

# Index

- Adam Smith Center (Poland), 16  
advertising, 17, 293, 294, 415–16  
Afghanistan, 45, 193, 305, 354, 372, 406, 407  
Africa: anti-Americanism in, 226; and China, 62, 144, 231, 279; climate in, 75, 76, 180; colonialism in, 149, 308; currencies in, 117, 118, 201, 413, 431n19; debt in, 192, 193; democracy in, 168, 303, 307; development in, 38, 136, 281, 290, 301, 315; early civilizations of, 51; and E.U., 31; extinctions in, 176; film in, 29, 60, 427n4; future of, 29–30, 74, 345, 408; GDP in, 58–59, 60, 67, 130–31, 231; and globalization, 102, 131; governments in, 242, 304; HDI in, 163, 165, 166; health in, 159, 160, 161; incomes in, 51, 52, 130, 137, 141, 144; infant mortality in, 55, 436n22; Internet in, 105, 142, 402; investment in, 211, 346; life expectancy in, 55, 152, 376; and migration, 29, 83, 84, 379, 409; military in, 406; and Millennium Development Goals, 275, 276; NRI of, 142; oil in, 359, 361; population growth in, 370; poverty in, 70, 145–52; regional groups in, 354, 439nn9,10; regression in, 63; stagnation in, 64, 132, 277; SWB of, 270; technology in, 289, 398; water shortages in, 416. *See also particular countries*
- African Americans, 223  
*The African Queen* (film), 27  
*Afrique Paradis* (film), 29, 60  
aging populations, 6, 370, 375–77, 416  
agriculture: beginnings of, 47–48; and capitalism, 44; and climate, 74, 76; collectivization of, 5; and economic growth, 277, 283, 284; employment in, 55; and intellectual property rights, 297–98; and resources, 358–59; subsidies to, 84–85; and technology, 53, 277; U.S., 27–28, 44, 85  
air travel, 124–25, 149, 160, 393, 408, 417  
Albania, 137, 142, 231  
Aldrich, Madeleine, 405  
Alexander the Great, 111  
Alexandria, 52  
Algeria, 149  
Allende, Salvador, 208–9  
American Enterprise Institute (U.S.), 16, 174  
Amin, Idi, 303  
Amnesty International, 356  
Amoussou, Sylvestre, 29  
Andorra, 168  
Andropov, Yuri, 211  
Angola, 142, 164, 171, 193, 372, 379  
Antikythera Mechanism, 57, 340  
Arab countries: culture of, 56, 57, 316; development in, 63, 75, 289; and the future, 334, 378; and globalization, 102; policy in, 308; regional groups of, 354, 439n12. *See also* Islamic countries; Middle East; *particular countries*
- Aral Sea, 76  
Argentina, 76, 192, 226; democracy in, 168, 173, 306; development in, 65, 129, 166, 313, 314; financial crisis in, 98; and Mercosur, 89; socialism in, 228  
Aristotle, 57  
Armenia, 132, 135, 373  
Armstrong, Louis, 30  
ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations), 354, 438n5  
Asia: debt in, 193; democracy in, 168; development in, 52, 62, 64, 135, 163, 289; diseases in, 160; in the future, 74, 408, 413; GDP in, 58, 59; income in, 51, 130, 137;

- Asia (*continued*)  
 and interdependence, 94; Internet in, 142, 402; labor from, 106; and Millennium Development Goals, 275, 276; and neoliberalism, 211; NRI of, 142; and oil, 359; regional groups in, 354, 408. *See also particular countries*
- Attali, Jacques, 43
- Australia: and Asia, 211, 408; deficits in, 189; development in, 44, 162, 166, 289; economic freedom in, 171; income in, 54, 70; languages in, 411; migration to, 30; neoliberalism in, 208; population of, 375; the state in, 104, 245
- Austria, 44, 190, 270
- authoritarianism, 304, 305, 307
- automobiles, 27, 28, 393, 394
- Azerbaijan, 64, 136, 138, 165, 305
- Aztecs, 290
- Baader-Meinhof Gang, 405
- Bahamas, 270
- Bahrain, 314, 378
- Balboa, Vasco Núñez de, 88, 126
- Balcerowicz, Leszek, 214
- Bangladesh, 132, 137, 142, 191, 296, 354, 378
- banking, 75, 81, 95, 96, 191, 209, 244; by cell phone, 398–99
- banks, central, 184–85, 188, 190, 199, 201; in Poland, 219–20
- Barre family (Niger), 145–52, 159
- Bauman, Zygmunt, 41
- Belarus, 167, 172, 306, 339, 345, 429n12
- Belgium, 31, 75, 134, 190, 195, 273, 316
- Belize, 44, 168, 172
- Benin, 149, 167, 168, 193
- Berezovsky, Boris, 237
- Berlin Wall, 45, 83, 213
- Berlioz, Hector, 44
- Berners-Lee, Timothy, 392
- Bhutan, 269, 270, 271–72, 348
- biotechnology, 28, 110, 393–94
- Blair, Tony, 208
- Bohemia, 44
- Bolívar, Simón, 90
- Bolivia, 136, 165, 193, 228; incomes in, 137, 138; and regional groups, 89, 90; resources of, 66, 412; stagnation in, 65, 132
- Borneo, 181, 411
- Bortle Dark-Sky Scale, 410
- Bosnia and Herzegovina, 33, 64, 137, 373
- Botswana, 48, 136, 137, 168, 314, 399, 412
- Boulainvilliers, Henri de, 80
- Brazil: anti-Americanism in, 226; debt of, 192, 199; democracy score of, 168; development in, 136, 191, 194, 289, 325, 361, 388; environment in, 182; financial crisis in, 98; and globalization, 94, 352; income disparities in, 137; institutions in, 247; and population growth, 381; and regional groups, 89; socialism in, 228; social programs in, 384–85
- Bremer, Paul, 298
- Bretton Woods system, 352, 357
- British Empire, 111
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 236, 351, 405
- Buddha, 50
- Buddhism, 269, 316
- Bulgaria, 11, 64, 105, 201, 231, 328
- Burkina Faso, 29, 158, 163, 193, 248–49, 427n4
- Burma (Myanmar), 168, 171, 193, 406, 412
- Burundi, 60, 75, 142, 163, 164, 193, 270, 372
- Bush, George H. W., 209
- Bush, George W., 280, 351
- By Force of Thought* (Kornai), 22
- calendar, international, 116
- Cambodia, 44, 132, 141, 165, 230, 412
- Cameroon, 130–31, 142, 149, 193
- Canada, 55, 171, 327; and China, 229; debt of, 192; development in, 136, 162, 273; and globalization, 89, 97, 254; neoliberalism in, 208; SWB of, 270
- Cape Verde, 172
- capital: of China and India, 235; in coincidence theory, 322, 331; and communism, 92; and culture, 254; and debt, 7, 191, 194; and democracy, 306; and development, 106, 163, 164, 256, 257, 262, 280, 281, 287, 288, 326, 327; and energy resources, 363; and environment, 367–68; and exchange rates, 196, 201; and financial crises, 98; flow of, 182–203, 280, 299, 382; and freedom of choice, 81; and the future, 342; and globalization, 83, 86, 87, 101, 249; and institutions, 296, 299; international, 7, 81, 108, 182–203, 249, 254; and Internet, 401; and knowledge, 386, 388; and liberalization, 86, 209; and neoliberalism, 211, 223–24, 252, 253; politics of, 251; and poverty, 382, 383; rationality of, 253; regulation of, 108; social, 163, 164, 188, 266, 326, 327, 331, 386; speculative, 98, 352; and the state, 81, 245, 249; and trade deficits, 195–96; transfers of, 88, 194, 380, 382; *vs.* GDP, 266; *vs.* labor, 107, 265; *vs.* living standards, 257–61; and women, 284
- capital, human: and aging populations, 377; and capitalism, 293; in China, 232, 233; and development, 224, 241, 262, 266, 280, 286;

- and knowledge, 386–87, 388, 389, 390; in less-developed countries, 163; and liberalization, 173; and migration, 379, 382; in social market economies, 254; and the state, 248, 326
- capitalism: in China, 112; and culture, 311; and ends *vs.* means, 323; as “first world,” 99–100; global, 99, 111, 294; and globalization, 98–99, 103, 110, 294; and imperialism, 80, 81; and Internet, 403; in Japan, 227; Lenin on, 80–82; and motivation, 314–15; and neoliberalism, 104, 228; in Poland, 214; rationality of, 293–95; stages of, 81–82; and stagflation, 205–6; in U.S., 44, 225, 435n14; *vs.* communism, 103; *vs.* socialism, 12, 82, 103–4, 128, 207, 254, 293–95
- Caribbean, 136, 163, 168, 201, 315, 346, 431n20.  
*See also particular countries*
- Cato Institute (U.S.), 16, 174
- CCASG. *See* Gulf Cooperation Council
- cell phones, 143
- Center for Business and Policy Studies (SNS; Sweden), 16
- Central African Republic, 136, 137, 163, 172, 193
- Central America, 48, 89, 193, 407. *See also particular countries*
- Central Asia, 131, 165, 308, 315, 346, 354. *See also particular countries*
- CERN (Conseil Européen pour la Recherche Nucléaire), 340, 392
- Chad, 132, 142, 143, 163, 193, 280, 327
- change: cascading, 55–56; and coincidence theory, 62, 329; and continuity, 36–37; and development, 256, 257; in early economic history, 53; extremist, 11–12; factors in, 26–39; future, 55–56, 394, 408–9; opposition to, 335; technological, 27–28, 37, 408
- Chaplin, Charlie, 24–25, 399
- Chavez, Hugo, 228
- Chechnya, 357, 407
- Chernenko, Konstantin, 211
- Chile, 36, 45, 226, 313, 314; coup in, 208–9; democracy score of, 168; and exchange rates, 200; HDI in, 166; pragmatism in, 325; and regional groups, 89; socialism in, 228; and U.S. model, 277
- China: and Africa, 62, 144, 231, 279; ancient, 44, 50, 51, 63; birth rate in, 373; central planning in, 210; comparisons of, 235, 313, 375; currency of, 34, 118, 119, 189, 413; debt of, 192, 199; democracy in, 168, 173, 231–32, 233; development in, 36, 44, 66, 67, 136, 173, 228–34, 241, 289, 290; economic freedom in, 172; and energy resources, 360; and environment, 98, 175, 181, 365; and exchange rates, 195, 201, 202, 427n7; foreign exchange reserves of, 188–89, 192; foreign relations of, 339, 409; founding of People’s Republic of, 61; future of, 32, 128, 345, 409, 413; GDP of, 54, 58, 60, 130, 229, 435n21; and globalization, 94, 105, 250–51, 352; as global power, 74, 111–12, 128, 409, 413; health in, 160, 162, 436n22; incomes in, 51, 61, 143–44; institutions in, 247; investment in, 88, 196, 211; media attacks on, 21–22; medieval, 63, 74; migrants from, 377; and Millennium Development Goals, 275; as model, 207, 241, 353; and neoliberalism, 226, 240–41; NRI of, 142; pragmatism in, 325; printing in, 395; rationality of, 250; and regional groups, 354, 355; SWB of, 270; and universal currency, 121; and U.S., 189, 195, 226, 229, 233, 235, 281–82, 339, 353, 427n7; values in, 170
- Chopin, Frédéric, 44
- Christianity, 51, 56, 316
- Chubais, Anatoly, 237
- Churchill, Winston, 306
- CIA (Central Intelligence Agency; U.S.), 22, 209, 241, 342
- CIA World Fact Book*, 190
- cities, 129, 180, 263, 296, 362, 410, 415; poverty in, 71, 133, 144–45; premodern, 52. *See also urbanization*
- City Lights* (film), 24
- “Clash of Civilizations” (Huntington), 57–58
- class, 123, 222, 337; and inequalities, 208, 396; in social market economies, 224–25. *See also middle class*
- climate, 74–77, 286, 415
- climate change, 45, 98, 179–80; and IPCC, 179, 364–65; and natural disasters, 416–17
- Clinton, Bill, 31, 208, 405
- clothing, 150, 154, 358–59
- Club de Madrid, 405
- Club of Rome, 276, 277
- coincidence theory, 26–30, 34, 182, 248, 317–18, 319–37; characteristics of, 322–30; in China, 233–34; and economic history, 42, 65, 66, 211, 212, 289–90, 322, 325; and energy resources, 361, 362; and the future, 343, 344; and globalization, 94, 105; “golden sequence” in, 330–34; and knowledge, 387; and population growth, 371; and poverty, 386; and regional groups, 356
- Cold War, 31, 45, 100, 128, 352, 407, 426n18; culture in, 253–54; and neoliberalism, 207, 211

- Colombia, 36, 89, 90, 136, 137, 174, 189  
 colonialism, 12, 35, 80, 99, 118, 408; in Africa, 149, 308; and development, 63, 64, 381; end of, 31, 110, 128; and globalization, 101; in Latin America, 44, 89; Spanish, 111, 126, 351; U.S., 89, 304; *vs.* democracy, 304
- Columbus, Christopher, 43
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 232, 275, 354, 429n12, 438n6
- communism, 92, 103, 230, 308, 403; end of, 347; and motivation, 315; and social market economies, 253; and world empire, 111–12
- Communist Manifesto* (Marx and Engels), 44, 91–92
- comparison, 39; and coincidence theory, 322, 325; by decile ratios, 136–38; of incomes, 60–61, 129–31; methodologies for, 139–44; of natural disasters, 132–33; over time, 60–61
- Confucius, 50
- Congo, Democratic Republic of, 130, 171, 193, 270, 372; cell phones in, 398; and globalization, 105; new species in, 181; stagnation in, 64, 132
- The Constant Gardener* (Le Carré), 161
- Constantinescu, Emil, 334
- consumption: in coincidence theory, 330, 331; and culture, 311, 348; and development, 257, 258–61, 263, 264, 265; of energy resources, 360, 361, 363; and environment, 108, 369; and geography, 103; and HDI, 158; and intellectual property rights, 297; and interdependence, 93; and labor productivity, 331–32; and leisure time, 225, 397, 415; in North America, 277, 369; in Poland, 331; of public services, 113–15, 399; relative levels of, 70; and resource barrier, 277–78; in U.S., 102, 202, 225; *vs.* income, 129, 221
- Copernicus, 395, 410
- corporations, multinational, 81, 194, 360, 388; and globalization, 104, 105, 110, 123, 125; and NGOs, 356; and the state, 245; *vs.* national politics, 279
- corruption, 88, 91, 171, 296, 356; in Russia, 237–38; and the state, 244–45; by U.S., 349
- Costa Rica, 36, 168, 314, 406
- Crace, Jim, 28
- crime, 145, 240; and Internet, 402–3; organized, 98, 104, 125, 296, 327; in Russia, 237–38
- crises, 208, 301, 346; in energy resources, 396; financial, 95, 98, 117, 119, 188, 193, 200, 201–2; future, 128, 341; and Internet, 402–3; in U.S., 201–2
- Croatia, 32, 168, 314, 439n13
- Cuba, 166, 168, 171, 210, 348; HDI of, 163, 164, 165
- culture: Arab, 56, 57, 316; and clash of civilizations, 57–58, 338, 347, 349, 419; and coincidence theory, 322, 325, 332; Cold-War, 253–54; and consumption, 311, 348; and democracy, 304; and development, 57, 65–66, 67, 163, 265, 279, 286, 290, 309, 310–18, 335, 347–50; Eastern, 227, 230, 233, 272; and economic models, 208, 317, 321; and environment, 369, 416; ethnic, 312; exchanges of, 63; in the future, 334, 343; and globalization, 89, 90, 91, 93, 101–2, 313, 347–50, 352, 353; and GNH, 269, 270, 413; and institutions, 296, 297, 311, 313, 316; and Internet, 398; and ISI, 271; and knowledge, 386, 388, 403; and leisure time, 397; local, 409; and motivation, 314–16; and neoliberalism, 209; and NGOs, 356, 357; in Poland, 218, 301, 312; and population, 372, 377; and regional groups, 355; and resources, 362, 364; and social market economies, 253; and standardization, 125; and the state, 247, 248; and technology, 392, 393; U.S., 378; and values, 317, 347–50. *See also* multiculturalism
- currencies: in Africa, 117, 118, 201, 413, 431n19; in Caribbean, 117, 431n20; Chinese, 34, 118, 119, 189, 413; and coincidence theory, 333; common, 117–24, 352, 413; and debt, 184, 196, 198–99; devaluation of, 119, 199, 214; dollar, 34, 49, 91, 118–22, 123, 197–99, 201, 220, 226, 351, 413; early, 49, 54; euro, 32, 117–19, 120, 201, 226, 413, 431n19, 432n21; and financial markets, 95; and globalization, 89, 91, 96–97, 351; and gold standard, 117; in Polish reforms, 215; and regional groupings, 354; relative values of, 34; and role of the state, 326; Russian, 34, 118, 119; speculation in, 123, 200–201. *See also* exchange rates
- Cyprus, 33, 162, 266
- Czech Republic, 11, 132, 136, 138, 185, 328; HDI of, 162, 165
- Darfur, 280, 357, 400
- Darius I (king of Persia), 50
- Darwin, Charles, 36–37, 177, 395
- debt, 182–203; and exchange rates, 196, 198–99; and foreign exchange reserves, 183–85; global, 190–91; and income distribution, 258; in Latin America, 192, 193, 208, 209; and neoliberalism, 210; of Poland, 192, 193, 199–200; relief of, 193; of Russia, 188, 192, 193, 199, 237; U.S., 191–93, 220–21

- deficits: current account *vs.* capital account, 183, 186; and debt, 183, 184, 191; and development, 267; and ends *vs.* means, 323; and income distribution, 258; in Latin America, 208; and Poland, 219; and universal currency, 121; U.S., 220
- democracy: in Africa, 168, 303, 307; Athenian, 112; in China, 168, 173, 229, 231–32, 233, 234, 345; consensus in, 291; and development, 168–69, 170, 173, 306–10; exporting, 31, 169–70, 305, 306; in the future, 413–14; and GDP, 166–67, 168–69, 173; global, 348, 349, 357; and information, 307–9; and ISI, 270; measures of, 166–74; and migration, 380; and privatization of war, 407; readiness for, 303–4; in Russia, 239, 240, 374; and special interests, 239, 305–6, 307; U.S., 304–5; *vs.* elections, 224, 280, 303, 305–8, 310, 314, 367; *vs.* enlightened authoritarianism, 304, 307; *vs.* representative government, 112–13
- Democracy for a Safer World* (2005 conference; Club de Madrid), 405
- Democratic Party (U.S.), 18, 222, 369
- Deng Xiaoping, 60, 229, 320
- Denmark, 43, 136, 142, 254, 270, 301, 432n21
- desertification, 76, 180
- developed countries: clothes in, 359; English-speaking, 116, 142, 208, 224, 227, 273; future growth of, 283, 344–47; HDI in, 166; income distribution within, 139–41, 281, 282; and intellectual property rights, 390; and Internet, 401–2; life expectancy in, 141, 414; natural disasters in, 132–33; and neoliberalism, 8, 228; and privatization of war, 406; transfers from less-developed countries to, 191, 194, 202, 382; *vs.* less-developed countries, 7–8, 100–101, 129–39, 152–57, 278–79, 281, 328, 344–47. *See also* less-developed countries
- Development as Freedom* (Sen), 167
- Dickens, Charles, 71
- digital divide, 141–42
- digital revolution, 101, 103, 398, 399
- diseases, 98, 160, 164, 274, 297, 414; emergence of new, 159–60; and pharmaceutical industry, 161–62. *See also* health
- dogs, 48, 146, 150, 155, 417
- Dominican Republic, 314, 373
- Dubai, 36
- Dürer, Albrecht, 127, 176
- Earmath, Fritz M., 236–38
- Easter Island, 177
- East Timor, 372
- eBay, 86
- economic development, 256–92; balanced, 280–83, 314, 343–47; barriers to, 276–78, 290, 385; change and continuity in, 36–38; and critical thinking, 56–57; and culture, 57, 65–66, 67, 163, 265, 279, 286, 290, 310–318, 335, 347–350; and democracy, 168–69, 170, 173, 306–10; and ends *vs.* means, 323–24; factors in, 30, 38, 62–63, 266–68, 285–86; future, 343–47; history of, 40–77; and human history, 46–53; and income distribution, 138–39, 173–74, 222, 258–61, 280, 281, 282, 292; limits on, 343–47, 358, 383; lobby for, 335–36; long-term, 62–67, 233, 259; measurement of, 133–37, 157–66, 265–73, 412; and Millennium Development Goals, 276; mumbo-jumbo about, 4–6; and path dependence, 35–36; post-nuclear war, 404; premodern, 53–55; and resource barrier, 277–78; and social development, 59, 71, 157–66, 261–66, 268, 348; and the state, 23, 242–48; and terrorism, 405–6; theories of, 38, 283–84, 286–89, 319–22, 325; turning points in, 43–46; *vs.* growth, 261–65, 290–91, 329; *vs.* war, 407–8
- economics, 8–15; assumptions in, 72–73; and change, 6–7, 26–39, 310–11, 319–20; communication of, 24–25; and culture, 317, 350; on development, 38, 283–84, 286–89, 319–22, 325; dogmatism in, 318, 319; ends *vs.* means in, 325; fashions in, 298; and globalization, 79, 350; and inequalities, 396; and knowledge-based economies, 391–92; and language, 411, 412; lies in, 2, 12–14; mathematical models in, 24, 25, 321–22; and media, 9–10, 16; mumbo-jumbo in, 4–6; neoclassical, 204–5, 250, 281, 287, 323, 326, 382; paradigm change in, 319–20; and politics, 10–11, 206, 320; of shortage, 206; on the state, 247; supply-side, 207; terminology in, 204–5. *See also* neoliberalism
- Economics Council of the Council of Ministers (Poland), 214
- economies: barter, 145; and environment, 182, 412; free-market, 12, 32–33, 208, 224, 240, 290; goods-and-money, 49; and Internet, 398, 399; knowledge-based, 343, 386–92, 399, 412; market, 11, 12, 16, 110, 128, 212, 215, 218, 220, 229, 232, 234, 242–48, 330, 344, 353; planned, 9, 22, 128, 205–6, 210; and terrorism, 404. *See also* social market economies

- The Economist* (journal), 33, 79, 226, 239, 240  
 ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), 354, 439n10  
 Ecuador, 44, 89, 90, 228, 412  
 Edison, Thomas, 392  
 education: and aid, 164, 385; and culture, 312, 313–14; and democracy, 167, 307–9; and development, 163, 266, 267, 268; and energy resources, 363; in the future, 334, 394, 416; and globalization, 93, 339; and GNH, 269, 272, 413; and HDI, 158, 270, 273; and human capital, 164, 224; improvements in, 53–54; and Internet, 398, 401, 402; and ISI, 270; and knowledge-based economies, 386, 388, 390; and leisure time, 397; and Millennium Development Goals, 274; and NGOs, 357; and policy, 309–10; and socialism, 162–63; and the state, 245–46; and women, 285  
 Egypt, 50, 194, 305, 327  
 Ehrenburg, Ilya, 308  
 Einstein, Albert, 24–25, 387, 403–4  
 elections, 167, 169, 185, 268; in Latin America, 138, 182, 208–9; Polish, 216–17, 306; *vs.* democracy, 224, 280, 303, 305–8, 310, 314, 367  
 electrification, 141, 142, 144, 248, 342, 392, 403; and light, 409–10  
 elites, 15–16, 252, 378; and culture, 102, 311; and democracy, 169, 307; and development, 53, 262  
 El Salvador, 65, 137, 164, 168  
 emerging economies. *See* less-developed countries  
 employment: and cheap labor, 105–6; and consumption, 332; and globalization, 105; and inflation, 206; models of, 320; and population growth, 264–65; and universal currency, 123–24; U.S. sectors of, 54–55; of women, 284–85. *See also* unemployment  
*The End of History* (Fukuyama), 58  
*The End of Poverty: How We Can Make It Happen in Our Lifetime* (Sachs), 11  
 Engels, Friedrich, 44, 71, 91–92  
 English language, 8, 79, 152, 271, 391, 409, 411–12, 418  
 entrepreneurship, 73, 220, 250, 306, 313, 346; and coincidence theory, 332; and motivation, 314–16; and taxes, 258–61  
 environment: and capitalism, 293; debate on, 15; destruction of, 76, 174–82; and development, 182, 257, 263, 265, 274, 280, 329, 412; in the future, 343, 358–70, 416; and globalization, 108; and global taxes, 369, 415; and GNH, 269, 270; improvements in, 181–82; and ISI, 270; and NGOs, 357; and Russia, 374; in social market economies, 254; and the state, 115, 243, 326. *See also* climate; climate change; global warming  
 Equatorial Guinea, 129, 136  
 Eritrea, 327, 372  
 errors, 1–7, 204, 217, 323; about globalization, 79, 96–97; in public debate, 13, 19–20, 23; *vs.* lies, 14, 20–22  
 Esperanto, 411, 413  
 Estonia, 102, 118, 142, 201, 438n6  
 Ethiopia, 137, 142, 163, 193, 410, 411  
 ethnic conflict, 303, 316, 373, 405, 408  
 Europe, East Central, 275, 366; defined, 429n12; as model, 241; and neoliberalism, 211–15  
 Europe, Eastern, 51, 62, 70, 94, 106, 250, 301; development in, 59, 60, 64, 66, 207, 315  
 Europe, Western: climate of, 75, 76, 180; consumption in, 277, 369; critical thinking in, 57; defined, 429n12; democracy in, 307; development in, 43, 60, 66, 67, 128, 135, 166, 289, 290, 344; domination of, 74; GDP in, 58, 59, 428n7; health in, 159; incomes in, 51, 54, 71, 137, 141; and interdependence, 94; and migration, 30, 84, 106, 409; population of, 370, 371, 374, 377; role of the state in, 104; *vs.* early China, 61. *See also particular countries*  
 European Union (E.U.): agricultural subsidies in, 84, 85; birth rates in, 373; boundaries of, 32, 33; and China, 353, 427n7; and China and India, 235; currency of, 32, 34, 117–19, 120, 201, 226, 413, 431n19, 432n21; deficits in, 189; democracy score of, 168; development in, 31, 38, 344; and environment, 98, 179, 365; future of, 29, 31–34, 344, 353, 409; and globalization, 89, 97, 108, 113; incomes in, 139, 223, 385; institutions of, 247, 299; Lisbon Agenda of, 32, 38; living standards in, 152–57; members of, 439n13; migration to, 30; origins of, 31; and Poland, 219; and regional groups, 354, 355; and universal currency, 121, 122, 123; and U.S., 30, 32, 33, 38, 220–21, 226, 427n3  
 eurozone, 119, 120, 121–22, 188, 189, 429n12, 431n21  
*Evita* (film), 313  
 exchange rates, 195–202; and China, 195, 201, 202, 427n7; and debt, 196, 198–99; and free trade, 352; and globalization, 91, 95; and interest rates, 196, 197, 201; and neoliberalism, 252; and Poland, 195,

- 197–99, 200, 201, 214, 427n7; speculation in, 120–21, 200–201; and U.S., 196–99, 202; *vs.* purchasing power parity, 427n7; *vs.* universal currency, 117–22. *See also* foreign exchange reserves
- exports: Chinese, 250; in coincidence theory, 330, 331; and debt, 183, 192, 193, 194; and development, 131, 265, 283, 284, 331; and direct foreign investment, 186–87; and exchange rates, 195, 198; and integration, 88; of labor, 122; from Niger, 148–49, 154; and trade imbalances, 185–86
- extinctions, 175–77
- extraterrestrials, 111
- Faulkner, William, 34
- Fespaco (Festival Panafricain du Cinéma et de la Télévision de Ouagadougou), 29, 427n4
- feudalism, 63, 80, 109, 291, 293
- Fiji, 314, 378, 379
- film industry, 29, 60, 248–49, 427n4
- financial markets: crises in, 95, 98, 117, 119, 188, 193, 200, 201–202; global, 220; imbalances in, 182–203; interdependence of, 95, 182
- The Financial Times*, 239, 252, 269
- Finland, 137, 190, 212, 224, 301, 436n22; development in, 136, 162, 165; and the future, 334; and globalization, 254; and greenhouse gases, 179; NRI of, 142; SWB in, 270
- Ford, Henry, 315
- foreign aid, 143, 210; and development, 286, 346; and education, 164, 385; as percent of GDP, 385, 402; and poverty, 381, 385–86; and U.N., 348–49; *vs.* trade, 155, 186
- foreign exchange reserves, 187–90; and debt, 183–85; of Poland, 189–90, 197, 199–200; and speculation, 199
- France, 44, 301, 327, 375, 389; and China, 229; colonialism of, 94, 249, 304; and currency, 120, 121; economic freedom in, 172; finances of, 192, 195, 196; Gini coefficient for, 136; and neoliberalism, 212; population of, 377, 380; and regional groups, 31, 97; work time in, 221–22
- freedom: of choice, 81, 83, 231; economic, 170–72, 232; and human rights, 31, 83; and liberalization, 85–86; measures of, 166–74, 170, 172–73; and the state, 242
- Freedom House (U.S.), 167–70, 244
- Freedom Union (UW; Poland), 216
- Friedman, Thomas L., 93
- Fukuyama, Francis, 4, 58, 211, 319, 395
- the future, 338–420; change in, 55–56, 394, 408–9; and coincidence theory, 336; crises in, 128, 341; culture in, 334, 343; democracy in, 413–14; development in, 343–47; environment in, 343, 358–70, 416; foreign relations in, 338–39, 409; of globalization, 109–17, 125–26, 129, 343, 344, 353–54; global state in, 111–12; Internet in, 342, 392, 393, 397–403, 416; languages in, 409, 418; migration in, 343, 346, 409, 414; multiculturalism in, 409, 418–19; of natural resources, 343, 344, 358–70; NGOs in, 343, 356–58, 413–14; and pragmatism, 333–34; and pro-growth lobby, 335; scenarios for, 342–43; science in, 334, 337, 343, 392–97; security in, 403–8; technology in, 335, 343, 392–97, 413–14; terrorism in, 404–5; Twelve Great Issues for, 343; unpredictability of, 73–74; war in, 343, 403–8, 419
- future studies, 26–34; in 1989, 45–46; and coincidence theory, 322, 325; and past, 34–35, 40–41; *vs.* futurology, 26
- Gabon, 64
- Galapagos Islands, 177
- Gallus Anonymus, 80
- Gambia, 193
- GDP (gross domestic product): and aid to less-developed countries, 385, 402; in coincidence theory, 330; and debt, 192; and deficits, 187, 189; and democracy, 166–67, 168–69, 173; and development, 54, 263, 265, 266, 267, 281, 287; and environment, 179, 358; and freedom, 171, 172; future relevance of, 61, 350; history of, 58–59; and income distribution, 164, 243; and inequalities, 129–31, 139, 383; and intellectual property rights, 297; and ISI, 270, 271; and population, 380, 381; and size of the state, 245; *vs.* HDI, 157–66, 173, 270, 273; *vs.* leisure time, 222, 415; *vs.* NRI, 143; weight of, 390; and women, 285. *See also under particular countries and regions*
- GDP (gross domestic product), world: and China, 61, 226, 235; growth of, 59, 67–68, 282–83, 343–47; per capita, 129, 137; weight of, 412–13
- Genghis Khan, 111
- geography, 39, 43; and coincidence theory, 322, 325; and culture, 314; and development, 74, 132, 286; and globalization, 102–3
- Georgia, 64, 312, 327, 339, 354, 373, 438n6
- Germany, 36, 99, 136, 301; aging population in, 375; artists of, 127; birth rate in, 373, 414; and China, 229; and climate, 75, 179;

- Germany (*continued*)  
 colonialism of, 304; culture of, 312;  
 currency of, 120; debt of, 192, 193; natural  
 resources in, 173; and regional groups, 31,  
 97; reunification of, 212; and Russia, 279,  
 375; and wars, 67, 111; work time in, 221–22
- Ghana, 31, 82, 130, 168, 193, 361, 379
- Gini, Corrido, 133
- Gini coefficient, 133–36, 137, 139, 140; in  
 Bhutan, 271–72; and Brazil, 384; and  
 GNH, 270; and HDI, 164–65; in U.S.,  
 223; weaknesses of, 134–35, 167
- globalization, 24, 78–126; barriers to, 83–84;  
 and China, 231, 233, 250; and coincidence  
 theory, 335; and Columbus, 43; costs and  
 benefits of, 82, 89, 91, 97–107, 110, 250;  
 cultural, 89, 90, 91, 93, 101–2, 313, 347–50,  
 352, 353; definitions of, 78–80, 82–83;  
 economic, 37, 79, 82, 256, 350; future  
 of, 109–17, 125–26, 343, 344, 353–54;  
 and growth of GDP, 67–68; history  
 of, 99, 109; improvement of, 107–17;  
 institutionalization of, 108–17, 225, 294,  
 329, 349, 350–54; and migration, 379–80;  
 and neoliberalism, 249–55; and NGOs,  
 356–58; in Niger, 146; and Poland, 219; and  
 pragmatism, 326, 337; and public services,  
 115–17; and reform, 303; and regional  
 groupings, 354–56; and role of the state,  
 333; and Russia, 239; spontaneity of,  
 103–4, 108, 109, 115; third phase of,  
 100–102; *vs.* human history, 46; *vs.*  
 nation-states, 278–79; winners and losers  
 in, 104–5, 123
- Globalization and Its Discontents* (Stiglitz), 7
- global warming, 15, 98, 108, 361, 363, 365–67,  
 400; and Svalbard Global Seed Vault, 116
- GNH. *See* Gross National Happiness Index
- The Godfather* (film), 187
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 409
- Google, 400, 407
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 212, 231
- Gore, Al, 179, 280
- Great Depression, 36, 68, 81, 99, 327
- Greece, 189; ancient, 50, 57, 63
- greenhouse gases, 179, 364–65
- Greenland, 76
- Greenpeace, 356
- green revolution, 110. *See also* environment
- Gross National Happiness Index (GNH), 269,  
 270, 272–73, 412
- Gross World Happiness (GWH), 412–13
- Gross World Product (GWP), 129, 412. *See also*  
 GDP (gross domestic product), world
- Group of Eight (G-8), 97, 98
- Group of Seven (G-7), 136, 193, 214, 229, 361,  
 385; and globalization, 97, 108
- Guatemala, 44, 132, 178
- Guinea, 193, 314
- Guinea Bissau, 118, 163, 164, 171, 193
- Gulf Cooperation Council (Cooperation  
 Council for the Arab States of the Gulf;  
 CCASG), 354, 439n12
- Gutenberg, 392
- Guyana, 168, 193, 373
- Hafiz of Shiraz, 57
- Haiti, 136, 137, 163, 193, 379; democracy in, 168,  
 305; *vs.* Dominican Republic, 314
- Harvey, David, 15, 208
- HDI. *See* Human Development Index
- health, 157–64; in Africa, 159, 160, 161; in  
 Brazil, 385; in China, 160, 162, 436n22;  
 costs of, 161–62; debate on, 15; and  
 development, 266, 267, 268; in future, 394,  
 414; and GNH, 269, 272; and HDI, 157,  
 158, 159, 270, 273; and ISI, 270; maternal,  
 274; and NGOs, 357; and population,  
 372, 380; and socialism, 162–63; and the  
 state, 243
- Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC), 193
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 386
- Heritage Foundation (U.S.), 16, 167, 170–72
- Herzen, Alexander, 305
- Hinduism, 428n8
- history: alternative, 42, 341; and coincidence  
 theory, 42, 65, 66, 211, 212, 289–90, 322,  
 325; in decades, 128; economic, 39, 40–77,  
 211, 212, 287, 289–90; and the future, 341;  
 of globalization, 99, 109; human, 46–53;  
 and institutions, 297; and Internet, 398; of  
 migration, 377–78; of technology, 392
- HIV-AIDS, 46, 55, 159, 161, 274, 376, 414
- Holy Roman Empire, 43
- hominids, 46–47
- Honduras, 36, 44, 65, 193, 314
- Hong Kong, 131, 162, 171, 188, 201, 250, 251,  
 373
- How Mumbo-Jumbo Conquered the World*  
 (Wheen), 3–4
- Hugo, Victor, 44, 71, 401
- Human Development Index (HDI), 157–66,  
 173, 266–67; in Bhutan, 272; and  
 democracy, 166–67; and education, 158,  
 270, 273; and GNH, 270; and health, 157,  
 158, 159, 270, 273; and income distribution,  
 164–66, 273; by nation *vs.* by group, 165–66
- Humboldt, Alexander von, 411
- Hungary, 11, 44, 189, 212, 327; currency of, 118;  
 GDP of, 129; HDI of, 162; income

- disparities in, 137; path dependence in, 35;  
*vs.* Argentina, 313; *vs.* China, 231
- hunger, 30, 145, 274–76, 277, 342, 385, 418; in  
 Brazil, 384, 388. *See also* poverty
- Huntington, Samuel P., 58
- Ibn Rushd (Averroes), 57
- Ibn Sina (Avicenna), 57
- Iceland, 142, 162, 224, 254, 270
- ideology: in economics, 7, 16, 72, 73, 288, 320;  
 and error, 5, 9, 10–11; in future, 337; and  
 knowledge-based economies, 391; and lies,  
 13–14, 20; in Poland, 217; and policy,  
 309–10; in public debate, 19, 23; and  
 special interests, 15–16; utopian, 251–52,  
 336; *vs.* coincidence theory, 325, 336; *vs.*  
 objectivity, 170; *vs.* pragmatism, 326, 327,  
 333; *vs.* universal currency, 123. *See also*  
 neoliberalism
- IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
- imitation, 4, 66, 102, 289, 389
- Incas, 290
- income: in Africa, 51, 52, 130, 137, 141, 144;  
 average, 130–31, 139, 140, 143–44, 156–57;  
 and Brazil, 384; comparisons of, 60–61,  
 68, 133–44; and development, 163, 262,  
 267; dollar-a-day, 138, 143–44, 145–52; in  
 future, 344, 384; increases in, 54, 143–44,  
 156–57; inequalities of, 84, 129–31, 133–44,  
 381–86; in past, 51, 52, 68–70; and public  
 opinion, 138–39; and size of the state, 245;  
 in U.S., 61, 130, 202, 220, 222; *vs.*  
 consumption, 129, 221; *vs.* leisure time,  
 220; *vs.* living standards, 129–30; and  
 wages *vs.* profits, 106–7
- income distribution: between countries,  
 139–41; within countries, 139–41, 281, 282; in  
 developed countries, 139–41, 281, 282; and  
 development, 138–39, 173–74, 222, 258–61,  
 280, 281, 282, 292; and GDP, 164, 243; and  
 global institutions, 353–54; and GNH, 270;  
 and HDI, 164–66, 273; in less-developed  
 countries, 163, 272; measurement of, 133–39;  
 and Millennium Development Goals, 274;  
 and neoliberalism, 222, 236, 252–53; and the  
 state, 136, 138, 240–41, 242–43, 302; and  
 universal currency, 123; in U.S., 222–24,  
 246; and women, 285
- India, 63, 170, 201, 426n18, 428n8; ancient,  
 50, 51; climate of, 75; currency of, 118; debt  
 of, 192, 199; democracy score of, 168;  
 development of, 136, 234–35, 241, 270, 272,  
 375; and environment, 98, 176, 365; GDP  
 of, 234, 435n21; and global institutions,  
 352; and migration, 377, 378; and  
 Millennium Development Goals, 275;  
 poverty in, 71; and regional groups, 354
- Indonesia, 192, 194, 328, 352; culture of, 316;  
 democracy score of, 168; development of,  
 136, 163, 165, 166; financial crisis in, 98; and  
 pharmaceutical industry, 161–62; and  
 population growth, 380
- industrialization, 44, 76, 80, 328; in models of  
 growth, 283, 284; *vs.* environment, 98, 412
- inequalities: and biotechnology, 395–96;  
 within countries, 281, 282; decrease in,  
 140; and development, 163, 173, 222, 262–65,  
 269, 329; in the future, 343, 344, 349,  
 418; global, 107–8, 129–39; of income, 84,  
 129–131, 133–144, 381–386; measurement of,  
 136–38; and regional groups, 356; and size  
 of the state, 246; and social tension, 108,  
 282, 405; and universal currency, 121, 122;  
 in U.S., 220, 224, 225
- infant mortality rates, 55, 246, 274, 372,  
 436n22
- inflation, 260, 323; and exchange rates, 199,  
 201; in Latin America, 208, 384; and  
 money supply, 320, 323; and neoliberalism,  
 205–7, 228; and the state, 246, 326
- information, 95, 106, 125, 245, 296, 398; and  
 democracy, 307–9; in the future, 416, 418;  
 and globalization, 83, 86, 97; limited, 73;  
 and privacy, 400. *See also* knowledge
- infrastructure, 115, 132–33, 142, 145, 326, 399
- innovation, 4, 224, 396; and development, 62,  
 66, 264, 289, 290; and Internet, 400–401;  
 and knowledge-based economies, 388, 389
- Inquisition, 3, 46
- Institute for the Economy in Transition  
 (Russia), 16
- Institute of Economic Affairs (UK), 16
- institutions, 294–302; and capital, 296, 299;  
 and coincidence theory, 322, 323, 325, 332;  
 and culture, 296, 297, 311, 313, 316; and  
 democracy, 306; and development, 265,  
 291, 328, 386; and environment, 367; in the  
 future, 129, 343, 392, 413; and geography,  
 103; global, 108–17, 129, 225, 294, 329, 349,  
 350–54; and intellectual property rights,  
 297–98; and Internet, 124, 400; and  
 knowledge, 388, 403; and labor, 106–7;  
 management of, 296, 300, 350; and  
 motivation, 315; and nonrenewable  
 resources, 364; and politics, 113, 300,  
 353–54; in postsocialist countries, 215, 232,  
 247, 253, 298; and regional groupings, 354;  
 and security, 406; and the state, 242–43,  
 246–47, 326; types of, 298–99
- Integrated Success Index (ISI), 270–71, 350

- integration, 85, 86–93; barriers to, 89; and currencies, 89, 91, 352; economic, 95, 98, 112; in the future, 343, 344, 413; and globalization, 83, 89, 100, 352–56; of postsocialist countries, 339; regional, 352–56; of U.S., 89, 113
- intellectual property rights, 297–98, 389–90, 394
- intelligence services, 21–22, 209, 241, 342
- Inter-American Development Bank, 210
- interdependence, 85, 93–97; and capitalism, 98–99; and currencies, 96–97, 118; and development, 256; of financial markets, 95, 182; and globalization, 83, 101, 109, 110, 112; and interdisciplinary studies, 396; of labor, 92; limits of, 96–97; problems of, 97, 125; and regional groups, 355; *vs.* nation-states, 278–79; and war, 406
- interdisciplinary studies, 39, 79, 393, 396
- interest rates, 185, 196, 197, 201, 202
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (U.N.; IPCC), 179, 364–65
- International Labor Organization (ILO), 86
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 131, 143, 186, 194, 202, 308; end of, 413; and Indonesia, 328; and neoliberalism, 210, 212; and Poland, 214; and Russia, 237, 238; and wages, 106–7
- Internet, 110, 128, 408; in 1989, 45; access to, 105, 141–42, 402; and culture, 37, 312, 347; economy of, 28, 37, 86, 336; in the future, 342, 392, 393, 397–403, 416; and geography, 103; and interdependence, 93; and NGOs, 356–57; as public service, 114; in social market economies, 254; standardization of, 124; and terrorism, 405; wireless, 398–400
- invention, 66, 289, 290, 389, 391, 392–93, 396
- investment: in China, 88, 196, 211, 233; Chinese, 189; in coincidence theory, 329, 330, 331; and development, 152, 156, 258–61, 265, 280, 281, 346; direct foreign, 186–87, 194–95; and exchange rates, 197, 201; and globalization, 249, 339; in human capital, 389; in less-developed countries, 194–95, 196, 211, 346; models of, 320; and neoliberalism, 211, 252; and poverty, 382; and pro-growth lobby, 335; and savings, 95, 196; in U.S., 202; *vs.* stagnation, 152
- IPCC. *See* Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
- IRA (Irish Republican Army), 405
- Iran, 57, 354, 391, 428n5; democracy in, 167, 306; economic freedom in, 171, 172; history of, 45, 50; Justice Shares in, 5; and U.S., 226, 338
- Iraq, 47, 298, 305, 361, 408; U.S. invasion of, 15, 352, 368
- Ireland, 192, 270, 301, 373, 405; development in, 129, 162; economic freedom in, 171; migration to, 30; neoliberalism in, 208
- ISI. *See* Integrated Success Index
- Islamic countries, 22, 226, 315, 414; development in, 36, 66, 289, 290, 316; history of, 52, 56–57, 63, 74. *See also* Arab countries; Middle East
- Israel, 33, 168, 338, 348, 375
- Istituto Bruno Leoni (Italy), 16
- Italy, 75, 229, 375; debt of, 192; deficits of, 189, 196; development in, 136, 273, 301; economic freedom in, 172; leisure time in, 221; and neoliberalism, 212; population of, 373, 377; and regional groups, 31, 97; size of the state in, 245
- Ivory Coast, 193
- Jamaica, 133, 172, 379
- Japan: agricultural subsidies in, 85; and China, 61, 229, 353; currency of, 120; debt of, 192; democracy score of, 168; development in, 44, 66, 136, 162, 166, 227–28, 289; economic crisis in, 211, 212; and exchange rates, 202; foreign relations of, 339, 409; GDP of, 58, 59, 228; and globalization, 94, 99; income in, 54, 106, 138, 174; inequalities in, 138, 174; and Millennium Development Goals, 273; as model, 208, 242; natural disasters in, 132; opening of, 63; population of, 55, 373, 375, 380, 436n22; and regional groups, 97, 354; size of the state in, 245; *vs.* India, 235, 436n21; *vs.* neoliberalism, 227–28; *vs.* Russia, 375
- Jerusalem, 50, 51
- Jordan, 142, 305
- Juan Carlos (king of Spain), 405
- Jubilee 2000, 356
- Juncker, Jean-Claude, 32
- Justice Shares (Iran), 5
- Kalff, Donald, 435n14
- Kazakhstan, 134, 354
- Kenya, 130, 176, 193, 391, 398–99
- Keynesianism, 207, 287, 319, 320, 327; Neo-, 325–26; and neoliberalism, 208, 228
- KGB (Soviet Union), 22, 426n18
- Khmer Empire, 44, 177–78
- Khomeini, Ayatollah, 45
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 232
- Kirchner, Cristina Fernández de, 313
- Kissinger, Henry, 232

- knowledge, 350, 385, 386–92; abuse of, 403; and development, 66, 157, 256–57, 283, 286, 289, 290, 335; exchange of, 63; in the future, 343; loss of, 395; and pragmatism, 337. *See also* economics: knowledge-based
- Kolodko, Grzegorz W., 7–8
- Korea, 354. *See also* North Korea; South Korea
- Kornai, János, 22, 206
- Kosovo, 33, 345
- Kuwait, 36, 65, 102, 172, 378
- Kyrgyzstan, 64, 102, 270, 354
- labor: cheap, 105–6, 376; and communism, 92; and democracy, 306; and development, 262, 263, 267, 286; and geography, 103; and globalization, 83, 86, 87, 92, 95, 105–7, 146; and IMF policy, 106–7; and knowledge, 386; liberalization of, 83, 85, 222; markets for, 107, 225, 227, 252; and measures of freedom, 171; migration of, 83–84, 122, 299, 377, 379, 380; in models of growth, 287, 288; and neoliberalism, 83, 107, 207, 223–24, 225, 252; *vs.* capital, 107, 265
- labor productivity, 265, 267; in coincidence theory, 322, 330, 331; comparisons of, 60; and consumption, 331–32; models of, 320; in Poland, 331
- labor unions, 86, 95, 207, 213, 214
- languages, 409, 411–12, 418
- Laos, 44, 172, 193, 211, 230, 411; environment of, 175, 412
- Large Hadron Collider (LHC), 340
- Latin America: and climate change, 180; colonialism in, 44, 89; common currency in, 413; debt in, 192, 193, 208, 209; democracy in, 168, 307; development in, 36, 63, 64–65, 131, 289, 290, 315; economic crisis in, 208, 209, 210; elections in, 138, 182, 208–9; free market in, 32–33; and the future, 334; GDP in, 58, 64–65; Gini coefficient for, 135, 136; HDI in, 163, 166; health in, 159; history of, 51, 109; income disparities in, 137; inflation in, 205, 208, 384; integration of, 89–90; and Internet, 402; investment in, 211, 346; migration from, 83, 84, 106; military in, 406; as model, 241; and neoliberalism, 108, 211, 228; NRI of, 142; population growth in, 370; poverty line in, 70; regional groups in, 89, 90, 354, 408; socialism in, 228, 336; and U.S., 226; *vs.* China, 62, 231; and Western media, 22. *See also particular countries*
- Latinobarometro (firm), 138
- Latvia, 438n6
- Le Carré, John, 161
- Legalism (China), 63
- leisure time, 220–22, 270, 271, 273; and consumption, 225, 397, 415; in U.S., 221–22, 225
- Lendenbaum family (Switzerland), 152–57, 159
- Lenin, V. I., 80–82, 403
- Lesotho, 136, 137, 142, 168, 172
- less-developed countries: clothes in, 359; debt of, 193, 434n10; and democracy, 170; financial systems of, 196; foreign aid to, 346, 385, 402; in the future, 344–47, 418; and global institutions, 352–53; HDI in, 166; income distribution in, 163, 272; incomes in, 143; institutions in, 298; and Internet, 401–2; investment in, 194–95, 196, 211, 346; and knowledge-based economies, 388, 389; labor from, 105–6; and models of growth, 283–84; natural disasters in, 132–33; and neoliberalism, 208–10, 228; and NGOs, 356, 357; population growth in, 370, 372, 381; reforms in, 301–3; and social market economies, 253; and the state, 246; and trade, 131; transfers to developed countries from, 191, 194, 202, 382; *vs.* developed countries, 100–101, 105–6, 129–39, 278–79, 281, 328; and world capitalism, 99. *See also particular countries*
- liberalism, 11, 12, 16, 221, 232, 245, 403. *See also* neoliberalism
- liberalization: of capital, 86, 209; and coincidence theory, 329; and democracy, 112, 170, 173; and financial markets, 95; and freedom, 85–86; and globalization, 83–84, 100; of labor, 83, 85, 222; and neoliberalism, 209, 240, 250; of trade, 32–33, 38, 209, 214, 406–7; *vs.* market economy, 215
- Liberia, 132, 193, 305, 372
- Libya, 149, 168, 171
- Liechtenstein, 168, 191, 199
- lies, 2, 21, 23; about aid, 163; about energy resources, 360; and future of globalization, 126; and neoliberalism, 174, 217, 242; in Poland, 217, 218, 219; and public opinion, 251; *vs.* errors, 14, 20–22; *vs.* truth, 10, 12–13, 14, 19–20, 22
- life expectancy: in developed countries, 141, 414; and development, 266, 267, 268; in future, 414; and HDI, 158, 159; and health care, 380; increases in, 55, 157, 408; in less-developed countries, 55, 141, 152, 376; and population, 372, 376; and size of the state, 246; and socialism, 162–63; *vs.* democracy, 167

- Lin, Justin Yifu, 241, 436n29
- Lipton, David, 237
- Lisbon Agenda (E.U.), 32, 38
- literacy: and democracy, 307; and development, 158, 163, 266; in future, 418; improvements in, 53–54; inequalities in, 141; and interdependence, 93; and Internet, 402; and knowledge-based economics, 388, 390; and socialism, 162–63; of women, 187. *See also* education
- Lithuania, 64, 201, 373, 438n6
- Live Earth, 280
- living standards: and aging populations, 376; in coincidence theory, 331; comparisons of, 60; in developed countries, 106, 152–57; and development, 262, 263, 264, 266; dollar-a-day, 141, 145–52; and energy resources, 362; future, 344, 418; and HDI, 157–58; inequalities in, 141–57, 383; and labor productivity, 265; past *vs.* present, 69–71, 408; in social market economies, 254; and universal currency, 122; *vs.* capital, 257–61; *vs.* income, 129–30
- Lorenz curve, 133–34
- L'Ouverture, Toussaint, 94
- Lucas, Robert E., 288
- Lula da Silva, Luiz Inácio, 182, 384–85
- Luxembourg, 31, 61, 130, 171, 195, 270, 273, 316
- Maastricht, Treaty of, 189, 432n21
- Macao, 188
- Macedonia, 33, 64, 345
- MacLeod, Ian, 433n2
- Madagascar, 64, 193, 223
- Maddison, Angus, 59, 428n7
- Mahathir, Mohammad, 315
- Malawi, 60, 64, 159, 193
- Malaysia, 130, 196, 228; development in, 166, 277, 314, 315, 316; and globalization, 102; pragmatism in, 325
- Mali, 85, 118, 149, 168, 193, 231; birth rate in, 372, 436n22; film industry in, 248–49; HDI in, 159, 163; *vs.* Poland, 60–61
- Malta, 162, 191, 429n12
- Malthus, Thomas, 276
- management, 269, 388, 399, 435n14; and coincidence theory, 322, 325, 332; and development, 62, 132, 265, 286; and direct foreign investment, 186; and future technology, 396–97; of institutions, 296, 300, 350
- Mandelson, Peter, 240
- Man of Marble* (film), 27
- manufacturing, 55, 103, 108, 131
- Mao Zedong, 60, 61, 111–12, 228, 232
- market forces, 72, 73, 104, 112–13, 292
- markets: in China, 229, 230, 232, 234; and development, 72, 73, 290, 292, 344; and ends *vs.* means, 324; equilibrium of, 87, 88; free, 32–33, 208, 224, 240, 290; and globalization, 82, 83, 110, 353; and income distribution, 136, 223; and institutions, 299; integration of, 86, 89; invisible hand of, 73, 109, 224, 248; and liberalization, 85, 215; and neoliberalism, 16, 104, 208, 224; in postsocialist countries, 128, 212, 215, 218, 220, 240, 309; and privatization, 323; and reforms, 11, 12; and spontaneity, 330; and the state, 73, 242–48, 249, 357; *vs.* democratic government, 112–13; *vs.* planned economy, 128, 205–6. *See also* financial markets
- Marshall Islands, 348
- Marx, Karl, 44, 91–92, 386
- Marxism, 382
- mathematics, 24, 25, 57, 321–22
- Mauritania, 193, 328
- Mauritius, 177
- Mayas, 44, 178, 290
- Mazowiecki, Tadeusz, 213–14
- McCarthy, Cormac, 28
- Médecins sans Frontières, 356
- media: bias of, 3, 17–18; and corruption, 244; and culture, 312, 409; and economics, 9–10, 16; on energy resources, 360, 363; on environment, 174, 179; on finance, 185, 190; and freedom rankings, 172–73; and intelligence services, 21–22, 426n18; and interdependence, 96–97; and Lendenbaums, 155; lies of, 21, 174; and neoliberalism, 122, 210, 252; in Poland, 215, 217; and policy, 308; and politics, 13, 15–18, 303; and pro-growth lobby, 336; and science, 340, 394; and the state, 245; and terrorism, 404; and war, 407; Western, 21–22, 226
- Medvedev, Dmitri, 188
- Mercosur (Mercado Común del Sur), 89, 354, 439n7
- Mesopotamia, 47–48, 76
- Mexico, 44, 65, 94, 192, 241, 380; democracy in, 168, 173; migration from, 30; and U.S., 32, 226
- Mickiewicz, Adam, 44
- Middle Ages, 56, 62, 63, 68, 80, 297, 307
- middle class, 6, 85, 145, 263, 272; expansion of, 92; in the future, 415, 418; past *vs.* present, 69–70
- Middle East: development in, 65, 166, 289, 315; and E.U., 33–34; and exchange rates, 201;

- future of, 408; and globalization, 102; health in, 159; history of, 51; investment by, 189; and migration, 379, 409; and oil, 68, 359; population growth in, 370; reforms in, 301; regional groups in, 354; trade surpluses in, 187; and universal currency, 121; and U.S., 226, 279. *See also particular countries*
- migration: and Africa, 29, 83, 84, 379, 409; efforts to stop, 374, 380; and Europe, 30, 84, 106, 409; free, 299, 379–80; in the future, 343, 346, 370, 372, 373, 374, 375, 409, 414; and globalization, 101, 109, 379–80; history of, 377–78; and human capital, 379, 382; of labor, 38, 83–84, 122, 299, 377, 379; and population, 372, 373, 377–81, 414; and potential revolution, 108; and poverty, 145, 383; and terrorism, 405; to U.S., 30, 83, 374, 377
- Millennium Development Goals (U.N.), 273–76
- Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (MA), 175–76, 358
- Les Misérables* (Hugo), 401
- Modern Times* (film), 399
- Moldova, 33, 64, 185–86, 270, 373, 429n12
- Monaco, 168
- monetarism, 319, 320, 323, 325
- Mongolia, 64, 168, 211, 270, 345, 354, 412
- monocultures, economic, 63, 65, 187
- Montaigne, 12–13
- Montenegro, 64
- Montevideo, 76
- Morales, Evo, 138
- More, Thomas, 126
- Morocco, 33, 226
- Mozambique, 142, 159, 163, 164, 193, 375
- multiculturalism, 272, 312, 316, 352, 412; in the future, 409, 418–19
- Mundell, Robert A., 119–20
- Murdoch, Rupert, 15
- Museveni, Yoweri, 303
- NAFTA (North American Free Trade Association), 354, 408, 439n8
- Namibia, 48, 64, 136, 137, 168, 412; HDI in, 164–65, 166
- nation-states, 104, 105, 125; cultures of, 311–16; in the future, 408–9, 412, 416. *See also the state*
- Native Americans, 90, 91
- NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 407
- Natufians, 47–48
- natural disasters, 132–33, 180, 189, 416–17
- Nazism, 81
- Neanderthals, 46, 47
- Neocolonialism: The Last Stage of Imperialism* (Nkrumah), 82
- neoconservatism, 16, 223, 225, 227, 241
- neoliberalism, 7–8, 204–55; on capital, 211, 223–24, 252, 253; and capitalism, 104, 228, 311; and central banks, 190; in China, 229–34; and corruption, 244–45; on development, 281; and ends *vs.* means, 323; and environment, 369; failure of, 37, 254–55, 308; on foreign exchange reserves, 188; and globalization, 110, 126, 249–55; good points of, 242, 244; on income distribution, 222, 236, 252–53, 302, 382; in India, 234–35; on labor, 83, 107, 207, 223–224, 225, 252; in Latin America, 108, 211, 228, 384; and liberalization, 209, 240, 250, 406; lies of, 174, 217, 242; on markets, 16, 104, 208, 224; and measures of freedom, 170; and media, 122, 210, 252; mumbo-jumbo in, 4–6, 209; and nonrenewable resources, 364; and paradigm change, 319; in postsocialist countries, 9, 11, 104, 210–20, 228, 250, 253; and potential revolution, 108; and pro-growth lobby, 335; role of the state in, 17, 23, 104, 108, 208, 222, 224, 228, 406; in Russia, 235–40, 374; in social market economies, 254; and universal currency, 121, 122; in U.S., 15, 16, 208, 210, 211, 212, 220–28, 352; *vs.* Adam Smith, 73; *vs.* coincidence theory, 317, 324; *vs.* populism, 19, 20, 253; *vs.* pragmatism, 327; *vs.* rationality, 254–55, 337
- Neolithic Revolution, 47–48
- Nepal, 132, 171, 406
- Netanyahu, Binyamin, 226
- Netherlands, 31, 142, 179, 187, 192, 245; development in, 162, 273, 301, 316
- net international investment position (NIIP), 183
- Networked Readiness Index (NRI), 142–43
- networks, 191, 325, 343
- New Deal (U.S.), 36
- New Guinea, 48
- New York, 52, 76–77
- New Zealand, 44, 54, 171, 208, 211, 289, 408
- Nicaragua, 65, 165, 172, 193, 228, 306, 328
- Nicholson, Jack, 153
- Niger, 118, 157, 172, 193, 231, 361; birth rate in, 372, 436n22; dollar-a-day living standards in, 141, 145–52; HDI in, 159, 163; light in, 410; stagnation in, 64, 132; and Switzerland, 153, 154

- Nigeria, 67, 242, 379, 391; development in, 132, 136; and globalization, 105; natural resources in, 173; war in, 406
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 82
- nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 45, 125, 167, 273, 308, 401; in the future, 343, 356–58, 413–14; and globalization, 104, 352
- North America: and climate, 75, 180; consumption in, 277, 369; development in, 66, 166, 289; early history of, 51, 61; and environment, 179; free market in, 32–33; and the future, 74, 334, 344; GDP in, 59; health in, 159; income in, 51, 54; integration of, 89–90; Internet access in, 142; light in, 409–10; migration to, 84, 106; as model, 348; population of, 370, 371, 374; poverty in, 71; regional groups in, 354. *See also* Canada; United States
- North Korea, 168, 171, 210, 391
- Norway, 136, 137, 142, 187, 254, 327, 380; film industry in, 248–49
- NRI. *See* Networked Readiness Index
- nuclear power, 362
- Obama, Barack, 31
- Obama, Sarah Anyango, 31
- oil prices, 65, 68
- oil-producing countries, 63, 65, 66–67, 359, 361
- Olympic Games, 50, 93
- Oman, 172
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 131, 162, 168, 195, 216, 221
- Orwell, George, 356
- Otto I (Holy Roman emperor), 43
- Oxfam, 356
- Pakistan, 137, 172, 354, 375, 378, 426n18; development in, 136, 165, 272; foreign special interests in, 305; history of, 51; natural disasters in, 132; and Rushdie, 428n5; war in, 406
- Palau, 191, 199, 348
- Palestine, 33, 132, 162, 338, 372
- Pamuk, Orhan, 382
- Panama, 90, 168
- Papua New Guinea, 181, 244, 304, 411
- Paraguay, 65, 89, 136, 137, 142, 305
- Parker, Alan, 313
- The Passenger* (film), 153
- path dependence, 35–36
- Perkins, John, 434n10
- Persia, 50, 56, 63, 289
- Peru, 44, 65, 89, 90, 328, 412
- The Pesthouse* (Crace), 28
- pharmaceutical industry, 161–62, 390
- Phelps, Edmund S., 206, 434n6
- Philippines, 223, 314, 378
- Phillip II (king of Spain), 111
- Phillips, Alban W., 434n5
- Phillips curve, 206, 434n5
- Phoenicians, 49
- physics, 57, 339–40, 393–94
- Picasso, Pablo, 127
- Pinochet, Augusto, 209
- Pissaro, Camille, 27
- Plato, 80, 126
- Poland: in 1989, 45; agricultural subsidies in, 85; banks in, 219–20; and Belarus, 339; cell phones in, 398; and China, 229, 230, 231, 235; comparisons of, 60–61, 314; culture of, 218, 301, 312; currency of, 118, 120; debt of, 192, 193, 199–200; democracy in, 306; development in, 133, 134, 162, 165, 166, 215–16, 217, 266–68, 308; economy of, 18, 44, 172, 212; and exchange rates, 195, 197–99, 200, 201, 214, 427n7; exports from, 194; and foreign aid, 385; foreign exchange reserves of, 189–90, 197, 199–200; and the future, 334; GDP of, 216, 217, 219, 331; and “golden sequence,” 331; income in, 61, 157, 222; infant mortality rates in, 436n22; institutions in, 247; and interdependence, 94–95; lies in, 2, 217, 218, 219; light in, 410; media bias in, 18, 215, 217; and migration, 30, 34, 377–78; neoliberalism in, 11, 211, 212–20, 250; NRI of, 142; path dependence in, 35; population of, 373, 375, 380; pragmatic approach in, 325–26; privatization in, 5–8, 214; role of the state in, 244, 248; shock therapy in, 213, 215, 216; Strategy for, 219, 325–26, 331, 435n13; SWB of, 270; and universal currency, 122–23; and U.S., 213, 214, 277, 306; and U.S.S.R., 212–13; *vs.* Russia, 236–37, 238; women in, 285
- Poland, National Bank of, 219–20
- Poland, Program for the Improvement of the Finances of, 219
- policy: in China, 234; and coincidence theory, 332; and culture, 316; and democracy, 306, 308; and development, 7, 8, 73, 265, 286, 291, 310, 384, 388; ends *vs.* means in, 323–24; and entrepreneurship, 73, 315; on environment, 182, 367, 369; fashions in, 298; global, 294, 349, 350; and income inequalities, 383; and institutions, 232, 300; and intelligence, 224; and knowledge, 386, 392; in knowledge-based economies, 388, 391; and nonrenewable resources, 364;

- in Poland, 218–19; on population, 377; in Russia, 238; and technology, 392, 394; U.S., 327; *vs.* ideology, 309–10
- politics: and central banks, 190; and coincidence theory, 323, 325, 336; and culture, 350; and democracy, 167–70; and development, 43, 62, 65, 67, 132, 134, 256, 279, 280–81, 283, 288, 290, 291; and disease, 161; and economics, 10–11, 206, 320; and energy resources, 360, 361, 362; and environment, 174, 367, 368, 369; in E.U., 32; and film industry, 248–49; in the future, 126, 337; and globalization, 85, 91, 93, 113, 125, 126, 348–49, 353–54; and global state, 111–12; and inequalities, 396; and institutions, 113, 300, 353–54; and Internet, 400, 401; and knowledge, 350, 403; lies in, 2, 13–14; and media, 13, 15–18, 303; of neoliberalism, 122, 211, 226, 252; and NGOs, 356; and pharmaceutical industry, 162; in Poland, 123, 215, 217, 218; and pro-growth lobby, 336; and public opinion, 17–18, 226; and reform, 301, 303; and role of the state, 247, 248, 333; and science, 13, 15; and social market economies, 253; and terrorism, 404; *vs.* pragmatism, 126, 327; *vs.* rationality, 71, 72, 73; and war, 407; women in, 285. *See also* special interests
- Polybius of Megalopolis, 93
- Polynesia, 30, 118, 166
- population, 370–81; aging, 6, 370, 375–77, 416; of China, 229, 231, 234, 235, 251; and climate change, 179; and development, 276–77, 345; in early history, 50, 52, 53, 54, 428n9; and employment, 264–65; and energy resources, 363; in the future, 343, 408, 409, 414; and globalization, 88; growth of, 54, 59, 88, 179, 231, 264–65, 371–72; of India, 235; and migration, 273, 372, 377–81, 414; and poverty, 145, 231, 372–73, 377
- populism, 12, 216, 285, 323, 327, 337, 437n5; *vs.* neoliberalism, 19, 20, 253
- Portugal, 89, 162, 190, 266, 327, 380
- postal service, international, 115–16
- postsocialist countries: crime in, 237–38, 327; and currency, 118, 431n21; debt of, 193; development in, 39, 63–64, 134, 136, 162, 273, 275, 276, 315; economic freedom in, 172; and the future, 334, 344–45; and globalization, 101, 339, 352; income distribution in, 137, 163; institutions in, 215, 232, 247, 253, 298; markets in, 128, 212, 215, 218, 220, 240, 309; military spending in, 368; neoliberalism in, 9, 11, 104, 210–220, 228, 250, 253; and path dependence, 35; population in, 373; role of the state in, 242, 244, 245; SWB of, 270. *See also particular countries*
- Potosí (Bolivia), 66
- poverty: absolute *vs.* relative, 70–72; in Africa, 70, 145–52; in Africa *vs.* China, 144; in Bhutan, 272; causes of, 132; in cities, 71, 133, 144–45; and climate change, 180; and development, 158, 268, 274, 275; and foreign aid, 346, 381, 385–86; and free distribution, 5; in the future, 343, 418, 419; and globalization, 85; and income inequality, 138–39, 381–86; and Internet, 402; past *vs.* present, 71; and population, 145, 231, 372–73, 377; and revolutions, 381–82; and social mobility, 225; and terrorism, 138, 405–6; in U.S., 223, 224; and war, 132, 419
- poverty gap ratio, 274, 275–76
- pragmatism, 9, 12, 325–30; and development, 65, 232, 311, 316, 317–18; and the future, 333–34, 336–37, 344, 413; and income inequalities, 383; and knowledge-based economies, 391; and neoliberalism, 242, 244, 251; and politics, 126, 291, 327; and regional groups, 356; and role of the state, 333; *vs.* ideology, 73, 326, 327, 333; *vs.* populism, 18. *See also* coincidence theory
- prices: of energy, 65, 68, 360, 362, 363; and globalization, 86, 87, 93; and greenhouse gases, 365; of labor, 92; liberalization of, 85, 209; in Polish reforms, 215; and slavery, 94; socialist control of, 205–6; and supply and demand, 260
- printing press, 43, 392, 395
- privatization, 38, 108, 209, 323, 328; in Poland, 5–8, 214; in Russia, 236, 239, 240; *vs.* pragmatism, 327; of war, 108, 406–7
- protectionism, 99, 244–45, 279, 327, 328, 416
- Prussia, 35, 44
- psychology, 14, 322, 325, 350, 410
- public debate, 3, 15–17, 19–25
- public goods and services, 113–16, 135, 207, 244
- public opinion: and central banks, 190; on climate change, 179; on energy resources, 360; and freedom rankings, 172–73; in the future, 413–14; and income, 138–39; international, 105; manipulation of, 21, 226, 251; and politics, 17–18, 226; and technology, 394–95
- Putin, Vladimir, 188, 238
- Qatar, 187, 301, 314, 378

- Rapa Nui* (film), 177
- rationality, 3, 42, 253; and capitalism *vs.* socialism, 293–95; economic, 72–73, 109; and environment, 369; in the future, 337; and globalization, 109, 250, 251; and motivation, 315; and regional groups, 355–56; and terrorism, 404; *vs.* neoliberalism, 254–55, 337
- ratios: decile, 136–38, 140–41, 223, 384; quintile, 141
- Reagan, Ronald, 207, 208, 209, 223, 404
- Red Cross, 116
- Reformation, 57
- reforms, economic: in China, 229–32; and culture, 311; of currency, 123; and development, 67, 68; and institutions, 300–302; in less-developed countries, 301–3; market-oriented, 11, 12, 206; in Poland, 7–8, 215; in socialist countries, 206, 301–2
- refugees, 98, 356, 400. *See also* migration
- regional integration groups, 31, 97, 352–56, 369, 408, 439nn9,10,11,12; in Latin America, 89, 90, 354, 408. *See also* European Union
- regulation, 95, 250, 294, 395; and globalization, 103, 108, 109, 348, 349; institutions for, 295–96, 299; and liberalization, 86; and neoliberalism, 252, 253; and nonrenewable resources, 364; by the state, 242–43
- Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC), 340
- religion, 56, 58, 233, 315, 316, 394–95, 405
- remittances, 185–86
- Renaissance, 53, 56, 62
- Reporters Without Borders, 356
- The Republic* (Plato), 126
- Republican Party (U.S.), 18, 207, 369
- Research Institute of Finances (Poland), 214
- resources, natural: alternative energy, 359, 361–63; China's use of, 61–62; and climate change, 417; and coincidence theory, 332; destruction of, 174–82; and development, 66, 132, 173, 276–77, 279–80, 282, 284, 286, 287, 344; in the future, 343, 358–70; and income equality, 138; and integration, 91; and knowledge, 386; limits on, 369–70; and new technology, 396; in Niger, 151; nonrenewable, 276–77, 364, 396; petroleum, 359–61; in Russia, 238–39; water, 279–80, 415, 416–17
- revolutions, 36, 55, 108; digital, 101, 103, 398, 399; and globalization, 92–93; and poverty, 381–82, 383
- The Road* (McCarthy), 28
- Rodowicz, Maryla, 45
- Rodrik, Dani, 321
- Roman Empire, 50, 51, 52, 56, 111
- Romania, 11, 45, 231, 334
- Round Table talks (Poland; 1989), 213, 214
- Rushdie, Salman, 45, 428n5
- Russia: and China, 229, 230, 232; corruption in, 237–38; currency of, 34, 118, 119; debt of, 188, 192, 193, 199, 237; democracy score of, 168; development in, 136, 241, 309; economic freedom in, 172; and exchange rates, 201; financial crisis in, 98; foreign exchange reserves of, 188; in the future, 345, 409; GDP of, 232, 238; and globalization, 105, 352; inequalities in, 263; institutions in, 247; international relations of, 279, 339; investments by, 196; and media, 21–22, 426n18; natural resources in, 417; neoliberalism in, 2, 235–40, 250, 374; oligarchs in, 239–40; path dependence in, 35; population of, 373, 374–75; privatization in, 236, 239, 240; and privatization of war, 407; and regional groups, 97, 354; the state in, 242; SWB of, 270; and U.S., 236–38, 375, 391; values in, 170; *vs.* Poland, 236–37, 238. *See also* Soviet Union
- Rwanda, 75, 193
- SAARC (South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation), 354, 355, 439n11
- Sachs, Jeffrey D., 11, 425n1
- SADC (Southern African Development Community), 354, 439n9
- Sagan, Carl, 3
- Samoa, 164, 304, 314
- San Marino, 168
- Sao Tome and Principe, 193
- Sarkozy, Nicolas, 121
- Saudi Arabia, 65, 147, 168, 172, 187, 226, 285, 305
- Scandinavia, 163, 212, 224, 226, 273, 316; and globalization, 254; and “golden sequence,” 331; as model, 207, 241; role of the state in, 104, 245. *See also particular countries*
- science, 3, 9, 309, 315; and culture, 350; and development, 65, 163, 289; dogmatism in, 318; and environment, 174; in the future, 334, 337, 343, 392–97; and Internet, 398; and knowledge-based economics, 386; and language, 411, 412; and media, 340, 394; and politics, 13, 15; and terrorism, 405; *vs.* art, 127–28; *vs.* religion, 56
- science fiction, 27, 113
- Scientific Revolution, 101, 110
- Scotland, 312
- Second Chance* (Brzezinski), 351

- Sen, Amartya, 167, 272
- Sendero Luminoso, 405
- Senegal, 36, 64, 168, 172, 193, 301, 314
- September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks, 93, 404–5
- Serbia, 64, 134, 168
- Shakespeare, William, 412
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO), 354
- shock therapy, 213, 215, 229, 233, 435n12
- shortageflation, 206
- Siberia, 34, 52, 75, 95
- Sierra Leone, 136, 163, 193, 372, 427n4
- Singapore, 131, 142, 168, 171, 187, 196, 373
- The Skeptical Environmentalist* (Lomborg), 174
- slavery, 29, 30, 46, 51, 291, 362, 378; and price of sugar, 94
- Slovakia, 123, 136, 162, 431n21
- Slovenia, 137, 162, 270, 314, 373, 431n21
- Smith, Adam, 73, 287, 335, 430n18
- Snow* (Pamuk), 382
- social cohesion, 139, 220, 247, 261, 331
- social development, 215; and coincidence theory, 325; crises in, 98; and economic development, 59, 71, 157–66, 261–66, 268, 348; and globalization, 78, 92–93; and neoliberalism, 209
- social exclusion, 225, 252, 357, 383, 405; margin of, 107–8, 254
- socialism: central planning in, 9, 22; in China, 229, 230, 231, 233; end of, 37, 110, 208–10, 232, 347; and HDI, 162–63; in Latin America, 228, 336; and neoliberalism, 208; as “second world,” 99–100; and social market economies, 253, 254; and stagflation, 205–6; transformation from, 128; *vs.* capitalism, 12, 82, 103–4, 128, 207, 254, 293–95
- socialist countries: inflation in, 205–6; reforms in, 206, 301–2. *See also* postsocialist countries
- social market economies, 213, 214; and culture, 311; and globalization, 253, 254; and “golden sequence,” 331; and leisure time, 221–22; as model, 241–42; and population growth, 380; and socialism, 253, 254; social mobility in, 224–25; the state in, 244; *vs.* U.S., 225; and women, 285
- Solidarity Electoral Action (AWS; Poland), 216
- Solidarity movement, 213, 214
- Somalia, 130, 193, 244, 372, 406
- South Africa, 45, 168, 192, 379, 398; climate of, 75; development in, 64, 136, 164–65, 166, 289; extinctions in, 176
- Southeast Asia, 88, 159, 195, 196, 212, 277, 308, 370; agriculture in, 48; authoritarianism in, 304; debt of, 193; development in, 36, 131, 315; financial crisis in, 95, 98, 200; and foreign aid, 346; military in, 406; regional groups in, 354. *See also particular countries*
- South Korea, 45, 168, 196, 373; development in, 130, 131, 162, 166
- Soviet Union (U.S.S.R.), 11, 45, 249; and Cold War, 100, 253–54; economic model of, 207; fall of, 117, 208, 210, 211–12, 347, 351, 404; and Poland, 212–13; *vs.* China, 231, 232
- Spain, 89, 192; colonialism of, 111, 126, 351; foreign exchange reserves of, 189–90; population of, 373, 377, 380
- Sparta, 112
- special interests: and democracy, 239, 305–6, 307; and disease, 161; and economics, 16; and energy resources, 361, 363; and exchange rates, 201; and freedom rankings, 172–73; and globalization, 91, 126, 351; and ideology, 15–16; and income inequalities, 383; and lies, 20, 174; and NGOs, 357; in Poland, 213, 218; and policy, 309–10; politics of, 251; and pragmatism, 337; and pro-growth lobby, 335; and public opinion, 138; in Russia, 236; *vs.* development, 241; *vs.* universal currency, 123
- speculation: and capital, 98, 352; in currencies, 123, 200–201; and debt, 183, 184, 199; and deficits, 186, 187; in exchange rates, 120–21, 200–201; and the future, 342; and neoliberalism, 211, 252; in Russia, 236–37
- Spring of Nations (1848), 44, 92
- Sri Lanka, 378
- stagflation, 205–6, 208, 433n2
- stagnation, 30, 56, 227, 315; in Africa, 64, 277; and culture, 310, 316, 317; and debt relief, 193; in early history, 48, 53, 54–55, 62; and foreign aid, 346; in the future, 74; and human capital, 224; and institutions, 296, 301; in Latin America, 65, 132, 208; and neoliberalism, 228, 242; and policy, 310; in population growth, 371; and pro-growth lobby, 335; *vs.* development, 37, 38, 59, 66, 131, 290; *vs.* investment, 152; *vs.* revolution, 55; and war, 408
- Star Trek* (television program), 27
- the state: and bureaucracy, 243, 244; and capital, 81, 245, 248, 249, 326; in China, 230, 234; in coincidence theory, 330, 331, 333; and corruption, 244–45; decentralization of, 329; democratic *vs.* representative, 112–13; and development, 23, 65, 132, 242–48, 262; and energy resources, 363–64; and environment, 115, 243, 326; formation of, 43; global, 111–12,

- the state (*continued*)  
 403–4; and happiness, 272; and income distribution, 136, 138, 240–43, 302; institutions of, 242–43, 246–47, 326; and integration, 87–88; and interdependence, 96; and Internet, 401; in Japan, 227; and labor *vs.* capital, 107; and markets, 73, 242–48, 249, 357; and measures of freedom, 170; in neoliberalism, 16, 17, 23, 104, 108, 208, 222, 224, 228, 406; and NGOs, 356, 357; in Poland, 213; and pragmatism, 326–27; and private sector, 329; and privatization of war, 406; and public services, 113–14; role of, 12, 16, 23, 38, 104, 333; size *vs.* efficiency of, 243–48; strong, 242–48; and trade, 131; weakening of, 252
- Stiglitz, Joseph E., 7–8, 107
- Strategy for Poland, 219, 325–26, 331, 435n13
- Subjective Well-Being (SWB) index, 269–70
- Sudan, 36, 132, 168, 182, 280, 361, 373; debt of, 192, 193
- Suez Canal, 31
- Summers, Lawrence, 237
- supply and demand: and capitalism *vs.* socialism, 294; and development, 259–61, 280, 287; and environment, 368; equilibrium in, 129; and globalization, 87, 88, 93; Keynesian approach to, 207; and neoliberalism, 207, 212; in Niger, 151; of resources, 279–80; in socialist countries, 205; in Switzerland, 154; and war, 407
- Surinam, 167, 168
- Svalbard Global Seed Vault, 116
- Swaziland, 55, 136, 376
- SWB. *See* Subjective Well-Being (SWB) index
- Sweden, 142, 270, 285, 436n22; development in, 134, 136, 162; and globalization, 254; reforms in, 301
- Switzerland, 142, 171, 187, 245, 270; development in, 159, 162; film industry in, 248–49; living standards in, 152–57; Muslims in, 414; and Niger, 153, 154; women's right to vote in, 307
- Syria, 163, 168
- Taiwan, 130, 131, 168, 188, 196, 345, 373
- Tajikistan, 64, 345, 354
- Talbott, Strobe, 237
- Taliban, 407
- Tanzania, 55, 193, 304, 379
- Taoism, 233, 316
- taxes: and coincidence theory, 332; and debt, 184–85; and development, 163, 268; and education, 224; on entrepreneurs, 258–61; for environment, 369, 415; and global institutions, 352; and inequalities, 224; and neoliberalism, 252, 253; and NGOs, 357; progressive, 6, 14, 163; in Russia, 239–40; in social market economies, 225; and the state, 242; in Switzerland, 155; universal transaction, 200; in U.S., 202
- technology: in Africa, 289, 398; agricultural, 53, 277; alternative, 361–62; and capitalism, 293; and China, 233; and climate, 75, 76; and culture, 317, 350, 392, 393; and development, 62, 65, 66, 264, 265, 288, 289, 290; digital, 101, 103, 398, 399; and energy resources, 361, 362, 363; and entrepreneurship, 315; and environment, 358, 368; future, 335, 343, 392–97, 413–14; and geography, 103; and globalization, 82, 83, 87, 93, 101; history of, 27–28, 37, 40, 43, 44, 49, 50, 52, 69–70, 112, 392, 408; and inequalities, 141–42, 395–96; and institutions, 296; and intellectual property rights, 389, 390; and Internet, 398, 400; and language, 411, 412; and NGOs, 356; and productivity, 106; and public opinion, 394–95, 413–14; and resources, 277, 370; in Russia, 188; in Switzerland, 153; transfer of, 88, 186; *vs.* financial systems, 196; wireless, 416. *See also* biotechnology
- terrorism, 46, 93, 128, 243, 404–6; and democracy, 169; in the future, 404–5; and globalization, 98, 108, 125; and Internet, 403; and poverty, 138, 405–6
- Thailand, 44, 98
- Thatcher, Margaret, 207, 208
- Thatcherism, 4
- Third World, 230, 253, 352; *vs.* first and second worlds, 99–101. *See also* less-developed countries
- Thurow, Lester, 102
- Tiananmen Square massacre (1989), 45, 229
- Tibet, 76
- Timbuktu, 75
- TINA (“There Is No Alternative”), 4, 207, 213, 382
- Tobin, James, 200
- Togo, 64, 118, 159, 193, 304
- Tolstoy, Leo, 341
- Toyota (firm), 227
- trade: balance of, 182–83, 185–86, 187, 195–96; and coincidence theory, 329; and critical thinking, 56; and debt, 182–203; and development, 62, 63, 66, 131; free, 45, 352; and globalization, 99, 101, 105; history of, 27–28, 47, 48–49; and India, 234; and international relations, 339; liberalization of, 32–33, 38, 209, 214, 406–7; *vs.* foreign aid, 155, 186; weapons, 406–7, 419

- Transnistria (Pridnestrovie), 33  
 Transparency International, 356  
 truth, 126, 172, 202, 224, 308, 325;  
   communication of, 1–6; cost of, 3, 9; and  
   the future, 42, 360, 395; scientific, 3, 56, 163,  
   309, 310; *vs.* lies, 10, 12–13, 14, 19–20, 22  
 Trzeciakowski, Witold, 214  
 Turkey, 52, 168, 194, 226, 429n12; debt of, 192,  
   193; and E.U., 33, 439n13; financial crisis  
   in, 98; and globalization, 102  
 Turkmenistan, 168, 171, 305  
 Tuvalu, 168  
 Uganda, 141, 171, 193, 301, 303  
 Ukraine, 172, 232, 242, 270, 314, 373, 429n12;  
   development in, 64, 136, 344–45; and E.U.,  
   33; income disparities in, 137; and  
   interdependence, 93  
 unemployment, 145, 232, 246, 293; and  
   development, 264–65; in Poland, 217–18,  
   219; and stagflation, 205, 206  
 United Arab Emirates, 65, 187, 301, 378, 408  
 United Kingdom (U.K.), 8, 44, 229, 231, 240,  
   296, 339; colonialism of, 304; debt of, 192;  
   deficits of, 185; democracy in, 305;  
   development in, 136, 272, 301; economic  
   freedom in, 171; GDP of, 129, 235, 429n12;  
   and global institutions, 352; as global  
   power, 44, 351, 375; and greenhouse gases,  
   179; incomes in, 106, 221; inflation in, 205;  
   investments by, 195; migration to, 379;  
   neoliberalism in, 208, 211, 212, 213; NRI of,  
   142; poverty in, 70, 71; privatization in,  
   328; and regional groups, 97, 432n21; role  
   of the state in, 104; and slavery, 30, 94;  
   social mobility in, 224–25; and universal  
   currency, 121; and wars, 67  
 United Nations (UN), 135, 143, 161, 175; and  
   global institutions, 352, 353; Millennium  
   Development Goals of, 273–76; on  
   population growth, 370–71, 374; and  
   Svalbard Global Seed Vault, 116; U.S.  
   power in, 348–49  
 United Nations Development Program  
   (UNDP), 158–59, 167  
 United States (U.S.): agriculture in, 27–28,  
   44, 85; and Asia, 408; and biofuels, 361;  
   capitalism in, 44, 225, 435n14; and China,  
   189, 195, 226, 229, 233, 235, 281–82, 339, 353,  
   427n7; Cold-War culture in, 253–54;  
   colonialism of, 89, 304; consumption in,  
   102, 202, 225, 277; crises in, 201–2; culture  
   of, 378; currency of, 34, 118–19, 413; debt  
   of, 191–93, 220–21; deficits of, 95, 121, 195,  
   196, 202; democracy in, 304–5;  
   development in, 36, 44, 136, 162, 165, 280,  
   281; discontent in, 220, 227; economic  
   freedom in, 171; economic policy for, 327;  
   economics in, 8; employment sectors in,  
   54–55; and environment, 365, 366, 368; and  
   E.U., 30, 32, 33, 38, 220–21, 226, 427n3; and  
   exchange rates, 196–99, 202; fictional  
   collapse of, 28; GDP of, 59, 129, 221, 225;  
   and globalization, 105, 108, 110, 249, 353; as  
   global power, 220, 350–51, 352, 353, 409;  
   hostility to, 220, 225, 226; income  
   distribution in, 222–24, 246; income in,  
   61, 106, 130, 202, 220, 222; and India, 235;  
   inequalities in, 262; inflation in, 205;  
   institutions in, 247; integration of, 89, 113;  
   invasion of Iraq by, 15, 352, 368; and Iran,  
   338; and knowledge, 390, 391; and Latin  
   America, 32, 209, 339; leisure time in,  
   221–22; media bias in, 18; and Middle East,  
   33–34, 279; migration to, 30, 83, 374, 377;  
   as model, 435n14; multiculturalism in,  
   419; natural disasters in, 133; neoliberalism  
   in, 15, 16, 208, 210, 211, 212, 220–28; NRI  
   of, 142; and Poland, 213, 214, 277, 306;  
   population of, 373, 374, 375–76; and  
   poverty, 385; and regional groups, 97;  
   response to 9/11 by, 404–5; and Rushdie,  
   428n3; and Russia, 236–38, 375, 391;  
   segregation in, 30–31; slowing growth of,  
   345–46; social mobility in, 224–25; the  
   state in, 104, 245; SWB of, 270; and trade,  
   131; and U.N., 348–49; and universal  
   currency, 121–22, 123; *vs.* U.S.S.R., 211; and  
   war, 67, 407; women in, 285  
 Universal Privatization Program (Poland), 5–6  
 Upper Paleolithic Revolution, 47, 48  
 urbanization, 44, 76, 109, 408, 409; early, 48,  
   52–53, 76  
 Uruguay, 65, 89, 168, 228  
*Utopia* (More), 126  
 utopianism, 126, 251–52, 336  
 Uzbekistan, 136, 354  
 values: and culture, 317, 347–50; and  
   development, 163, 164, 166, 265, 290, 291,  
   294, 347–50, 412; and economic models,  
   320; and ends *vs.* means, 323; and  
   environment, 368; and freedom, 170,  
   172; in the future, 343; and income  
   distribution, 173, 383; and knowledge, 387;  
   material *vs.* spiritual, 347; and motivation,  
   315; multicultural, 409; and poverty, 386;  
   and the state, 247; and women, 284  
 Venezuela, 65, 89, 90, 228, 306, 339  
 Vietnam, 85, 172, 193, 230, 378, 407, 411

- wages, 105, 121, 222; as share of income, 106–7
- Wagner, Richard, 44
- Wangchuk, Jigme Singye (king of Bhutan), 269, 272
- war: and development, 43, 66, 67, 132, 164; and environment, 182, 368–69; in the future, 343, 403–8, 419; and global institutions, 352; and intellectual property rights, 390; in Niger, 149; nuclear, 404; and population growth, 372–73; and poverty, 132, 419; privatization of, 108, 406–7; and resources, 358, 363; and technology, 395
- Washington Consensus, 209, 210, 214, 228, 231, 234, 241, 250, 434n9
- water resources, 279–80, 415, 416–17
- Watt, James, 335
- wealth, 72, 240, 385; and development, 134–35, 268; and environment, 412; and GNH, 272; inequalities of, 383; and Internet, 398; in U.S., 220, 223, 224
- Wealth of Nations* (Smith), 335
- weapons, 395; of mass destruction, 404; trade in, 406–7, 419
- Weber, Max, 310
- Wen Jibao, 232
- Wheen, Francis, 3–4
- Wilczek, Frank, 340
- Wildlife Conservation Society (WCS), 181–82
- women, 112, 141, 187, 274, 284–85, 307
- World Bank, 135, 143, 186, 241, 435n21; and corruption, 244; and debt, 193, 194; end of, 413; and neoliberalism, 210, 212
- World Economic Forum (Davos), 172
- World Health Organization (WHO), 159, 161
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 86, 229, 299, 352
- World War I, 67, 68, 99
- World War II, 67, 68, 82, 99
- Yeltsin, Boris, 188, 212, 242
- Yemen, 163, 172, 193, 372
- Yugoslavia, 11, 35, 117, 231
- Zambia, 64, 193, 376, 412
- Zamenhof, Ludwik, 411
- Zarathustra, 50
- zero growth, 277
- Zero Hunger (*Fome Zero*), 384, 388
- Zimbabwe, 93, 142, 171, 187, 242, 270, 314, 339, 379