REFERENCES

- Abbott, A. A. 1988. Professional Choices: Values at Work. Silver Spring, Md.: NASW.
- Alexander, P. M. 1987. "Why Social Workers Enter Private Practice: A Study of Motivations and Attitudes." *Journal of Independent Social Work* 1 (3): 7–18.
- Alexander, R. Jr. 1997. "Social Workers and Privileged Communication in the Federal Legal System." *Social Work* 42 (4): 387–91.
- Alinsky, S. 1971. Rules for Radicals. New York: Vintage.
- Anderson, J. and R. W. Carter. 2002. *Diversity Perspectives for Social Work Practice*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Aptekar, H. H. 1964. "American Social Values and Their Influence on Social Welfare Programs and Professional Social Work." *Journal of Social Work Process* 14:19.
- Austin, K. M., M. E. Moline, and G. T. Williams. 1990. Confronting Malpractice: Legal and Ethical Dilemmas in Psychotherapy. Newbury Park, Calif.: Sage.
- Baer, B. and R. Federico, eds. 1979. Educating the Baccalaureate Social Worker: A Curriculum Development Resource Guide. Vol. 2. Cambridge, Mass.: Ballinger.
- Banks, S. 2012. Ethics and Values in Social Work. 4th ed. Basingstoke, Hampshire, U.K.: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Barker, R. L. 1991a. "Point/Counterpoint: Should Training for Private Practice Be a Central Component of Social Work Education? Yes!" Journal of Social Work Education 27 (2): 108–11, 112–13.
- —. 1991b. The Social Work Dictionary. 2d ed. Silver Spring, Md.: NASW.
- Barker, R. L. and D. M. Branson. 2000. Forensic Social Work. 2d ed. Binghamton, N.Y.: Haworth Press.
- Barr, D. A. 2011. Introduction to U.S. Health Policy: The Organization, Financing, and Delivery of Health Care in America. 3d ed. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Barry, V. 1986. Moral Issues in Business. 3d ed. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth.
- Barsky, A. E. 2009. Ethics and Values in Social Work: An Integrated Approach for a Comprehensive Curriculum. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bartlett, H. M. 1970. *The Common Base of Social Work Practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.

- Beauchamp, T. L. and J. F. Childress. 2001. *Principles of Biomedical Ethics*. 5th ed. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Beckett, C. and A. Maynard. 2005. Values and Ethics in Social Work: An Introduction. London: Sage.
- Bentham, J. [1789] 1973. "An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation." In *The Utilitarians*, p. 205. New York: Anchor.
- Berliner, A. K. 1989. "Misconduct in Social Work Practice." Social Work 34 (1): 69–72. Bernard, J. and C. Jara. 1986. "The Failure of Clinical Psychology Students to Apply Understood Ethical Principles." Professional Psychology: Research and Practice 17:316–21.
- Bernstein, B. E. and T. L. Hartsell. 2004. The Portable Lawyer for Mental Health Professionals. 2d ed. Hoboken, N.J.: John Wiley.
- Bernstein, S. 1960. "Self-Determination: King or Citizen in the Realm of Values?" Social Work 5 (1): 3–8.
- Besharov, D. J. 1985. The Vulnerable Social Worker: Liability for Serving Children and Families. Silver Spring, Md.: NASW.
- Beveridge, W. 1942. Social Insurance and Allied Services. New York: Macmillan.
- Biestek, F. P. 1957. The Casework Relationship. Chicago: Loyola University Press.
- —. 1975. "Client Self-Determination." In F. E. McDermott, ed., *Self-Determination in Social Work*, pp. 17–32. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Biestek, F. P. and C. C. Gehrig. 1978. Client Self-Determination in Social Work: A Fifty-Year History. Chicago: Loyola University Press.
- Billups, J. O. 1992. "The Moral Basis for a Radical Reconstruction of Social Work." In P. N. Reid and P. R. Popple, eds., *The Moral Purposes of Social Work*, pp. 100–19. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- Bisno, H. 1956. "How Social Will Social Work Be?" Social Work 1 (2): 12–18.
- Bissell, L. and P. W. Haberman. 1984. Alcoholism in the Professions. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Black, R. B. 1994. "Diversity and Populations at Risk: People with Disabilities." In F. G. Reamer, ed., *The Foundations of Social Work Knowledge*, pp. 393–416. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Bloom, M., J. Fischer, and J. Orme. 2009. Evaluating Practice: Guidelines for the Accountable Professional. 6th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Blythe, B. J. and T. Tripodi. 1989. Measurement in Direct Practice. Newbury Park, Calif.: Sage.
- Bograd, M. 1982. "Battered Women, Cultural Myths, and Clinical Interventions: A Feminist Analysis." Women and Therapy 1:69–77.
- Bohr, R. H., H. I. Brenner, and H. M. Kaplan. 1971. "Value Conflicts in a Hospital Walkout." *Social Work* 16 (4): 33–42.
- Bolton, F. G. and S. R. Bolton. 1987. Working with Violent Families: A Guide for Clinical and Legal Practitioners. Newbury Park, Calif.: Sage.
- Brodsky, A. M. 1986. "The Distressed Psychologist: Sexual Intimacies and Exploitation." In R. R. Kilburg, P. E. Nathan, and R. W. Thoreson, eds., *Professionals in Distress: Issues, Syndromes, and Solutions in Psychology*, p. 153. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Brown, P. M. 1990. "Social Workers in Private Practice: What Are They Really Doing?" Clinical Social Work (Winter): 56–71.
- Buchanan, A. 1978. "Medical Paternalism." Philosophy and Public Affairs 7:370-90.

- Bullis, R. K. 1995. Clinical Social Worker Misconduct. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- Butler, A. C. 1990. "A Reevaluation of Social Work Students' Career Interests." *Journal of Social Work Education* 26 (1): 45–51.
- Cabot, R. C. [1915] 1973. Social Service and the Art of Healing. Washington, D.C.: NASW.
- Cahn, S. M. 2010. *Political Philosophy: The Essential Texts*. 2d ed. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Callahan, D. and S. Bok, eds. 1980. Ethics Teaching in Higher Education. New York: Plenum.
- Canda, E. R., ed. 1998. Spirituality in Social Work. Binghamton, N.Y.: Haworth Press.
- Canda, E. R. and L. D. Furman. 2010. Spiritual Diversity in Social Work Practice: The Heart of Helping. 2d ed. New York: Free Press.
- Canda, E. R. and E. D. Smith, eds. 2001. *Transpersonal Perspectives on Spirituality in Social Work*. Binghamton, N.Y.: Haworth Press.
- Carlson, B. E. 1991. "Domestic Violence." In A. Gitterman, ed., Handbook of Social Work Practice with Vulnerable Populations, pp. 471–502. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Carter, R. 1977. "Justifying Paternalism." Canadian Journal of Philosophy 7: 133–45.
- Celenza, A. 2007. Sexual Boundary Violations: Therapeutic, Supervisory, and Academic Contexts. Lanham, Md.: Aronson.
- Chilman, C. S. 1987. "Abortion." In *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, pp. 1–7. 18th ed. Silver Spring, Md.: NASW.
- Christian Post. 2007. "Trial to Begin for Fired Intern Who Shared Faith," April 2. Accessed July 27, 2012. www.christianpost.com/news/trial-to-begin-for-fired-intern-who-shared-faith-26674/.
- Clifford, D. and B. Burke. 2008. Anti-oppressive Ethics and Values in Social Work. Basingstoke, Hampshire, U.K.: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Cohen, C. B. 1988. "Ethics Committees." Hastings Center Report 18:11.
- Cohen, R. J. 1979. Malpractice: A Guide for Mental Health Professionals. New York: Free Press.
- Cohen, R. J. and W. E. Mariano. 1982. *Legal Guidebook in Mental Health*. New York: Free Press.
- Comartin, E. B. and A. A. Gonzalez-Prendes. 2011. "Dissonance Between Personal and Professional Values." *Journal of Social Work Values and Ethics* 8. Accessed February 9, 2012. www.socialworker.com/jswve/fall11/fall115.pdf.
- Compton, B. R. and B. Galaway, eds. 1994. Social Work Processes. 5th ed. Belmont, Calif.: Brooks/Cole.
- Congress, E. P. 1999. Social Work Values and Ethics. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth.
- Congress, E. P., P. N. Black, and K. Strom-Gottfried. 2009. *Teaching Social Work Values and Ethics*: A *Curriculum Resource*. 2d ed. Alexandria, Va.: Council on Social Work Education.
- Constable, R. 1983. "Values, Religion, and Social Work Practice." *Social Thought* 9 (4): 29–41.
- Coombs, R. H. 2000. Drug-Impaired Professionals. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Corey, G., M. Corey, and P. Callanan. 2010. Issues and Ethics in the Helping Professions. 8th ed. Belmont, Calif.: Brooks Cole.
- Cowles, J. K. 1976. Informed Consent. New York: Coward, McCann, and Geoghegan.

- Cox, C. and P. Ephross. 1997. Ethnicity and Social Work Practice. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cranford, R. E. and A. E. Doudera, eds. 1984. *Institutional Ethics Committees and Health Care Decision Making*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Health Administration Press.
- Davis, A. 1967. Spearheads for Reform. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Davis, L. V. 1995. "Domestic Violence." In R. L. Edwards, ed., Encyclopedia of Social Work, 1:780–89. 19th ed. Washington, D.C.: NASW Press.
- Dean, R. G. and M. L. Rhodes. 1992. "Ethical-Clinical Tensions in Clinical Practice." Social Work 39 (2): 128–32.
- Deutsch, C. 1985. "A Survey of Therapists' Personal Problems and Treatment." *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 16:305–15.
- Devore, W. and E. Schlesinger. 1998. Ethnic-Sensitive Social Work Practice. 5th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Dickson, D. T. 1995. Law in the Health and Human Services. New York: Free Press.
- —. 1998. Confidentiality and Privacy in Social Work. New York: Free Press.
- Dolgoff, R., F. Loewenberg, and D. Harrington. 2009. *Ethical Decisions for Social Work Practice*. 8th ed. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth.
- Donagan, A. 1977. The Theory of Morality. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Doyle, O. Z., S. E. Miller, and F. Y. Mirza. 2009. "Ethical Decision-Making in Social Work: Personal and Professional Values." *Journal of Social Work Values and Ethics* 6. Accessed February 15, 2012. www.socialworker.com/jswve/content/view/113/67/.
- Dworkin, G. 1971. "Paternalism." In R. Wasserstrom, ed., *Morality and the Law*, pp. 107–26. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth.
- Elliott, L. J. 1931. Social Work Ethics. New York: American Association of Social Workers.
- Emmet, D. 1962. "Ethics and the Social Worker." *British Journal of Psychiatric Social Work* 6:165–72.
- Encyclopedia Britannica. 1988. 15th ed., s.v. "Political Philosophy." Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ephross, P. H. and M. Reisch. 1982. "The Ideology of Some Social Work Texts." *Social Service Review* 56 (2): 273–91.
- Figueira-McDonough, J. 1995. "Abortion." In R. L. Edwards, ed., *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 1:7–15. 19th ed. Washington, D.C.: NASW Press.
- Fisher, C. B. 2003. Decoding the Ethics Code: A Practical Guide for Psychologists. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Fisher, D. 1987. "Problems for Social Work in a Strike Situation: Professional, Ethical, and Value Considerations." *Social Work* 32 (3): 252–54.
- Fleischacker, S. 2005. A Short History of Distributive Justice. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Fleishman, J. L. and B. L. Payne. 1980. Ethical Dilemmas and the Education of Policy Makers. Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.: Hastings Center.
- Frankel, C. 1959. "Social Philosophy and the Professional Education of Social Workers." Social Service Review 33 (4): 345–59.
- —. 1969. "Social Values and Professional Values." *Journal of Education for Social Work* 5:29–35.
- Frankena, W. K. 1973. Ethics. 2d ed. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall.
- Freedberg, S. M. 1989. "Self-Determination: Historical Perspectives and Effects on Current Practice." *Social Work* 34 (1): 33–38.

- Fried, C. 1978. Right and Wrong. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Gartrell, N. K., J. Herman, S. Olarte, M. Feldstein, and R. Localio. 1986. "Psychiatrist-Patient Sexual Contact: Results of a National Survey." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 143 (9): 1126–31.
- Gechtman, L. and J. C. Bouhoutsos. 1985. "Sexual Intimacy Between Social Workers and Clients." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Clinical Social Workers, University City, Calif.
- Germain, C. B. and A. Gitterman. 1980. *The Life Model of Social Work Practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Gert, B. 1970. The Moral Rules. New York: Harper and Row.
- Gewirth, A. 1978a. "Ethics." In *Encyclopedia Britannica*, pp. 982–83. 15th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- —. 1978b. Reason and Morality. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- —. 1996. The Community of Rights. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Gifis, S. H. 1991. Law Dictionary. 3d ed. Hauppauge, N.Y.: Barron's.
- Gil, D. G. 1994. "Confronting Social Injustice and Oppression." In F. G. Reamer, ed., The Foundations of Social Work Knowledge, pp. 231–63. New York: Columbia University Press.
- —. 1998. Confronting Injustice and Oppression: Concepts and Strategies for Social Workers. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Gilbert, N. and H. Specht. 1974. "The Incomplete Profession." Social Work 19 (6): 665–74.
- Gilligan, C. 1983. In a Different Voice: Psychological Theory and Women's Development. Rev. ed. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Goldstein, H. 1983. "Starting Where the Client Is." Social Casework 64 (5): 264-75.
- —. 1987. "The Neglected Moral Link in Social Work Practice." Social Work 32 (3): 181–86.
- Goleman, D. 1985. "Social Workers Vault into a Leading Role in Psychotherapy." New York Times, April 30, pp. C-1, C-9.
- Gordon, W. E. 1962. "Critique of the Working Definition." Social Work 7 (4): 3-13.
- —. 1965. "Knowledge and Value: Their Distinction and Relationship in Clarifying Social Work Practice." *Social Work* 10 (3): 32–39.
- Gorovitz, S., ed. 1971. Mill: Utilitarianism. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill.
- Gotbaum, V. 1978. "Public Service Strikes: Where Prevention Is Worse Than the Cure." In R. T. DeGeorge and J. A. Pilcher, eds., Ethics, Free Enterprise, and Public Policy, p. 158. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gray, M. and S. Webb, eds. 2010. Ethics and Value Perspectives in Social Work. Basingstoke, Hampshire, U.K.: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Grossman, M. 1973. "The Psychiatrist and the Subpoena." Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law 1:245.
- Gutheil, T. G. and G. O. Gabbard. 1993. "The Concept of Boundaries in Clinical Practice: Theoretical and Risk-Management Dimensions." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 150 (2): 188–96.
- Gutheil, T. G. and R. I. Simon. 2005. "E-mails, Extra-Therapeutic Contact, and Early Boundary Problems: The Internet as a 'Slippery Slope." *Psychiatric Annals* 35:952–60.
- Gutierrez, L. M. 1990. "Working with Women of Color: An Empowerment Perspective." Social Work 35 (2): 149–53.

- Guy, J. D., P. L. Poelstra, and M. Stark. 1989. "Personal Distress and Therapeutic Effectiveness: National Survey of Psychologists Practicing Psychotherapy." Professional Psychology: Research and Practice 20:48–50.
- Hall, L. K. 1952. "Group Workers and Professional Ethics." Group 15 (1): 3-8.
- Hamilton, G. 1940. Theory and Practice of Social Casework. New York: Columbia University Press.
- —. 1951. Social Casework. 2d ed. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hardman, D. G. 1975. "Not with My Daughter, You Don't!" Social Work 20 (4): 278–85.
 Hartman, A. 1994. "Social Work Practice." In F. G. Reamer, ed., The Foundations of Social Work Knowledge, pp. 13–50. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hartley, C. P. and E. D. Jones. 2013. HIPAA Plain and Simple. 3d ed. Chicago: American Medical Association.
- Herman, B. 1993. The Practice of Moral Judgment. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Hester, D. M., ed. 2007. Ethics by Committee: A Textbook on Consultation, Organization, and Education for Hospital Ethics Committees. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Hodge, D. R. 2002. "Does Social Work Oppress Evangelical Christians? A 'New Class' Analysis of Society and Social Work." Social Work 47 (4): 401–14.
- —. 2003. "The Challenge of Spiritual Diversity: Can Social Work Facilitate an Inclusive Environment?" *Families in Society* 84 (3): 348–58.
- Hogan, D. B. 1979. The Regulation of Psychotherapists. Vol. 1: A Study in the Philosophy and Practice of Professional Regulation. Cambridge, Mass.: Ballinger.
- Hollis, F. 1964. Casework: A Psychosocial Therapy. New York: Random House.
- Hooyman, N. R. 1994. "Diversity and Populations at Risk: Women." In F. G. Reamer, ed., *The Foundations of Social Work Knowledge*, pp. 309–45. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hornblower, M. 1987. "Down and Out—but Determined." *Time*, November 23, p. 29. Houston-Vega, M. K., E. M. Nuehring, and E. R. Daguio. 1997. *Prudent Practice: A Guide for Managing Malpractice Risk.* Washington, D.C.: NASW Press.
- Hugman, R. 2005. New Approaches for Ethics in the Caring Professions. Basingstoke, Hampshire, U.K.: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Humphrey v. Norden, 359 N.Y.S.2d 733 (1974).
- Hunt, L. 1978. "Social Work and Ideology." In N. Timms and D. Watson, eds., *Philoso-phy in Social Work*, pp. 7–25. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Jamal, K. and N. E. Bowie. 1995. "Theoretical Considerations for a Meaningful Code of Ethics." *Journal of Business Ethics* 14 (9): 703–14.
- Jayaratne, S. and W. A. Chess. 1984. "Job Satisfaction, Burnout, and Turnover: A National Study." Social Work 29 (5): 448–55.
- Jayaratne, S., T. Croxton, and D. Mattison. 1997. "Social Work Professional Standards: An Exploratory Study." Social Work 42 (2): 187–99.
- Johnson, A. 1955. "Educating Professional Social Workers for Ethical Practice." *Social Service Review* 29 (2): 125–36.
- Johnson, J. L. and G. Grant. 2004. Casebook: Domestic Violence. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Johnson, L. C. 1989. Social Work Practice: A Generalist Approach. 3d ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Johnson, M. and G. L. Stone. 1986. "Social Workers and Burnout." Journal of Social Work Research 10:67–80.

- Jones, G. and A. Stokes. 2009. Online Counseling: A Handbook for Practitioners. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Jonsen, A. R. 1984. "A Guide to Guidelines." American Society of Law and Medicine: Ethics Committee Newsletter 2:4.
- Joseph, M. V. 1987. "The Religious and Spiritual Aspects of Clinical Practice." *Social Thought* 13 (1): 12–23.
- —. 1989. "Social Work Ethics: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives." *Social Thought* 15 (3/4): 4–17.
- Judah, E. H. 1985. "A Spirituality of Professional Service." Social Thought 11 (4): 25–35.
 Kadushin, A. and D. Harkness. 2002. Supervision in Social Work. 4th ed. New York:
 Columbia University Press.
- Kagle, J. D. 1987. "Recording in Direct Practice." In Encyclopedia of Social Work, pp. 463–67. 18th ed. Silver Spring, Md.: NASW.
- Kagle, J. D. and P. N. Giebelhausen. 1994. "Dual Relationships and Professional Boundaries." *Social Work* 39 (2): 213–20.
- Kagle, J. D. and S. Kopels. 2008. Social Work Records. 3d ed. Long Grove, Ill.: Waveland Press.
- Karger, H. and D. Stoesz. 2009. American Social Welfare Policy: A Pluralist Approach. 6th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Keith-Lucas, A. 1963. "A Critique of the Principle of Client Self-Determination." *Social Work* 8 (3): 66–71.
- —.. 1977. "Ethics in Social Work." In *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, pp. 350–55. 17th ed. Washington, D.C.: NASW.
- —. 1992. "A Socially Sanctioned Profession?" In P. N. Reid and P. R. Popple, eds., *The Moral Purposes of Social Work*, pp. 51–70. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- Kilburg, R. R., F. W. Kaslow, and G. R. VandenBos. 1988. "Professionals in Distress." *Hospital and Community Psychiatry* 39:723–25.
- Kilburg, R. R., P. E. Nathan, and R. W. Thoreson, eds. 1986. Professionals in Distress: Issues, Syndromes, and Solutions in Psychology. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Kirk, S. A. and H. Kutchins. 1988. "Deliberate Misdiagnosis in Mental Health Practice." Social Service Review 62 (2): 225–37.
- Kirkpatrick, W. J., F. G. Reamer, and M. Sykulski. 2006. "Social Work Ethics Audits in Health Care Settings: A Case Study." *Health and Social Work* 31 (3): 225–28.
- Knutsen, E. S. 1977. "On the Emotional Well-being of Psychiatrists: Overview and Rationale." *American Journal of Psychoanalysis* 37:123–29.
- Koeske, G. F. and R. D. Koeske. 1989. "Work Load and Burnout: Can Social Support and Perceived Accomplishment Help?" *Social Work* 34 (3): 243–48.
- Kolmes, K. 2010. "My Private Practice Social Media Policy," April 26. Accessed July 26, 2012. www.drkkolmes.com/docs/socmed.pdf.
- Kopels, S. and J. D. Kagle. 1993. "Do Social Workers Have a Duty to Warn?" Social Service Review 67 (1): 101–26.
- Kraus, R., G. Stricker, and C. Speyer, eds. 2011. Online Counseling: A Handbook for Mental Health Professionals. 2d ed. London: Elsevier.
- Kultgen, J. 1982. "The Ideological Use of Professional Codes." Business and Professional Ethics Journal 1 (3): 53–69.
- Laliotis, D. A. and J. H. Grayson. 1985. "Psychologist Heal Thyself: What Is Available for the Impaired Psychologist?" *American Psychologist* 40:84–96.

- Lamb, D. H., N. R. Presser, K. S. Pfost, M. C. Baum, V. R. Jackson, and P. A. Jarvis. 1987. "Confronting Professional Impairment During the Internship: Identification, Due Process, and Remediation." *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 18:597–603.
- Leiby, J. 1978. A History of Social Welfare and Social Work in the United States. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Levine, C. 1991. "AIDS and the Ethics of Human Subjects Research." In F. G. Reamer, ed., AIDS and Ethics, pp. 77–104. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Levy, C. S. 1972. "The Context of Social Work Ethics." Social Work 17 (2): 95-101.
- —. 1973. "The Value Base of Social Work." Journal of Education for Social Work 9:34–42.
- —. 1976. Social Work Ethics. New York: Human Sciences Press.
- —. 1984. "Values and Ethics." In S. Dillick, ed., *Value Foundations of Social Work*, pp. 17–29. Detroit: School of Social Work, Wayne State University.
- Lewis, H. 1972. "Morality and the Politics of Practice." Social Casework 53 (July): 404–17.
- Lewis, M. B. 1986. "Duty to Warn Versus Duty to Maintain Confidentiality: Conflicting Demands on Mental Health Professionals." Suffolk Law Review 20 (3): 579–615.
- Lightman, E. S. 1983. "Social Workers, Strikes, and Service to Clients." Social Work 28 (2): 142–48.
- Linzer, N. 1999. Resolving Ethical Dilemmas in Social Work Practice. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Loewenberg, F. M. 1988. Religion and Social Work Practice in Contemporary American Society. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Loewenberg, F. M. and R. Dolgoff. [1982] 1996. Ethical Decisions for Social Work Practice. 5th ed. Itasca, Ill.: F. E. Peacock.
- Luepker, E. and L. Norton. 2002. Record Keeping in Psychotherapy and Counseling. New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Lundy, C. 2004. Social Work and Social Justice. 2d ed. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- MacIntyre, A. 1984. After Virtue. 2d ed. Notre Dame, Ind.: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Madden, R. G. 1998. Legal Issues in Social Work, Counseling, and Mental Health. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- —. 2003. Essential Law for Social Workers. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Manning, S. S. 2003. Ethical Leadership in Human Services. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Marsiglia, F. F. and S. Kulis. 2008. Diversity, Oppression, and Change: Culturally Grounded Social Work. Chicago: Lyceum.
- Marty, M. E. 1980. "Social Service: Godly and Godless." *Social Service Review* 54 (4): 463–81.
- Mattison, M. 2000. "Ethical Decision Making: The Person in the Process." *Social Work* 45 (3): 201–12.
- McCann, C. W., and J. P. Cutler. 1979. "Ethics and the Alleged Unethical." Social Work 24 (1): 5–8.
- McCrady, B. S. 1989. "The Distressed or Impaired Professional: From Retribution to Rehabilitation." *Journal of Drug Issues* 19:337–49.
- McDermott, F. E., ed. 1975. Self-Determination in Social Work. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

- McMahon, M. O. 1992. "Responding to the Call." In P. N. Reid and P. R. Popple, eds., The Moral Purposes of Social Work, pp. 173–88. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- McNutt, J. 2008. "Social Work Practice: History and Evolution. In T. Mizrahi and L. E. Davis, eds., Encyclopedia of Social Work, 4:138–41. 20th ed. Washington, D.C.: NASW.
- Meinert, R. G. 1980. "Values in Social Work Called Dysfunctional Myth." *Journal of Social Welfare* 6 (3): 5–16.
- Meyer, R. G., E. R. Landis, and J. R. Hays. 1988. *Law for the Psychotherapist*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Miceli, M. P., J. P. Near, and T. M. Dworkin. 2008. Whistle-blowing in Organizations. New York: Routledge.
- Miles, A. P. 1954. American Social Work Theory. New York: Harper and Row.
- Mill, J. S. [1859] 1973. "On Liberty." In The Utilitarians, p. 484. New York: Anchor.
- Morales, A. and B. W. Sheafor. 1986. Social Work: A Profession of Many Faces. 4th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- NASW News. 1983. "Membership Survey Shows Practice Shifts," 28:6.
- National Association of Social Workers. Ad Hoc Committee on Advocacy. 1969. "The Social Worker as Advocate: Champion of Social Victims." Social Work 14 (2): 19.
- —. [1929] 1974. The Milford Conference Report: Social Casework, Generic and Specific. Washington, D.C.: NASW.
- —. 1975. NASW Standards for Social Work Personnel Practices. Silver Spring, Md.: NASW.
- —. 1982. NASW Standards for the Classification of Social Work Practice. Silver Spring, Md.: NASW.
- —. Commission on Employment and Economic Support. 1987. *Impaired Social Worker Program Resource Book*. Silver Spring, Md.: NASW.
- —. 1989. NASW Standards for the Practice of Clinical Social Work. Rev. ed. Silver Spring, Md.: NASW.
- ---. 1994. Code of Ethics. Washington, D.C.: NASW.
- —. 1996. Code of Ethics. Washington, D.C.: NASW.
- —. 2008. Code of Ethics. Washington, D.C.: NASW.
- National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research. 1978. The Belmont Report: Ethical Principles and Guidelines for the Protection of Human Subjects of Research. Washington, D.C.: Author.
- Nozick, R. 1974. Anarchy, State, and Utopia. New York: Basic Books.
- Olarte, S. W. 1997. "Sexual Boundary Violations." In *Hatherleigh Guide to Ethics in Therapy*, 195–209. New York: Hatherleigh.
- Paine, R. T. Jr. 1880. "The Work of Volunteer Visitors of the Associated Charities among the Poor." *Journal of Social Science* 12:113.
- Perlman, F. R. and J. R. Brandell. 2011. "Psychodynamic Theory." In J. R. Brandell, ed., Theory and Practice in Clinical Social Work, pp. 41–80. 2d ed. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Perlman, H. H. 1965. "Self-Determination: Reality or Illusion?" Social Service Review 39 (4): 410–21.
- —. 1976. "Believing and Doing: Values in Social Work Education." Social Casework 57 (6): 381–90.
- Peters, C. and T. Branch. 1972. Blowing the Whistle: Dissent in the Public Interest. New York: Praeger.

- Pinderhughes, E. 1994. "Diversity and Populations at Risk: Ethnic Minorities and People of Color." In F. G. Reamer, ed., *The Foundations of Social Work Knowledge*, pp. 264–308. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Plant, R. 1970. Social and Moral Theory in Casework. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.Pope, K. S. 1988. "How Clients Are Harmed by Sexual Contact with Mental Health Professionals: The Syndrome and Its Prevalence." Journal of Counseling and Development 67:222–26.
- Popper, K. 1966. The Open Society and Its Enemies. 5th ed. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Popple, P. R. 1985. "The Social Work Profession: A Reconceptualization." Social Service Review 59 (4): 565.
- —. 1992. "Social Work: Social Function and Moral Purpose." In P. N. Reid and P. R. Popple, eds., The Moral Purposes of Social Work, pp. 141–54. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research. 1982. *Making Health Care Decisions: The Ethical and Legal Implications of Informed Consent in the Patient-Practitioner Relationship.* Vol. 3. Washington, D.C.: GPO.
- Prochaska, J. O. and J. C. Norcross. 1983. "Psychotherapists' Perspectives on Treating Themselves and Their Clients for Psychic Distress." *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 14: 642–55.
- Pryke, J. and M. Thomas. 1998. Domestic Violence and Social Work. Aldershot, U.K.: Ashgate.
- Pumphrey, M. W. 1959. The Teaching of Values and Ethics in Social Work Education. Vol. 13. New York: Council on Social Work Education.
- Rachels, J. and S. Rachels. 2011. Elements of Moral Philosophy. 7th ed. Boston: Mc-Graw-Hill.
- Rawls, J. 1971. A Theory of Justice. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- —. 1975. "The Justification of Civil Disobedience." In R. Wasserstrom, ed., Today's Moral Problems, p. 352. New York: Macmillan.
- Reamer, F. G. 1979. "Fundamental Ethical Issues in Social Work: An Essay Review." Social Service Review 53 (2): 229–43.
- —. 1980. "Ethical Content in Social Work." Social Casework 61 (9): 531-40.
- —. 1982. "Conflicts of Professional Duty in Social Work." Social Casework 63 (10): 579–85.
- —. 1983a. "The Concept of Paternalism in Social Work." Social Service Review 57 (2): 254-71.
- —. 1983b. "Ethical Dilemmas in Social Work Practice." Social Work 28 (1): 31–35.
- —. 1983c. "The Free Will–Determinism Debate in Social Work." Social Service Review 57 (4): 626–44.
- —. 1987a. "Ethics Committees in Social Work." Social Work 32 (3): 188–92.
- —. 1987b. "Informed Consent in Social Work." Social Work 32 (5): 425-29.
- —. 1987c. "Values and Ethics." In *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, pp. 801–9. 18th ed. Silver Spring, Md.: NASW.
- —. 1988. "Social Workers and Unions: Ethical Dilemmas." In H. J. Karger, ed., Social Workers and Labor Unions, pp. 131–43. New York: Greenwood.
- —. 1989a. "Liability Issues in Social Work Supervision." Social Work 34 (5): 445–48.
- —. 1989b. "Toward Ethical Practice: The Relevance of Ethical Theory." *Social Thought* 15 (3/4): 67–78.

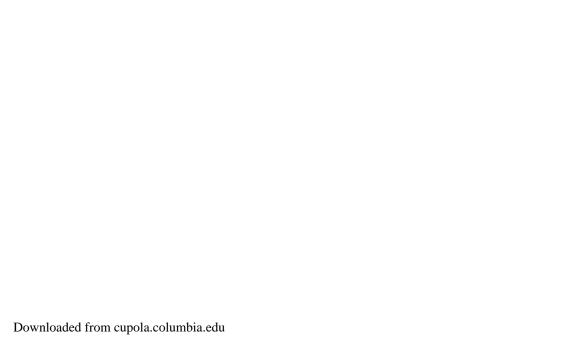
- —. [1982] 1990. Ethical Dilemmas in Social Service. 2d ed. New York: Columbia University Press.
- ---. 1991. "AIDS, Social Work, and the Duty to Protect." Social Work 36 (1): 56-60.
- —. 1992a. "The Impaired Social Worker." Social Work 37 (2): 165–70.
- —. 1992b. "Social Work and the Public Good: Calling or Career." In P. N. Reid and P. R. Popple, eds., *The Moral Purposes of Social Work*, pp. 11–33. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- —. 1993a. "Liability Issues in Social Work Administration." Administration in Social Work 17 (4): 11–25.
- —. 1993b. The Philosophical Foundations of Social Work. New York: Columbia University Press.
- —. 1994. "Social Work Values and Ethics." In F. G. Reamer, ed., *The Foundations of Social Work Knowledge*, pp. 195–230. New York: Columbia University Press.
- —. 1995a. "Ethics and Values." In R. L. Edwards, ed., Encyclopedia of Social Work, 1:893–902. 19th ed. Washington, D.C.: NASW.
- —. 1995b. "Ethics Consultation in Social Work." Social Thought 18 (1): 3–16.
- —. 1995c. "Malpractice and Liability Claims Against Social Workers: First Facts." Social Work 40 (5): 595–601.
- —. 1997a. "Ethical Issues for Social Work Practice." In M. Reisch and E. Gambrill, eds., *Social Work in the Twenty-First Century*, pp. 340–49. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Pine Forge/Sage.
- —. 1997b. "Ethical Standards in Social Work: The NASW Code of Ethics." In R. L. Edwards, ed., Encyclopedia of Social Work, suppl., pp. 113–23. 19th ed. Washington, D.C.: NASW Press.
- —. 1997c. "Managing Ethics Under Managed Care." Families in Society 78 (1): 96-
- —. 1998a. "The Evolution of Social Work Ethics." Social Work 43 (6): 488–500.
- —. 1998b. "Social Work." In R. Chadwick, ed., Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics, 4:169–80. San Diego, Calif.: Academic Press.
- —. 1998c. Social Work Research and Evaluation Skills: A Case-Based, User-Friendly Approach. New York: Columbia University Press.
- —. 2000a. "Administrative Ethics." In R. J. Patti, ed., *The Handbook of Social Work Management*, pp. 69–85. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- —. 2000b. "The Social Work Ethics Audit: A Risk Management Strategy." *Social Work* 45 (4): 355–66.
- —. 2001a. "Ethics and Managed Care Policy." In N. W. Veeder and W. Peebles-Wilkins, eds., *Managed Care Services: Policy, Programs, and Research*, pp. 74–96. New York: Oxford University Press.
- —. 2001b. Ethics Education in Social Work. Alexandria, Va.: Council on Social Work Education.
- 2001c. The Social Work Ethics Audit: A Risk Management Tool. Washington, D.C.: NASW Press.
- —. 2001d. Tangled Relationships: Managing Boundary Issues in the Human Services. New York: Columbia University Press.
- —. 2002. "Ethical Issues in Social Work." In A. R. Roberts and G. J. Greene, eds., Social Workers' Desk Reference, pp. 65–69. New York: Oxford University Press.
- —. 2003. Social Work Malpractice and Liability: Strategies for Prevention. 2d ed. New York: Columbia University Press.

- —. 2005a. "Documentation in Social Work: Evolving Ethical and Risk-Management Standards." *Social Work* 50 (4): 325–34.
- _____. 2005b. "Ethical and Legal Standards in Social Work: Consistency and Conflict." Families in Society 86 (2): 163–69.
- _____. 2005c. "Update on Confidentiality Issues in Practice with Children: Ethics Risk Management." *Children and Schools* 27 (2): 117–20.
- —. 2006. Ethical Standards in Social Work: A Review of the NASW Code of Ethics. 2d ed. Washington, D.C.: NASW Press.
- _____. 2009a. "Risk Management in Social Work." In A. R. Roberts, ed., Social Workers' Desk Reference, pp. 121–27. 2d ed. New York: Oxford University Press.
- _____. 2009b. The Social Work Ethics Casebook: Cases and Commentary. Washington, D.C.: NASW Press.
- _____. 2012. Boundary Issues and Dual Relationships in the Human Services. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reamer, F. G. and M. Abramson. 1982. The Teaching of Social Work Ethics. Hastings-on-Hudson, N.Y.: Hastings Center.
- Reeser, L. C. and I. Epstein. 1990. *Professionalization and Activism in Social Work*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Rehr, H. 1960. "Problems for a Profession in a Strike Situation." Social Work 5 (2): 22-28.
- Reid, P. N. 1992. "The Social Function and Social Morality of Social Work: A Utilitarian Perspective." In P. N. Reid and P. R. Popple, eds., *The Moral Purposes of Social Work*, pp. 34–50. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- Rein, M. 1970. "Social Work in Search of a Radical Profession." Social Work 15 (2): 13-28.
- Rescher, N. 1969. *Introduction to Value Theory*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall. Reynolds, B. 1956. *Uncharted Journey*. New York: Citadel.
- Rhodes, M. L. 1986. Ethical Dilemmas in Social Work Practice. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Richmond, M. 1917. Social Diagnosis. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Roberts, A. R., ed. 2002. *Handbook of Domestic Violence Intervention Strategies*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Rokeach, M. 1973. The Nature of Human Values. New York: Free Press.
- Ross, W. D. 1930. The Right and the Good. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Roy, A. 1954. "Code of Ethics." *Social Worker* 23 (1): 4–7.
- Rozovsky, F. A. 1984. Consent to Treatment: A Practical Guide. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Saunders, D. G. 1982. "Counseling the Violent Husband." In P. A. Keller and L. G. Ritt, eds., *Innovations in Clinical Practice: A Sourcebook*, pp. 16–29. Sarasota, Fla.: Professional Resource Exchange.
- Schoener, G. R., J. H. Milgrom, J. C. Gonsiorek, E. T. Luepker, and R. M. Conroe, eds. 1989. *Psychotherapists' Sexual Involvement with Clients: Intervention and Prevention*. Minneapolis: Walk-In Counseling Center.
- Schon, D. A. 1983. The Reflective Practitioner: How Professionals Think in Action. New York: Basic Books.
- Schutz, B. M. 1982. Legal Liability in Psychotherapy. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Segal, S. P. 1995. "Deinstitutionalization." In R. L. Edwards, ed., *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, pp. 704–12. 19th ed. Washington, D.C.: NASW Press.
- Sheafor, B. W., C. R. Horejsi, and G. A. Horejsi. 1988. *Techniques and Guidelines for Social Work Practice*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

- Sidell, N. L. 2011. Social Work Documentation: A Guide to Strengthening Your Case Recording. Washington, D.C.: NASW Press.
- Siegel, D. H. 1984. "Defining Empirically Based Practice." Social Work 29 (4): 325–31.
- —. 1988. "Integrating Data-Gathering Techniques and Practice Activities." In R. M. Grinnell Jr., ed. Social Work Research and Evaluation, pp. 465–82. 3d ed. Itasca, Ill.: F. E. Peacock.
- Simon, R. I. 1999. "Therapist-Patient Sex: From Boundary Violations to Sexual Misconduct." Forensic Psychiatry 22:31–47.
- Siporin, M. 1982. "Moral Philosophy in Social Work Today." Social Service Review 56 (4): 516–38.
- —. 1983. "Morality and Immorality in Working with Clients." Social Thought 9 (4): 10–28.
- —. 1989. "The Social Work Ethic." Social Thought 15 (3/4): 42–52.
- —. 1992. "Strengthening the Moral Mission of Social Work." In P. N. Reid and P. R. Popple, eds., *The Moral Purposes of Social Work*, pp. 71–99. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- Sloan, D. 1980. "The Teaching of Ethics in the American Undergraduate Curriculum, 1876–1976." In D. Callahan and S. Bok, eds., *Ethics Teaching in Higher Education*, pp. 1–57. New York: Plenum.
- Smart, J. J. C. 1971. "Extreme and Restricted Utilitarianism." In S. Gorovitz, ed., *Mill: Utilitarianism*, pp. 195–203. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill.
- Smart, J. J. C. and B. Williams. 1973. *Utilitarianism: For and Against*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Solomon, B. 1976. Black Empowerment: Social Work in Oppressed Communities. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Spano, R. N. and T. L. Koenig. 2003. "Moral Dialogue: An Interactional Approach to Ethical Decision Making." *Social Thought* 22 (1): 91–103.
- Specht, H. 1990. "Social Work and the Popular Psychotherapies." *Social Service Review* 64 (3): 345–57.
- —. 1991. "Point/Counterpoint: Should Training for Private Practice Be a Central Component of Social Work Education? No!" *Journal of Social Work Education* 27 (2): 102–7, 111–12.
- Specht, H. and M. E. Courtney. 1994. Unfaithful Angels: How Social Work Has Abandoned Its Mission. New York: Free Press.
- Stalley, R. F. 1975. "Determinism and the Principle of Client Self-Determination." In F. E. McDermott, ed., *Self-Determination in Social Work*, pp. 93–117. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Stein, T. J. 2004. The Role of Law in Social Work Practice and Administration. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Stoesz, D., H. Karger, and T. Carrilio. 2010. A Dream Deferred: How Social Work Education Lost Its Way and What Can Be Done. Piscataway, N.J.: Aldine Transaction.
- Strom, K. J. 1994. "The Impact of Third-Party Reimbursement on Services by Social Workers in Private Practice." *Psychotherapy in Private Practice* 13 (3): 1–22.
- Strom-Gottfried, K. J. 1998. "Is 'Ethical Managed Care' an Oxymoron?" Families in Society 79 (3): 297–307.
- —. 2000. "Ensuring Ethical Practice: An Examination of NASW Code Violations." Social Work 45 (3): 251–61.
- —. 2003. "Understanding Adjudication: Origins, Targets, and Outcomes of Ethics Complaints." *Social Work* 48 (1): 85–94.

- Syme, G. 2003. Dual Relationships in Counselling and Psychotherapy. London: Sage. Taibbi, R. 2012. Clinical Social Work Supervision: Practice and Process. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall.
- Tarasoff v. Board of Regents of the University of California, 33 Cal.3d 275 (1973), 529 P.2d 553 (1974), 551 P.2d 334 (1976), 131 Cal. Rptr. 14 (1976).
- Teel, K. 1975. "The Physician's Dilemma: A Doctor's View: What the Law Should Be." Baylor Law Review 27: 6–9.
- Teicher, M. I. 1967. Values in Social Work: A Reexamination. New York: NASW.
- Thoreson, R. W., M. Miller, and C. J. Krauskopf. 1989. "The Distressed Psychologist: Prevalence and Treatment Considerations." *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 20:153–58.
- Thoreson, R. W., P. E. Nathan, J. K. Skorina, and R. R. Kilburg. 1983. "The Alcoholic Psychologist: Issues, Problems, and Implications for the Profession." *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice* 14:670–84.
- Timms, N. 1983. Social Work Values: An Enquiry. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul. Towle, C. 1965. Common Human Needs. Washington, D.C.: NASW.
- Trattner, W. I. 1979. From Poor Law to Welfare State. 2d ed. New York: Free Press.
- USA Today. 2006. "Missouri School Sued by Student Who Refused to Support Gay Adoptions," November 2. Accessed July 6, 2012. www.usatoday.com/news/nation/2006–11–02-gay-adoption_x.htm.
- VandenBos, G. R. and R. F. Duthie. 1986. "Confronting and Supporting Colleagues in Distress." In R. R. Kilburg, P. E. Nathan, and R. W. Thoreson, eds., Professionals in Distress: Issues, Syndromes, and Solutions in Psychology, p. 211. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Vandiver, V. L. 1997. "Institutional and Community Approaches to the Provision of Mental Health Services." In T. R. Watkins and J. W. Callicutt, eds., *Mental Health Policy and Practice Today*, pp. 17–31. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Varley, B. K. 1968. "Social Work Values: Changes in Value Commitments from Admission to MSW Graduation." Journal of Education for Social Work 4:67–85.
- Vigilante, J. L. 1974. "Between Values and Science: Education for the Profession; Or, Is Proof Truth?" *Journal of Education for Social Work* 10 (3): 107–15.
- Wakefield, J. C. 1988a. "Psychotherapy, Distributive Justice, and Social Work, Part I: Distributive Justice as a Conceptual Framework for Social Work." Social Service Review 62 (2): 187–210.
- —. 1988b. "Psychotherapy, Distributive Justice, and Social Work, Part II: Psychotherapy and the Pursuit of Justice." Social Service Review 62 (3): 353–82.
- Wasserstrom, R. 1975. "The Obligation to Obey the Law." In R. Wasserstrom, ed., *Today's Moral Problems*, pp. 358–84. New York: Macmillan.
- —, ed. 1971. Morality and the Law. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth.
- Weil, M. O. and D. N. Gamble. 1995. "Community Practice Models." In R. L. Edwards, ed., Encyclopedia of Social Work, 1:577–94. 19th ed. Washington, D.C.: NASW Press.
- Williams, R. M. Jr. 1968. "The Concept of Values." In *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*, 16:283–87. New York: Macmillan/Free Press.
- Wilson, S. J. 1978. Confidentiality in Social Work: Issues and Principles. New York: Free Press.
- —. 1980. Recording: Guidelines for Social Workers. 2d ed. New York: Free Press.

- Wood, B. J., S. Klein, H. J. Cross, C. J. Lammers, and J. K. Elliott. 1985. "Impaired Practitioners: Psychologists' Opinions About Prevalence, and Proposals for Intervention." Professional Psychology: Research and Practice 16:843–50.
- Woodroofe, K. 1962. From Charity to Social Work in England and the United States. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Wynia, M. K. 2010. "The Role of Professionalism and Self-regulation in Detecting Impaired or Incompetent Physicians." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 304:210–12.
- Younghusband, E. 1967. Social Work and Social Values. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Zur, O. 2007. Boundaries in Psychotherapy: Ethical and Clinical Explorations. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.



INDEX

abandonment, concept of, 10, 203–204 absolutism, 67–68 act utilitarianism, 72–73. <i>See also</i>	Association for Practical and Professional Ethics, 7 autonomy virtue, 33
good-aggregative utilitarianism; locus-	
aggregative utilitarianism; negative	bartering provision, in NASW Code of
utilitarianism; rule utilitarianism;	Ethics, 60
utilitarianism	basic goods, 75
actual duties, 48, 74	basic human needs, 22
additive goods, 75	beneficence virtue, 33
adjudication, of social workers, 181–83	Beauchamp and Childress, on
administration, NASW Code of Ethics	professional virtues, 31–34
standard, 63	Bentham, Jeremy, 71, 173
advance directive, 113	Beveridge, Sir William, 158
advice giving: as delivery of service	Biestek, Felix, 111
malpractice, 193–94	billing records, NASW Code of Ethics
allocation, of limited resources, 145-53	standard, 62
altruism, 44; in dual/multiple	Billups, James, 28–29
relationships, 120–21	boundary crossing, 120
American Association for Marriage and	boundary issues, 119–131
Family Therapy, 83, 196	boundary violation, 120
American Association of Social Workers,	Branch, Taylor, 176
code of ethics (1947) for, 6, 49	Brodsky, Annette, 123
American Distance Counseling	Buchanan, Allen, 112
Association, 135	Buckley/Pell Amendment. See Family
amoralistic orientation, 22	Educational Rights and Privacy Act
Aristotle, 111, 154	(FERPA)
assessment/intervention: in delivery of	
services, 192–93	Carter, Rosemary, 112
Association for Counseling and Therapy	Chilman, Catherine, 139
Online, 135	civil disobedience, 161–62