

## CONTRIBUTORS' NOTES

**Joseph E. Aldy** is an assistant professor of public policy at Harvard University's John F. Kennedy School of Government, a nonresident fellow at Resources for the Future, and a faculty research fellow at the National Bureau of Economic Research. In the first two years of the Obama administration, he served as the special assistant to the president for energy and environment, reporting through both the National Economic Council and the Office of Energy and Climate Change. Prior to this he has served as codirector of the Harvard Project on International Climate Agreements, codirector of the International Energy Workshop, and treasurer for the Association of Environmental and Resource Economists, and was a staff member of the Council of Economic Advisers. He has edited a number of books, with Robert Stavins, on global environmental governance, the most recent being *Post-Kyoto International Climate Policy: Implementing Architectures for Agreement*.

**Sophie Body-Gendrot**, PhD in political science (Sciences-Po, Paris), is emeritus professor and the former director of the Center of Urban Studies at the University Paris—Sorbonne. She is an associate researcher at CNRS (Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique) and the past president of the Society of European Criminology. She is an expert adviser on safety and

public space for the program Urban Age at the London School of Economics and is a consultant for the European commission on criminological and urban issues. She is a Chevalier of the Legion of Honour. Her interdisciplinary and cross-national research about risk management in cities connects urban violence, ethnic and racial discrimination, and socioeconomic inequalities with broader societal dysfunctions and public policies. Her most recent work in English is *Globalization, Fear, and Insecurity* (Palgrave 2012); *Violence in Europe* (Springer 2007); *The Social Control of Cities?* (Blackwell 2000); and *The Urban Moment* (Sage 2000).

**Kemal Dervis** is vice president and director of the Global Economy and Development program at the Brookings Institution. He is the former executive head of the United Nations Development Programme, and former chair of the United Nations Development Group. In 2001–2002, Dervis was the minister of economic affairs and of the treasury for Turkey, and member of the Turkish parliament until 2005. Prior to his tenure in government, Dervis worked for twenty-two years at the World Bank, holding positions as vice president for the Middle East and North Africa and vice president for poverty reduction and economic management. Dervis is well known for his academic work on global economics, emerging markets, development, and international institutions. His most recent book, which he coedited, is *Asia and Policymaking for the Global Economy*. He currently coteaches a class on global economic governance at Columbia University.

**Misha Glenny** is an investigative journalist. He is best known for his coverage of Central and Eastern European issues for the BBC World Service and *The Guardian*, during the 1990s, and for his expertise in global criminal networks and cybercrimes. His most recent book, *DarkMarket: Cyberthieves, Cybercops, and You*, presents his most current research in the field of cybercrime. He is also well known for his extensive research on the globalization of criminal networks, as showcased in his book *McMafia: A Journey Through the Global Criminal Underworld*, which was released in 2008. In 1993, Glenny received a Sony Award for his coverage of Yugoslavia. He has also published a number of books on the fall of Yugoslavia and on political instability in the Balkans, including *The Balkans: Nationalism, War, and the Great Powers, 1804–2012*.

**David Held** is a master of University College, Durham, and professor of politics and international relations at Durham University. Among his most recent publications are *Cosmopolitanism: Ideals and Realities* (2010);

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**G. John Ikenberry** is the Albert G. Milbank Professor of Politics and International Affairs at Princeton University in the department of politics and the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs. He is also codirector of Princeton's Center for International Security Studies. In 2013–2014, Ikenberry will be the seventy-second Eastman Visiting Professor at Balliol College, Oxford, a post held previously by Felix Frankfurter, George Kennan, and John Gaddis. Professor Ikenberry is the author of six books, including *Liberal Leviathan: The Origins, Crisis, and Transformation of the American System* (Princeton, 2011). His book, *After Victory: Institutions, Strategic Restraint, and the Rebuilding of Order after Major Wars* (Princeton 2001), won the 2002 Schroeder-Jervis Award presented by the American Political Science Association for the best book in international history and politics. Professor Ikenberry is the codirector of the Princeton Project on National Security, and he is the coauthor, along with Anne-Marie Slaughter, of the final report, "Forging a World of Liberty Under Law."

**Mary Kaldor** is a professor of global governance and director of the Civil Society and Human Security Research Unit at the London School of Economics. She is the author of many books, including *The Ultimate Weapon is No Weapon: Human Security and the Changing Rules of War and Peace*, *New and Old Wars: Organised Violence in a Global Era*, and *Global Civil Society: An Answer to War*. Professor Kaldor was a founding member of European Nuclear Disarmament (END) and of the Helsinki Citizen's Assembly. She is also convener of the Human Security Study Group, which reported to Javier Solana and now reports to Cathy Ashton.

**Kristine Kern** is the universitair docent in the Environmental Policy Group, Department of Social Sciences, Wageningen University, the Netherlands; an associate professor at the department of political science, at Åbo Akademi University, Finland; and an affiliated professor in environmental sciences at the Center for Baltic and East European Studies, Södertörn University,

Sweden. She was chosen to be a member of an international expert panel for the evaluation of Norwegian Centers for Energy and Climate Research by the Research Council of Norway, and a similar panel to evaluate the Finnish Climate Research Program by the Academy of Finland. Her books include *Governing a Common Sea: Environmental Policies in the Baltic Sea Region* (2008) and *Zivilgesellschaft und Sozialkapital: Herausforderungen politischer und sozialer Integration* (Civil society and social capital: Challenges of political and social integration) (2004). She has organized many conferences on climate, energy, and environmental issues in Europe.

**Karl Ove Moene** is a professor in the department of economics and leader of the Centre of Equality, Social Organization, and Performance, at the University of Oslo. He has held positions as a board member in the environment/development area for the Norwegian Research Council, as editor of the *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, and as a panel member of *Economic Policy*. He earned the Norwegian Research Council's Award for Excellence in the Communication of Science in 2011. He has held visiting scholar positions at Northwestern University, UCLA, and Stanford University. His most recent books include *Selected Works of Michael Wallerstein, Understanding Choice, Explaining Behaviour: Essays in Honour of Ole-Jørgen Skog*, and *Equality Under Pressure: Challenges for the Scandinavian Model of Distribution*. Moene is a regular contributor to the Norwegian newspaper *Dagens Næringsliv*, among others.

**Arthur P. J. Mol** is the chair of environmental policy in the department of social sciences and professor of environmental policy at Wageningen University, the director of the Wageningen School of Social Sciences, and a professor of environmental policy at the School of Environment and Natural Resources, Renmin University, China. His research, at the intersection of sociology and environmental issues, looks at the interactions between globalization, social theory, governance, and the environment. He is the coeditor of two book series, *Environmental Governance in Asia* (2002–) and *Nachhaltigkeit und Innovation/Sustainability & Innovations* (2004–). He is the joint editor of the *Journal of Environmental Politics* and a board member of the Research Committee on Environment and Society of the International Sociological Association. He was awarded the Frederik H. Buttel Award by the International Sociological Association and the award for distinguished scholarship by the American Sociological Association, environment and technology section, in 2010.

**José Antonio Ocampo** is a professor and director of the economic and political development concentration in the School of International and Public Affairs, fellow of the Committee on Global Thought, and copresident of the Initiative for Policy Dialogue at Columbia University. He has occupied numerous positions at the United Nations and in his native Colombia, including UN under-secretary-general for economic and social affairs, executive secretary of the UN Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), and minister of finance of Colombia. His most recent books include *The Economic Development of Latin America since Independence*, with Luis Bértola (2012); the *Oxford Handbook of Latin American Economics*, edited with Jaime Ros (2011); and *Time for a Visible Hand: Lessons from the 2008 World Financial Crisis*, edited with Stephany Griffith-Jones and Joseph E. Stiglitz (2010).

**Leif Pagrotsky** is a member of parliament for Sweden, representing the Swedish Social Democratic Party, and vice president of Sveriges Riksbank, which is the Central Bank of Sweden. He was a minister of industry and trade and minister of education, research, and culture in the Swedish government. Before joining the cabinet, Pagrotsky held positions at the Sveriges Riskbank, the Swedish Ministry of Finance, the OECD, the prime minister's office, of which he was briefly director, and the European Investment Bank. He is well known for his keen interest and involvement in global trade and governance issues.

**Saskia Sassen** is the Robert S. Lynd Professor of Sociology and cochair of the Committee on Global Thought, Columbia University. Her recent books are *Territory, Authority, Rights: From Medieval to Global Assemblages* (Princeton University Press 2008), *A Sociology of Globalization* (W. W. Norton 2007), and the fourth fully updated edition of *Cities in a World Economy* (Sage 2012). Among her older books is *The Global City* (Princeton University Press 1991/2001). Her books have been translated into more than twenty languages. She is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and a member of the National Academy of Sciences Panel on Cities. She is the recipient of diverse awards and mentions. These range from multiple doctor *honoris causa* to named lectures to being selected as one of the 100 Top Global Thinkers of 2011 by *Foreign Policy* magazine. She has written for *The Guardian*, the *New York Times*, *Le Monde*, and *Newsweek International*, and she contributes regularly to [www.OpenDemocracy.net](http://www.OpenDemocracy.net).

**George Soros** is chair of Soros Fund Management LLC and the founder of the Open Society Institute. Upon graduating from the London School of Economics, he accumulated a large fortune through an international investment fund he founded and managed. He has since established a network of philanthropic organizations active in more than seventy nations. These organizations are dedicated to promoting the values of democracy and of an open society. Soros has authored twelve books, including most recently *Financial Turmoil in the U.S. and Europe*. His articles and essays on politics, society, and economics regularly appear in major newspapers and magazines around the world.

**Robert N. Stavins** is the Albert Pratt Professor of Business and Government, director of the Harvard Environmental Economics Program and the Harvard Project on Climate Agreements, chairman of doctoral programs, and cochair of the Harvard Business School–Harvard Kennedy School joint degree programs at Harvard University's John F. Kennedy School of Government. He is also a university fellow for Resources for the Future, a research associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research, coeditor of the *Review of Environmental Economics and Policy*, and a member of the board of directors of Resources for the Future and the Scientific Advisory Board of Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei. He has authored more than a hundred articles, and has authored or edited nine books on environmental economics and policy, including *Post-Kyoto International Climate Policy: Implementing Architectures for Agreement* (2010) with Joseph Aldy.

**Joseph E. Stiglitz** is a University Professor and cochair of the Committee on Global Thought at Columbia University, the winner of the 2001 Nobel Memorial Prize in Economics, and a lead author of the 1995 IPCC report, which shared the 2007 Nobel Peace Prize. He was chairman of the U.S. Council of Economic Advisors under President Clinton and was chief economist and senior vice president of the World Bank from 1997 to 2000. Stiglitz received the John Bates Clark Medal, awarded biennially to the American economist under 40 who has made the most significant contribution to the subject. He was a Fulbright Scholar at Cambridge University, held the Drummond Professorship at All Souls College Oxford, and has also taught at M.I.T, Yale, Stanford, and Princeton. He is the author most recently of *The Price of Inequality: How Today's Divided Society Endangers Our Future*.

**Tony Travers** is a visiting professor of government and the director of LSE London, a research center, at the London School of Economics and Political Science. He is an advisor to the House of Commons Children, Schools, and Families Select Committee and the Communities and Local Government Select Committee, a board member of the Centre for Cities, and an honorary member of the Chartered Institute of Public Finance & Accountancy. He has served as senior associate of the Kings Fund, as well as on the Arts Council's Touring Panel, the Audit Commission, and the Urban Task Force Working Group on Finance. His books on local and regional government and public reform include *The Politics of London: Governing the Ungovernable City* (2004), *Education and Housing: How does the Centre Pull the Purse Strings?* (2000), and *Failure in British Government: The Politics of the Poll Tax* (1995).

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