Macmillan.
- Frye, R. 1963. The Heritage of Persia. Cleveland/New York: World.
- Fukuyama, F. 1995. Trust: The Social Virtues and the Creation of Prosperity. New York: Free Press.
- ——. 1999. The Great Disruption: Human Nature and the Reconstitution of Social Order. New York: Free Press.
- Gabrielsen, V. 2001. "The Rhodian Associations and Economic Activity." In Archibald et al. 2001.
- ——. 2005. "Banking and Credit Operations in the Hellenistic World." In Archibald, Davies, and Gabrielsen 2005.
- Gagarin, M. 1986. Early Greek Law. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Gall, P., and A. A. Saxe. 1977. "The Ecological Evolution of Culture: The State as Predator in Succession Theory." In Earle and Ericson 1977.
- Gallant, T. W. 1991. Risk and Survival in Ancient Greece: Reconstructing the Rural Domestic Economy. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press.
- Garland, R. 1987. The Piraeus from the 5th to the 1st Century BC. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Garnsey, P., and R. Saller. 1987. *The Roman Empire: Economy, Society, and Culture.* Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Garnsey, P., K. Hopkins, and C. R. Whittaker, eds. 1983. *Trade in the Ancient Economy*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Gaylin, W. 1989. The Rage Within: Anger in Modern American Life. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Gibbon, E. 1946. The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire. New York: Heritage.
- Gies, F., and J. Gies. 1995. *Cathedral, Forge, and Waterwheel: Technology and Invention in the Middle Ages.* New York: HarperCollins.
- Goetzmann, W. N., and K. G. Rouwenhorst, eds. 2005. *The Origins of Value: The Financial Innovations That Created Modern Capital Markets*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Goitein, S. 1967–83 A Medieval Society: The Jewish Communities of the Arab World as Portrayed in the Documents of the Cairo Geniza. 4 vols. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Goldsmith, R. W. 1987. Pre-Modern Financial Systems: A Historical Comparative Study. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Goldthwaite, R. 1968. *Private Wealth in Renaissance Florence*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Goodman, M. 1987. The Ruling Class of Judaea: The Origins of the Jewish Revolt, AD 66-70. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 1997. The Roman World, 44 BC-AD 180. London: Routledge.
- Granovetter, M. Winter, 2005. "The Impact of Social Structure on Economic Outcomes." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 19/1:33–50.
- Grant, M. 1974. The Climax of Rome. London: Sphere.
- ——. 1985. The Roman Emperors: A Biographical Guide to the Rulers of Imperial Rome, 31 BC-AD 474. New York: Barnes & Noble.
- ——. 1987. *The Rise of the Greeks*. New York: Collier.
- ——. 1990a. *The Fall of the Roman Empire*. New York: Touchstone.
- ——, ed. 1990b. *Greek Literature: An Anthology*. Harmondsworth, U.K.: Penguin.
- Grant, M., and R. Kitzinger, eds. 1988. *Civilization of the Ancient Mediterranean*. 3 vols. New York: Scribner.
- Gras, N. S. B. 1939. Business and Capitalism: An Introduction to Business History. New York: Crofts.
- Green, P. 1990. *Alexander to Actium: The Historical Evolution of the Hellenistic Age.* Berkeley: University of California Press.
- ——. 1991. *Alexander of Macedon*, 356–323 BC: *A Historical Biography*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- ——, ed. 1993. *Hellenistic History and Culture*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Greene, K. 2000. "Technology, Innovation, and Economic Progress in the Ancient World: M. I. Finley Reconsidered." *Economic History Review* 53/1:29–59.
- Gruen, E. S. 1984. *The Hellenistic World and the Coming of Rome*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Gunnell, J. G. 1968. *Political Philosophy and Time*. Middletown, Conn.: Wesleyan University Press.
- Guttmann, M. 1988. *Toward the Modern Economy*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Hallo, W. W., and W. K. Simpson. 1971. *The Ancient Near East: A History.* Fort Worth: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Halpern, B., and D. W. Hobson, eds. 1993. Law, Politics, and Society in the Ancient Mediterranean World. Sheffield, U.K.: Sheffield Academic Press.
- Hamilton, E. 1932. The Roman Way. New York: Norton.
- Hamilton, G. ed. 1996. Asian Business Networks. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- Hammond, N. G. L. 1986. A History of Greece to 322 BC. 3rd ed. Oxford: Clarendon.

- Hanson, V. D. 1999. The Other Greeks: The Family Farm and the Agrarian Roots of Western Civilization. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Harris, E. 2002. "Workshop, Marketplace, and Household: The Nature of Technical Specialization in Classical Athens and Its Influence on Economy and Society." In Cartledge, Cohen, and Foxhall 2002.
- Harris, W. V. 1980. "Towards a Study of the Roman Slave Trade." In D'Arms and Kopff 1980.
- . 1993. The Inscribed Economy: Production and Distribution in the Roman Empire in the light of instrumentum domesticum. Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplemental Series 6. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Harrison, W. B., Jr. 2002. "Banks Were Victims in Fraud Cases, Not Accomplices." Wall Street Journal (September 18): A18.
- Hendy, M. 1985. *Studies in the Byzantine Monetary Economy, c. 300–1450.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Herodotus. 1972. The Histories. Translated by A. de Selincourt. New York: Penguin.
- Hesiod. 1990. Works and Days. Translated by F. L. Lucas. In Grant 1990b.
- Hibbert, C. 1985. Rome: The Biography of a City. New York: Penguin.
- Hicks, J. 1969. A Theory of Economic History. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Higgins, R. 1988. "The Colossus of Rhodes." In Clayton and Price 1988.
- Highwater, J. 1981. *The Primal Mind: Vision and Reality in Indian America*. New York: Penguin.
- Hodge, A. T. 1990. "A Roman Factory." In *The Origins of Technology*. New York: Scientific American.
- Holle, B. F. 1978. *Historical Considerations on the Origins and the Spread of Greek Coinage in the Archaic Age*. PhD thesis, University of Michigan.
- Hopkins, K. 1978. Conquerors and Slaves. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 1983. "Introduction." In Garnsey, Hopkins, and Whittaker 1983.
- Hopkirk, P. 1980. Foreign Devils on the Silk Road: The Search for the Lost Treasures of Central Asia. Boston: University of Massachusetts Press.
- Hopper, R. J. 1979. Trade and Industry in Classical Greece. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Hornblower, S., and A. Spawforth, eds. 1996. *Oxford Classical Dictionary*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Horsley, R. A. 1995. Galilee: History, Politics, People. Valley Forge, Penn.: Trinity.
- Howard, P. K. 1994. The Death of Common Sense: How Law Is Suffocating America. New York: Warner.
- Howgego, C. 1992. "The Supply and Use of Money in the Roman World, 200 BC-AD 300." *Journal of Roman Studies* 82:1–31.
- Huie, B. T. 1998. "Who Were the Pharisees and the Sadducees?" www.aristotle .net/~bhuie/pharsadd.htm.
- *International Herald Tribune.* 2007. Business: www.iht.com/articles/ap/2007/02/15/business/AS-FIN-Philippines-Remittances.php (February 15).
- Isager, S., and J. E. Skydsgaard. 1992. *Ancient Greek Agriculture: An Introduction*. London: Routledge.
- Jay, A. 1967. Management and Machiavelli. London: Hodder & Stoughton.

- Jaynes, J. 1976. The Origin of Consciousness in the Breakdown of the Bicameral Mind. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Johnston, B. 2001. "Colosseum 'Built with Loot from Sack of Jerusalem Temple." *Electronic Telegraph* (June 15). telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/1311985/Colosseumbuilt-with-loot-from-sack-of-Jerusalem-temple.html.
- Jones, A. H. M. 1940. The Greek City from Alexander to Justinian. Oxford: Clarendon.
- ——. 1974. The Roman Economy: Studies in Ancient Economic and Administrative History. Edited by P. A. Brunt. Oxford: Blackwell.
- ——. 1977. Athenian Democracy. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Kaegi, W. E. 1992. *Byzantium and the Early Islamic Conquests*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Katzenstein, H. J. 1973. The History of Tyre, from the Beginning of the Second Millennium B.C.E. Until the Fall of the Neo-Babylonian Empire in 538 B.C.E. Jerusalem: Schocken Institute for Jewish Research of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.
- Kauffman, S. A. 2006. "The Evolution of Future Wealth." *Scientific American* 295/5:44. Keay, S. J. 1988. *Roman Spain*. London: British Museum.
- Keegan, J. 1993. A History of Warfare. New York: Knopf.
- Keller, W. 1974. The Etruscans. New York: Knopf.
- Kennedy, P. 1989. The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000. New York: Vintage.
- Kenoyer, J. M. 2003. "Uncovering the Keys to the Lost Indus Cities." *Scientific American* (July): 67–75.
- Kim, H. S. 2002. "Small Change and the Moneyed Economy." In Cartledge, Cohen, and Foxhall 2002.
- Kinder, H., and W. Hilgemann. 1964. *The Anchor Atlas of World History*, vol. 1: From the Stone Age to the Eve of the French Revolution. New York: Anchor.
- Kindleberger, C. P. 1989. Manias, Panics, and Crashes: A History of Financial Crises. Rev. ed. New York: Basic Books.
- Kingsley, S., and M. Decker, eds. 2001. *Economy and Exchange in the Eastern Mediter*ranean during Late Antiquity. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Kleberg, T. 1957. Hôtels, restaurants et cabarets dans l'antiquité romaine. Uppsala: Almqvist & Wiksells.
- Kling, A., and N. Schulz. 2009. From Poverty to Prosperity: Intangible Assets, Hidden Liabilities, and the Lasting Triumph over Scarcity. New York/London: Encounter.
- Klingaman, W. K. 2008. The First Century: Emperors, Gods, and Everyman. Edison, N.J.: Castle.
- Kohlmeyer, K. 1985. "Ugarit." In Weiss 1985.
- Kolbert, C. F., trans./ed. 1979. *Justinian/The Digest of Roman Law: Theft, Rapine, Damage, and Insult*. London: Penguin.
- Kolhatkar, S. 2006. "Inside the Billionaire Service Industry." *The Atlantic* 298/2 (Sept.). sheelahkolhatkar.com/drupal/sites/default/files/Inside%20the%20billionaire% 20service%20industry.pdf.
- Kramer, S. N. 1963. The Sumerians. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Krugman, P. 1997. Development, Geography, and Economic Theory. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Kuhn, T. S. 1990. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. 2nd ed. Chicago University of Chicago Press.
- Kuhrt, A., and S. Sherwin-White, eds. 1987. *Hellenism in the East*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Kuran, T. 2004. "Why the Middle East Is Economically Underdeveloped: Historical Mechanisms of Institutional Stagnation." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 18/3:71–90.
- Lacey, W. K. 1968. The Family in Classical Greece. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Landels, J. G. 1981. Engineering in the Ancient World. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Landes, D. 1969. *The Unbound Prometheus: Technological Change and Industrial Development from 1872 to the Present*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Larsen, M. T. 1982. "Your Money or Your Life! A Portrait of an Assyrian Businessman." In Diakonoff 1982.
- ———, ed. 1979. Power and Propaganda: A Symposium on Ancient Empires. Mesopotamia: Copenhagen Studies in Assyriology 7. Copenhagen: Akademisk Forlag.
- Lazonick, W. 1991. *Business Organization and the Myth of the Market Economy*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Lebecq, S. 1990. Nouvelled histoire de la France médiévale: les origines franques Ve–IXe siècle. Paris: Seuil.
- Leemans, W. F. 1950. The Old-Babylonian Merchant: His Business and His Social Position. Leiden: Brill.
- ——. 1960. Foreign Trade in the Old Babylonian Period. Leiden: Brill.
- ——. 1968. "Old Babylonian Letters and Economic History: A Review Article with Digression for Trade." *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 11:171–226.
- LeGoff, J. 1990. Medieval Civilization. Cambridge: Blackwell.
- Lerner, M. 1943. The Mind and Faith of Justice Holmes. New York: Modern Library.
- Lewis, A. R. 1951. *Naval Power and Trade in the Mediterranean*, 500–1100. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Lewis, M. 2010. The Big Short: Inside the Doomsday Machine. New York: Norton.
- Lewit, T. 1991. Agricultural Production in the Roman Economy, AD 200-400. British Archaeological Reports 568. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Lintott, A. 1993. Imperium Romanum, Politics, and Administration. London: Routledge.
- Loane, H. J. 1938. *Industry and Commerce of the City of Rome* (50 BC-200 AD). Johns Hopkins Studies in Historical and Political Science 56/2. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- MacDowell, D. M. 1978. The Laws in Classical Athens. London: Thames & Hudson.
- MacMullen, R. 1986. *Christianizing the Roman Empire*, AD 100–400. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Maine, H. S. 1861. Ancient Law. Boston: Beacon.

- Mallaby, S. 2010. "The Politically Incorrect Guide to Ending Poverty." *The Atlantic* (July/August): 78–84.
- Malminder, U. 2005. "Roman Shares." In Goetzmann and Rouwenhorst 2005.
- Manchester, W. 1992. A World Lit Only by Fire: The Medieval Mind and the Renaissance, Portrait of an Age. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Mango, C. 1994. Byzantium: The Empire of the New Rome. London: Phoenix.
- Mango, M. M. 2001. "Beyond the Amphora: Non-Ceramic Evidence for Late Antiquity Industry and Trade." In Kingsley and Decker 2001.
- Mark, S. 1998. From Egypt to Mesopotamia: A Study of Predynastic Trade Routes. College Station: Texas A&M Press.
- Mathiae, P. "Ebla Recovered." In Weiss 1985.
- McCraw, T. K., ed. 1997. *Creating Modern Capitalism*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- McDermott, E. P., and A. Eliot. 1996. Alternative Dispute Resolution in the Workplace: Concepts and Techniques for Human Resource Executives and Their Counsel. Westport, Conn.: Quorum.
- McGregor, D. 1985. The Human Side of Enterprise. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- McNeill, J. R., and W. H. McNeill. 2003. *The Human Web: A Bird's Eye-view of World History*. New York: Norton.
- McNeill, W. H. 1977. Plagues and Peoples. New York: Anchor.
- ——. 1987. "The Eccentricity of Wheels, or Eurasian Transportation in Historical Perspective." *American Historical Review* 92:1111–26.
- ——. 1991. *The Rise of the West*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Meiggs, R. 1982. Trees and Timber in the Ancient World. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Meijer, F., and O. van Nijf. 1992. *Trade, Transport, and Society in the Ancient World: A Sourcebook*. New York/London: Routledge.
- Metropolitan Museum of Art. 1994a. *Alexandria*. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art.
- ——. 1994b. *Meroë: Kingdom on the Nile*, 270 BC-350 AD. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art.
- Meyer, D. R. 2003. *The Roots of American Industrialization*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Miles, J. 1995. God: A Biography. New York: Vintage.
- Millar, F. 1977. *The Emperor in the Roman World (31* BC-AD *337)*. London: Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- ——. 1993. *The Roman Near East*, 31 BC-AD 337. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Miller, J. I. 1969. The Spice Trade of the Roman Empire, 29 BC to AD 641. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Millett, P. 1983. "Maritime Loans and the Structure of Credit in Fourth-Century Athens." In Garnsey, Hopkins, and Whittaker 1983.
- . 1990. "Sale, Credit, and Exchange in Athenian Law and Society." In Cartledge, Millet, and Todd 1990.

- Minchinton, W. 1990. "Review of J. I. Israel's Dutch Primacy in World Trade, 1585–1740." Business History Review 40.
- Moeller, W. O. 1976. The Wool Trade of Ancient Pompeii. Leiden: Brill.
- Mokyr, J. 1990. The Lever of Riches: Technological Creativity and Economic Progress. New York: Oxford University Press.
- ——, ed. 1999. The British Industrial Revolution: An Economic Perspective. 2nd ed. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.
- 2008. "The Institutional Origins of the Industrial Revolution." In *Institutions and Economic Performance*. Edited by E. Helpman. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Moore, K. J., and D. C. Lewis. 1999. *Birth of the Multinational: 2,000 Years of Ancient Business History*. Copenhagen: Copenhagen Business School.
- ——. 2009. *The Origins of Globalization*. London: Routledge.
- Morikawa, H. 1992. Zaibatsu: The Rise and Fall of Family Enterprise Groups in Japan. Tokyo: Tokyo University Press.
- Moritz, L. A. 1958. *Grain Mills and Flour in Classical Antiquity*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Morley, N. 1996. Metropolis and Hinterland: The City of Rome and the Italian Economy, 200 BC-AD 200. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Morris, I, ed. 1994. *Classical Greece: Ancient Histories and Modern Archaeologies*. New Directions in Archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Moscati, S. 1968. The World of the Phoenicians. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson.
- Mossé, C. 1969. Le travail en Grèce et à Rome. Paris: Presses universitaires de France.
- ——. 1983. "The 'World of the Emporium' in the Private Speeches of Demosthenes." In Garnsey, Hopkins, and Whittaker 1983.
- Muhly, J. D. 1985. "End of the Bronze Age." In Weiss 1985.
- Muldrew, C. 1998. The Economy of Obligation: The Culture of Credit and Social Relations in Early Modern England. London: Macmillan.
- Nadler, S. 2001. Spinoza's Heresy: Immortality and the Jewish Mind. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Nash, M. 1967. "The Social Context of Economic Choice in a Small Society." In Dalton 1967.
- Neal, L. 2000. "Presidential Address: A Shocking View of Economic History." *Journal of Political Economy* 60/2:317–35.
- Nelson, J. K., R. J. Zeckhauser, and M. Spence. 2008. *The Patron's Payoff: Conspicuous Commissions in Italian Renaissance Art*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Nelson, R. R. 1996. *The Sources of Economic Growth*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Nippel, W. 1995. *Public Order in Ancient Rome*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nissen, H. J., P. Damarov, and R. K. Englund. 1993. *Archaic Bookkeeping: Early Writing and Techniques of Economic Administration in the Ancient Near East*. Translated by P. Larsen. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- North, D. C. 1981. Structure and Change in Economic History. New York: Norton.
- ——. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 2005. "Understanding the Process of Economic Change." In *Princeton Economic History of the Western World*. Edited by J. Mokyr. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- North, D. C., and R. P. Thomas. 1973. *The Rise of the Western World: A New Economic History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Norwich, J. J. 1997. Byzantium: The Early Centuries. New York: Knopf.
- Oded, B. 1979. Mass Deportations and Deportees in the Neo-Assyrian Empire. Wiesbaden: Reichert.
- Oldach, D. W., R. E. Richard, E. N. Borza, and R. M. Benitez. 1988. "A Mysterious Death." *New England Journal of Medicine* 338:1764–69.
- Olegrio, R. 1999. "That Mysterious People': Jewish Merchants, Transparency, and Community in Mid-19th Century America." *Business History Review* 73 (Summer): 161–89.
- Oppenheim, A. L. 1971. "A Bird's-Eye View of Mesopotamian Economic History." In Polanyi, Arensberg, and Pearson 1971.
- ——. 1977. Ancient Mesopotamia. Rev. ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pallotino, M. 1975. The Etruscans. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Parke, H. W. 1931. Greek Mercenary Soldiers from the Earliest Times to the Battle of Ipsus. Chicago: Ares.
- Parkin, T. 1992. *Demography and Roman Society*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Parkins, H., and C. Smith, eds. 1998. *Trade, Traders, and the Ancient City.* New York/London: Routledge.
- Paterson, J. 1998. "Trade and Traders in the Roman World: Scale, Structure, and Organization." In Parkins and Smith 1998.
- Persky, J. 2007. "From Usury to Interest." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 21/1:227–36.
- Peters, F. E. 1970. The Harvest of Hellenism: A History of the Near East from Alexander the Great to the Triumph of Christianity. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Polanyi, K. 1944. The Great Transformation. Boston: Beacon.
- ——. 1975. "Traders and Trade." In Sabloff and Lamberg-Karlovsky 1975.
- Polanyi, K., C. Arensberg, and H. Pearson, eds. 1971. *Trade and Market in the Early Empires*. Chicago: Regnery.
- Pollard, S. 1965. *The Genesis of Modern Management*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- ——. 1981. Peaceful Conquest: The Industrialization of Europe, 1760–1970. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Postan, M. M. 1973. Essays on Medieval Agriculture and General Problems of the Medieval Economy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Potter, D. S. 1999. "Entertainers in the Roman Empire." In Potter and Mattingly 1999.
- Potter, D. S., and D. Mattingly, eds. 1999. *Life, Death, and Entertainment in the Roman Empire*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

- Pounds, N. J. G. 1990. *An Historical Geography of Europe*. New York/Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Previts, G. J., and B. D. Merino. 1998. A History of Accounting in the United States: The Cultural Significance of Accounting. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.
- Prior, A., and M. Kirby. 1993. "The Society of Friends and the Family Firm, 1700–1830." Business History 35/4:66.
- Pusateri, C. J. 1984. A History of American Business. Arlington Heights, Ill.: Davidson.
- Rabb, T. K. 1967. Enterprise and Empire: Merchant and Gentry Investment in the Expansion of England, 1575–1630. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Radice, B. 1973. Who's Who in the Ancient World. London: Penguin.
- Randsborg, K. 1991. The First Millennium AD in Europe and the Mediterranean: An Archaeological Essay. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rawson, E. 1976. "The Ciceronian Aristocracy and Its Properties." In Finley 1976.
- Raymond, R. 1986. Out of the Fiery Furnace: The Impact of Metals on the History of Mankind. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Reden, S. von. 1995. Exchange in Ancient Greece. London: Duckworth.
- Redfield, R. 1953. *The Primitive World and Its Transformations*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Reed, C. M. 2003. *Maritime Traders in the Ancient Greek World*. Cambridge University Press.
- Reeves, N., and R. H. Wilkinson. 1998. The Complete Valley of the Kings. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Reger, G. 1994. *Regionalism and Change in the Economy of Independent Delos*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Renfrew, C. 1972. The Emergence of Civilization: The Cyclades and the Aegean in the 3rd Millennium BC. London: Methuen.
- Revere, R. B. 1971. "'No Man's Coast': Ports of Trade in the Eastern Mediterranean." In Polanyi, Arensberg, and Pearson 1971.
- Ricardo, D. 1817. On the Principles of Political Economy and Taxation. London.
- Rice, T. T. 1967. Everyday Life in Byzantium. New York: Putnam.
- Rich, J., and A. Wallace-Hadrill, eds. 1991. *City and Country in the Ancient Roman World*. London: Routledge.
- Richardson, J. 1976. Roman Provincial Administration, 227 BC to AD 117. London: Bristol Classic Press.
- Rickman, G. E. 1980. "The Grain Trade under the Roman Empire." In D'Arms and Kopff 1980.
- Robertson, J. F. 1981. Redistributive Economies in Ancient Mesopotamian Society: A Case Study from Isin-Larsa Period Nippur. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Rogers, J. S. 1995. The Early History of the Law of Bills and Notes: A Study of the Origins of Anglo-American Commercial Law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rose, H. J. 2004. The Routledge Handbook of Greek Mythology. New York: Routledge.
- Rosenberg, N. 2008. *Inside the Black Box: Technology and Economics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Ross, K. L. 2003. "The New Kingdom of Egypt." www.friesian.com/notes/newking.htm. Rostovtzeff, M. 1957. *The Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- 1972. The Social and Economic History of the Hellenistic World. Oxford: Clarendon.
- ——. 1993. *Greece*. Edited by E. Bickerman. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rutter, J. B. 2000. "The Prehistoric Archaeology of the Aegean." Dartmouth College and the Foundation of the Hellenic World. http://projectsx.dartmouth.edu/history/bronze_age/.
- Sabloff, J. A., and C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky, eds. 1975. *Ancient Civilizations and Trade*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- Safrai, Z. 1994. The Economy of Roman Palestine. London/New York: Routledge.
- Saggs, H. W. F. 1989. *Civilization before Greece and Rome*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Sahlins, M. 1974. Stone Age Economics. Piscataway, N.J.: Aldine Transaction.
- Sallares, R. 1991. The Ecology of the Ancient Greek World. London: Duckworth.
- Saller, R. P. 1989. "Patronage and Friendship in Early Imperial Rome: Drawing the Distinction." In A. Wallace-Hadrill 1989.
- Sarton, G. 1959. *Hellenistic Science and Culture in the Last Three Centuries* BC. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Scarborough, J. 1993. "Response to K. D. White, 'The Base Mechanical Arts?'" In Green 1993.
- Schaps, D. M. 2001. "The Conceptual Prehistory of Money and Its Impact on the Greek Economy." In Balmuth 2001.
- ——. 2004. The Invention of Coinage and the Monetization of Ancient Greece. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Scheidel, W., I. Morris, and R. Saller, eds. 2007. *The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Schiffman, L. H. 1992. "New Light on the Pharisees: Insight from the Dead Sea Scrolls." *Bible Review* 8 (June): 30–33, 54.
- Schlesinger, H. 1964. "Contribution to a Theory of Promising, 3: The Use of Promising as an Element of Form and Content in Drama." Paper read at Topeka (Kans.) Psychoanalytical Society, June 9.
- ——. 1968. "A Contribution to the Theory of Promising, 4: The Use of Forms of Promising in the Development of Religious Practices." Paper read at Topeka (Kans.) Psychoanalytical Society.
- ——. 1978. "Developmental and Regressive Aspects of the Making and Breaking of Promises." In *The Human Mind Revisited: Essays in Honor of Karl A. Menninger*. Edited by S. Smith. New York: International Universities Press.
- Schoek, H. 1987. Envy: A Theory of Social Behavior. Indianapolis: Liberty.
- Scott, J. 1976. The Moral Economy of the Peasant. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Scullard, H. H. 1979. Roman Britain: Outpost of the Empire. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Seife, C. 2000. Zero: The Biography of a Dangerous Idea. New York: Penguin.

- Shanks, H., ed. 1988. Ancient Israel: A Short History from Abraham to the Roman Destruction of the Temple. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Shaw, B. D., and R. P. Saller, eds. 1981. *Economy and Society in Ancient Greece*. New York: Viking.
- Sherratt, A. 1997. Economy and Society in Prehistoric Europe: Changing Perspectives. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Shiff, L. B. 1987. *The Nur-Sin Archive: Private Entrepreneurship in Babylon* (603–507 BC). Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Silver, M. 1985. *Economic Structures of the Ancient Near East*. London: Croom Helm.
- ——. 1995. Economic Structures of Antiquity. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood.
- Singh, S., and K. Ribet. 1997. "Fermat's Last Stand." *Scientific American* (November): 68–73.
- Sinnigen, W. G., and A. E. R. Boak. 1977. A History of Rome to AD 565. 6th ed. New York: Macmillan Books.
- Sirks, B. 1991. Food for Rome: The Legal Structures of the Transportation and Processing of Supplies for the Imperial Distributions in Rome and Constantinople. Amsterdam: Gieben.
- Skidelsky, R. 1999. "Family Values: Review of N. Ferguson's *House of Rothschild.*" New York Review of Books (December 16): 25.
- Smail, J. 1999. "The Sources of Innovation in the Woolen and Worsted Industry of 18th Century Yorkshire." *Business History Review* 41/1:1–15.
- Smallwood, E. M. 1976. The Jews under Roman Rule Leiden: Brill.
- Smith, C. 1988. "Traders and Artisans in Archaic Central Italy." In Parkins and Smith 1998.
- Snell, D. 1997. *Life in the Ancient Near East*, 3100–322 BCE. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Solomons, D. 1978. "The Historical Development of Cost Accounting." In *Handbook of Cost Accounting*. Edited by S. Davidson and R. Weil. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Sombert, W. 1969. The Jews and Modern Capitalism. New York: Franklin.
- Springborg, P. 1992. Western Republicanism and the Oriental Prince. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Spurr, M. S. 1986. Arable Cultivation in Roman Italy, c. 200 BC-AD 100. Journal of Roman Studies Monographs 3. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.
- Starr, C. 1989. *The Influence of Sea Power on Ancient History*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ste. Croix, G. E. M. de. 1981. The Class Struggle in the Ancient Greek World from the Archaic Age to the Arab Conquests. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Stolper, M. W. 1985. Entrepreneurs and Empire: The Murasu Firm and Persian Rule in Babylonia. Istanbul: Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Institut.
- Stos-Gale, Z. A. 2001. "The Impact of the Natural Sciences on Studies of Hacksilber and Early Silver Coinage." In Balmuth 2001.
- Sutherland, C. H. V. 1969. *Gold: Its Beauty, Power, and Allure.* 2nd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill.

- Suzuki, Y. 1991. *Japanese Management Structures*, 1920–80. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Talbert, R. J. M. 1984. *The Senate of Imperial Rome*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Tarn, W. W., and G. T. Griffith. 1974. *Hellenistic Civilization*. 3rd ed. New York: New American Library.
- Taylor, J. M., and C. F. Meier. 2003. "Jury Awards Forcing Doctors Off the Job." http://www.heartland.org/Article.cfm?artId=11621.
- Tcherikover, V. 1975. Hellenistic Civilization and the Jews. New York: Atheneum.
- Tchernia, A. 1983. "Italian Wine in Gaul at the End of the Republic." In Garnsey, Hopkins, and Whittaker 1983.
- Temin, P. 2002. "Financial Intermediation in the Roman Empire." In MIT Dept. of Economics, Working Paper 02-39. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Thaler, R. H. 2010. "Underwater, but Will They Leave the Pool?" New York Times (January 24): N/3.
- Thomas, B. 1984. "Escaping from Constraints: The Industrial Revolution in a Malthusian Context." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 15/4:729–53.
- Thompson, D. 1983. "Nile Grain Transport under the Ptolemies." In Garnsey, Hopkins, and Whittaker 1983.
- Todd, S., and P. Millet. 1990. "Law, Society, and Athens." In Cartledge, Millet, and Todd 1990.
- Toner, J. P. 1995. Leisure and Ancient Rome. Cambridge: Blackwell.
- Udovitch, A. 1981. The Dawn of Modern Banking. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- U.S. Federal Reserve. 2005. "Money Stock Measures." http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h6/Current.
- Vallee, B. 1998. "Alcohol in the Western World." *Scientific American* (June): 80–85.
- van de Mieroop, Marc. 2005. "The Invention of Interest." In Goetzmann and Rouwenhorst 2005.
- van Gastel, A. J. G., Z. Bishaw, and B. R. Gregg. 2002. "Wheat Seed Production." In Curtis, Rajaram, and Gómez Macpherson 2002.
- Vergil. 2008. The Aeneid. Translated by R. Fagles. New York: Penguin.
- Veyne, P., ed. 1987. *A History of Private Life*, vol. 1: *From Pagan Rome to Byzantium*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Vilar, P. 1976. *A History of Gold and Money, 1450–1920*. Translated by J. White. Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Humanities Press.
- Ville, S. 1996. "Networks and Venture Capital in the Australian Pastoral Sector before World War II." *Business History* 38/3:48–59.
- Walbank, F. W. 1993. *The Hellenistic World*. Rev. ed. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Wallace-Hadrill, A., ed. 1989. Patronage in Ancient Society. London: Routledge.
- ——. 1991. "Elites and Trade in the Roman Town." In Rich and Wallace-Hadrill 1991.
- Wallace-Hadrill, J. M. 1988. *The Barbarian West*, 400–1000. 2nd ed. Cambridge:
- Ward, A. M. 1977. *Marcus Crassus and the Late Roman Republic*. Columbia: University of Missouri Press.

- Ward-Perkins, B. 2005. *The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Webber, C., and A. Wildavsky. 1985. A History of Taxation and Expenditure in the Western World. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Weber, M. 1958. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. New York: Scribner. ——. 1976. *The Agrarian Sociology of Ancient Civilizations*. London: NLB.
- Webster, L., and M. Brown, eds. 1997. The Transformation of the Roman World, AD 400-900. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Weisberg, D. B. 1967. Guild Structure and Political Allegiance in Early Achaemenid Mesopotamia. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Weiss, H., ed. 1985. *Ebla to Damascus: Art and Archaeology of Ancient Syria*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institute Traveling Exhibition Service.
- Wells, P. S. 1984. Farms, Villages, and Cities: Commerce and Urban Origins in Late Prehistoric Europe. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- —. 1999. The Barbarians Speak: How the Conquered Peoples Shaped Roman Europe. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Westen, D. 2008. The Political Brain: The Role of Emotion in Deciding the Fate of the Nation. New York: Public Affairs.
- Wheeler, M. 1954. Rome beyond the Imperial Frontiers. London: Bell.
- Whitby, M. 1998. "The Grain Trade of Athens in the 4th Century Bc." In Parkins and Smith 1998.
- White, K. D. 1975. Farm Equipment of the Roman World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ——. 1984. *Greek and Roman Technology*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- ——. 1993. "The Base Mechanical Arts?" In Green 1993.
- Whittaker, C. R. 1987. "Circe's Pigs: From Slavery to Serfdom in the Later Roman World." *Slavery and Abolition* 8:87–122.
- ——. 1993. Land, City, and Trade in the Roman Empire. Aldershot, U.K.: Variorum.
- Wild, J. P. 1970. *Textile Manufacturing in the Northern Roman Provinces*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wilford, J. N. 1993. "Collapse of Earliest Known Empire Is Linked to Long, Harsh Drought." *New York Times* (August 24): C1.
- ——. 1997. "Under Beirut's Rubble: Remnants of 5000 Years of Civilization." *New York Times* (February 23): 15.
- ——. 1998. "Did Augustus Take the Waters Here? Ruins Hint 'Yes." *New York Times* (June 16): 1.
- Wilkes, J. 1992. The Illyrians. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Wilkins, M. S. 1992. "The Neglected Intangible Asset: The Influence of the Trade Mark on the Rise of the Modern Corporation." *Business History* 34:66.
- Williams, S. 1997. Diocletian and the Roman Recovery. New York: Routledge.
- Williamson, O. E. 1985. The Economic Institutions of Capitalism. New York: Free Press.
- ——. 1996. *The Mechanisms of Governance*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Williamson, O. E., and S. Winter, eds. 1991. *The Nature of the Firm: Origins, Evolution, and Development*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Wilson, L. M. 1938. *The Clothing of the Ancient Romans*. Johns Hopkins Studies in Archaeology 24. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Wolff, H. J. 1951. Roman Law: An Historical Introduction. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Wolpert, L. 2006. Six Impossible Things before Breakfast: The Evolutionary Origins of Belief. London: Faber & Faber.
- Wood, E. M. 1988. Peasant, Citizen, and Slave. London: Verso.
- Wood-Perkins, J. 1980. "The Marble Trade and Its Organization: Evidence from Nicomedia." In D'Arms and Kopff 1980.
- Wylen, S. M. 1996. The Jews in the Time of Jesus: An Introduction. New York: Paulist Press.
- Yamamura, K., ed. 1997. *The Economic Emergence of Modern Japan*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Yoffee, N. 1981. Explaining Trade in Ancient Western Asia. Malibu, Calif.: Udena.
- Young, D., trans. 2004. The Poetry of Petrarch. New York: Farrar, Strauss & Giroux.
- Yui, T., and K. Nakagawa, eds. 1989. *Japanese Management in Historical Perspective*. Tokyo: Tokyo University Press.
- Zakim, M. 1999. "A Ready-Made Business: The Birth of the Clothing Industry in America." *Business History Review* 73/1:61–90.

