

CONTENTS

Preface vii

1. Boundaries and Dual Relationships: Key Concepts 1
 - Boundary Issues in the Human Services 3
 - Emerging Boundary Challenges: Social Media and Electronic Communications 9
 - A Typology of Boundary Issues and Dual Relationships: A Synopsis 11
 - Managing Boundaries and Dual Relationships 19
 - Sound Decision Making 23
2. Intimate Relationships 43
 - Sexual Relationships with Clients 43
 - Sexual Relationships with Former Clients 74
 - Counseling Former Sexual Partners 79
 - Sexual Relationships with Clients' Relatives or Acquaintances 81
 - Sexual Relationships with Supervisees, Trainees, Students, and Colleagues 84
 - Physical Contact 86
3. Emotional and Dependency Needs 96
 - Friendships with Clients 98
 - Unconventional Interventions 101
 - Self-disclosure: Whose Needs Are Being Met? 107
 - Affectionate Communications 114
 - Community-based Contact with Clients 117

4.	Personal Benefit	124
	Barter for Services	124
	Business and Financial Relationships	130
	Advice and Services	135
	Favors and Gifts	138
	Conflicts of Interest: Self-serving Motives	148
5.	Altruism	155
	Giving Gifts to Clients	155
	Meeting Clients in Social or Community Settings	162
	Offering Clients Favors	167
	Accommodating Clients	172
	Self-disclosing to Clients: The Risks of Altruism	178
6.	Unavoidable and Unanticipated Circumstances	184
	Geographic Proximity: Small and Rural Communities	184
	Conflicts of Interest: Unexpected Challenges	193
	Professional Encounters	201
	Social Encounters	203
7.	Risk Management: Guidelines and Strategies	206
	Emerging Issues: The Challenge of Electronic Boundaries	207
	Risk-Management Guidelines	209
	<i>Appendix: Excerpts from Codes of Ethics</i>	213
	<i>References</i>	229
	<i>Index</i>	245