

Index

- abandonment, in child neglect, 96
- Abram, K. M., 159
- Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act (2006), 74
- adaptation: definitions of, 9–10; new perspective on, 10–12. *See also* cultural adaptation
- adjusted interventions, 10
- Administration for Children and Families (ACF), 23, 159
- Administration for Children and Families through the Child and Family Service Review (CFSR) process, of DHSS, 200–201
- adolescents, depression in, 150. *See also* youth
- adoption: awaiting, 28; compared with reunification, 79; and foster care system, 27; incentive payments for, 132; informal, 78, 133; in permanency planning, 131, 132; placing African American children for, 54; by relatives, 91 (*see also* kinship care); subsidies for, 82; transracial, 54, 58–59
- Adoption and Safe Families Act (ASFA, 1997), xiii, 18, 59, 79, 126, 155; effect of, 132; legislative intent of, 127; permanency options of, 127; provisions of, 78, 126; and time frame for terminating parental rights, 135
- Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act (AACWA, 1980, 1997), 14, 55, 56, 77, 79, 122, 129, 216; and ASFA, 79; focus on prevention in, 57; and FPSSP, 57–58; history of, 217; introduction of, 65–66; provisions of, 71; Title IV-B of, 57–58; Title IV-E of, 57
- adoption assistance payments, federal, 123
- Adoption Assistance Program, 66
- adoption programs, and foster care, 130
- Adoptions and Foster Care Reporting and Analysis System (AFCARS), 197
- adulthood, transitioning foster care children into, 158–59
- advocacy research, 196–98, 201; components of, 196; data convening/participation, 197, 227; data diffusion, 198, 227; data gathering, 197; definition of, 225
- advocacy strategies, 219
- advocates, policy, xi
- African American children, ix; abuse and neglect among, 16, 98–100; access of, to mental health services, 104; awaiting adoption, 28; cultural adaptations for, 83–85; cultural adaptations of research for, 189; determining effective interventions for, 192–96; developmental services and supports for, 144; disparate condition of, 208; educational outcomes for, 24; in foster care, 14, 19, 23, 26, 79–80, 81, 184; and foster care drift, 132; health disparities affecting, 140–43; justice system involvement of, 160; in kinship care, 25; in out-of-home care system, 77; patterns

- African American children (*continued*)
 of maltreatment among, 17; referred to child protective service agencies, 79; transitioning into adulthood by, 158–59; vulnerabilities faced by, 151–53; well-being of, 23, 138
- African American families, xii, 2; in child welfare system, 6; cultural adaptations in support services for, 112–14; cultural adaptations for, 78; cultural adaptations of research for, 189; determining effective interventions for, 192–96; exclusion of, from child welfare policy, 51–54; as foster or adoptive parents, 54; historical factors influencing, 42–47; IFPS for, 26–27; neighborhoods of, 163–64; political experience of, 1; preserving, 27; risk factors for, 98; self-help networks of, 52; social history of, 43–47; status of, 44–47; systems of care for, 125
- African Americans: child welfare experiences of, 9; civil rights of, 42; diversity among, 193; and Social Security Act, 75; social support and services created by, 52; unemployment among, 76
- aggravated circumstances, 225
- Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) Act (1935, 1961, 1962), 71
- Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) program: cash assistance program, 65; eligibility for, 66, 84
- alcohol abuse, and child protective services, 82
- alcohol counseling, 25
- Alexander, R., 163
- Alford, K. A., 217
- Allen, D. G., 8
- almshouses, 49
- Alternative Response in Franklin County, Ohio, 95
- Alvarado, R., 12
- American Academy of Pediatrics (APA), 143
- American Psychiatric Association (APA), 149, 150
- American Psychological Association (APA), 191
- another planned permanent living arrangement (APPLA), 112
- anthropology: definitions of adaptation in, 9–10; definitions of culture in, 8
- anxiety disorders, in children, 148
- apprenticeship, 49
- appropriation, 225
- assessment: case study of, 142–43; in child welfare investigation, 17; components of, 105; definition of, 225; safety, 105–7, 108, 111; subjective, 29; tools for, 106–7
- asthma: and child well-being, 23–24; in foster care children, 154
- attachment: definition of, 225; impaired, 149
- attachment theory, 55, 146–47. *See also* reactive attachment disorder
- attention deficit and hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), 144; definition of, 225; occurrence of, 149–50; symptoms of, 149; untreated, 150
- authorization, 225
- Badeau, S., 107
- Barger, W. K., 10
- “battered child syndrome,” 76
- behavior, in definitions of culture, 8
- behavioral health care, 143–44, 147–49; access to, 161; for ADHD, 149–50; community-based, 171; for depression, 150; for reactive attachment disorder, 146–47; for severe emotional disturbances, 144–45. *See also* mental health; mental health disorders
- beliefs: in child welfare investigation procedures, 102; in child welfare system, 61
- Bellamy, N., 12
- Bent-Goodley, T. B., 112
- Best Interests of the Child* (Goldstein, Freud, & Solnit), 55
- best practices, 123, 188, 190, 226

- bias: among service providers, 129–30; assessment of, 105; and disproportionality, 16, 30
- bias, racial: and child abuse and neglect, 99; and maltreatment rates, 18; in removal of children from homes, 30
- Billingsley, A., 46
- biology, definitions of adaptation in, 9–10
- Black Codes, 43, 44, 47
- black family life, 45, 46–47. *See also* African American families
- boundary setting, 169
- Brace, Charles Loring, 50, 51
- brain development, 155
- Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka*, 47, 75
- budget, monthly, 183
- budget negotiations, 70
- Bush, George W., 82
- Cahn, E. S., 160
- Calvinism, 49
- caregivers, xiii; African American, 28; African American kinship, 134; and family income, 161–62; grandparents as, 90–91, 108, 142–43, 152, 157; and housing, 163–66; and kinship, 134, 186–87; mental health disorders of, 162–63; and neighborhood, 163–66; relatives as, 25; self-report of, 22; substance abuse of, 162–63; support for, 91–92; well-being of, 25, 161. *See also* parents
- caregiving, inconsistency in, 147
- Caring Communities Demonstration Project, 184, 185–87, 199
- Carter, Jimmy, 56
- carve-out programs: and behavioral health care, 151, 152; definition of, 226
- case management, 80
- case placement data, 128–30
- case planning: and AACWA, 66; federal standards for, 123
- case studies (Davis Family Case Study): assessment process, 142–43; on cultural adaptations, 89–92, 113; on managing disruptive behavior, 157; on permanency planning, 134; safety assessment, 108, 111
- caseworkers, 213; interaction among, 187; recruiting and retaining of, 218
- Casey Family Programs, 189
- Chafee Foster Care Independence Program, 66–67
- change, planned, teaching, 214
- Chapin Hall Center for Children, at University of Chicago, 81
- child abuse: among African American children, 98–100; categories of, 94; increased attention to, 122; rates and prevalence of, 96–98; two-track approach to, 66. *See also* maltreatment, of children
- child abuse and neglect: among African American children, 16; categories of, 16; definition of, 16, 94, 226; prevalence of, 16–17
- child abuse investigation policy, cultural adaptation to, 104–5
- child abuse laws, 103
- child abuse/neglect investigations, in Clark County, Nevada, 184
- Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act (CAPTA, 1974, 2010), 15–16, 20, 70, 94, 132, 155; amendment to, 80; effect of, 77; NCANDS established by, 97; origins of, 76–77; provisions of, 71, 76, 94
- Child and Family Service Review (CFSR) process, of DHSS, 200, 204
- Child and Family Service Review (CFSR) process, of DHSS, Administration for Children and Families through, 200–201
- Child and Family Services Improvement Act (CFSIA, 2006), 75, 81, 82
- Child and Family Services Improvement and Innovation Act (2011), xii, 20, 222
- Child and Family Services Review (CFSR), 124
- Child and Family Team (CFT), 111
- childcare, reliance on, 65
- Child Citizen Act (2000), 73

- childhood: development in early, 154;
educational success in, 153
- child placement system, 100, 111–12. *See also* out-of-home care
- child protection services, xiii, 17, 100;
definition of, 226; values assessment
of, 116
- child protection system, 15, 16; col-
laboration of, with juvenile justice
system, 81; and diversity, 208; and
law, xii–xiii; success of, 213
- child protective service (CPS) agencies,
African Americans referred to, 1
- childrearing, in enslaved African Ameri-
can communities, 43
- child removal, unnecessary, 107
- children: and family dynamics, 195; in
foster care, 23. *See also* foster care
children
- Children in Need of Parents* (Maas &
Engler), 53
- children of color: disparate response to,
144; in out-of-home care system, 77.
See also African American children
- Children's Bureau, 79, 97, 124
- Children's Defense Fund, 100
- child welfare, ix; cultural adaptation
perspective in, 208–10; definition of,
120, 122; evidence-based practice in,
192; family-focused, 124, 126; goals
of, ix; hearings, 226; and juvenile
justice system, 24, 159; one-size-fits-
all perspective in, 203; racial segrega-
tion of, 47; research in, xiii. *See also*
policy, child welfare
- Child Welfare Information Gateway
(CWIG), 17, 66, 96, 112, 220
- child welfare laws, federal, 69–70,
71–76, 85. *See also* law
- Child Welfare League of America, 24, 53
- Child Welfare Outcomes Report Data,
79, 97–98, 226–27
- child welfare population, African Ameri-
can children in, 19
- child welfare practice with African
Americans: analytical framework for,
12–13; cultural adaptation in, 12–14
- child welfare reform movement, na-
tional, 54–59. *See also* reform
- child welfare services: evaluation of, 217;
evidence-based practice approach
to, 3; primary responsibility for,
69; and program realignment, 185;
state responsibility for, 15; Title IV-B
funds for, 130
- child welfare system, 31; African Ameri-
can children in, 2, 6, 14; African
American youths in, 24; charac-
teristics of, 123–24; critique of, 6;
disproportionate representation of
African American children in, 16,
30, 100, 107; exiting, 53; history of,
47–48; legal basis for, 48; meaning-
ful change in, xiii; out-of-home,
ix; overrepresentation of racial and
ethnic groups in, 121; problems of,
110; public awareness of, 53; reform
of, 213; and residential mental health
care, 143; social work's presence in,
210; supportive services in, 25–26
- child welfare system components,
100–101; child placement and care,
111–12; and court involvement, 107,
109–11; protection and safety, 101–5;
safety and risk assessment, 105–7
- Child Welfare Waivers, 72
- Chipungu, S. S., 112
- Civil Rights Act (1866), 43
- Civil War, African American soldiers
in, 46
- Clark County, Nevada: Board of Com-
missioners of, 199; Kinship Support
Program in, 184
- Clinton, Bill, 57, 127
- Coard, S., 12
- Cohen, B. J., 213
- Comerford, S. A., 212
- concurrent planning, 127–28, 136, 227
- Congressional Research Service, 132
- contraceptives, availability and use of,
53–54
- corporal punishment, 49, 113–14
- costs: of culturally adapted approaches,
11; and family reunification, 57

- Council on Social Work Education,
Educational Policy and Accreditation
Standards of, 209, 210–11, 214–16
- Cournoyer, B. R., 29
- Court Improvement Programs, 109, 110,
227
- Courtney, M. E., 100
- court process, 17, 107, 109–11
- Courts Catalyzing Change (CCC), 189
- crime, and child well-being, 166–68
- crisis intervention, 25–26
- critical problem, among family needs,
130
- critical thinking, 60
- Cuellar, A., 151
- cultural accountability, 103
- cultural adaptation, x, 7; for African
American children in child welfare,
83–85; in African American life, 78;
aim of, 10–11; in assessment process,
143; case study of, 89–92; to child
abuse investigation policy, 104–5; to
court process, 109; definitions of, 11;
effectiveness of, 12; to enhance well-
being, 170; for family well-being,
168–70; informal adoptions, 133; and
policy, 14–15; reforming child welfare
through, 12–14; and research, 28–30;
in safety and risk assessment, 106–7,
111; in support services, 112–14; use of
term, 209–10
- cultural adaptation and practice, 15;
child protection in, 15–20; perma-
nency in, 25–28; well-being in, 20–25
- cultural adaptation framework, xii, 6–10
- cultural adaptations to research, 188; ad-
vocacy research, 196–98; determining
effective interventions for, 192–96;
evidence-based practice, 188, 190–92;
performance-based research, 198–202
- cultural affirmation, 113
- cultural competence, 7
- cultural efficacy, 113, 114
- cultural integrity, 113
- cultural relevance, 152
- culture, definitions of, 7–9
- Curtis, C. M., 163, 217
- database systems, child welfare, 197–98
- data diffusion strategies, 29–30
- data gathering, in advocacy research,
197–98
- Davis, K. E., 195
- delinquency: and child maltreatment,
159; family risk factors for, 160
- demographics, changing, 171
- demonstration projects, federal, 184
- Denby, R. W., 217
- depression, 144; in children, 150–51;
determinants of, 90; and homeless-
ness, 166
- deprivation/maltreatment disorder, 146.
See also child abuse; maltreatment, of
children
- desperation, accounts of, 171
- developmental delays/disabilities, chil-
dren with, 20, 91, 123, 142
- developmental mistakes, notion of, 160
- Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of
Mental Disorders* (DSM-III-R), 145,
146
- Diagnostic Classification of Mental
Health and Developmental Disorders
of Infancy and Early Childhood* (DC:
0–3), 146
- differential response, 104–5, 227
- discrimination, institutional, 47
- disproportionality: of African American
children in child welfare system, 1,
16, 30, 100, 107; in foster care system,
19; and interagency collaboration, 81;
in maltreatment reporting, 115
- disruptive behavior, managing, 157
- diversity: and child protection systems,
208; in social work practice, 211
- Dixon, J., 77
- domestic violence: and child protective
services, 82; and child well-being,
166–68
- Drake, B., 16, 98
- Drinkard, A. M., 159
- drugs, prenatal exposure to, 81, 125
- drug treatment, availability of, 25, 125
- drug use, illicit, and child protective
services, 82. *See also* substance abuse

- Dubner, A. E., 148
 dying, in family context, 99
- early childhood development, professional practice in, 221
- early education programs, reliance on, 65
- early intervention services, 155
- Eckenrode, J., 17
- economic recovery, 164
- education: and child well-being, 21, 153;
 for foster care youth, 156–58; for maltreated infants and toddlers, 154–55; social work, 212–14; and transitioning into adulthood, 158–59
- Educational Policy and Accreditation Standards (EPAS), of CSWE, 209, 210–11, 214–16
- Education and Training Voucher Program, 158
- educators, social work, 210–11; role of, 218–19; teaching strategies for, 214, 215
- Ehrle, J., 22
- Elkins, S. M., 45
- Elliot, D. S., 11
- emotional abuse, definition of, 96. *See also* child abuse
- emotional problems, 145. *See also* behavioral health care; severe emotional disturbance
- empirical-based practice, 29
- employment: and child welfare reform, 84; and child well-being, 21, 164; and housing options, 164. *See also* unemployment
- employment status, and child welfare, 76
- engaged research, 29
- equity issues, in child placement and care, 112. *See also* disproportionality
- Ethics, Social Work Code of, 210
- ethnicity: and child protection service systems, 208; and medical home availability, 140
- European American children: access of, to mental health services, 104; and disparities in child well-being, 23; in foster care, 23; well-being of, 139
- evidence-based practice, 3, 28–29, 201; criteria for, 190; debate about use of, 193; definition of, 188, 190–92, 227; evaluation of, 191–92; promising, 190, 192, 230; proponents of, 6; risk and safety assessment in, 106; science-based, 190, 230
- families: culturally diverse, 209; dynamics of, 195; problems facing, 168–70; in service planning process, 124–25; stability of, 59; strengths of, 168–69; in U.S., 120; well-being of, 139
- family autonomy, and child safety, 127–28
- family foster care, 19, 227
- Family Preservation and Support Services Act (1993), 27, 72, 78
- Family Preservation and Support Services Program (FPSSP), 57
- family preservation services, 58, 129, 227
- family reunification services, 25, 228. *See also* reunification
- family support services, 58. *See also* support services
- family violence, and parental incarceration, 167
- Fanshel, D., 54–55, 156
- federal government: child welfare policy laws of, 71–76; role of, in child welfare of, 83; and state agencies, 69–70. *See also* Health and Human Services, U.S. Department of
- federal poverty level (FPL), 140
- finances, family, 161–62. *See also* income, family
- “fit vs. fidelity” debate, 31
- Flannery, D. J., 159
- food stamp program, 64, 65. *See also* Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
- foster care: African American children in, 14, 26, 79–80, 81, 184; definition of, 107, 228; equity and fairness in, 189; family, 19, 227; infants and toddlers in, 155; problems in, 53; risks

- associated with, 21; temporary placement in, 128; therapeutic, 19, 231; types of, 19
- foster care children, 141; adaptive functioning scores of, 22; depression in, 150; health of, 172; and justice system involvement, 159; PTSD in, 148–49; relationships for, 22; at risk, 154; risk of, for mental health problems, 147; school failure of, 24; school performance of, 156–57; service needs of, 22; transitioning into adulthood by, 158–59
- foster care drift, 54–55, 77, 132, 228
- foster care placement, research in, 55
- Foster Care Subsidy Program, 66
- foster care system: and behavioral health care, 143–51; disproportionate representation of African American children in, 112; exiting, 101
- Fostering Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act (2008), xii, 28, 75, 82, 131
- Foy-Watson, S., 12
- Franklin, J. E., 52
- Frazier, E. F., 45
- Freedman's Bureau, 46
- Government Accountability Office (GAO) report (2007), 28
- grandparents: as caregivers, 90–91, 108, 142–43, 152, 157; support for, 84, 91–92
- grassroots organizers, xi
- grief, in family context, 99
- group therapy, 25
- guardianship, 27; kinship policy, 133; permanent, 83; preventive, 84; subsidized, 27, 28, 84, 134
- Guardianship Assistance Program (GAP), federal, 28
- Guo, S., 162
- Gutman, H. G., 45, 46, 52
- Hall, G. C. N., 195
- Haring, D., 7
- Harlem Children's Zone (HCZ), 139
- health: children's unmet needs, 23; and child well-being, 162–63; of foster care children, 172
- Health and Human Services (HHS), U.S. Department of, 12; AFCARS of, 197; Children's Bureau of, 79, 97, 124; child welfare programs of, 66–67; GAO report of, 18; state demonstration projects authorized by, 131
- health-care benefits, and employment, 164
- health insurance, access to, 141, 143
- hearings, child welfare, 226
- Helping Families Prevention Neglect initiative (Baltimore Maryland), 121
- Higginbotham, E., 52
- Hill, R. B., 2, 45, 46, 52, 54, 133
- Hispanic children: abuse experienced by, 99–100; developmental services and supports for, 144
- Holleran Steiker, L. K., 11, 12, 194
- homelessness: and child protective services, 82; and depression, 166; of women and children, 164
- home uncertainty, 92
- housing, and child well-being, 21, 163–66. *See also* neighborhoods
- housing services, 25
- Howell, J. C., 160
- human rights, in social work practice, 211
- human services disciplines, notions of adaptation in, 10
- Hussey, D. L., 159
- hybrid interventions, 10
- immigrants, new, 171
- incarceration, parental: and child well-being, 166–68; and policy formulation, 2–3; probation associated with, 78; of women, 3, 81
- income, family: and child neglect, 125–26; and child well-being, 161–62; and housing options, 164; and reunification services, 162

- income gap, between African American and white children, 135
- indenture, 49
- Independent Living Program, Title IV-E, 158
- Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA, 1978), 71, 77, 85–86
- Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA, 1975), 20, 123
- indoor aid, 49
- infants: maltreatment of, 154–55; mental health of, 228
- informatics systems, for child welfare, 29, 198
- institutional care, 2. *See also* out-of-home care
- instructors, xi–xii. *See also* educators, social work
- intensive family preservation services (IFPS), 26
- Inter-Country Adoption Act (2000), 73
- Inter-Ethnic Placement Provisions (IEPP, 1996), 72
- interventions: for African American children and families, 192–96; appropriateness of, 210; assessment of, 191; cultural adaptations to, 194; guidance for, 220; hybrid, 10
- investigation and protection, framework for, 101–2
- IQ measure, of children in foster care, 156
- Jim Crow: era of, 47; laws, 44
- joblessness, and child protective services, 82. *See also* unemployment
- John H. Chafee Foster Care Independence Program, 158
- Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies Health Policy Institute, 158
- Jordan, V. E., 46
- justice: restorative, 197, 230; in social work practice, 211
- juvenile justice system: and African American youths, 160; and child welfare, 24, 159; child welfare services youths in, 24; collaboration of, with child protection system, 81
- Kazdin, A. E., 11
- Keeping Children and Families Safe Act (2003), xii, 20, 80, 83, 155
- Kempe, C. H., 76–77
- kinship care, 19, 78; for African American children, 19, 25; case study of, 91; definition of, 228
- kinship liaisons, 108, 185–86, 200
- Kinship Support Program (Clark County, Nevada), 184
- knowledge, in definitions of culture, 8
- Kortenkamp, K., 135
- Kumpfer, K. L., 12
- labor, cheap, children as, 50–51
- Ladner, J., 46
- law: amendments in, 69; child abuse investigation and protection in, 103–5; and child protection, xii–xiii; and child welfare policy, 70–83; and federal child welfare, 69–70, 71–76, 85; *parens patriae* in, 120
- learning: self-guided, 220, 221; tracking student outcomes for, 214
- least restrictive environment, 56, 228
- legal system, 100; child well-being in, 21
- legislation reform, 216
- Libby, A., 151
- Lietz, C. A., 168
- Lindsay, I. B., 212
- listening, nondefensive, 85
- living patterns, in definitions of culture, 8
- local governments, and diminished tax bases, 166. *See also* federal government
- long-term foster care (LTFC), 112
- maltreatment, of children, 16; and ADHD, 150; African American vs. white, 99, 100; among African Americans, 121, 122; approach to, 203; categories of, 95, 226; definition of, 94; and delinquency, 159; and domestic violence, 166–67; effects of, 155; establishing patterns of, 17; and family income, 165; infants and

- toddlers, 154–55; investigation of, 122; and mental health and substance-abuse disorders, 163; national crisis of, 70; neglect of, 80; publicly acknowledged and documented, 50; and racial bias, 18. *See also* child abuse; child abuse and neglect
- managed care: and behavioral health care, 151, 152; definition of, 228
- Marshall, G., 29
- Marts, E. J., 66
- Maryland, University of, 121
- matriarchy, 45
- Maxfield, M. G., 159
- McRoy, R. G., 100
- Medicaid, 65, 158; dependence on, 141; eligibility for, 141, 143
- medical home, 140, 228
- mental health: in child well-being, 21, 162–63; of foster care children, 162–63; of infants, 228. *See also* behavioral health care
- mental health disorders: in African American children, 140; children in foster care at risk for, 147; risk for, 141; untreated, 145. *See also* attention deficit and hyperactivity disorder; posttraumatic stress disorder
- mental illness: origins of, 155; and parental incarceration, 167; in Somali culture, 209
- Metzenbaum, Howard, 58
- Midwest Evaluation of Adult Functioning of Former Foster Youth, 150
- migration, of African American families, 51–52
- Mihalic, S., 11
- minority status, 8
- Mnookin, R., 55
- Model Courts, 109, 110, 228
- Morton, T., 18
- mothers, in child welfare system, 163. *See also* parents
- Motta, R. W., 148
- Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 44–45
- Multiethnic Placement Act (MEPA, 1994, 1996), 58, 72
- multiple placements, 171
- National Association of Black Social Workers (NABSW), 54, 58, 77
- National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS), 96–97, 100, 197, 228
- national child welfare reform movement, 54–59
- National Comorbidity Survey-Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A), 150
- National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, 189
- National Incidence Studies of Child Abuse and Neglect (NIS), 16, 96, 97, 98, 99, 115, 121, 228
- National School Lunch Program (NSLP), 64, 65
- National Survey of Child and Adolescent Well-Being (NSCAW, 1999–2007), 23, 24, 25, 99, 154, 228–29
- National Survey of Children's Health (NSCH, 2007), 140, 169
- National Urban League, 2, 133
- Native Americans, 47, 77, 85–86
- neglect, of children, 80; African American, 98–100; categories of, 94; definition of, 95–96, 194; differentiated from child poverty, 95; and family income, 125–26, 165; and poverty, 115; rates and prevalence of, 96–98, 99; two-track approach to, 66
- Negro Family: The Call for National Action, The* (Moynihan), 44
- neighborhoods: and child well-being, 163–66; low-income, 165–66
- New York Children's Aid Society, 50
- Northwest Alumni Study, 150
- nuclear family, in urban centers, 44
- Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, of U.S. Department of Justice, 189
- O'Hagan, K., 8–9
- Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (1993), 57

- orphanages, conditions of, 49–50
 orphan trains, 50–51, 52, 229
 outcomes: assessment of, 191; student learning, 214
 outcomes-focused research, xiv; performance-based service authority in, 30
 outdoor relief, 49
 out-of-home care, 138, 216; African American children in, 1; behavioral health care in, 144; disproportional placement of children in, 125; historical beginnings of, 48–50; indication for, 111–12; poverty associated with, 151
 out-of-home placement: as last option, 57; prevention of, 55–56

 Packard Foundation, 213
parens patriae, 48, 50, 120, 229
 parental relationship quality, 169
 parental rights: and ASFA, 132; and guardianship, 27; and parental role, 3; termination of, 18, 80, 131–33, 135–36
 parent-child relationships, severed, 48
 parenting classes, 25
 parents: of children in foster care, 158; enslaved, 43; and family dynamics, 195; and family income, 161–62; foster, 19–20; and foster care drift, 55; and housing, 163–66; incarcerated, 85 (*see also* incarceration); mental health disorders of, 162–63; and neighborhood, 163–66; single, 171; substance abuse of, 162–63; well-being of, 161
 peonage, 43
 performance-based research, 198–202; authority models for, 201, 203, 229; testing effects of, 202–3; translating research into action, 199–200
 performance-based service authority, 30
 permanence: for children, 120, 122; continuum of options for, 126–27; definition of, 122–23, 229; family-focused orientation to, 124–25; goal of, 80; and MEPA, 58; using prevention to achieve, 121; values associated with, 123–26
 permanence plan, 78
 permanency: achieving, 30; in CFSR process, 200; concept of, 134–35; in cultural adaptation of practice, 13–14; and foster care drift, 54–55; goal of, 56, 222; options for, 127–35; preferred path to, 28; process of, 25; and termination of parental rights, 18
 permanency planning: adoption in, 131, 132; case study of, 134; definition of, 229
 Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA, 1996), 66, 73, 162
 physical abuse, definition of, 95. *See also* child abuse
 placing out, 229
 Point of Engagement (POE) model, 103–4
 policy, child welfare: African American families excluded from, 51–54; and beginnings of out-of-home care, 48–50; context for, 64–67; cultural adaptations of, 12–13, 14–15; effect of social and political factors on, 47–54; foundation of, 59–10; framework for, 67, 68, 69–70; national child welfare reform movement, 54–59; social reform, in, 50–51
 policy formulation: and CPS system, 2–3; elements of, 67, 68; and historical factors, 42–47, 60; laws in, 70, 75
 Poor Laws, Elizabethan, 49
 posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 144, 147–49; in children, 229; in child welfare system, 148; in foster care alumni, 148–49; symptoms of, 148; untreated, 149
 poverty, 130; and child neglect, 95, 115; children living in, 165; and disproportionality, 16; and health insurance, 141, 143; impact of, on education, 153; negative effects of, 164–65; and out-of-home care, 125–26, 151; and parental incarceration, 167
 practice, child welfare, role of students in, 220

- practice, social work: and child welfare policies, 67, 68, 69; cultural adaptations of, 12–13, 15–28; evidence-based vs. empirical-based, 29; and policy formulation, 60; preparation for, 210–11. *See also* evidence-based practice
- practitioners, social work, 218–20; advocacy strategies of, 219
- preservation, arguments against, 80. *See also* family preservation services
- prevention services, 15, 56, 229–30; criticism of, 129; funding of, 121
- principles, in child welfare investigation procedures, 102
- professionalization, of social work, 51
- professionals: child welfare, x–xi; discretion of, 212
- Program Improvement Plans (PIPs), 201
- programming, in definitions of culture, 8
- Promise Neighborhood grants, 139
- Promoting Safe and Stable Families (PSSF) Act (2001), 20, 222
- Promoting Safe and Stable Families (PSSF) Program, 72, 80
- protection and investigation, child, major influences in, 101–2
- public aid, 49
- public policy advocates, 212
- public services, and low-income families, 165–66
- public welfare agencies, 124. *See also* child welfare system
- qualitative measurement, 195
- quality, evidence-based approach to, 201
- race, and medical home availability, 140
- racial differences, in patterns of maltreatment, 17
- racism: institutional, 47; institutionalized through slavery, 42–43. *See also* bias, racial
- reabuse cases, research on, 186
- reactive attachment disorder (RAD), 144; definition of, 230; prevalence of, 146. *See also* attachment theory
- Reagan, Ronald, 57
- “reasonable efforts,” 56, 57, 126, 129, 230
- Reconstruction era, 60–61; legal battles over children in, 44; slave labor in, 43, 44
- reform: of child welfare, 7, 84; by court system, 110–11; creating, 217; legislation on, 216; strategies of, 218. *See also* social reform
- relatives, as caregivers, 20, 186–87. *See also* kinship care
- religious groups, orphanages managed by, 50
- rescue movement, 51
- research: advocacy, 196–98, 201, 202, 225; in child welfare, xiii; cultural adaptations in, 12–13, 28–30; in cultural diversity, 209; culturally adapted, 195; engaged, 29; evaluation of child welfare, 193; evidence-based practices in, 192; on foster care placement, 55; impact of, 201, 202; outcomes-focused, xiv, 30; performance-based, 198–202; on relatives as caregivers, 186–87; relevance of, 189
- researchers, xi; requirements for, 195–96. *See also* educators, social work
- resilience, 168
- respite care, 126, 130
- restorative justice, 197, 230
- reunification, 25; compared with adoption, 79; definition of, 230; exceptions to requirement for, 126–27; goal of, 56; length of stay for, 98; and options for permanency, 135
- reunification services, 79; and family income, 162
- risk assessment, 17, 105–7; cultural adaptations in, 111
- “risk of placement,” 128
- Rolock, N., 18
- Safe and Timely Interstate Placement of Foster Children Act (2006), 80
- safety: in CFSR process, 200; goal of, 222
- safety, of children, 30; in cultural adaptation of practice, 13–14; and family autonomy, 127–28

- safety assessment, 105–7; case study of, 108, 111; cultural adaptations in, 111
- Schene, P., 66
- School Breakfast Program (SBP), 65
- school performance, of foster care children, 156–57. *See also* education
- Schultz, D., 17
- Schweitzer, J. B., 150
- science, relevance of, 193. *See also* research
- Sedlak, A. J., 17, 97
- segregation: institutionalized, 47; and support systems, 133
- service care coordinator, 141
- service inequities, in child welfare system, 14, 100. *See also* disproportionality
- service providers: bias among, 129–30; frontline, 124
- settlement house workers, 52
- severe emotional disturbance (SED), 144–45; classification of, 22; definition of, 230–31; indications of, 145. *See also* behavioral health care; mental health; mental health disorders
- sexual abuse, 49; definition of, 96; and mental health services, 144
- Shinn, E. B., 54–55, 156
- sibling placements, 186
- slavery: African American families during, 46; in historical perspective, 42–44; influence of, on African American families, 44; and *parens patriae*, 58; social pathology of, 44
- slave trade system, 1, 60
- Smith, P., 12
- Snowden, L., 151
- socialization, families and, 46
- social learning theory, 122
- social reform: criticism of, 53; era of, 45
- social research, xiii
- Social Security Act (1935), 2, 71, 75; and AACWA, 122; foster care funding subsidies of, 75; provisions of, 71; Stephanie Tubbs Jones Child Welfare Services provision of, 20, 66, 81, 128; Title IV-A of, 65; Title IV-B of, 66, 78, 126, 128, 130, 165, 200; Title IV-E of, 65–66, 82, 103, 126, 132, 165, 200. *See also* Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act
- social work, students of, 220–22
- Social Work Code of Ethics, 210
- social work educators, 210–11
- social workers: as critical change agents, 213; recruiting and retaining of, 218
- Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, 76
- socioeconomic status, and child neglect, 96
- special education services, in child welfare system, 24
- “special needs”: of African American children, 1; legal identification of, 78; and permanency options, 131
- “special populations,” idea of, 14
- Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC), 64, 65
- spirituality, 169
- standards of care, 123
- state agencies: assessment of, 124; and child welfare reform, 84
- State Children’s Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), 65, 141
- states, federal money expended by, 69
- Stephanie Tubbs Jones Child Welfare Services Program, 20, 66, 81, 128, 222
- Strength, M., 168
- Strengthening Abuse and Neglect Courts Act (2000), 73
- Strengthening Families Program (SFP), 12
- Strengths of Black Families, The* (Hill), 2
- students, x; in child welfare practice, 220; self-guided learning of, 220, 221; social work, 220–22
- substance abuse: in child neglect, 96; and child well-being, 162–63; and parental incarceration, 167
- substitute care, in child welfare policy, 64. *See also* foster care; out-of-home care
- Sue, S., 195

- Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), 64. *See also* food stamp program
- Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program, 82
- support services: in child welfare policy, 64; in child welfare system, 25–26; cultural adaptation of, 112–14; underutilization of, 26; in U.S., 120
- support system, and family income, 162
- Surgeon General's Conference on Children's Mental Health, Report of*, (2001), 143–44, 147
- “system crossover” phenomenon, 160
- system of care (SOC) infrastructure building, 185
- tax-based system, for needs of poor, 49
- teaching strategies, 214, 215
- Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Act (1996), 64, 65, 66, 75–76, 162, 231; effect of, 76; eligibility for, 66; provisions of, 71
- termination of parental rights (TPR), 80, 132; and acquisition of permanency, 18; evaluation of, 133; state requirements for, 131; time frame for, 135
- Testa, M., 18
- therapeutic foster care, 19, 231
- Thirteenth Amendment, 42, 43
- Title IV-B, of Social Security Act, 66, 78, 126, 128, 130, 165
- Title IV-E, of Social Security Act, 65–66, 82, 103, 126, 165; foster care payments, 132; kinship guardianship assistance, 132
- toddlers, maltreatment of, 154–55
- Transitional Living Program, 158
- transracial placement, 54, 58–59, 158
- trauma, complex, 147–49, 227
- Truman, Harry, 47
- unemployment: among African Americans, 76; and child neglect, 96; and child welfare programs, 65; and child welfare reform, 84; and child well-being, 164; and out-of-home care, 125–26
- values, 61; associated with permanence, 123–26; in child welfare investigation procedures, 102; in definitions of culture, 8
- Values Assessment, 115–16
- Wallace, A., 12
- well-being: of caregivers, 168; in CFSR process, 200–201; cultural adaptations to enhance, 170; goal of, 222; of parents, 138, 140, 168; social, 140; in social work practice, 211
- well-being, of children, 138; core components of, 21; in cultural adaptation of practice, 13–14; disparities in, 23; and education, 153; and federal programs, 20; importance of increasing, 154; indicators of, 138; influences on, 139; risk factors affecting, 20, 21
- well-established treatments, in evidence-based practice, 191
- Wells, K., 162
- Whaley, A. L., 10, 195
- White House Conference on Care of Dependent Children (1909), 52–53
- Widom, C. S., 159
- women: incarcerated, 3; incarcerated African American, 81
- workforce, child welfare, 213–14
- youth, African American: in child welfare system, 24; incarceration of, 160; transitioning into adulthood by, 158–59
- Zimmer, C., 12

