- Abraham, R. (2007). Mobile phones and economic development: Evidence from the fishing industry in India. *Information Technologies & International Development* 4(1), 5–17.
- Adjei, J., Arun, T., & Hossain, F. (2009). Asset building and poverty reduction in Ghana: The case of microfinance. *Savings and Development*, 33(3), 265–291.
- Ahmed, F. (2012). Nobel laureate faces fresh trouble over his banking tenure. Retrieved from www.cnn.com/2012/08/02/world/asia/bangladesh-nobel-laureate
- Alvord, S. H., Brown, L. D., & Letts, C. W. (2004). Social entrepreneurship and societal transformation. *The Journal of Applied Behavioral Science*, 40(3), 260–282.
- Andersen, K. (2011, January 2). From the Arab spring to Athens, from occupy Wall Street to Moscow. *Time 178*(25),pp. 53–89.
- Anderson, G. (2009). *The future of public employee retirement systems*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Anderson, S. G., Zhan, M., & Scott, J. (2007). Improving the understanding of low-income families about banking and predatory financial practices. *Families in Society*, 88(3), 443–452.
- Archer, C., & Fritsch, S. (2010). Global fair trade: Humanizing globalization and reintroducing the normative to international political economy. *Review of International Political Economy*, 17(1), 103–128.
- Arora, S., & Romijn, H. (2011). The empty rhetoric of poverty reduction at the base of the pyramid. *Organization*, 19(4), 481–505.
- Association for Social Advancement (ASA) (2012). *Grants free, cost efficient, sustainable and innovative microfinance.* Retrieved from http://asa.org.bd/?page\_id=18
- Babb, S., & Buira, A. (2004, March). Mission creep, mission push and discretion in sociological perspective: The case of IMF conditionality. Paper presented at the XVIII G24 Technical Group Meeting, Geneva. Retrieved from www.g24. org/TGM/012gva04.pdf

Bacon, C. (2005). Confronting the coffee crisis: Can fair trade, organic, and specialty coffees reduce small-scale farmer vulnerability in northern Nicaragua? *World Development*, 33(3), 497–511.

- Bakan, J. (2004). *The corporation: The pathological pursuit of profit and power.* New York: Free Press.
- Baker, S. D., & Comer, D. R. (2012). "Business ethics everywhere": An experiential exercise to develop students' ability to identify and respond to ethical issues in business. *Journal of Management Education*, 36(1), 95–125.
- Balabanis, G. (2012), Surrogate boycotts against multinational corporations: Consumers' choice of boycott targets. *British Journal of Management*. Online publication. doi: 10.1111/j.1467–8551.2012.00822.x
- Bandhan Financial Services (2011). We are looking at a pan India coverage.

  Hope Horizon 2(5), 10–13. Retrieved from www.bandhanmf.com/report/
  Hope\_Horizon\_March\_2011.pdf
- Barboza, D., & Bradsher, K. (2012, September 24). Riot at Foxconn factory underscores rift in China. *New York Times.* Retrieved from www.nytimes. com/2012/09/25/business/global/foxconn-riot-underscores-labor-rift-in-china.html? r=1&
- Barnes, C., Keogh, E., & Nemarundwe, N. (2001). *Microfinance program clients and impact: An assessment of Zambuko Trust, Zimbabwe.* Washington, D.C.: Assessing the Impact of Microenterprise Services (AIMS).
- Becchetti, L., & Costantino, M. (2008). The effects of fair trade on affiliated producers: An impact analysis on Kenyan farmers. *World Development*, 36(5), 823–842.
- Becker, G. S. (1994). Human capital: A theoretical and empirical analysis, with special reference to education. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Bendell, J. (2004). Barricades and boardrooms: A contemporary history of the corporate accountability movement. Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development.
- Bendell, J., & Kearins, K. (2005). The political bottom line: The emerging dimension to corporate responsibility for sustainable development. *Business Strategy* and the Environment, 14(6), 372–383.
- Bennett, W. L. (2003). New media power. In N. Couldry, & J. Curran (Eds.), Contesting media power: Alternative media in a networked world (pp. 42–70). Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Berry, W. D., Fording, R. C., & Hanson, R. L. (2003). Reassessing the "race to the bottom" in state welfare policy. *Journal of Politics*, 65(2), 327–349.

Bhatt, N., & Tang, S. Y. (2001). Delivering microfinance in developing countries: Controversies and policy perspectives. *Policy Studies Journal*, 29(2), 319–333.

- Bhawe, N., Gupta, V., & Jain, D. (2006, June). The entrepreneurship of the good samaritan: A development framework to understand social entrepreneurship using insights from qualitative study. Paper presented at Babson Research Conference, Madrid.
- Bishop, M., & Green, M. (2009). *Philanthrocapitalism: How giving can save the world.* New York: Bloomsbury Press.
- Blomström, M., & Kokko, A. (1998). Multinational corporations and spillovers. *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 12(3), 247–277.
- Bornstein, D. (2007). *How to change the world: Social entrepreneurs and the power of new ideas*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (1986). The forms of capital. In J. Richardson (Ed.). *Handbook of theory and research for the sociology of education* (pp. 241–258). New York: Greenwood.
- Bowen, H. R. (1953). *Social responsibilities of the businessman*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Brisson, D. S., & Usher, C. L. (2005). Bonding social capital in low-income neighborhoods. *Family Relations*, 54, 644–653.
- Brock, D. (2008). Social entrepreneurship teaching resources handbook. Retrieved from www.community-wealth.org/sites/clone.community-wealth.org/files/downloads/tool-ashoka-teaching-resources.pdf
- Brock, D., Steiner, S., & Kim M. (2008). Social entrepreneurship education. Is it achieving the desired aims? *Proceedings of USASBE National Conference*, 1133–1148.
- Bronner, E. (2012, July 3). Poor land in jail as companies add huge fees for probation. *New York Times*, pp. A1, A15.
- Bronstein, L. R. (2003). A model for interdisciplinary collaboration. *Social Work*, 48(3), 297–306.
- Brown, D. K., Deardorff, A., & Stern, R. (2004). The effects of multinational production on wages and working conditions in developing countries. In R. Baldwin and L. Winters (Eds.), *Challenges to globalization: Analyzing the economics* (pp. 279–330). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Brown, D. L., & Moore, H. M. (2001). Accountability, strategy, and international nongovernmental organizations. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 30(3), 569–587.

Bugg-Levine, A., & Emerson, J. (2011). Impact investing: Transforming how we make money while making a difference. *Innovations*,  $\delta(3)$ , 9–18.

- Cafédirect (2011). Living up to our gold standard in challenging times: Annual report 2010. Retrieved from http://cafedirect.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2012/03/Cafedirect-Annual-Report-2010-with-accounts-Final.pdf
- Cafédirect (2012, July). Media statement: New CEO joins Cafédirect. Retrieved from http://cafedirect.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2012/07/Cafedirect-announces-new-CEO.pdf
- Calley, N. G. (2011). Program development in the 21<sup>st</sup> century: An evidence-based approach to design, implementation, and evaluation. Los Angeles: Sage Publications.
- Carey, M. (2008). Everything must go? The privatization of state social work. *British Journal of Social Work*, 38(5), 918.
- Carroll, A. B. (1979). A three-dimensional conceptual model of corporate social performance. *Academy of Management Review*, 4, 497–505.
- Carroll, A. B., & Shabana, K. M. (2010). The business case for corporate social responsibility: A review of concepts, research and practice. *International Journal of Management Reviews*, 12(1), 85–105.
- Castles, F. G. (2004). *The future of the welfare state: Crisis myths and crisis realities.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- CDC/ATSDR Committee on Community Engagement (1997). Prevention Principles of Community Engagement (1st ed.). Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control.
- Center for Innovation, Creativity, and Entrepreneurship (2013). Villanova University. Retrieved from www.villanovaice.com
- Chatterji, A. K., Levine, D. I., & Toffel, M. W. (2009). How well do social ratings actually measure corporate social responsibility? *Journal of Economics & Management Strategy*, 18(1), 125–169.
- Chen, S., & Ravallion, M. (2004). How have the world's poor fared since the early 1980s? World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3341. World Bank Research Observer, 19(2), 141–169. Retrieved from http://wbro.oxfordjournals.org/content/19/2/141.abstract
- Cheney, G., Roper, J., & May, S. (2007). Overview. In S. May, G. Cheney, & J. Roper (Eds.), *The debate over corporate social responsibility* (pp. 3–12). New York: Oxford University Press.
- China Daily (2009, August 27). Li Ka-shing among Fortune's top 14 philanthropists. Retrieved from www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/2009-08/27/content\_8623856.htm

Christensen, L. J., Peirce, E., Hartman, L. P., Hoffman, W. M., & Carrier, J. (2007). Ethics, CSR, and sustainability education in the financial times top 50 global business schools: Baseline data and future research directions. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 73(4), 347–368.

- Chua, A. (2003). World on fire: How exporting free market democracy breeds ethnic hatred and global instability. New York: Doubleday.
- Clarke, S. E. (2001). The prospects for local democratic governance: The governance roles of nonprofit organizations. *Review of Policy Research*, 18(4), 129–145.
- Clayton, R., & Pontusson, J. (1998). Welfare-state retrenchment revisited: Entitlement cuts, public sector restructuring, and inegalitarian trends in advanced capitalist societies. *World* Politics, 51(1), 67–89.
- Cnaan, R., & Rothman, J. (2008). Capacity development and the building of community. In J. Rothman, L. J. Erlich, & J. Tropman (Eds.), *Strategies of community intervention* (pp. 243–262). Peosta, Iowa: Eddie Bowers Publishing.
- Cohen, M., & Barnes, C. (1996). Assets and the impact of microenterprise finance programs. AIMS Project. Washington DC: Management Systems International.
- Coleman, J. S. (1988). Social capital in the creation of human capital. *The American Journal of Sociology*, 94(1), S95–S120.
- Cooper, R. G., & Kleinschmidt, E. J. (1993). Screening new products for potential winners. *Long Range Planning*, 26(6), 74–81.
- Corbett, E. L., Marston, B., Churchyard, G. J., & De Cock, K. M. (2006). Tuber-culosis in sub-Saharan Africa: Opportunities, challenges, and change in the era of antiretroviral treatment. *Lancet*, 367(9517), 926–937.
- Cornelius, N., Wallace, J., & Tassabehji, R. (2007). An analysis of corporate social responsibility, corporate identity and ethics teaching in business schools. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 76(1), 117–135.
- Cortés, M., & Rafter, K. M. (Eds.). (2007). *Nonprofits and technology: Emerging research for usable knowledge.* Chicago: Lyceum Books.
- Craig, S., & Silver-Greenberg, J. (2012, July 3). Conflict seen in sales tactic at JPMorgan: Bank is said to favor own products. *New York Times*, pp. A1, B4.
- Crutchfield, L. R., & Grant, H. M. L. (2008). Forces for good: The six practices of high-impact nonprofits. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Cull, R., Demirgüç-Kunt, A., & Morduch, J. (2009). Microfinance meets the market. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 23(1), 167–192.
- Cummins, A. (2004). The Marine Stewardship Council: A multi-stakeholder approach to sustainable fishing. *Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management*, 11(2), 85–94.

Dahlsrud, A. (2008). How corporate social responsibility is defined: An analysis of 37 definitions. *Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management,* 15(1), 1–13.

- Datar, S. R., Epstein, M. J., & Yuthas, K. (2008). In microfinance, clients must come first. *Stanford Social Innovation Review*, (Winter), 38–45.
- Darby, M. R. (1982). The price of oil and world inflation and recession. *The American Economic Review*, 72(4), 738–751.
- Davies, I. A., Doherty, B., & Know, S. (2010). The rise and stall of a fair trade pioneer: The Cafédirect story. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 92, 127–147.
- Dees, J. G. (1998). Enterprising nonprofits. *Harvard Business Review*, 76, 54–69.
- Dees, J. G. (2007). Taking social entrepreneurship seriously. *Society*, 44(3), 24–31.
- Dees, J. G., Emerson, J., & Economy, P. (2001). *Enterprising nonprofits: A toolkit for social entrepreneurs*. New York: John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Dees, J. G., Emerson, J., & Economy, P. (2002). Strategic tools for social entrepreneurs: Enhancing the performance of your enterprising nonprofit. New York: John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- DeLeon, L., & Denhardt, R. B. (2000). The political theory of reinvention. *Public Administration Review*, 60(2), 89–97.
- Deloitte Center for Financial Services (2011). *The next decade in global wealth among millionaire households.* New York: Deloitte Development LLC.
- De Pelsmacker, P., Driesen, L., & Rayp, G. (2005). Do consumers care about ethics? Willingness to pay for fair-trade coffee. *Journal of Consumer Affairs*, 39(2), 363–385.
- Deshpanda, R. (2001). *Increasing access and benefits for women: Practices and innovations among microfinance institutions—survey results*. New York: United Nations Capital Development Fund.
- Devinney, T. M. (2009). Is the socially responsible corporation a myth? The good, the bad, and the ugly of corporate social responsibility. *The Academy of Management Perspectives*, 23(2), 44–56.
- DeWinter, R. (2001). The anti-sweatshop movement: Constructing corporate moral agency in the global apparel industry. *Ethics & International Affairs*, 15(2), 99–115.
- DiMaggio, P. J., Weiss, J. A., & Clotfelter, C. T. (2002). Data to support scholarship on nonprofit organizations: An introduction. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 45(10), 1474–1492.
- Dimock, H. (2004). Outcome-based program development and evaluation. Concord, Ontario: Captus Press.

Disney, R. (2007). Population ageing and the size of the welfare state: Is there a puzzle to explain? *European Journal of Political* Economy, 23(2), 542–553.

- Doherty, B., & Tranchell, S. (2006, September). "Radical mainstreaming" of fair trade: The case of the Day Chocolate Company. Paper presented at the 6th Annual Corporate Responsibility Research Conference, School of Earth and Environment, University of Leeds.
- Drayton, B. (2003). *Ashoka's theory of change*. Retrieved from: http://ssrn.com/abstract=980092.
- Du, S., Bhattacharya, C. B., & Sen, S. (2007). Reaping relational rewards from corporate social responsibility: The role of competitive positioning. *International Journal of Research in Marketing*, 24(3), 224–241.
- Eagleton-Pierce, M. (2001). The Internet and the Seattle WTO protests. *Peace Review*, 13(3), 331–337.
- Eamon, M. (2004). Digital divide in computer access and use between poor and non-poor youth. *Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare*, 3(2), 91–112.
- Easterly, W. (2006). The white man's burden: Why the west's efforts to aid the rest have done so much ill and so little good. New York: Penguin Press.
- Edgcomb, E., Doub, M., Rosenthal, W., Flint, C., Niebling, M., Losby, J., . . . & Williams, K. (2002). *Improving microenterprise training and technical assistance: Findings for program managers*. Washington, DC: Aspen Institute.
- Edwards, M. (2008). *Just another emperor? The myths and realities of philanthrocapitalism.* New York: Demos.
- Edwards, M. (2010). *Small change: Why business won't save the world.* San Francisco: Berrett-Koehler Publishers.
- Eggleston, K., Jensen, R., & Zeckhauser, R. (2002). Information and communication technologies, markets, and economic development. In G. S. Kirkman, P. K. Cornelius, J. D. Sachs, & K. Schwab (Eds.), *The Global Information Technology Report 2001–2002: Readiness for the networked world.* New York: Oxford University Press.
- Elkington, J. (1998). Partnerships from cannibals with forks: The triple bottom line of 21st-century business. *Environmental Quality Management*, 8(1), 37–51.
- Elkington, J., & Hartigan, P. (2008). The power of unreasonable people: How social entrepreneurs create markets that change the world. Boston: Harvard Business.
- Emerson, J., & Twerksy, F. (1996). New social entrepreneurs: The success, challenge and lessons of non-profit enterprise creation. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 18, 105–123.

Epstein, M. J. (2008). Making sustainability work: Best practices in managing and measuring corporate social, environmental, and economic impacts. San Francisco: Berrett-Koehler Publishers.

- Escobar, A. (1997). Anthropology and development. *International Social Science Journal*, 49(154), 497–515.
- Esping-Anderson, G. (1990). *The three worlds of welfare capitalism*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- European Fair Trade Association (2001). *Fair trade in Europe 2001*. Retrieved from www.european-fair-trade-association.org/efta/Doc/FT-E-2001.pdf
- Evans, P. (1995). *Embedded autonomy: States and industrial transformation*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Fairtrade International (FLO) (2012). For producers, with producers (Annual Report 2011/2012). Retrieved from www.fairtrade.net/fileadmin/user\_upload/content/2009/resources/2011-12\_Annual Report\_web\_version\_small\_Fairtrade International.pdf
- Fair World Project (2011). New premium, minimum price and trade standards in coffee. Retrieved from http://fairworldproject.org/in-the-news/flo-new-premium-minimum-price-and-trade-standards-in-coffee/
- Farmer, P. (2005). *Pathologies of power: Health, human rights, and the new war on the poor.* Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Fisher, E. (2009). Introduction: The policy trajectory of fair trade. *Journal of International Development*, 21(7), 985–1003.
- Fleishman, J. L. (2009). *The foundation: How private wealth is changing the world.* New York: Public Affairs.
- Forman, S., & Stoddard, A. (2002). International assistance. In L. M. Salamon (Ed.), *The state of nonprofit America* (pp. 240–274). Washington D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- Fortun, K. (2009). Advocacy after Bhopal: Environmentalism, disaster, new global orders. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Fox, J., & Gershman, J. (2000). The World Bank and social capital: Lessons from ten rural development projects in the Philippines and Mexico. *Policy Sciences*, 33, 399–419.
- Frandano, A., Karamchandani, A., & Kubzansky, P. (2009). *Emerging markets, emerging models: Market-based solutions to the challenges of global poverty.*Retrieved from http://community-wealth.org/sites/clone.community-wealth.org/files/downloads/report-karamchandani-et-al.pdf
- Frechtling, J. A. (2007). *Logic modeling methods in program evaluation*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Freestone, O. M., & McGoldrick, P. J. (2008). Motivations of the ethical consumer. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 79(4), 445–467.

- Freire, P. (2000). *Pedagogy of the oppressed*. London: Continuum International Publishing Group.
- Fridell, G. (2004). The fair trade network in historical perspective. Canadian Journal of Development Studies/Revue Canadienne d'Études Du Développement, 25(3), 411-428.
- Friedman, M. (1970, September 13). The social responsibility of business is to increase its profits. *New York Times Magazine*, pp. 32–33.
- Friedman, M. (2006). Using consumer boycotts to stimulate corporate policy changes: Marketplace, media, and moral considerations. In M. Micheletti, A. Follesdal, and D. Stolle (Eds.), *Politics, products, and markets: Exploring political consumerism* (pp.45–62). New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers.
- Friedman, T. L. (2000). The lexus and the olive tree. New York: Anchor Books.
- Friedman, T. L. (2007). *The world is flat: A brief history of the twenty-first century*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Frumkin, P. (2003). Inside venture philanthropy. *Society*, 40(4), 7–15.
- Gakidou, E., Cowling, K., Lozano, R., & Murray, C. (2010). Increased educational attainment and its effect on child mortality in 175 countries between 1970 and 2009: A systematic analysis. *The Lancet*, 376(9745), 959–974.
- Garikipati, S. (2008). The impact of lending to women on household vulnerability and women's empowerment: Evidence from India. *World Development*, 36(12), 2620–2642.
- Giacalone, R. A., & Thompson, K. R. (2006). Business ethics and social responsibility education: Shifting the worldview. *The Academy of Management Learning and Education ARCHIVE*, 5(3), 266–277.
- Gilbert, N. (2001). *Targeting social benefits: International perspectives and trends*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers.
- Gilbert, N. (2002). Transformation of the welfare state: The silent surrender of public responsibility. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gilbert, N., & Terrell, P. (2010). *Dimensions of social welfare policy*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Gjølberg, M. (2009). Measuring the immeasurable? Constructing an index of CSR practices and CSR performance in 20 countries. *Scandinavian Journal of Management*, 25(1), 10–22.
- Goetz, A. M., & Gupta, R. S. (1996). Who takes the credit? Gender, power, and control over loan use in rural credit programs in Bangladesh. *World Development*, 24(1), 45–63.

Goetz, S. J., & Rupasingha, A. (2006). Wal-Mart and social capital. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 88(5), 1304–1310.

- Gogoi, P. (2006, November 29). What's with Walmart's sales woes? Business Week. Retrieved from: http://www.businessweek.com/stories/2006-11-29/whats-with-wal-marts-sales-woes-businessweek-business-news-stock-market-and-financial-advice
- Gonzalez-Vega, C., Schreiner, M., Meyer, R. L., Rodriguez-Meza, J., & Navajas, S. (1997). BancoSol: The challenge of growth for microfinance organizations. In H. Schneider (Ed.), *Microfinance for the poor* (pp. 129–170). New York: Office for Economic Cooperation and Development.
- GoodWeave (2013). Retrieved from www.goodweave.org
- GoodWeave USA (2012). 2011 annual report: A journey to the end of child labor. Retrieved from www.goodweave.org/index.php?pid=9422
- Gordon, R. S., Jr. (1983). An operational classification of disease prevention. *Public Health Reports*, 98(2), 107–109.
- Grameen Bank (2003). Bank for the poor. 2003–07, Issue 283.
- Grameen Bank (2013). Bank for the poor. 2013-07, Issue 407.
- Grameen Bank (2014). *Grameen Bank monthly update in Taka*. Retrieved from www.grameen.com/index.php?option=com\_content&task=view&id=452&I temid=526
- Green, C. J., Kirkpatrick, C. H., & Murinde, V. (2006). Finance for small enterprise growth and poverty reduction in developing countries. *Journal of International Development*, 18(7), 1017–1030.
- Greenberg, J., & Knight, G. (2004). Framing sweatshops: Nike, global production, and the American news media. *Communications & Critical/Cultural Studies*, *I*(2), 151–175.
- Guo, C. (2007). When government becomes the principal philanthropist: The effects of public funding on patterns of nonprofit governance. *Public Administration Review*, 67(3), 458–473.
- Gupta, G. R., Parkhurst, J. O., Ogden, J. A., Aggleton, P., & Mahal, A. (2008). Structural approaches to HIV prevention. *The Lancet*, 372(9640), 764–775.
- Hacker, J. S. (2004). Privatizing risk without privatizing the welfare state: The hidden politics of social policy retrenchment in the United States. *The American Political Science Review*, 98(2), 243–260.
- Hafner-Burton, E. M., & Tsutsui, K. (2005). Human rights in a globalizing world: The paradox of empty promises. *American Journal of Sociology, 110*(5), 1373–1411.

Haight, C. (2011). The problem with fair trade coffee. *Stanford Social Innovation Review*, 3, 74–79.

- Haltiwanger, J., Jarmin, R., & Krizan, C. J. (2010). Mom-and-pop meet bigbox: Complements or substitutes? *Journal of Urban Economics*, 67(1), 116–134.
- Hamad, R., & Fernald, L. C. (2010). Microcredit participation and nutrition outcomes among women in Peru. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 66(6). Retrieved from: www.freedomfromhunger.org/sites/default/files/Microcredit\_Participation\_Nutrition\_Outcomes\_Peru.pdf
- Harrison, A., and Scorse, J. (2010). Multinationals and anti-sweatshop activism. *The American Economic Review, 100*(1), 247–247.
- Harrison, R., Newholm, T., & Shaw, D. (2010). *The ethical consumer*. Los Angeles: Sage Publications
- Hart, S. (2005). Capitalism at the crossroads: The unlimited business opportunities in solving the world's most difficult problems. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Wharton School Publishing.
- Hart, S. L., & Christensen, C. M. (2002). The great leap. *Sloan Management Review*, 44(1), 51–56.
- Harvie, C. (2005). The contribution of micro-enterprises to regional economic recovery and poverty alleviation in East Asia. In C. Harvie & B. C. Lee (Eds.), Sustaining growth and performance in East Asia: The role of small and medium sized enterprises, studies of small and medium sized enterprises in East Asia (pp. 72–98). UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Hasenfeld, Y. (Ed.) (2009). *Human services as complex organizations*. Newbury Park, Calif.: Sage Publications.
- Hayes, M .G. (2006). On the efficiency of fair trade. Review of Social Economy, 64(4), 447-468.
- Head, B. W. (2007). Community engagement: Participation on whose terms? *Australian Journal of Political Science*, 42(3), 441–454.
- Henderson, D. (2008). Fair trade is counterproductive and unfair. *Economic Affairs*, 28(3), 62–64.
- Hess, D., & Warren, D. E. (2008). The meaning and meaningfulness of corporate social initiatives. *Business and Society Review*, 113(2), 163–197.
- Holahan C. & Trebilcock B. (2011, May 17). What to Buy at Walmart. Retrieved from www.cbsnews.com/8301-505144\_162-51372457/what-to-buy-at-walmart
- Holland, T. P., & Ritvo, R. A. (2008). *Nonprofit organizations: Principles and practices*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Hoque, M. Z. (2004). Stagnated growth of microenterprises and flawed role of credit NGOs: Evidence from Bangladesh. *Humanomics*, 20(1), 32–39.

- Hulme, D., & Mosley, P. (1996). Finance against poverty (Vol. 2). New York: Routledge.
- Innovation, Creativity, and Entrepreneurship: Program History (2013). Wake Forest University. Retrieved from http://entrepreneurship.wfu.edu/about-us/program-history-model
- Jaffee, D. (2009). *Brewing for justice: Fair trade coffee, sustainability, and survival.*Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Jenkins, G. (2011). Who's afraid of philanthrocapitalism? *Case Western Reserve Law Review*, 61(3), 753.
- Jenkins, R. (2005). Globalization, corporate social responsibility and poverty. *International Affairs*, 81(3), 525–540.
- Kang, J., Anderson, S., and Finnegan, D. (2012). The evaluation practices of U.S. international non-governmental organisations. *Development in Practice*, 22(3), 317–333.
- Karnani, A. (2010, April 23). The case against corporate social responsibility. *Wall Street Journal*. Retrieved from http://online.wsj.com/news/articles/SB100014 24052748703338004575230112664504890
- Karnani, A. (2012). Markets of the poor: Opportunities and limits. *International Journal of Rural Management*, 8(1-2), 7-17.
- Kasser, T. (2002). The high price of materialism. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Kauffman Foundation. (2008). *Entrepreneurship in American higher education*. A report from the Kauffman Panel on Entrepreneurship Curriculum in Higher Education. Retrieved from www.kauffman.org/~/media/kauffman\_org/research%20 reports%20and%20covers/2008/07/entrep\_high\_ed\_report.pdf
- Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1998). *Activists beyond borders: Advocacy networks in international politics.* Ithica, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Kendall, B. E., Gill, R., & Cheney, G. (2007). Consumer activism and corporate social responsibility: How strong a connection? In S. May, G. Cheney, & J. Roper (Eds.), *The debate over corporate social responsibility* (pp. 241–264). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Keohane, R. O., & Nye, J. S., Jr. (2000). Globalization: What's new? What's not? (And so what?). *Foreign Policy*, 118, 104–119.
- Kessel, F., Rosenfield, P., & Anderson, N. (2008). Expanding the boundaries of health and social science: Case studies in interdisciplinary innovation. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kettl, D. F. (1998). *Reinventing government: A fifth-year report card*. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution.

- Kettner, P. M., Maroney, R. M., & Martin, L. L. (2013). *Designing and managing programs: An effectiveness-based approach*. Los Angeles: Sage.
- KickStart. (2013). Retrieved from: www.kickstart.org.
- Kingdon, J. W. (2002). *Agendas, alternatives, and public policies* (Longman Classics Edition). London: Longman Publishing Group.
- Knight, G. (2007). Activism, risk, and communicational politics. In S. May, G. Cheney, & J. Roper (Eds.), *The debate over corporate social responsibility* (pp. 305–318). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Knorringa, P. (2010, November). A balancing act: Private actors in development processes. Inaugural lecture delivered at the International Institute of Social Studies, Erasmus University of Rotterdam, Rotterdam.
- Kohli, A. (2005). State directed development: Political power and industrialization in the global periphery. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Korpi, W. (1985). Economic growth and the welfare state: Leaky bucket or irrigation system? *European Sociological Review, 1*(2), 97-118.
- Korten, D. C. (2001). *When corporations rule the world*. San Francisco: Kumarian Press.
- Kramer, R. M. (1994). Voluntary agencies and the contract culture: "Dream or nightmare?" *Social Service Review*, 68(1)33–60.
- Krier, J. (2006). Fair trade in Europe 2005. Brussels: Fair Trade Advocacy Office.
- Kumlin, S. (2007). Overloaded or undermined? European welfare states in the face of performance dissatisfaction. In S. Svallfors (Ed). *The political sociology of the welfare state: Institutions, social cleavages, and orientations* (pp. 80–116). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Kuriyan, R., Ray, I., & Toyama, K. (2008). Information and communication technologies for development: The bottom of the pyramid model in practice. *The Information Society*, 24(2), 93–104.
- Lal, D. (2006). Reviving the invisible hand: The case for classical liberalism in the twenty-first century. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Laufer, W. S. (2003). Social accountability and corporate greenwashing. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 43(3), 253–261.
- Leach, F., Abdulla, S., Appleton, H., El-Bushra, J., Cardenas, N., Kebede, K., . . . & Sitaram, S. (2000). *The impact of training on women's micro-enterprise development* (Department for International Development Education Research Report No. 40). London: Department for International Development.

Leach, F., & Sitaram, S. (2002). Microfinance and women's empowerment: A lesson from India. *Development in Practice*, 12(5), 575–588.

- Leclair, M. S. (2002). Fighting the tide: Alternative trade organizations in the era of global free trade. *World Development*, 30(6), 949–958.
- Leff, E. (1995). *Green production: Toward an environmental rationality*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Lenski, G. E. (1966). *Power and privilege: A theory of social stratification*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Liebman, J. B. (2011). Social impact bonds: A promising new financing model to accelerate social innovation and improve government performance. Center for American Progress. Retrieved from: www.americanprogress.org/issues/open-government/report/2011/02/09/9050/social-impact-bonds.
- Light, P. C. (2008). *The search for social entrepreneurship.* Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- Lindblom, C. (1977). *Politics and markets: The world's political-economic systems*. New York: Basic Books.
- Lindblom, C. (2001). *The market system: What it is, how it works, and what to make of it.* New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Lindgreen, A., Swaen, V., & Johnston, W. J. (2009). Corporate social responsibility: An empirical investigation of U.S. organizations. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 85,303-323.
- Lister, R. (2002). A politics of recognition and respect: Involving people with experience of poverty in decision making that affects their lives. *Social Policy and Society*, *1*(1), 37–46.
- Littlefield, E., Morduch, J., & Hashemi, S. (2003). *Is microfinance an effective strategy to reach the Millennium Development Goals?* Washington D.C.: Consultative Group to Assist the Poor.
- Llewellyn, D. J., & Wilson, K. M. (2003). The controversial role of personality traits in entrepreneurial psychology. *Education & Training*, 45(6), 341–345.
- Lynn, L. E., Jr. (2002). Social services and the state: The public appropriation of private charity. *Social Service Review*, 76(1), 58–82.
- MacGillivray, A. (2000). The fair share: The growing market share of green and ethical products. London: New Economics Foundation.
- Mahajan, V. (2005). From microcredit to livelihood finance. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 40(41), 4416–4419.
- Mair, J., & Marti, I. (2006). Social entrepreneurship research: A source of explanation, prediction, and delight. *Journal of World Business*, 41(1), 36–44.

Mandelbaum, M. (1982). Vietnam: The television war. *Daedalus*, 111(4), 157–169.

- Manik, J. A., & Yardley, J. (2012, December 17). Bangladesh finds gross negligence in factory fire. *New York Times*. Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com/2012/12/18/world/asia/bangladesh-factory-fire-caused-by-gross-negligence.html?\_r=0
- Margolis, J. D., Elfenbein, H. A., & Walsh, J. P. (2009, March 1). Does it pay to be good . . . and does it matter? A meta-analysis of the relationship between corporate social and financial performance. Retrieved from http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1866371
- Marrewijk, M. (2003). Concepts and definitions of CSR and corporate sustainability: Between agency and communion. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 44(2), 95–105.
- Martin, R. L., & Osberg, S. (2007). Social entrepreneurship: The case for definition. *Stanford Social Innovation Review*, 5(2), 28–39.
- May, S. K., Cheney, G., & Roper, J. (Eds.) (2007). *The debate over corporate social responsibility*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- McCleary, R. M., & Barro, R. J. (2008). Private voluntary organizations engaged in international assistance, 1939–2004. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 37(3), 512.
- McIntosh, C., Villaran, G., & Wydick, B. (2011). Microfinance and home improvement: Using retrospective panel data to measure program effects on fundamental events. *World Development* 39(6), 922–937.
- McIntosh, M. (2007). Progressing from corporate social responsibility to brand integrity. In S. May, G. Cheney, & J. Roper (Eds.), *The debate over corporate social responsibility* (pp. 45–56). New York: Oxford University Press.
- McMillan, J. (2007) Why corporate social responsibility; Why now? How? In S. May, G. Cheney, & J. Roper (Eds.), *The debate over corporate social responsibility* (pp. 15–29). New York: Oxford University Press.
- McWilliams, A., & Siegel, D. (2001). Corporate social responsibility: A theory of the firm perspective. *The Academy of Management Review*, 26(1), 117–127.
- Mead, L. M. (1986). Beyond entitlement: The social obligations of citizenship. New York: Free Press.
- Micheletti, M. (2003). *Political virtue and shopping: Individuals, consumerism, and collective action*. New York: Palgrave.
- Micheletti, M., Follesdal, A., & Stolle, D. (Eds.) (2006). *Politics, products, and markets: Exploring political consumerism past and present.* New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers.

Midgley, J. (1997). *Social welfare in global context*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

- Mkandawire, T. (2005). *Targeting and universalism in poverty reduction* (Social Policy and Development Programme Paper No. 23). Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development.
- Moore, G. (2004). The fair trade movement: Parameters, issues and future research. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 53(1), 73-86.
- Moran, M. (2000). Understanding the welfare state: The case of health care. British Journal of Politics and International Relations, 2(2), 135–160.
- Mossberger, K., Tolbert, C. J., & Stansbury, M. (2003). *Virtual inequality: Beyond the digital divide*. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.
- Murero, M. & Rice, R. E. (2006). *The Internet and health care: Theory, research and practice.* London: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Murray, C. (1984). Losing ground: American social policy, 1950–1980. New York: Basic Books.
- Murray, D. & Reynolds, L. (2000). Alternative trade in bananas: Obstacles and opportunities to progressive social change in the global economy. *Agriculture and Human Values*, 17, 65–74.
- Newton, K., & Norris, P. (2000). Confidence in public institutions. In S. J. Pharr & R. D. Putnam (Eds.), *Disaffected democracies: What's troubling the trilateral countries* (pp. 52–73). Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Nga, J. K. H., & Shamuganathan, G. (2010). The influence of personality traits and demographic factors on social entrepreneurship start up intentions. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 95(2), 259–282.
- Nicholls, A. (2010). The legitimacy of social entrepreneurship: Reflexive isomorphism in a pre-paradigmatic field. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, *34*(4) 611–633.
- Nicholls, A., & Opal, C. (2008). Fair trade: Market-driven ethical consumption. Los Angeles: Sage Publications.
- Nicholson, C. Y., & DeMoss, M. (2009). Teaching ethics and social responsibility: An evaluation of undergraduate business education at the discipline level. *Journal of Education for Business*, 84(4), 213–218.
- Nisbet, M. C., & Aufderheide, P. (2009). Documentary film: Towards a research agenda on forms, functions, and impacts. *Mass Communication and Society*, 12(4), 450–456.
- O'Connor, C. (2013, May 14). New app lets you boycott Koch Brothers, Monsanto and more by scanning your shopping cart, *Forbes*. Retrieved from www.forbes. com/sites/clareoconnor/2013/05/14/new-app-lets-you-boycott-koch-brothers-monsanto-and-more-by-scanning-your-shopping-cart

Ongkrutraksa, W. Y. (2007). Green marketing and advertising. In S. May, G. Cheney, & J. Roper (Eds.), *The debate over corporate social responsibility* (pp. 365–378). New York: Oxford University Press.

- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (2011). *An overview of growing income inequalities in OECD countries: Main findings.* Retrieved from www.oecd.org/els/soc/49499779.pdf
- Osborne, D., & Gaebler, T. (1992). Reinventing government: How the entrepreneurial spirit is transforming government. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Papic, M., & Noonan, S. (2011, February 3). Social media as a tool for protest. Stratfor Global Intelligence. Retrieved from http://www.stratfor.com/weekly/20110202-social-media-tool-protest?utm\_source=SWeekly&utm\_medium=email&putm\_campaign=110203&utm\_content=readmore&elq=8a 864881cc2546359a7360759abocfb3
- Pareto, A. M., & McLean, M. (2010). Indigenous development and the cultural captivity of entrepreneurship. Retrieved from http://ssrn.com/abstract=1612476
- Pavolini, E., & Ranci, C. (2008). Restructuring the welfare state: Reforms in long-term care in western European countries. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 18(3), 246.
- Peterson, P. G. (1999). Gray dawn: The global aging crisis. *Foreign Affairs*, 78(1), 42-55.
- Pierson, P. (1996). The new politics of the welfare state. World Politics, 48(2), 143-179.
- Pivato, S., Misani, N., & Tencati, A. (2008). The impact of corporate social responsibility on consumer trust: The case of organic food. *Business Ethics: A European Review*, 17(1), 3–12.
- Plambeck, E.L., & Denend, L. (2008). The greening of Walmart. *Stanford Social Innovation Review*, Spring, 53–59.
- Polak, P. (2009). Out of poverty: What works when traditional approaches fail. San Francisco: Barrett-Koehler Publishers.
- Prahalad, C. (2005). *The fortune at the bottom of the pyramid: Eradicating poverty through profits.* Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Wharton School Publishing.
- Pretty, J. N., Noble, A. D., Bossio, D., Dixon, J., Hine, R. E., De Vries, F. P., & Morison, J. I. L. (2006). Resource-conserving agriculture increases yields in developing countries. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 40(4), 1114–1119.
- Psacharopoulos, G., & Patrinos, H. A. (2004). Returns to investment in education: A further update. *Educational Economics*, 12 (2), 111–134.
- Public Broadcasting System. (Producer). (2005). *The New Heroes* [DVD]. Available from Oregon Public Broadcasting, South Burlington, Vermont.

Putnam, R. D. (2000). *Bowling alone: The collapse and revival of American community*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

- Rahman, A. (1999). Micro-credit initiatives for equitable and sustainable development: Who pays? *World Development*, 27(1), 67–82.
- Raynolds, L. T. (2008). Mainstreaming fair trade coffee: From partnership to traceability. *World Development*, 37(6), 1083–1093.
- Razin, A., Sadka, E., & Swagel, P. (2002). The aging population and the size of the welfare state. *The Journal of Political Economy*, 110(4), 900–918.
- Reich, R. B. (1998). The new meaning of corporate social responsibility. *California Management Review*, 40(2), 8–17.
- Reimann, K. D. (2006). A view from the top: International politics, norms and the worldwide growth of NGOs. *International Studies Quarterly*, 50(1), 45–68.
- Renard, M. (2003). Fair trade: Quality, market and conventions. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 19(1), 87–96.
- Renard, M. (2005). Quality certification, regulation and power in fair trade. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 21(4), 419–431.
- Ritter, B. A. (2006). Can business ethics be trained? A study of the ethical decision-making process in business students. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 68(2), 153–164.
- Ronchi, L. (2002). The impact of fair trade on producers and their organizations: A case study with Cococafe in Costa Rica (PRUS working paper No. 11). Brighton, UK: University of Sussex.
- Roodman, D. (2010, February 10). Grameen Bank, which pioneered loans for the poor, has hit repayment snag. Center for Global Development. Retrieved from www.cgdev.org/blog/grameen-bank-which-pioneered-loans-poor-has-hit-repayment-snag.
- Rudra, N. (2002). Globalization and the decline of the welfare state in less-developed countries. *International Organization*, 56(2), 411-445.
- Ruiz, F. (2009). International non-governmental organizations (INGOs): A different process of internationalization. Retrieved from www.ead.fea.usp.br/semead/12semead/resultado/trabalhospdf/88.pdf
- Ryan, L., & Dziurawiec, S. (2001). Materialism and its relationship to life satisfaction. *Social Indicators Research*, 55(2), 185–197.
- Sachs, J. (2005). *The end of poverty: Economic possibilities for our time*. New York: Penguin Books.
- Sachs, J. (2008). *Common wealth: Economics for a crowded planet.* New York: Penguin Books.

Salamon, L. M. (1987). Of market failure, voluntary failure, and third-party government: Toward a theory of government-nonprofit relations in the modern welfare state. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, 16(1-2), 29-49.

- Salamon, L. M. (1992). *America's nonprofit sector*. Washington, D.C.: Foundation Center.
- Salamon, L. M. (1994). The rise of the nonprofit sector. *Foreign* Affairs, 73(4), 109–122.
- Salamon, L. M. (2003). The resilient sector: The state of nonprofit America. *Social Service Review*, 78(1), 172.
- Salamon, L. M., Sokolowski, S. W., & List, R. (2003). *Global civil society: An over-view.* Center for Civil Society Studies, Institute for Policy Studies. Baltimore: The John Hopkins University.
- Salamon, Sokolowski and Associates (2010). *Global Civil Society*, 3rd ed. Sterling, Va.: Kumarian Press.
- Schramm, C. (2010). All entrepreneurship is social. *Stanford Social Innovation Review (Spring)*, 21–22.
- Schreiner, M. (1999). Self-employment, microenterprise, and the poorest Americans. *Social Service Review*, 73(4), 496–523.
- Schreiner, M., & Woller, G. (2003). Microenterprise development programs in the United States and in the developing world. *World Development*, 31(9), 1567–1580.
- Schultze, C. L. (1977). *The public use of private interest*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.
- Schumpeter, J. A. (1942). *Socialism, capitalism and democracy*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Schuster, T., & Holtbrugge, D. (2011). Market entry of multinational companies in markets at the bottom of the pyramid: A learning perspective. *International Business Review*, 21(5), 817.
- Schwab Foundation for Social Entrepreneurship (2013). *Breaking the binary: Policy guide to scaling social innovation.* Retrieved from: www.weforum.org/pdf/schwabfound/PolicyGuide\_to\_ScalingSocial%2oInnovation.pdf.
- Schwab, H. (2013, April 24). A guide to scaling social innovation. *Stanford Social Innovation Review*. Retrieved from www.ssireview.org/blog/entry/a\_guide\_to\_scaling\_social\_innovation
- Schwartz, P., & Gibb, B. (1999). When good companies do bad things: Responsibility and risk in an age of globalization. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Sebstad, J., Neill, C., Barnes, C., & Chen, G. (1995). Assessing the impacts of microenterprise interventions: A framework for analysis (USAID Managing

for Results Working Paper No. 70). Washington, D.C.: USAID's Center for Development Information and Evaluation.

- Selsky, J. W., & Parker, B. (2005). Cross-sector partnerships to address social issues: Challenges to theory and practice. *Journal of Management*, 31(6), 849–873.
- Sen, A. (1999). Development as freedom. New York: Anchor Books.
- Senauer, B., & Sur, M. (2001). Ending global hunger in the 21st century: Projections of the number of food insecure people. *Review of Agricultural Economics*, 23(1), 68–81.
- Servon, L. J. (2008). *Bridging the digital divide: Technology, community and public policy*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley Online Publishing.
- Shaw, J. (2004). Microenterprise occupation and poverty reduction in microfinance programs: Evidence from Sri Lanka. *World Development*, 32(7), 1247–1264.
- Shaw, W. H. (1996). Business ethics today: A survey. *Journal of Business Ethics, 15*(5), 489–500.
- Sherman, S. (2012, September 10). The brawl over fair trade coffee. *The Nation*. Retrieved from www.thenation.com/article/169515/brawl-over-fair-trade-coffee
- Sherraden, M. (1991). Assets and the poor: A new American welfare policy. New York: M. E. Sharpe.
- Shirky, C. (2010). *Cognitive surplus: How technology makes consumers into collabo*rators. New York: Penguin Books.
- Sidwell, M. (2008). Unfair trade. London: Adam Smith Institute.
- Siegel, D. S., & Vitaliano, D. F. (2007). An empirical analysis of the strategic use of corporate social responsibility. *Journal of Economics & Management Strategy*, 16(3), 773–792.
- Silver, N. (2013, January 17). What is driving growth in government spending? *New York Times*, p. A16.
- Smith, A. M. (2008) The fair trade cup is "two-thirds full" not "two-thirds empty": A response to the Adam Smith Report and an alternative way to think about measuring the content of the fair trade cup. BRASS Comment and Analysis Paper. Cardiff, UK: Cardiff University.
- Smith, A. M. (2009). Evaluating the criticisms of fair trade. *Economic Affairs*, 29(4), 29-36.
- Sodhi, M. S., & Tang, C. S. (2011). Social enterprises as supply-chain enablers for the poor. Socio-Economic Planning Sciences, 45, 146–153.
- Soros, G. (2008, January 22). The worst market crisis in 60 years. *The Financial Times*. Retrieved from www.ft.com/intl/cms/s/0/24f73610-c91e-11dc-9807-000077b07658.html

Stiglitz, J. (1998). Distinguished lecture on economics in government: The private uses of public interests: Incentives and institutions. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 12(2), 3–22.

- Stiglitz, J. E. (2007). Making globalization work. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Stohl, M., Stohl, C., & Townsley, M. C. (2007). A new generation of global corporate social responsibility. In S. May, G. Cheney, & J. Roper (Eds.), *The debate over corporate social responsibility* (pp. 30–44). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stratford, M. (2012, July 30). Senate report paints damning portrait of for-profit higher education. *The Chronicle of Higher Education*. Retrieved from http://chronicle.com/article/A-Damning-Portrait-of/133253
- Subrahmanyan, S., & Gomez-Arias, J. T. (2008). Integrated approach to understanding consumer behavior at bottom of pyramid. *Journal of Consumer Marketing*, 25(7), 402–412.
- Swibel, M. (2007, December 20). The world's top microfinance institutions. *Forbes*. Retrieved from www.forbes.com/2007/12/20/top-microfinance-philanthropy-biz-cz\_ms\_1220intro.html
- Tallontire, A. (2000). Partnerships in fair trade: Reflections from a case study of Cafédirect. *Development in Practice*, 10(2), 166–177.
- Taylor, R. (2002). Interpreting global civil society. *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*. 13(4), 339-341.
- Tedeschi, G. (2008). Overcoming selection bias in microcredit impact assessments: A case study in Peru. *Journal of Development Studies*, 44(4), 504-518.
- Ten Thousand Villages (2012). *Creating opportunities: Annual report.* Retrieved from www.tenthousandvillages.com/downloads/Annual%20Report%20 2012.pdf
- Ten Thousand Villages (2013). Retrieved from: www.tenthousandvillages.com
- Thomas, K., & Schmidt, M. S. (2012, July 3). Drug firm guilty in criminal case: Glaxo to pay \$3 billion for actions on drugs. *New York Times*, pp. A1, B6.
- Tout, K., Starr, R., Soli, M., Moodie, S., Kirby, G., Boller, K., . . . & Martinez-Beck, I. (2010). The child care quality rating system (QRS) assessment: Compendium of quality rating systems and evaluations. Washington, D.C.: Child Trends DataBank.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (2007). World investment report 2007: Transnational corporations, extractive industries and development. New York: United Nations Publications.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (2008). *Trade and development report 2008*. New York: United Nations Publications.

United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics (2013). International literacy data 2013. Retrieved from www.uis.unesco.org/literacy/Pages/data-release-map-2013.aspx

- UPS Foundation (2012). The logistics of caring. Retrieved from: http://responsibility.ups.com/community/Static%20Files/sustainability/SIR%20FINAL%20 small1.pdf
- U.S. Census Bureau. (2010). *Income, poverty, and health insurance coverage in the United States: 2009*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Van De Donk, W., Loader, B. D., Nixon, P. G., & Rucht, D. (Eds.). (2004). *Cyber-protest: New media, citizens and social movements*. New York: Routledge.
- Viswanathan, M., Sridharan, S., & Ritchie, R. (2010). Understanding consumption and entrepreneurship in subsistence marketplaces. *Journal of Business Research*,63(6), 570–581.
- Vogel, D. (2004).Tracing the American roots of the political consumerism movement. In M. Micheletti, A. Follesdal, & D. Stolle (Eds.) *Politics, products, and markets: Exploring political consumerism past and present* (pp. 83–100). New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers.
- Vogel, D. (2006). *The market for virtue: The potential and limits of corporate social responsibility*. Washington, D.C: Brookings Institution Press.
- Walmart (2008). Wal-Mart launches exclusive Sam's Choice line of organic, rainforest alliance and fair trade certified coffees. Retrieved from http://news.walmart.com/news-archive/2008/03/31/wal-mart-launches-exclusive-sams-choice-line-of-organic-rainforest-alliance-fair-trade-certified-coffees
- Walmart (2011). *Global responsibility report*. Retrieved from www.walmartstores. com/sites/ResponsibilityReport/2011/environment\_products\_Feature.aspx
- Wan, G., & Zhang, X. (2012). Rising inequality in China. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 34(4), 651–653.
- Wang, H. (2005). Asian transnational corporations and labor rights: Vietnamese trade unions in Taiwan-invested companies. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 56(1), 43–53.
- Waples, E. P., Antes, A. L., Murphy, S. T., Connelly, S., & Mumford, M. D. (2009). A meta-analytic investigation of business ethics instruction. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 87(1), 133–151.
- Ward, T., and Phillips, B. (2009). *Seafood ecolabelling: Principles and practice*. Ames, Iowa: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Warschauer, M. (2003). Demystifying the digital divide. *Scientific American*, 289(2), 42–47.

Weaver, G. R., Treviño, L. K., & Cochran, P. L. (1999). Corporate ethics programs as control systems: Influences of executive commitment and environmental factors. *The Academy of Management Journal*, 42(1), 41–57.

- Weerawardena, J., & Mort, G. S. (2006). Investigating social entrepreneurship: A multidimensional model. *Journal of World Business*, 41(1), 21–35.
- Weidner, K. L., Rosa, J. A., & Viswanathan, M. (2010). Marketing to subsistence consumers: Lessons from practice. *Journal of Business Research*, 63(6), 559–569.
- Wei-Skillern, J., Austin, J. E., Leonard, H., & Stevenson, H. (2007). *Entrepreneur-ship in the social sector*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Welch, W. H. (2008). *The tactics of hope: How social entrepreneurs are changing our world.* San Rafael, CA: Earth Aware.
- Welford, R. (2002). Globalization, corporate social responsibility and human rights. *Corporate Social Responsibility and Environmental Management*, 9(1), 1–7.
- Werhane, P. H. (2007). Corporate social responsibility/corporate moral responsibility: Is there a difference and the difference it makes. In S. May, G. Cheney, & J. Roper (Eds.), *The debate over corporate social responsibility* (pp. 459–474). New York: Oxford University Press.
- West, D. M. (2004). E-Government and the transformation of service delivery and citizen attitudes. *Public Administration Review*, 64(1), 15–27.
- Wilensky, H. L. (1974). The welfare state and equality: Structural and ideological roots of public expenditures (Vol. 140). Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Wilkinson, J. (2007). Fair trade: Dynamics and dilemmas of a market oriented global social movement. *Journal of Consumer Policy*, 30(3), 219–239.
- Winzelberg, G. S. (2003). The quest for nursing home quality: Learning history's lessons. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 163(21), 2552.
- W. K. Kellogg Foundation. (2001). Logic model development guide: Using logic models to bring together planning, evaluation, and action. Battle Creek, MI: W. K. Kellogg Foundation.
- Wolff, E. N. (2007). Recent trends in household wealth in the United States: Rising debt and the middle-class squeeze (Levy Economics Institute Working Paper No. 502). Retrieved from www.levyinstitute.org/pubs/wp\_502.pdf
- Wood, D. J. (2010). Measuring corporate social performance: A review. *International Journal of Management Reviews*, 12(1), 50-84.
- World Bank (2013a). Poverty overview. Retrieved from www.worldbank.org/en/topic/poverty/overview

World Bank (2013b). Remarkable declines in global poverty, but major challenges remain. Retrieved from http://www.worldbank.org/en/news/press-release/2013/04/17/remarkable-declines-in-global-poverty-but-major-challenges-remain

- World Hunger Educational Service (2013). 2013 world hunger and poverty facts and statistics. Retrieved from www.worldhunger.org/articles/Learn/world%20 hunger%20facts%202002.htm
- World Trade Organization (2013). Trade liberalisation statistics. Retrieved from www.gatt.org/trastat\_e.html
- Wulfson, M. (2001). The ethics of corporate social responsibility and philanthropic ventures. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 29(1), 135–145.
- Yunus, M. (1999). The Grameen Bank. Scientific American, 281(5), 114–119.
- Yunus, M. (2007). Creating a world without poverty: Social business and the future of capitalism. New York: Public Affairs.
- Zadek, S. (2007). The path to corporate responsibility. *Corporate Ethics and Corporate Governance*, 82(December), 159–172.
- Zhang, S., Anderson, S. G., & Zhan, M. (2011). Differentiated impact of bridging and bonding social capital on economic well-being: An individual level perspective. *Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare*, 38(1), 119–142.
- Zhu, T., Singh V., & Dukes A. (2005). Local competition and impact of entry by a dominant retailer. Unpublished paper, Carnegie Mellon University.
- Zosa-Feranil, I., Green, C. P., & Cucuzza, L. (2009). Engaging the poor on family planning as a poverty reduction strategy. Washington, D.C.: Futures Group, Health Policy Initiative, Task Order 1.