

REFERENCES

- Abbott, A. 1988. *The System of Professions: An Essay on the Division of Expert Labor*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Achenbaum, W. A. 1978. *Old Age in the New Land: The American Experience Since 1790*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 1986. *Social Security: Visions and Revisions*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1995. *Crossing Frontiers: Gerontology Emerges as a Science*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2005. *Older Americans, Vital Communities: A Bold Vision for Societal Aging*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 2010. "Gene D. Cohen, MD, PhD: Creative Gero-Psychiatrist and Visionary Public Intellectual." *Journal of Aging, Humanities, and Arts* 4 (December): 238–50.
- . 2012. *How Boomers Turned Conventional Wisdom on Its Head*. White Paper. Westport, Conn.: MetLife Mature Market Institute.
- Achenbaum, W. A., and D. M. Albert. 1995. *Profiles in Gerontology: A Biographical Dictionary*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press.
- Adelman, R. C. 1995. "The Alzheimerization of Aging." *Gerontologist* 35 (4): 526–32.

- "Aging Well." 2008. *Q & A with Robert N. Butler* 1 (2): 42. <http://www.agingwellmag.com/archive/spring08p42.shtml>.
- Alliance for Aging Research (AAR). 2001. *The Legendary Lifetime of Senator Alan Macgregor Cranston*. <http://agingresearch.org/content/article/detail/910>.
- Alliance Trends Resources. n.d. *Aged and Eldercare*. <http://www.alliancetrends.org/resources.cfm?id=91>.
- Altbach, P. G., R. O. Berdahl, and P. J. Gumport, eds. 2005. *American Higher Education in the Twenty-First Century*. 2d ed. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Amazon.com. n.d. *Why Survive?* http://www.amazon.com/Why-Survive-Being-Old-America/dp/0801874254/ref=sr_1_1?ie=UTF8&qid=1343449943&sr=8-1&keywords=why+survive+being+old+in+America.
- American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS). n.d. *Who We Are and What We Do*. http://www.abms.org/about_abms/who_we_are.aspx.
- American Federation for Aging Research. n.d. *Links*. <http://www.afar.org/media/links>.
- American Medical Association (AMA). 1959. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 1 (6).
- Anlyan, W. G., and J. Graves. 1973. *The Future of Medical Education*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Anton-Luca, A. 1998. "Anthropologist Biographies: Gregory Bateson (1904–1980)." http://www.indiana.edu/~wanthro/theory_pages/Bateson.htm.
- Arnst, C. 2007. "Decoding Alzheimer's." *BusinessWeek*.
- Atchley, R. C. 1983. *Aging: Continuity and Change*. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth.
- Baker, G. T., and R. L. Sprott. 1988. "Biomarkers of Aging." *Experimental Gerontology* 23 (4–5): 223–39.
- Ballenger, J. F. 2006. *Self, Senility, and Alzheimer's Disease in Modern America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Baltes, P. B. 2003. "Extending Longevity: Dignity Gain—or Dignity Drain." *Aging Research* (March): 15–19.
- Baltes, P. B., and K. U. Mayer. 2001. *The Berlin Aging Study*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Baltes, P. B., and J. Smith. 2003. "New Frontiers in the Future of Aging: From Successful Aging of the Young Old to the Dilemmas of the Fourth Age." *Gerontology* 49:123–35.
- Baranauckas, C. 2002. "Florence S. Mahoney, 103, Health Advocate." *New York Times*. December 16. <http://www.nytimes.com/2002/12/16/us/florence-s-mahoney-103-health-advocate.html>.
- "Barbara Walters Has a New Man." n.d. *Insider*. http://www.theinsider.com/news/126378_Barbara_Walters_Has_A_New_Man.

- Barfield, C. E. 1982. *Science Policy from Ford to Reagan*. Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute.
- Barondes, S. H. 1990. "The Biological Approach to Psychiatry: History and Prospects." *Journal of Neuroscience* 10:1707–10.
- Bartels, S. J., F. C. Blow, L. M. Brockman, and A. D. van Citters. 2005. *Substance Abuse and Mental Health Among Older Americans*. Rockville, Md.: WESTAT.
- Barzun, J. 1947. *Teacher in America*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Bauerlein, M. 2010. "21st-Century Public Intellectuals." *Chronicle of Higher Education*.
- Beam, A. 2008. *A Great Idea at the Time*. New York: Public Affairs.
- Bearn, A. G. 1978. "Robert Frederick Loeb: March 14, 1895–October 21, 1973." In *Biographical Memoirs*. Vol. 85. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press.
- Beck, J. C., and R. N. Butler. 2004. "Physician Recruitment into Geriatrics—Further Insight into the Black Box." *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 52:1959–61.
- Beeson, P. B. 1985. "The Institute of Medicine Report on Aging and Medical Education: 1984 Update." *Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine* 61:478–83.
- Bell, D. 1966. *The Reforming of General Education: The Columbia Experience in Its National Setting*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- . 1980. *The Winding Passage*. Cambridge: Abt Books.
- Benen, S. 2011. "America: Dumbing Down . . . Down . . . Down." *All Things Wildly Considered*. January 25. <http://allthingswildlyconsidered.blogspot.com/2011/01/america-dumbing-downdowndown.html>.
- Bennett, Ronni. 2011. "The Best Books on Aging." *Time Goes By*. <http://www.timegoesby.net/weblog/the-best-books-on-aging.html>.
- Bensing, K. 2008. "Q&A: Robert Butler." *Library Journal*. February 1. <http://www.libraryjournal.com/article/CA6524666.html?q=robert+n> . . .
- Berger, A., B. J. Small, Y. Forsell, B. Winblad, and L. Backman. 1998. "Preclinical Symptoms of Major Depression in Very Old Age." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 155:1039–43.
- Berkman, B. 1978. "Mental Health and the Aging: A Review of the Literature for Clinical Social Workers." *Clinical Social Work* 6:230–45.
- Berliner, R. W., and T. J. Kennedy. 1970. "National Expenditures for Biomedical Research." *Journal of Medical Education* 45:666–78.
- Bernard, M. A., P. Blanchette, and K. Brummel-Smith. 2009. "Strength and Influence of Geriatrics Departments in American Health Centers." *Academic Medicine* 84:627–32.

- Bernstein, C. 1969. "Age and Race Fears Seen in Housing Opposition." *Washington Post*. March 7.
- Binstock, R. H. 2003. "The War on 'Anti-Aging Medicine.'" *Gerontologist* 43:4–14.
- Birren, J. E., and D. E. Deutchman. 1991. *Guiding Autobiography Groups for Older Adults*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Birren, J. E., R. N. Butler, S. W. Greenhouse, L. Sokoloff, and M. R. Yarrow, eds. 1963. *Human Aging: A Biological and Behavioral Study*. Bethesda, Md.: National Institute of Health.
- Birren, J. E., et al. 1996. *Aging and Biography*. New York: Springer.
- Blankenhorn, D. 2010. "The Man Who Transformed Aging and Death, at Peace." *Smartplanet*. July 7. <http://www.smartplanet.com/technology/blog/rethinking-healthcare/the-man-who-transformed-aging-and-death-at-peace/1376>.
- Bobbio, N. 2001. *Old Age and Other Essays*. Translated by Allan Cameron. Cambridge, UK: Polity.
- Bodenheimer, T. 2006. "Primary Care—Will It Survive?" *New England Journal of Medicine* 355:861–64.
- Bohlmeijer, E. T., and G. J. Westerhof. 2010. *Storying One's Life: Your Autobiography as a Source of Wisdom*. Amsterdam: Uitgeverij Boom.
- Bohlmeijer, E. T., G. J. Westerhof, and M. Emmerik de-Jong. 2008. "The Effects of Integrative Reminiscence on Meaning in Life." *Aging and Mental Health* 12:302–4.
- Booth, W., comp. 1992. *The Art of Growing Older*. New York: Poseidon Press.
- Bornstein, M. B. 1989. "In Memoriam: Margaret Ransone Murray." *Journal of Neuropathology and Experimental Neurology* 48 (1): 111–12.
- Bortz, W. M. 2007. *We Live Too Short and Die Too Long*. New York: SelectBooks.
- Bowers, J. Z. 1978. "Willard Cole Rappleye (1892–1976)." *Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine* 54:879–80.
- Bowman, K. M. 1939. "The Modern Treatment of Schizophrenia." *Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine* 15 (May): 338–53.
- Bowman, K. M., and A. Simon. 1948. "Studies in Electronarcosis Therapy." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 105:15–27.
- Bowman, K. M., A. Simon, C. H. Hine, E. A. Macklin, G. H. Crook, N. Burbridge, and K. A. Hanson. 1951. "Clinical Evaluation of Tetraethylthiuramdisulphide (Antabuse) in the Treatment of Problem Drinkers." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 107:832–38.
- Boyd, R. R., and C. G. Oakes, eds. 1973. *Foundations of Practical Gerontology*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press.
- Boydston, J. A., ed. 1986. *John Dewey: The Later Works*. Vol. 9. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press.

- Boynton, R. S. 1991. "Princeton's Public Intellectual: A Profile of Cornel West." *New York Times Magazine*. September 15. <http://www.nytimes.com/1991/09/15/magazine/princeton-s-public-intellectual.html>.
- Bramwell, A. 2010. "Not Even Joseph Epstein Speaks Freely About the Conservative Movement." *League of Ordinary Gentlemen*. <http://ordinary-gentlemen.com/blog/2010/07/03/not-even-joseph-epstein-speaks-freely-about-the-conservative-movement>
- Brandt, A. M. 1987. *No Magic Bullet*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Brekke, J. S., K. Eli, and L. A. Palinkas. 2007. "Translational Science at the National Institute of Mental Health: Can Social Work Take Its Rightful Place?" *Research on Social Work Practice* 17:123–33.
- Brennan, E. A., and E. C. Clarage. 1999. *Who's Who of Pulitzer Prize Winners*. Phoenix: Oryx Press.
- Brody, J. A., J. Cornoni-Huntley, and C. H. Patrick. 1981. "Research Epidemiology as a Growth Industry at the National Institute on Aging." *Public Health Reports* 96:269–73.
- Brown, E. 2010. "Father of Modern Gerontology Robert N. Butler Dies at 83." *Washington Post*. July 7.
- Brown, J. F. 1940. "Freud's Influence on American Psychology." *Psychoanalytic Quarterly* 9:283–92.
- Brumfiel, G. 2008. "Older Scientists Publish More Papers." *Nature* 455:1161.
- Brunton, L., L. Goodman, J. Lazo, A. Gilman, and K. Parker, eds. 2006. *Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Buck, P. H., J. Finley, R. Demos, L. Hoadley, B. S. Hollinshead, W. Jordan, and B. F. Wright. 1945. *General Education in a Free Society*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Bullard, D. M., H. H. Glaser, M. C. Heagarty, and E. C. Pivchik. 1967. "Failure to Thrive in the 'Neglected' Child." *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 37:680–90.
- Burger, W. R. 2008. *Human Services in Contemporary America*. 7th ed. Belmont, Calif.: Brookes-Cole.
- Burnett, B. 2009. "The Dumbing of America." *Huffington Post.com*. October 16. http://www.huffingtonpost.com/bob-burnett/the-dumbing-of-america_b_323528.html.
- Bury, C. ca. 2005. "Collington History." <http://www.keepingupwithcollington.org/Collington%20History.htm>.
- Bush, V. 1946. *Endless Horizons*. Washington, D.C.: Public Affairs Press.
- Busse, E. W., R. H. Barnes, A. J. Silverman, G. M. Shy, M. Thaler, and L. L. Frost. 1954. "Studies of the Process of Aging: Factors That Influence the Psyche of Elderly Persons." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 110:897–903.

- Butler, R. N. 1960. "Intensive Psychotherapy for the Hospitalized Aged." *Geriatrics* 15:644-53.
- . 1961. "Re-awakening Interests." *Nursing Homes: Journal of the American Nursing Home Association* 10:8-19.
- . 1963a. "Privileged communication and confidentiality in research." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 8:139-41.
- . 1963b. "The Life Review: An Interpretation of Reminiscence in the Aged." *Psychiatry* 26:65-76.
- . 1967. "Aspects of Survival and Adaptation in Human Aging." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 123:1233-43.
- . 1969a. "The Burnt-Out and the Bored." *Washington Monthly* 1:58-60.
- . 1969b. "The Effects of Medical and Health Progress on the Social and Economic Aspects of the Life Cycle." *Industrial Gerontology* 2:1-9.
- . 1970. "Guest Editorial: Immediate and Long-range Dangers to Transfer of Elderly Patients from State Hospitals to Community Facilities." *Gerontologist* 10:259-60.
- . 1971a. "The Public Interest Report No. 1." *International Journal of Aging and Human Development* 2:139-41.
- . 1971b. "The Public Interest Report No. 2: Old Age in Your Nation's Capital." *International Journal of Aging and Human Development* 2:197-201.
- . 1974. "Successful Aging and the Role of the Life Review." *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 529-35.
- . 1975a. "Psychiatry and the Elderly: An Overview." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 132:893-900.
- . 1975b. *Why Survive? Being Old in America*. New York: Harper & Row.
- . 1976. "Guest Editorial: Early Directions for the National Institute on Aging." *Gerontologist* 16:293-94.
- . 1979. "Geriatrics and Internal Medicine." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 91:903-8.
- . 1980. "Collaboration Between National Institutes of Gerontology: Actual and Potential." Meeting of Directors of National Institutes of Gerontology in Weimar, Germany, October 20-21. Washington, D.C.: World Health Organization.
- . 1981. "The Teaching Nursing Home." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 245:1435-37.
- . 1982. "Charting the Conquest of Senility." *Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine* 58:362-81.
- . 1983a. "The Relation of Extended Life to Extended Employment Since the Passage of Social Security in 1935." *Milbank Fund Quarterly* 61:420-29.

- . 1983b. Interview by J. Caldwell [Audio Tape Recording]. "An Interview with Robert Butler." *Gerontologist* 23:8–12.
- . 1983c. "An Overview of Research on Aging and the Status of Gerontology Today." *Milbank Memorial Quarterly* 61 (Summer): 351.
- . 1984. *A Generation at Risk: When the Baby Boomers Reach Golden Pond*. Austin: Hogg Foundation for Mental Health.
- . 1985. "Summary Remarks—Geriatric Medical Education Imperative." *Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine* 61:665–72.
- . 1987. "Foreword." In *Modern Biological Theories of Aging*. Edited by H. R. Warner, R. N. Butler, R. L. Sprott, and E. L. Schneider. New York: Raven Press.
- . 1990. "The Contributions of Late Life Creativity to Society." *Gerontology & Geriatrics Education* 11:45–52.
- . 1993a. "The Importance of Basic Research in Gerontology." *Age and Ageing* 22 (Sup. 1): S53–S54.
- . 1993b. "Japan and U.S. Health Policies for the 21st Century: The Role of Geriatrics." *Japan and the World Economy* 5:157–71.
- . 1994. "Introduction." In *Productive Aging and the Role of Older People in Japan: New Approaches for the United States*. By S. A. Bass. New York: Japan Society and International Longevity Center.
- . 1996. Foreword to *Hannah's Heirs*. By D. A. Pollen. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1998a. "John Glenn: Star Trek II." *Geriatrics* 53:17–18.
- . 1998b. "Presentation to the National Bipartisan Commission on the Future of Medicare." April 20. http://thomas.loc.gov/medicare/butler_test.html.
- . 1999. "Is the National Institute on Aging Mission Out of Balance?" *Gerontologist* 39:389–91.
- . 2002a. "Declaration of the Rights of Older Persons." United Nations Second World Assembly on Ageing, NFO World Forum on Ageing. New York: International Longevity Center.
- . 2002b. "Life Review." In *Encyclopedia on Aging*. <http://www.encyclopedia.com/doc/1G2-3402200232.html>.
- . 2003a. "Executive Summary." In *Longevity Genes: From Primitive Organisms to Humans*. Edited by H. R. Warner. New York: International Longevity Center.
- . 2003b. "Selected as the Best Paper in JAGS in the 1970s: Mission of the National Institute on Aging." *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 51 (8): 1169–73.

- . 2005a. "Do Longevity and Health Generate Wealth?" *Cambridge Handbook of Age and Ageing*. Edited by M. L. Johnson, V. L. Bengtson, and P. Coleman, 546–51. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2005b. "Foreword." In *Encyclopedia of Ageism*. Edited by E. B. Palmore, L. Branch, and D. K. Harris. New York: Haworth Press.
- . 2005c. "Ageism: Looking Back Over My Shoulder." *Generations* 29 (Fall): 84–86.
- . 2006. *Ageism in America*. New York: International Longevity Center USA.
- . 2007. "Thoughts on the Development of Geriatrics." *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 55:2086–87.
- . 2008. *The Longevity Revolution: The Benefits and Challenges of Living a Long Life*. New York: Public Affairs.
- . 2009. "Combating Ageism." *International Psychogeriatrics* 21:211.
- . 2010a. *The Longevity Prescription: The 8 Proven Keys to a Long, Healthy Life*. New York: Avery/Penguin Group.
- . 2010b. "Prologue or Introduction to Life Review." Mss.
- . n.d. "Memorandum of Understanding to Mt. Sinai."
- Butler, R. N., D. K. Dastor, and S. Perlin. 1965. "Relationships of Senile Manifestations and Chronic Brain Syndromes to Cerebral Circulation and Metabolism." *Journal of Psychiatric Research* 3:229–38.
- Butler, R. N., and H. P. Gleason, eds. 1985. "Introduction." In *Productive Aging: Enhancing Vitality in Later Life*. New York: Springer.
- Butler, R. N., and C. Jasmin. 2000. *Longevity and Quality of Life*. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum.
- Butler, R. N., and K. Kiikuni. 1993. *Who Is Responsible for My Old Age?* New York: Springer.
- Butler, R. N., and M. I. Lewis. 1976. *Sex After Sixty: A Guide for Men and Women for Their Lateral Years*. New York: Harper and Row.
- . 1982. *Aging and Mental Health: Positive Psychosocial Approaches*. 3d ed. St. Louis: C. V. Mosby.
- . 1988. *Midlife Love Life: How to Deal with the Physical and Emotional Changes of Midlife and Their Effect on Your Sex Life*. New York: HarperCollins.
- Butler, R. N., and M. M. Osako. 1990. "Planning for Old Age: How Japan Is Looking Ahead." *Washington Post Health* 6.
- Butler, R. N., and L. G. Sullivan. 1963. "Psychiatric Contact with the Community-Resident, Emotionally Disturbed Elderly." *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 137:180–86.
- Butler, R. N., H. R. Warner, T. F. Williams, S. N. Austad, J. A. Brody, J. Campisi, J., and W. E. Write. 2003. "The Aging Factor in Health and Disease: The Promise

- of Basic Research on Aging." *Aging Clinical and Experimental Research* 16:104–11.
- Bytheway, B. 2005. "Ageism and Age Characterization." *Journal of Social Issues* 61:361–74.
- Cahan, R. B., and C. L. Yeager. 1967. "Admission EEG as a Predictor of Mortality and Discharge for Aged State Hospital Patients." *Journal of Gerontology* 21:248–56.
- Califano, J. A. 1979. "The Government-Medical Education Partnership." *Journal of Medical Education* 54:19.
- Campbell, M. L. 1993. "Aging with a Disability: A Life Course Perspective." http://codi.buffalo.edu.graph_based_aging/conf/life.htm.
- Cappella, J. N., and K. H. Jamieson. 1997. *Spiral of Cynicism: The Press and the Public Good*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cappeliez, P. 2002. "Cognitive-Reminiscence Therapy for Depressed Older Adults in Day Hospital and Long-term Care." In *Critical Advances in Reminiscence Work*. Edited by J. Webster and B. Haight. New York: Springer.
- Carleton, W. 1873. "Over the Hill to the Poor-house." In *Farm Ballads*. New York: Harper & Brothers.
- Carlson, M. 2010. "Robert Butler Obituary." *Guardian* (UK). July 18.
- Carlyle, T. 1888. *On Heroes, Hero-Worship and the Heroic in History*. New York: Frederick A. Stokes.
- Carstensen, L. 2009. *A Long Bright Future*. New York: Broadway Books.
- Cassel, C. K. 2000. "In Defense of a Department of Geriatrics." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 133:297–301.
- . 2005. *Medicare Matters: What Geriatric Medicine Can Teach American Health Care*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 2010. "Robert Butler's Legacy." *Health Affairs Blog*. August 30.
- Cassel, C. K., H. J. Cohen, E. B. Larson, R. M. Leipzig, and D. E. Meier, eds. 2003. *Geriatric Medicine: An Evidence-Based Approach*. New York: Springer-Verlag, 2003.
- Castle Connelly Medical Ltd. "Best Doctors." <http://www.castleconnelly.com/doctors/full.cfm?>
- Center to Advance Palliative Care. "Diane E. Meier, MD, FACP." <http://www.capc.org/about-capc>.
- Christ, A. E. 1961. "Attitudes Toward Death Among a Group of Acute Geriatric Psychiatric Patients." *Journal of Gerontology* 16:56–59.
- "Christine K. Cassel." n.d. *World Health Professions Alliance*. http://www.whpa.org/whpcr2010/bio_Christine_Cassel.htm.
- Christy, N. P. 1995. "Virginia Kneeland Frantz 1896–1967." *P&S Journal* 15 (2).

- Clarfield, A. M. 2009. "Review." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 301 (January 7): 107–8.
- Cohen, R. A. 1963. Preface. In *Human Aging: A Biological and Behavioral Study*. Edited by J. E. Birren, R. N. Butler, S. W. Greenhouse, L. Sokoloff, and M. R. Yarrow, ix–x. Bethesda, Md.: National Institute of Mental Health.
- Cole, J. O., and R. W. Gerard. 1959. *Psychopharmacology: Problems in Evaluation*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Sciences-National Research Council.
- Cole, J. R. 2010 *The Great American University: Its Rise to Preeminence, Its Indispensable National Role, Why It Must Be Protected*. New York: Public Affairs.
- Cole, J. R., E. G. Barber, and S. R. Graubard, eds. 1994. *The Research University in a Time of Discontent*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Cole, J. R., and J. A. Lipton, J. A. 1977. "The Reputation of American Medical Schools." *Social Forces* 55:662–84.
- Cole, T. R., and S. Gadow. 1987. *What Does It Mean to Grow Old? Reflections from the Humanities*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Cole, T. R., and M. G. Winkler, eds. 1994. *Oxford Book of Aging*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Coles, R. 1967. "The Jamesian Psychoanalyst." *Contemporary Psychoanalysis* 3:167–71.
- A College Program in Action: A Review of Working Principles at Columbia College*. 1946. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Columbia University. n.d. "The Core Curriculum: History of the Core." <http://www.college.columbia.edu/core/timeline>.
- Cooper, R. A. 2008. *OECD Health Working Paper No. 37. The U.S. Physician Workforce: Where Do We Stand?* Paris: OECD.
- Cournard, A. 1989. "Dickinson Woodruff Richards: October 30, 1895–February 23, 1973." In *Biographical Memoirs*. Vol. 58. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Sciences.
- Cowdry, E. V., ed. 1939. *The Problems of Ageing: Biological and Medical Aspects*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Cross, T. C. 1995. *An Oasis of Order: The Core Curriculum at Columbia College*. New York: Office of the Dean, Columbia College.
- "D. M. Bullard Jr., 66, Led Psychiatric Unit." 1995. *New York Times*. August 12. <http://www.nytimes.com/1995/08/12/obituaries/dm-bullard-jr-66-led-psychiatric-unit.html>.
- Damrosch, D. S. 1966. "Citation and presentation of the Academy Medal to Rustin McIntosh, M.D." *Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine* 42 (10): 935–36.

- "Decline of Baby Boomers in America." n.d. *Internet Learning Center*. <http://www.ilcusa.org/pages/projects/age-boom.php/>.
- DeGroot, L. J., ed. 1966. *Medical Care: Social and Organizational Aspects*. Springfield, Ill.: C. C. Thomas.
- Dewey, J. 1916. *Democracy and Education: An Introduction to the Philosophy of Education*. New York: Macmillan.
- Disch, R., ed. 1988. *Twenty-Five Years of the Life Review: Theoretical and Practical Considerations*. New York: Haworth Press.
- Dobrof, R. 1984. "Introduction: A Time for Reclaiming the Past." In *The Uses of Reminiscence*. Edited by M. Kaminsky. New York: Haworth Press.
- "Dr. Robert Butler, First NIA Director, Strayed from Original Goal." n.d. *Immortalist Manifesto*. <http://immortalism.com/>.
- Doering, William V. E. 1990–91. Interview with James J. Bohning. "William Von Eggers Doering." 0085, Philadelphia and Cambridge. November and May. Chemical Heritage Foundation.
- "Does Barbara Walters Have a Boyfriend?" n.d. *ChaChaAnswers*. <http://www.chacha.com/question/does-barabara-walters-have-a-boyfriend>.
- Doron, I., and I. Apter. 2010. "The Debate Around the Need for an International Convention on the Rights of Older Persons." *Gerontologist* 50:586–93.
- Downs, H. 1983. "Foreword." In *Aging & Mental Health: Consumer's Edition*. By R. N. Butler and M. I. Lewis. New York: New American Library.
- Dreifus, C. 2006. "A Conversation with Robert N. Butler." *New York Times*. November 14.
- Dupree, A. H. 1986. *Science in the Federal Government: A History of Policies and Activities*. 2d ed. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- "Education: Columbia in the Heat." 1943. *Time Magazine*. July 19. <http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,777876,00.html>.
- Elder, G. H. 1974. *Children of the Great Depression: Social Change in Life Experience*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- . 1999. "The Life Course and Aging: Some Reflections." Distinguished Scholar Lecture prepared for the aging section of the American Sociological Association, August 10.
- Elinson, J., E. Padilla, and M. E. Perkins. 1967. *Public Image of Mental Health Services*. New York: Mental Health Materials Center.
- Elphick, P. 2006. *Liberty: The Ships That Won the War*. Washington, D.C.: Naval Institute Press.
- "Episcopal Bishop Paul Moore Jr., 83, Dies; Strong Voice on Social and Political Issues." 2003. *New York Times*, May 2.
- Ernst, F. H., W. A. Oliver, A. Simon, and N. Malamud. 1956. "Geriatric Patients in a Mental Hospital." *California Medicine* 84:172–75.

- Fairhurst, G. T., and R. A. Sarr. 2006. *The Art of Framing*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Fallows, J. 2011. "Learning to Love the (Shallow, Divisive, Unreliable) News Media." *Atlantic* 307:36, 41.
- Farber, L. H. 1966. *The Ways of the Will: Essays Toward a Psychology and Psychopathology of Will*. New York: Basic Books.
- Fein, E. 1994. "Gaps in Geriatric Medicine Alarm Health Professionals." *New York Times*. May 16. <http://www.nytimes.com/1994/05/16/us/gaps-in-geriatric-medicine-alarm-health-professionals.html>.
- . 1995. "Dr. Thomas C. Chalmers, a President of Mt. Sinai, Dies at 78." *New York Times*. December 29. <http://www.nytimes.com/1995/12/29/nyregion/dr-thomas-c-chalmers-a-president-of-mt-sinai-dies-at-78.html>.
- Fein, R., and G. I. Weber. 1971. *Financing Medical Education*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Felknor, B. L., ed. 1999. *The U.S. Merchant Marine at War: 1775–1945*. Annapolis: U.S. Naval Institute Press.
- Fernandez-Ballesteros, R., et al. 2011. "Productivity in Old Age." *Research in Aging* 33:205–26.
- Fillit, H., and R. N. Butler. 2009. "The Frailty Identity Crisis." *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 57:348–52.
- Finch, C. E. 1994. *Longevity, Senescence and the Genome*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- . 2009. "Review of *Longevity Revolution*." *Gerontologist* 49:577–79.
- Fiske, M. 1960. *Some Social Dimensions of Psychiatric Disorders in Old Age*. San Francisco: Langley Porter Neuropsychiatric Institute.
- Flexner, A. 1910. *Medical Education in the United States and Canada: A Report to the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching*. Bulletin 4. Boston: Merrymount Press.
- Fornal, S. L. 2011. "Our Uncivil Discourse." *Ellenville Journal*. <http://www.ellenvillejournal.com/2011/02/03/nws/1102038.html>.
- Fox, P. J. 1989. "From Senility to Alzheimer's Disease: The Rise of the Alzheimer's Disease Movement." *Milbank Quarterly* 67:58–102.
- FrameWorks Institute. 2002. *Framing Public Issues*. Washington, D.C.
- Frazier, L. D., K. Hooker, and I. C. Siegler. 1993. "Longitudinal Studies of Aging in Social and Psychological Gerontology." *Reviews in Clinical Gerontology* 3:415–26.
- Freedman, M. 2006–07. "The Social-Purpose Career: Baby Boomers, Civic Engagement, and the Next Stage of Work." *Generations* 30:43–46.
- Freund, K. 2010. "The Loss of Robert Butler." <http://newsletter.itnamerica.org/ITNAmerica/EnRoute/EnRouteJuly2010.html#Butler>.

- Friedan, B. 1985. "The Mystique of Age." In *Productive Aging: Enhancing Vitality in Later Life*. Edited by R. N. Butler and H. P. Gleason. New York: Springer.
- . 1993. *The Fountain of Age*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Fries, J. F. 1983. "Compression of Morbidity." *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly* 61:397–419.
- Galenson, D. W. 2006. *Old Masters and Young Geniuses: The Two Life Cycles of Artistic Creativity*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Gavrilov, L., and N. Gavrilova. 2008. "Review of *The Longevity Revolution*." *New England Journal of Medicine* 358:2187–88.
- George, C. 2010. "Houston Centenarians Celebrate, and Reflect on 100 Years." *Houston Chronicle*. June 17.
- Gilleard, C., and P. Higgs. 2010. "Frailty, Disability, and Old Age." *Health* 15:475–490.
- . 2011. "Ageing Abjection and Embodiment in the Fourth Age." *Journal of Aging Studies* 25:135–42.
- Gilman, S., and N. L. Foster. 1996. "The Alzheimerization of Aging: A Response." *Gerontologist* 36:9–10.
- Ginzberg, E. 1985. *American Medicine: The Power Shift*. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman & Allanheld.
- . 2000. *Teaching Hospitals and the Urban Poor*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Ginzberg, E., H. W. Berliner, and M. Ostow. 1993. *Changing U.S. Health Care*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Ginzberg, E., and A. B. Dutka. 1989. *The Financing of Biomedical Research*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Giroux, H. A. 2011. "Public Intellectuals, the Politics of Clarity, and the Crisis of Language." *State of Nature: An Online Journal of Radical Ideas*. <http://www.stateofnature.org/publicIntellectualsThePolitics.html>.
- Gitlin, T. 1993. *The Sixties: Years of Hope, Days of Rage*. New York: Bantam.
- Glaser, H. H., M. C. Heagarty, D. M. Bullard, and E. C. Pivchik. 1968. "Physical and Psychological Development of Children with Early Failure to Thrive." *Journal of Pediatrics* 73:690–98.
- Glaser, V. 2003. "Organizational Profile: International Longevity Center." *Journal of Anti-Aging Medicine* 6:117–20.
- Goodman, E. 2011. "Now Is the Time to Redefine Aging." *Wilmington (Ohio) News Journal*, January 5. <http://www.wnewsj.com/main/asp?SectionID=42&SubSectionD=201&ArticleID:18773>.
- Gordon, L. 2009. *Dorothea Lange: A Life Beyond Limits*. New York: Norton.
- Gostin, L. O. 2010. "The Unconscionable Health Gap: A Global Plan for Justice." *Lancet* 375:1504–5.

- Gower, P. L., ed. 2005. *New Research on the Psychology of Fear*. New York: Nova Science Publishers.
- Graham, H. D., and N. Diamond. 1997. *The Rise of American Research Universities*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Grant, B. 2011. "The Ghost of Personalized Medicine." *The Scientist*. <http://the-scientist.com/2011/06/14/the-ghost-of-personalized-medicine>.
- Greenberg, R. M., and O. T. Fein. 1999. "Dr. David E. Rogers and His Legacy." *Journal of Urban Health* 76:10–17.
- Grob, G. N. 1987. "The Forging of Mental Health Policy in America: World War II to New Frontier." *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 42:410–46.
- Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry (GAP). 1950. *The Social Responsibility of Psychiatry: A Statement of Orientation*. New York: Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry.
- . 1954. *Considerations Regarding the Loyalty Oath as a Manifestation of Current Social Tension and Anxiety*. New York: Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry.
- . 1955. *Report on Homosexuality with Particular Emphasis on This Problem in Governmental Agencies*. New York: Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry.
- . 1957. *Psychiatric Aspects of School Desegregation*. New York: Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry.
- Gruenberg, E. M. 1977. "The Failures of Success." *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly/Health and Society* 55:3–24.
- Gruman, G. 1978. "Cultural Origins of Present-Day Ageism." In *Aging and the Elderly*. Edited by S. F. Spicker, K. M. Woodward, and D. D. Van Tassel. Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Humanities Press.
- Gutierrez-Lobos, K., M. Scherer, and P. Anderer. 2002. "The Influence of Age on the Female/Male Ratio of Treated Incidence Rates in Depression." *BCM Psychiatry* 2:3.
- Haak, J. L., and K. Kaye. 2009. "Personal Psychotherapy During Residency Training: A Survey of Psychiatric Residents." *Academic Psychiatry* 33:323–26.
- Haber, C. 2004. "Life Extension and History." *Journals of Gerontology: Biological Science* 59:B515–22.
- Haight, B. K., and B. S. Haight. 2007. *The Handbook of Structured Life Review*. Baltimore: Health Professions Press.
- Hahn, T. 2005, November 19. "Myrna Lewis Wrote Books About Sexuality and Aging." *Star Tribune*. http://www.startribune.com/templates/Print_This_Story?sid=11596966.

- Hanisch, Carol. 1970. "The Personal Is Political." In *Notes from the Second Year: Women's Liberation*. New York: Sulasmith Firestone & Anne Koehl.
- Hannaway, C. 2008. *Biomedicine in the Twentieth Century: Practices, Policies, and Politics*. Amsterdam: IOS Press.
- Harden, V. A. 1986. *Inventing NIH: Federal Biomedical Research Policy, 1887–1937*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Hareven, T. K. 1994. "Aging and Generational Relations: A Historical and Life Course Perspective." *Annual Review of Sociology* 20:437–61.
- Hartocollis, A. 2010. "Getting Into Med School Without Hard Sciences." *New York Times*. July 29.
- Hatch, L. R. 2000. *Beyond Gender Differences: Adaptation to Aging in Life Course Perspective*. Amityville, N.Y.: Baywood Publishing.
- Hausman, K. 2004. "Pioneering Psychiatrist, Psychoanalyst Judd Marmor Dies at Age 93." *Psychiatric News* 39:2.
- Hayflick, L., and H. R. Moody. 2003. *Has Anyone Ever Died of Old Age?* New York: International Longevity Center.
- Hayflick, L., and P. Moorhead. 1961. "The Serial Cultivation of Human Diploid Cell Strains." *Experimental Cell Research* 25:585–621.
- Hazzard, W. R. 1979. "An American's Ode to British Geriatrics." *Age and Ageing* 8:141–43.
- . 2000. "The Department of Internal Medicine: Hub of the Academic Health Center Response to the Aging Imperative." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 133:293–96.
- . 2004. "Capturing the Power of Academic Medicine to Enhance Health and Health Care of the Elderly in the USA." *Geriatrics and Gerontology International* 4:5–14.
- Healy, D. 2004. *The Creation of Psychopharmacology*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- "The Heinz Awards: Julius Richmond Profile." 2008. <http://www.heinzawards.net/recipients/julius-richmond>
- "The Heinz Awards: Robert Butler Profile." 2003. <http://www.heinzawards.net/recipients/robert-butler>.
- Henry, C. P. 1999. *Ralph Bunche: Model Negro or American Other?* New York: New York University, Press.
- "Henry Lewis Gates, Jr." 2011. <http://prelectur.stanford.edu/lecturers/gates>.
- Hevesi, D. 2007. "Marian Radke-Yarrow, Child Psychology Researcher, Dies at 89." *New York Times*, May 23. <http://www.nytimes.com/2007/05/23/health/23yarrow.html>.

- . 2008. "Paul G. Rogers, 'Mr. Health' in Congress, Is Dead at 87." *New York Times*. October 15. <http://www.nytimes.com/2008/10/15/us/15rogers.html>.
- Heyssel, R. M., J. R. Gaintner, I. W. Kues, A. A. Jones, and S. H. Lipstein. 1984. "Decentralized Management in a Teaching Hospital." *New England Journal of Medicine* 310:1477–80.
- Hine, C., L. Margolis, A. Simon, A. Shick, and N. T. Burbidge. 1952. "Effects of Alcohol in Small Doses and Tetraethylthiuramdisulphide (Antabus) on the Cerebral Blood Flow and Cerebral Metabolism." *Journal of Pharmacological Experimental Therapy*, 253–60.
- Hirsch, E. D., J. F. Kett, and J. S. Trefil. 2002. *The New Dictionary of Cultural Literacy*. 3d ed. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- "History: Making a Difference for Older Americans: 1950–Today." n.d. National Council on the Aging. <http://www.ncoa.org/about-ncoa/ncoa-history.html>.
- Hodgson, G. 2000. *The Gentleman from New York: Daniel Patrick Moynihan—a Biography*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.
- Hofstadter, R. 1963. *Anti-Intellectualism in American Life*. New York: Vintage.
- Holzman, P. S. 2000. "Seymour S. Kety and the Genetics of Schizophrenia." *Neuropsychopharmacology* 25. <http://www.nature.com/npp/journal/v25/n3/full/1395719a.html>.
- "Howard Fillit MD: Executive Profile & Biography—Business Week." *Business Week*. <http://investing.businessweek.com/research/stocks/private/person.asp?personId=665894&privcapId=2101814&previousCapId=2101814&previousTitle=Institute%20of%20the%20Study%20of%20Aging,%20The>.
- Hughes, T. P., and A. C. Hughes. 1990. *Lewis Mumford: Public Intellectual*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hyland, L. M. 2010. "Celebrating Dr. Butler: ILC's Founder Dies at 83." *INPEA web*. http://www.inpea.net/images/RobertButler_ILC_Tribute.pdf.
- Ignatieff, M. 1997. "The Decline and Fall of the Public Intellectual." *Queen's Quarterly* 104:395–403.
- Ihara, K. ca. 1998. *Japan's Policies on Long-term Care for the Aged: The Gold Plan and the Long-term Care Insurance Plan*. New York: International Longevity Center.
- Institute of Medicine. 1996. *Primary Care*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.
- . 2008. *Retooling for an Aging America: Building the Health Care Workforce*. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press.
- International Longevity Center (ILC). 1999. *The Aging Factor in Health and Disease*. New York: ILC-USA.
- . 2000. *Biomarkers of Aging: From Primitive Organisms to Man*. New York: ILC.

- . 2002. *Clinical Trials and Older Persons: The Need for Greater Representation*. New York: ILC.
- . 2003. *Unjust Desserts: Financial Realities of Older Women*. New York: ILC.
- . 2011. "ILC-USA Gains Greater Independence." [http://www.zorgvoolater.com/ip/uploads/tblvsiedocumenten/ILC U...](http://www.zorgvoolater.com/ip/uploads/tblvsiedocumenten/ILC%20U...)
- . n.d. "Board of Directors." <http://www.ilcusa.org/pages/about-us/board-of-directors.php>.
- . n.d. "Staff and Associates." <http://www.ilcusa.org/pages/about-us/staff-associates.php>.
- International Longevity Center Global Alliance. 2009. *Global Aging Report*. http://www.ilc-japan.org/alliance/doc/Global_Aging_Report_090212.pdf.
- "Internationally Known Urologist James Glenn Dies." 2009. <http://www.kentucky.com/2009/06/11/826500>.
- "Interview with C. Everett Koop, M.D., the U.S. Surgeon General." 1982. *Hospital Progress*, 20–21.
- Isbell, L. A. 2009. *The Fruit, the Tree, and the Serpent*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- "Jack Osssofsky, 66; Led Council on Aging" 1992. *New York Times*. September 6. <http://www.nytimes.com/1992/09/06/obituaries/jack-osssofsky-66-led-council-on-aging.html>.
- "Jack Weinberg, M.D., 1910–1982." 1983. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 140:1239–40.
- Jackson, H. C. 1971. "National Caucus on the Black Aged: A Progress Report." *International Journal of Aging and Human Development* 2:226–31.
- Jackson, K. T., ed. 1995. *The Encyclopedia of New York City*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Jacoby, R. 1987. *The Last Intellectuals*. New York: Noonday Press.
- "Japan in the Year 2000: Preparing Japan for an Age of Internationalization, the Aging Society and Maturity." 1983. *Japan Times*.
- John A. Hartford Foundation. 2005. "A Brief History of Geriatrics." http://www.jhartford.org/ar2005html/2_a_brief_history.html.
- "John W. Rowe '66, HON '02, MD." 2010. <http://www.canisius.edu/campaign/rowe.asp>.
- "John W. Rowe." 2010. The Rockefeller Foundation. <http://www.rockefellerfoundation.org/about-us/board-trustees/john-w-rowe/>.
- Johnson, M. L. 2011. Private communication.
- Johnson, S. 1982. "Geriatrics Field Offers a Promising Future." *New York Times*. October 12.

- Johnson, T. 2010. "'Dear Abby' Struggles with Alzheimer's." *ABCNews.com*. <http://abcnews.go.com/GMA/Dr.Johnson/story?id=12809&page=1>.
- Judd, P. H., and T. H. McGlashan. 2003. *A Developmental Model of Borderline Personality Disorder*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Publishing.
- Kabaservice, G. 2004. *The Guardians: Kingman Brewster, His Circle, and the Rise of the Liberal Establishment*. New York: Henry Holt.
- Kadushin, C. 1974. *The American Intellectual Elite*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Kaminsky, M. 1984a. "Transfiguring Life." In *Uses of Reminiscence: New Ways of Working with Older Adults*. Edited by M. Kaminsky, 3–14. New York: Haworth Press.
- Kaminsky, M., ed. 1984b. *Uses of Reminiscence: New Ways of Working with Older Adults*. New York: Haworth Press.
- "Karl M. Bowman, Psychiatrist, 84." 1973. *New York Times*. March 4.
- Karlin, B. E., A. M. Zeiss, and J. F. Burris. 2010. "Providing Care to Older Americans in the Department of Veterans Affairs." *Generations* 34 (2): 6–8.
- Kashatus, W. C. 2010. *Dapper Dan Flood: The Controversial Life of a Congressional Power Broker*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Kastor, J. A. 2010. *The National Institutes of Health, 1991–2008*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Katzman, R. 1976. "The Prevalence and Malignancy of Alzheimer Disease: A Major Killer." *Archives of Neurology* 33:217–18.
- Katzman, R., and K. L. Bick. 2000. *Alzheimer Disease: The Changing View*. San Diego: Academic Press.
- Katzman, R., R. Terry, and K. Bick, eds. 1978. *Alzheimer's Disease: Senile Dementia and Related Disorders*. New York: Raven Press.
- Keane, J. 2008. "Civil Society and Ageing." *Nova Acta Leopoldina* 99:1–10.
- Kennedy, D. M. 1999. *Freedom from Fear: The American People in Depression and War, 1929–1945*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kennedy, T. J. 1994. "James Augustine Shannon: August 9, 1904–May 20, 1994." *Biographical Memoirs*. Vol. 65. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press.
- Kenyon, G., E. Bohlmeijer, and W. L. Randall. 1995. *Storying Later Life: Issues, Investigations, and Interventions in Narrative Gerontology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kerschner, H., and J. A. Pegues. 1998. "Productive Aging: A Quality of Life Agenda." *Journal of the American Dietetic Association* 98:1445–48.
- Kety, S. 1999. "Mental Illness and the Sciences of Brain and Behavior." *Nature Medicine* 5 (10): 1113–16.
- "Khan, Princess Y. A." n.d. Women's International Center. <http://www.wic.org/bio/pkhan.htm>.

- Kirk, R. 1982. "Promises and Perils of Christian Politics." *Intercollegiate Review* 18:13–23.
- Kleyman, P. 2010. "Robert N. Butler, MD, 83, Dies." *Generations Beat Online*. July 7. http://network.newamericanmedia.org/gbo/archives/10_11.
- . 2011. "The Legacies of Memory: What Elders Bring to the Future—Butler Reviews Life Review." *American Society on Aging*. <http://www.asaging.org/at/at-214/legacymem.html>.
- Kline, N. 1956. *Psychopharmacology*. Washington, D.C.: American Association for the Advancement of Science Publications.
- Kohut, N. 2000. *Analysis of the Self: Systematic Approach to Treatment of Narcissistic Personality Disorders*. New York: International Universities Press.
- Koop, C. E. 1983. "Toward a Philosophy of Aging for the Public Health Professions." *Public Health Reports* 98:203–6.
- . 1984. "Exploring the Myths and Realities of Aging and Health." *Aging* 3:5–9.
- Kopin, I. J. 1995. Interview with Seymour Kety. December 12.
- Kraemer, S. 2006. *Science and Technology Policy in the United States: Open Systems in Action*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.
- Kunz, J. A., and F. G. Soltys. 2007. *Transformational Reminiscence: Life Story Work*. New York: Springer.
- Lachin, J. M., and J. Greenhouse. n.d. "Samuel W. Greenhouse: 1918–2000." *Statisticians in History*. <http://www.amstat.org/about/statisticianhistory/index.cfm?fuseaction=biobio&BioID=5>.
- Lakoff, G. 2004. *Don't Think of an Elephant! Know Your Values and Frame the Debate*. White River Junction, Vt.: Chelsea Green Publishing.
- LaMarche, G. 2011a. "About Atlantic." <http://www.atlanticphilanthropies.org/current/aboutatlantic>.
- . 2011b. "The Billionaire Who Wasn't." <http://www.atlanticphilanthropies.org/current/billionaire-who-wasn't>.
- Lambino, A. 2009. "Naming and Framing Policy Issues." <http://blogs.worldbank.org/naming-and-framing-policy-issues>.
- Landrigan, P. J., B. Sonawane, R. N. Butler, L. Trasande, R. Callan, and D. Droller. 2005. "Early Environmental Origins of Neurodegenerative Disease in Later Life." *Environmental Health Perspectives* 113:1230–33.
- Lasch, C. 1979. *The Culture of Narcissism*. New York: Norton.
- Laslett, P. 1989. *A Fresh Map of Life*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicholson.
- Laursen, E. 2010. "Robert Butler and the Battle for Social Security." Gray Panthers Collection, Temple University Libraries accession 835. <http://peoplespension.info/shop.org/blogs-mu/2010/07/07/robert-butler-and-the-battle-for-social-security/>.

- . 2012. *The People's Pension: The Struggle to Defend Social Security Since Reagan*. Oakland: AK Press.
- Lederberg, Joshua. n.d. "Research and the Culture of Incrementalism." 21st C. <http://www.columbia.edu/cu/21stC/issue-1.1/nobel.htm>.
- Lee, T. 2010. "Intrepid Exploring." *Journal of Aging, Humanities, and the Arts* (December): 18–29.
- Lepore, J. 2011. "Twilight." *New Yorker* 208 (March 14): 30–35.
- Leslie, R. 2004. "Anti-aging Medicine." *Journal of Gerontology: Biological Sciences* 59: B540–42.
- Lesparre, M. 1976. "Interview with Robert N. Butler, M.D., Director, National Institute on Aging." *Journal of the American Hospital Association* 50:50.
- Levine, J. 2004. *Do You Remember Me? A Father, a Daughter, and a Search for the Self*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Lewis, D. L. 2000. *W. E. B. DuBois: The Fight for Equality and the American Century, 1919–1963*. New York: Holt.
- Lewis, M. I. 2005. *A Proactive Approach to Women's Concerns: Women's Longevity Groups and Funds*. New York: International Longevity Center.
- Lewis, M. I., and R. N. Butler. 1974. "Life-Review Therapy: Putting Memories to Work in Individual and Group Psychotherapy." *Geriatrics* 29:165–69, 172–73.
- Lewis, S. 1925. *Arrowsmith*. New York: Harcourt, Brace.
- Libow, L. S. 2004. "Geriatrics in the United States—Baby Boomers' Boon?" *New England Journal of Medicine* 352:750–52.
- Lidz, T. 1968. *The Person: His Development Throughout the Life Cycle*. New York: Basic Books.
- Liebig, P. S. 1983. "Mental Health Care of the Elderly in a Time of Scarcity." *Administration in Mental Health* 11:124–32.
- Lim, E. T. 2008. *The Anti-Intellectual Presidency: The Decline of Presidential Rhetoric from George Washington to George W. Bush*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lindenmeyer, K. 2005. *The Greatest Generation Grows Up: American Childhood in the 1930s*. Chicago: Ivan R. Dee.
- Lippmann, W. 1922. *Public Opinion*. New York: Macmillan.
- Lockett, B. 1983. *Aging, Politics, and Research: Setting the Federal Agenda for Research on Aging*. New York: Springer.
- Loeb, R. F. 1963. "Reflections on Undergraduate Medical Education." *British Medical Journal* 2 (5357): 579–80.
- Longman, P. 1987. *Born to Pay*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Lowenthal, M. F. 1964a. *Lives in Distress*. New York: Basic Books.

- . 1964b. "Social Isolation and Mental Illness in Old Age." *American Sociological Review* 29:54–70.
- Ludmerer, K. M. 1999. *Time to Heal: American Medical Education from the Turn of the Center to the Era of Managed Care*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Luijendijk, H. J., J. F. van den Berg, M. J. Dekker, H. R. van Tuikl, W. Otte, F. Smit, and H. Tiemeier. 2008. "Incidence and Recurrence of Late-Life Depression." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 65:1394–1401.
- Macklin, E. A., A. Simon, and G. H. Crook. 1953 "Psychotic Reactions in Problem Drinkers Treated with Disulfiram (Antabuse)." *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry* 69:415–26.
- Macnicol, J. 2006. *Age Discrimination*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Maddox, G. L. 1968. "Persistence of Life Style Among the Elderly." In *Middle Age and Aging*. Edited by B. L. Neugarten. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Magee, M. 2010. *Healthy Commentary* blog. http://healthcommentary.org/?page_id=3035.
- Mahler, M., F. Pine, and A. Bergman, A. 1975. *The Psychological Birth of the Infant: Symbiosis and Individuation*. New York: Basic Books.
- Marcello, P. C. 2004. *Ralph Nader: A Biography*. Westport: Greenwood Press.
- Margolis, L. H. 1957. "Pharmacotherapy in Psychiatry: A Review." *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 66:698–718.
- Margolis, L. H., R. N. Butler, and A. Fischer. 1955. "Nonrecurring Chlorpromazine Dermatitis." *AMA Archives of Dermatology* 72:72–73.
- Marmot, M. 2006. *Why Care? How Status Affects Our Health and Longevity*. Harold Hatch Lecture in Geriatrics and Gerontology. New York: International Longevity Center and Brookdale Department of Geriatrics and Adult Development of Mount Sinai School of Medicine.
- Martin, J. 2002. *Nader: Crusader, Spoiler, Icon*. New York: Basic Books.
- Martineau, K. 2009. "Dr. Robert Butler '49 Advocates for Older People." *Columbia College Today: Alumni Profiles*. http://www.college.columbia.edu/cct/jan_feb09/alumni_profiles0.
- Matusow, A. J. 1985. *The Unraveling of America: A History of Liberalism in the 1960s*. New York: Perennial.
- Mayer, C. 2010. "Robert Butler, Guru of Growing Old." *Time Magazine*. July 7. <http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,2002533,00.html>.
- McCaughy, R. A. 2003 *Stand, Columbia*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- . 2004. "Columbia in the 'American Century.'" *Timelines 1945–1964*. http://beatl.barnard.columbia.edu/stand_columbia/Timeline1946–64.html.
- McDavid, T. 2010. *Blog for Causes*. <http://blog/causescalendar.com/?p=121>.

- McDermott, W. 1980. "Medicine: The Public Good and One's Own." *World Health Forum* 1:124.
- McElvaine, R. 1993. *The Great Depression, 1929–1941*. New York: Times Books.
- . ed. 2008. *Down and Out in the Great Depression: Letters from the Forgotten Man*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- McGlashan, T. H., and W. S. Fenton. 1998. "Frieda Fromm-Reichmann, 1889–1957." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 155:123.
- McGovern, J. R. 2001. *And a Time for Hope: Americans in the Great Depression*. Westport, Conn.: Praeger.
- McHugh, William. 1969. "Interview with Bertram S. Brown." Oral History Interview—JFK#2, 1/29/1969, 13.
- McNeill, W. H. 1991. *Hutchins' University: A Memoir of the University of Chicago, 1929–1950*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Mellan, O. 2010. "Longevity, Your Clients, and You." *Investment Advisor* (June): 7–8.
- Menninger, W. C. 1948. "Notices and Bulletins: Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry." *Psychosomatic Medicine* 10 (1): 54–56.
- Mensh, I. 1974. "Ageism." *PsycCRITIQUES* 19:405.
- Merrick, E. L., C. M. Horgan, D. Hodgkin, D. W. Garnick, S. F. Houghton, and L. Panas. 2008. "Unhealthy Drinking Patterns in Older Adults: Prevalence and Associated Characteristics." *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 58:214–23.
- Metchnikoff, E. 1903. *The Nature of Man*. New York: Putnam.
- Meyer, E. L. 2007. "Hurricane Steve Moves On." *Columbia College Today*. http://www.college.columbia.edu/cct_archive/jul_aug07/features1.php.
- Michael, J. 2000. *Anxious Intellectuals: Academic Professionals, Public Intellectuals, and Enlightenment Values*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Miller, R. A. 2001. "Biomarkers of Aging." *Science: Science of Aging Knowledge Environment* 1: pe2.
- . 2002. "Extending Life: Scientific Prospects and Political Obstacles." *Milbank Quarterly* 80:163–64.
- Mills, C. W. 1959. *The Sociological Imagination*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Minnesota Psychiatric Society. n.d. "Detailed History of Mental Health." <http://www.mnpsychosoc.org/history%20appendix.pdf>.
- "Mission & History." n.d. 92d Street Y, New York. http://www.g2y.org/content/about_the_y_mission_history.asp.
- Moen, P., D. Dempster-McClain, and R. M. Williams. 1992. "Successful Aging: A Life-Course Perspective on Women's Multiple Roles and Health." *American Journal of Sociology* 97:1612–38.

- Moody, H. R. 1988. "Twenty-five Years of the Life Review: Where Did We Come From? Where Are We Going?" *Journal of Gerontological Social Work* 12 (3-4): 7-21.
- Moody, H. R., and W. A. Achenbaum. Forthcoming. *Leaving a Legacy*.
- Morrow, A. 2009. "The Five Stages of Life Review: Preparing for Death with Life Review." http://dying.about.com/od/thedyingprocess/a/life_review.htm.
- Morrow-Howell, N., J. Hinterlong, and M. Sherraden, eds. 2001. *Productive Aging: Concepts and Challenges*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Mount Sinai Medical Center. Martha Stewart Center for Living. n.d. <http://www.mountsinai.org/patient-care/services-areas/geriatrics-and-aging/areas-of-care/martha-stewart-center-for-living>.
- "Mount Sinai School of Medicine: History." n.d. <http://www.mssm.edu/about-us/who-we-are/history>.
- Mushkin, S. J. 1979. *Biomedical Research: Costs and Benefits*. Cambridge, Mass.: Ballinger.
- Nannes, C. H. 1957. *The National Presbyterian Church & Center*. Baltimore: Vinmar Lithographing Company.
- Nascher, I. L. 1914. *Geriatrics: The Diseases of Old Age and Their Treatment, Including Physiological Old Age, Home and Institutional Care, and Medico-Legal Relations*. Philadelphia: P. Blakiston & Sons.
- National Cancer Act of 1971 (PL 92-218, December 23). 1971. "Findings and Declaration of Purpose," Section 404, a, 1. <http://legislative.cancer.gov/history/phsa/1971>.
- National Institute on Aging (NIA). 1977. *Profiles of International Institutes with Programs in the Field of Aging*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- . 1978. With the advice of the National Advisory Council on Aging. *Our Future Selves: A Research Plan Toward Understanding Aging*. DHEW Publication 77-1096. Bethesda: Public Health Service.
- . 1980. "Senility Reconsidered: Treatment Possibilities for Mental Impairment in the Elderly." Task Force Special Communication. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 244:259-63.
- . 1982. *Toward an Independent Old Age: A National Plan for Research on Aging*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- . n.d. "Baltimore Longitudinal Study of Aging-Time Line." <http://grc.nia.nih.gov/branches/blsa/butler.htm>.
- National Institutes of Health (NIH). 2010. "Important Events in NIMH History." *NIH Almanac*. <http://www.nih.gov/about/almanac/organization/NIMH.htm>.
- National Library of Medicine. n.d. *The Donald S. Fredrickson Papers*. <http://profiles.nlm.nih.gov/ps/retrieve/Narrative/FF/p-nid/230>.

- National Research Council, Commission on Human Resources. 1976. *The 1976 Report of the Commission on a Study of National Needs for Biomedical and Behavioral Research Personnel*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Sciences.
- Nelson, Bob. 1999. "Charles Dawson, Columbia Chemist Known for Work on Poison Ivy, 88." *Columbia University News*. <http://columbia.edu/cu/pr/99/19536.htm>.
- Nelson, T. D., ed. 2002. *Ageism: Stereotyping and Prejudice Against Older Persons*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Neugarten, B. L., ed. 1968. *Middle Age and Aging: A Reader in Social Psychology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- . 1974. "Age Groups in American Society and the Rise of the Young-Old." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences* 320 (September): 187–98.
- Newton, D. 2010. "Ten Minutes with Robert Butler, MD." <http://www.agingwellconsortium.com/writers-circle.html>.
- Nordhaus, W. D. 2002. *The Health of Nations: The Contribution of Improved Health to Living Standards*. Working Paper 8818. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Norman, M. 1997. "The Man Who Saw Old Anew." *New York Times Magazine*. March 9. <http://www.nytimes.com/1997/03/09/magazine/the-man-who-saw-old-anew.html>.
- Normile, D. 2004. "Older Scientists Win Majority of Funding." *Science* 303:1746.
- Nuland, S. B. 2003. *Lost in America: A Journey with My Father*. New York: Knopf.
- O'Brien-Suric, N. 2010. "Honoring Bob Butler." *John A. Hartford Agenda*. <http://www.jhartfound.org/blog/honoring-bob-butler/>.
- O'Connor, S. D., S. Prusiner, and K. Dychtwald. 2010. "The Age of Alzheimer's." *New York Times*. October 27. <http://www.nytimes.com/2010/10/28/opinion/28oconnor.html>.
- Olshansky, S. J. 2009. "Aging in America in the Twenty-first Century." *Milbank Quarterly* 87:842–62.
- Olshansky, S. J., B. A. Carnes, and R. N. Butler. 2003. "If Humans Were Built to Last." *Scientific American* 13 (2): 94–100.
- Olshansky, S. J., D. J. Passaro, R. C. Hershow, J. Layden, B. A. Carnes, J. Brody, and D. S. Ludwig. 2005. "A Potential Decline in Life Expectancy in the United States in the 21st Century." *New England Journal of Medicine* 352:1138–45.
- Olshansky, S. J., D. Perry, R. A. Miller, and R. N. Butler. 2006. "In Pursuit of the Longevity Dividend." *Scientist* 20:28–36.
- O'Neill, W. (1974) 2005. *Coming Apart: An Informal History of the 1960s*. Chicago: Ivan Dee.

- Oshinsky, D. M. 2005. *Polio: An American Story*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Osler, W. 1889. "Aequanimitas: Valedictory Address." Speech presented at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia. May.
- Ozarin, L. D. 1999. "William A. White, M.D.: A Distinguished Achiever." *Psychiatric News*. <http://www.psychiatricnews.org/pnews/99-01-01/hx.html>.
- Padilla, E., J. Elinson, and M. E. Perkins. 1966. "Public Image of Mental Health Services." *American Journal of Public Health Nations Health* 56 (9): 1524-29.
- Palladino, L. 2010. "Obituaries: Dr. Robert N. Butler '49, '53 P&S, Gerontologist and Author." *Columbia College Today*. September/October. http://www.college.columbia.edu/cct/sep_oct10/obituaries1.
- Pan, C. X., E. Chai, and J. Farber. 2007. *Myths of the High Medical Cost of Old Age and Dying*. ILC-USA Report.
- Paris, B. 2010. Remarks, Butler memorial service, All Saints' Unitarian Church, New York, N.Y., September 29.
- Parker, R. 2005. *John Kenneth Galbraith: His Life, His Politics, His Economics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Parsons, T., and G. M. Platt. 1973. *The American University*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Patterson, T. L., and D. V. Jeste. 1999. "The Potential Impact of the Baby-Boom Generation on Substance Abuse Among Elderly Persons." *Psychiatric Services* 50:184-88.
- Pearce, J. 2005. "Virginia Apgar (1909-1974): Neurological Evaluation of the New-born Infant." *European Neurology* 54 (3): 132-34.
- . 2007. "R. S. Paffenbarger, Jr., 84, Epidemiologist, Dies." *New York Times*. July 14. <http://www.nytimes.com/2007/07/14/us/14paffenbarger.html>.
- Peck, R. L. 1996. "'A Rough Old Age . . . '—Interview with Geriatrics Expert Robert N. Butler." *Nursing Homes: Long Term Management Care*. http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_m3830/is_n2/v45/ai_18113156/.
- "People: R. Langley Porter: 1870-1965." 2010. <http://history.library.ucsf.edu/porter.html>.
- Perlstein, S. 1988. "Transformation: Life Review and Communal Theatre." *Twenty-five Years of the Life Review: Theoretical and Practical Considerations*. New York: Haworth Press.
- Perrott, G. St. J. 1946. "Selective Service Statistics and Some of Their Implications." *American Journal of Public Health* 36:339-46.
- Perry, D. n.d. Interview by K. Jensen. [Audio tape recording]. "Longevity Science: Interview with Daniel Perry." <http://www.sagecrossroads.net/files/EvolutionDan.pdf>.

- Peterson, P. G. 1988. *On Borrowed Time*. San Francisco: ICS Press.
- . 1999. *Gray Dawn*. New York: Times Books.
- . 2010. "Tax Aversion Syndrome and Our Deficit Future." *Wall Street Journal*. July 7.
- Pifer, A., and D. L. Bronte. 1986. *Our Aging Society*. New York: Norton.
- Poitier, S. 2000. *The Measure of a Man*. San Francisco: Harper.
- Pollen, D. A. 1996. *Hannah's Heirs*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Portal of Geriatric Online Education. n.d. *POGOe Resources*. <http://www.pogoe.org/node/453>.
- Posner, R. A. 2001. *Public Intellectuals: A Study of Decline*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Post, S. G., and R. H. Binstock, eds. 2004. *The Fountain of Youth*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Potter, D. M. 1954. *People of Plenty: Economic Abundance and the American Character*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pratt, H. L. 1967. *The Gray Lobby*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- "The Prominence of Truth in the Priesthood." 2007. <http://www.jknirp.com/prominen.htm>.
- Proscio, T. 2010. *Winding Down the Atlantic Philanthropies*. Durham: Duke University, Sanford School of Public Policy.
- "Prof./Dr. Anna Aslan, Bio and GEROVITAL Treatment." n.d. <http://cosmetiquesgerovital.com/aslaneng.html>.
- Rait, G., et al. 2009. "Recent Trends in the Incidence of Recorded Depression in Primary Care." *British Journal of Psychiatry* 195:520–24.
- Randall, W. L., and A. E. McKim. 2008. *Reading Our Lives: The Poetics of Growing Old*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Redlener, I. 2009. *Americans at Risk*. New York: Random House.
- "Remembering Reverend Peter Gomes, Beloved Harvard Spiritual Leader." 2011. <http://www.thecrimson.com/article/2011/3/2/gomes-harvard-university-cox/>.
- Research on Aging Act of 1974. Public Law 93–296. May 31, section 461.
- Rettig, R. A. 1977. *Cancer Crusade: The Story of the National Cancer Act of 1971*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Rich, F. 2011. "Confessions of a Recovering Op-Ed Columnist." *New York Times*. March 13. <http://www.nytimes.com/2011/03/13/opinion/13rich.html>
- Richardson, T. R. 1989. *The Century of the Child: Mental Health Hygiene and Social Policy in the United States and Canada*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Rioch, D. M. 1985. "Recollections of Harry Stack Sullivan and the Development of His Interpersonal Psychiatry." *Psychiatry* 48:141–58.

- Rioch, M. J. 1986 "Fifty Years at the Washington School of Psychiatry." *Psychiatry* 49:33–44.
- Robinson, J. 2001. *Noble Conspirator: Florence S. Mahoney and the Rise of the National Institutes of Health*. Washington, D.C.: Francis Press.
- Rockefeller, J. 2011. "Cable News 'Dumbing Down' the Discourse." <http://theintellicencer.net/page/content/id/549022/Sen—Rockefeller—Cable-News—Dumbing-Down—the-Discourse.html?nav=515>.
- Rogers, D. E. 1977. "The Challenge of Primary Care." *Daedalus* 106:81–103.
- . 1978. *American Medicine: Challenges for the 1980s*. Cambridge, Mass.: Ballinger.
- Rosenberg, C. E. 1987. *The Care of Strangers: The Rise of America's Hospital System*. New York: Basic Books.
- Rosenfield, A. 1998. "The View from the Dean's Office." *American Journal of Epidemiology* 147:201–2.
- Rosenzweig, R. M., and B. Turlington. 1982. *The Research Universities and Their Patrons*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Rowe, J. W. Forthcoming. *The Aging Society Project*. MacArthur Foundation.
- Rowe, J. W., and R. L. Kahn. 1998. *Successful Aging*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Ruesch, J. 1978. *Langley Porter Institute and Psychiatry in Northern California: 1943–1975*. San Francisco: Friends of Langley Porter Institute.
- Russo, F. 2010. "The Aging of America Portends Struggle, Empowerment and Sweeping Social Transformation." *Aging Today* 31:1–2.
- Sankar, A., ed. 2011. *Generations*. Special Issue.
- Sarkistan, C. A., et al. 2002. "Development, Reliability, and Validity of Expectations Regarding Aging (ERA-38) Survey." *Gerontologist* 42:534–42.
- Satterfield, J. M., B. Spring, R. C. Brownson, E. J. Mullen, R. P. Newhouse, B. B. Walker, and E. P. Whitlock. 2009. "Toward a Transdisciplinary Model of Evidence-Based Practice." *Milbank Quarterly* 87 (2):368–90.
- Saunders, P. A., J. R. Copeland, M. E. Dewey, I. A. Davidson, C. McWilliam, V. Sharma, and C. Sullivan. 1991. "Heavy Drinking as a Risk Factor for Depression and Dementia in Elderly Men." *British Journal of Psychiatry* 159 (August): 213–16.
- Schachter-Shalomi, Z. 1995. *From Age-ing to Sage-ing*. New York: Warner.
- Schafer, A. I., ed. 2009. *The Vanishing Physician-Scientist*. Ithaca: IRL/Cornell University Press.
- Schechter, M. 1985. "Appendix A. Process and Perception: The Flavor and Framework of the Salzburg Seminar on Health, Productivity and Aging." In *Productive Aging: Enhancing Vitality in Later Life*. Edited by R. N. Butler and H. P. Gleason, 123–28. New York: Springer.

- Schletter, T., and M. Valenti. 2010. "Environmental Threats to Healthy Aging: An Ecological Perspective." *Public Policy & Aging* 20:7.
- Schoen, D. 1979. *Pat: A Biography of Daniel Patrick Moynihan*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Schopenhauer, A. (1890) 1970. *Counsels and Maxims, Being the Second Part of Arthur Schopenhauer's Aphorismen zur Lebensweisheit*. Translated by T. B. Saunders. St. Clair Shores, Mich.: Scholarly Press.
- Schwartz, J. 2011. "The Best-Laid Plans." *New York Times*. March 13.
- Severo, R. "Mount Sinai Names a Chief Executive." 1983. *New York Times*. April 10. <http://www.nytimes.com/1983/04/10/nyregion/mount-sinai-names-a-chief-executive.html>.
- Shabahangi, N., et al. 2009. "Some Observations on the Consequences of Forgetfulness and Alzheimer's Disease." *Journal of Aging, Humanities and Arts* 3:38–52.
- Shannon, J. A. 1967. "The Advancement of Medical Research: A Twenty-Year View of the Role of the National Institutes of Health." *Journal of Medical Education* 42:97–108.
- . 1971. "Medical Research: Some Aspects That Warrant Public Understanding." *New England Journal of Medicine* 284:75–80.
- . 1974. "Federal and Academic Relationships: The Biomedical Sciences 1974." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, USA* 71:3310–12.
- Sheets, D. J., D. B. Bradley, and J. Hendricks, eds. 2006. *Enduring Questions in Gerontology*. New York: Springer.
- Silverman, A. J., E. W. Busse, and R. H. Barnes. 1955. "Studies in the Processes of Aging: Electroencephalographic Findings in 400 Elderly Subjects." *Electroencephalography and Clinical Neurophysiology* 7 (February): 67–74.
- Simon, A. 1948. "Alcohol. Geriatrics." *Review of Psychiatric Progress* 1947, 474–75.
- . 1971. "Community Mental Health Services." *California Medicine* 114:35–36.
- . 1984. "Some Observations of a Geropsychiatrist on the Value of House Calls." *Gerontologist* 24:458–64.
- Simon, A., L. H. Margolis, J. E. Adams, and K. M. Bowman. 1951. "Unilateral and Bilateral Lobotomy." *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry* 66 (4): 494–503.
- Sinclair, M. 1989. "Betty Friedan Sheds Light on the 'Mystique' of Aging." *Orlando Sentinel*. March 1. http://articles.orlandosentinel.com/1989-03-01/lifestyle/8903020261_1_older-women-betty-friedan-elderly-women.
- Small, H., ed. 2002. *The Public Intellectual*. New York: Blackwell.
- Smythe, C. M. 1967. "Developing Medical Schools." *Journal of Medical Education* 42:991–1004.

- "Snapshots of the Premiere." 2010. <http://info/toageornottoage.com/2010/02/snapshots-of-the-premiere>.
- Sohm, P. 2007. *The Artist Grows Old: The Aging of Art and Artists in Italy, 1500–1800*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Sokoloff, L. 2003. "Seymour S. Kety, 1915–2000." In *Biographical Memoirs*. Vol. 38. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press. <http://www.nap.edu/html/biomems/skety.html>.
- Solberg, C. 1984. *Hubert Humphrey: A Biography*. New York: Norton.
- "Space Aging." 1998. *New York Times*. October 29. <http://www.nytimes.com/1998/10/29/opinion/space-aging.html>.
- Squire, L. R., ed. 2011. *The History of Neuroscience in Autobiography*. Vol. 7. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stadtman, V. A., ed. 1967. *The Centennial of the University of California, 1868–1968: Psychiatry*. Berkeley: University of California.
- Starr, P. 1982. *The Social Transformation of American Medicine*. New York: Basic Books.
- Stayner, L. 2008. "A Conversation with Jacob Brody." *Epidemiology* 19:756–59.
- Stein, B. 2010. "'Ben Stein's Diary: Return from Sandpoint.'" *American Spectator*. July 12. <http://spectator.org/archives/2010/07/12/return-from-sandpoint>.
- Stek, M., D. J. Vinklers, R.L. Van der Mast, A.J.F. Beekman, and P.G.T. Westendorp. 2006. "Natural History of Depression in the Oldest Old." *British Journal of Psychiatry* 188:65–69.
- Stetten, D., and W. T. Carrigan. 1984. *NIH: An Account of Research in Its Laboratories and Clinics*. Orlando: Academic Press.
- Steunenbergh, B., and E. Bohlmeijer. 2011. "Life Review Using Autobiographical Retrieval: A Protocol for Training Depressed Residential Home Inhabitants in Recalling Specific Personal Memories." In *Storying Later Life*. Edited by G. Kenyon, E. Bohlmeijer, and W. L. Randall. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stossel, S. 1984. *Sarge: The Life and Times of Sargent Shriver*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Books.
- Strickland, S. P. 1972. *Politics, Science, and Dread Disease: A Short History of United States Medical Research Policy*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Suppes, P. 1994. "Ernest Nagel: November 16, 1901–September 20, 1985." In *Biographical Memoirs*. Vol. 65. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press.
- Svanborg, A. 1985. "Biomedical and Environmental Influences on Aging." In *Productive Aging: Enhancing Vitality in Later Life*. Edited by R. N. Butler and H. P. Gleason. New York: Springer.
- Sykes, K., and K. Pillemer. 2009. "Gray and Green." *Generations* 33.
- . 2010. *Public Policy & Aging Report* 20.

- Szasz, T. 1961. *The Myth of Mental Illness: Foundations of a Theory of Personal Conduct*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Taggart, H. 1981. "Comment: Geriatric Medicine in the United States: A British View." *Age and Ageing* 10:69–72.
- Tapper, J. 2010. "A Last Conversation with Dr. Robert Butler." *New York Times*. July 7.
- Tavris, C., and E. Aronson. 2007. *Mistakes Were Made (but Not by Me)*. Orlando: Harvest.
- Thielens, W. 1958. "Some Comparisons of Entrants to Medical and Law School." *Journal of Legal Education* 11:153–68.
- Thomas, L. 1972. *Aspects of Biomedical Science Policy*. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press.
- . 1983. *Late Night Thoughts on Listening to Mahler's Ninth Symphony*. New York: Viking.
- . 1987. "What Doctors Don't Know." *New York Review of Books*. September 24. <http://www.nybooks.com/articles/archives/1987/sep/24/what-doctors-dont-know/>.
- . 1997. "The Hazards of Science." In *The Presence of Others*. Edited by A. A. Lunsford and J. J. Ruskiewicz. New York: Bedford/St. Martin's.
- Tornstam, L. 2005. *Gerotranscendence*. New York: Springer.
- Townsend, C., ed. 1971. *Old Age: The Last Segregation (The Nader Report)*. New York: Grossman.
- Trattner, W. I. 1974. *From Poor Law to Welfare State*. New York: Free Press.
- Turturro, A., W. W. Witt, S. Lewis, B. S. Hass, R. D. Lipman, and R. W. Hart. 1999. "Growth Curves and Survival Characteristics of the Animals Used in the Biomarkers of Aging Program." *Journals of Gerontology* 54: B492–501.
- "Tutoring." n.d. <http://www.ilcusa.org/pages/projects/ageism.php>.
- "2008 Macarthur Fellows—Diane Meier." 2008. <http://www.macfound.org/fellows/805/>.
- United States Congress. 2001. *Congressional Record: Proceedings and Debates of the 107th Congress, First Session, Volume 147, Part 5*. Washington, D.C.: UNT Digital Library. <http://digital.library.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc31060/>.
- United States Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (HEW). Office of the Surgeon General. 1979. *Healthy People: The Surgeon General's Report on Health Promotion and Disease Prevention*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- United States Senate. 1971. *White House Conference on Aging: A Report to the Delegates from the Conference Sections and Special Concerns Sessions*. Senate Document 92-53. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.

- . Special Committee on Aging, Subcommittee on Long-Term Care. 1971. *Trends in Long-Term Care*, Part 2. December 17, 1970. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- . 1978. *The Graying of Nations*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- University of California, San Francisco. 2010. "People: R. Langley Porter: 1870—1965." <http://history.library.ucsf.edu/porter.html>.
- . n.d. "Department of Psychiatry." <http://psych.ucsf.edu/residency-programs.aspx?id=2032>.
- Van Doren, M. 1959. *Liberal Education*. 2d ed. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Van Tassel, D. D., ed. 1979. *Aging, Death, and the Completion of Being*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Vella, M. 2008. "Can America Close the 'Innovation Gap'?" *Bloomberg Business Week*. <http://www.businessweek.com/innovate/content/oct2008/109...>
- Verbrugge, L. 1984. "Longer Life but Worsening Health? Trends in Health and Mortality of Middle-Aged and Older Persons." *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly* 62:475–519.
- Veterans Health Administration. 2008. "Advanced Fellowships in Geriatrics: Program Announcement." Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs.
- Vickery, H. B. 1975. "Hans Thacher Clarke: December 27, 1887–October 21, 1972." In *Biographical Memoirs*. Vol. 46. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press.
- Viner, J. 1950. *A Modest Proposal for Some Stress on Scholarship in Graduate Training. Address Before the Graduate Convocation, Brown University, June 3, 1950*. Brown University Papers 24. Providence: Brown University.
- von Preyss-Friedman, S. 2009. "Geriatrics Education and Training Experience in the United States." *Journal of the Korean Geriatrics Society* 13:1–6.
- Walker, J. L. 1991. *Mobilizing Interest Groups in America: Patrons, Professions, and Social Movements*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Wallace, J. B. 1992. Reconsidering the Life Review: The Social Construction of Talk About the Past. *Gerontologist* 32:120–25.
- Warner, H. R., et al. 2005. "Science Fact and the SENS Agenda." *EMBO Reports* 6:1006–8.
- Warner, H. R., R. N. Butler, R. L. Sprott, and E. L. Schneider, eds. 1987. *Modern Biological Theories of Aging*. New York: Raven Press.
- Warner, W. R. 2005. "Developing a Research Agenda in Biogerontology: Basic Mechanisms." *Scientific Aging Knowledge Environment* 44:33.
- Webb, A. 2006. *Do Health and Longevity Create Wealth?* Alliance Policy Report for ILC-USA, ILC-France, and ILC-UK, 21–22.

- Webster, J. D., E. T. Bohlmeijer, and G. J. Westerhof. 2010. "Mapping the Future of Reminiscence." *Research on Aging* 32:527–64.
- Webster, J. D., and B. K. Haight, eds. 2002. *Critical Advances in Reminiscence Work: From Theory to Application*. New York: Springer.
- Weinberg, J. 1995. "The Impact of Ageing upon the Need for Medical Beds: A Monte-Carlo Simulation." *Journal of Public Health Medicine* 17:290–96.
- Weingarten, H. R. 1988. "Late Life Divorce and the Life Review." *Journal of Gerontological Social Work* 12:83–97.
- Weissman, G. 2010. *Lewis Thomas*. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press. <http://www.nap.edu/readingroom.php?book=biomems&page=lthomas.html>.
- Wetle, T. F. 2010. "Remarks." Gerontological Society of America Memorial for Robert N. Butler, November 22.
- Wheeler, D. P., and N. Giunta. 2009. "Promoting Productive Aging." *Health and Social Work* 34: 237–239.
- Whitehouse, P. J., and D. George. 2008. *The Myth of Alzheimer's: What You Aren't Being Told About Today's Dreaded Diagnosis*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Wildavsky, A. B. 1979. *Speaking Truth to Power: The Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Willard, H. W., and G. S. Ginsberg, eds. 2009. *Genomic and Personalized Medicine*. Academic Press.
- Williams, T. F. 1986. Interview by L. Keegan. [Audio Tape Recording]. "NIA's T. Franklin Williams." Provider (May): 52–55. <http://www.biomedsearch.com/nih/interview-with-Robert-Butler-Interview/6832606.html>.
- Wilson, D. L. 1968. "The Ambulatory Clinic in a Teaching Hospital." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 98: 812–14.
- Wilson, J. T. 1983. *Academic Science, Higher Education, and the Federal Government: 1950–1983*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wilson, M. P., and C. P. McLaughlin. 1984. *Leadership and Management in Academic Medicine*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Winnicott, D. W. 1971. *Playing and Reality*. London: Tavistock.
- Woo, B. 2006. "Primary Care—The Best Job in Medicine?" *New England Journal of Medicine* 355:864–66.
- Wood, D. 2008. "Life Review: The Benefits of Recording Your 'Autobiography.'" *healthlibrary*. <http://healthlibrary.epnet.com/GetContent.aspx?token=a4c1foob-d245-44f2-agoe-20bo47>.
- Woodward, K. M. 1986. "Reminiscence and Life Review." In *What Does It Mean to Grow Old*. Edited by T. R. Cole and S. Gadow, 135–61. Durham: Duke University Press.

- . 1997. *Telling Stories: Aging, Reminiscence, and the Life Review*. Berkeley: University of California, Doreen B. Townsend Center for the Humanities.
- . 2002. "Against Wisdom: The Social Politics of Anger and Aging." *Cultural Critique* 51:186–216.
- Woolf, S. H. 2008. "The Meaning of Translational Research and Why It Matters." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 299:211–13.
- Yoshikawa, T. T. 2006a. "Paul Beeson, MD: Today's Sir William Osler." *Journal of the American Geriatric Society* 54 (11):1639–40.
- . 2006b. "Remembering Paul Beeson, MD, 1908–2006." *AGS News*, 37.
- Zelewski, S. R., and B. A. Butrica. 2007. "Are We Taking Full Advantage of Older Adults' Potential?" Perspectives on Productive Aging. *Urban Institute* 9:1–8.

INDEX

- AARP. *See* National Retired Teachers Association—American Association of Retired Persons
- academic medical centers, 120–121;
Alzheimer's research in, 136–137;
Mount Sinai Medical Center, 128–129
- Action for Mental Health* (1961), 54
- Adler, Mortimer J., 214–215
- adolescents, Butler's work with, 72
- adulthood, and life review, 16–17
- African Americans, in Duke University study, 59
- age: biases against, 3; importance of, 177; and retirement, 110.
See also ageism; chronological age; longevity
- Age Boom Academy, 145
- aged: healthy, 65; images of, ix. *See also* elderly persons
- age discrimination, 166
- Age Discrimination in Employment Act (1967), 80
- ageism, 99, 113, 186; among health professionals, 149; antidote to, 198; in Butler's career, 196, 198; and denial, 156; as disease, xii; and feminist critique, 176; and gerontophobia, 195, 197; language of, 181; in medical school, 84; of medical students, 117; in medicine, 136, 168; prevalence of, xv; process of, 84; as psychosocial disease, 157, 196; term coined by Butler, x; underlying basis of, 156; use of term, xii, 69, 84–85, 195