References

Alissi, Albert S. (ed.) (1980). *Perspectives on Social Group Work Practice*. New York: Free Press.

——— (2001). "The Social Group Work Tradition: Toward Social Justice in a Free Society." Hartford, Conn.: Social Group Work Foundation Occasional Paper, first series, no. 1.

Axelrod, Charles D. (1979). *Studies in Intellectual Breakthrough*. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press.

Barker, Robert L. (1987). *The Social Work Dictionary*. Silver Spring, Md. NASW.

Baxter, L. A. (1995). A Dialogue Approach to Relationship Maintenance. In *Communication and Relational Maintenance*, ed. D. Canary and L. Stafford, , 233–54. New York: Academic Press.

Baxter, L. A., and B. M. Montgomery (1996). *Relating: Dialogues and Dialectics*. New York: Guilford.

Beavers, Robert W. (1977). *Psychotherapy and Growth: A Family Systems Perspective*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Berman-Rossi, Toby (2002). My Love Affair with Stages of Group Development. *Social Work with Groups* 25, no. 1/2: 151–58.

Bernstein, Saul (ed.) (1970). *Further Explorations in Group Work*. Boston: Boston University School of Social Work.

——— (1973). *Explorations in Group Work*. Boston: Milford House.

Bertcher, Harvey, Linda Farris Kurtz, and Alice Lamont (eds.) (1999). *Rebuilding Communities: Challenges for Group Work*. New York: Haworth Press.

Blanck, G., and R. Blanck (1974). *Ego Psychology: Theory and Practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Blitsten, Dorothy (1955). Forms of Social Organization. *Autonomous Groups Bulletin* 11, no. 1: 1–8.

Bloom, Martin (1975). *The Paradox of Helping: Introduction to the Philosophy of Scientific Practice*. New York: Wiley.

Borgotta, E. F., and L. S. Cottrell (1955). On the Classification of Groups. *Sociometry* 18: 409–22.

Breton, Margot (1979). Nurturing Abusive Mothers: The Hairdressing Group. *Social Work with Groups* 2, no. 2: 161–74.

——— (1985). Reaching and Engaging People: Issues and Practice Principles. *Social Work with Groups* 8, no. 3: 7–21.

——— (1988). The Need for Mutual Aid Groups in a Drop-In for Homeless Women: The *Sistering* Case. *Social Work with Groups* 11, no. 4: 47–62.

Brim, Orville G., and Stanton Wheeler (1966). *Socialization After Childhood*. New York: John Wiley.

Brooks, Anne (1978). Group Work on the "Bowery." *Social Work with Groups* 1, no. 1: 53–64.

Brown, Leonard. (1991). *Groups for Growth and Change*. White Plains, N.Y.: Longman.

Brownell, Colin A., and Earnestina Brown (1992). Peer and Play in Infants and Toddlers. In *Handbook of Social Development: A Lifespan Perspective*, ed. V. B. Van Hasselt and Michel Herson, 82–100. New York: Plenum.

Bruner, J. S. (1962). *On Knowing: Essays for the Left Hand*. New York: Atheneum.

Bundy, R. W., N. C. Lang, and A. F. Klein (1954). "The York Community House Project: A Report of an Innovative Group Services Project in a Family Service Agency." Paper presented at National Conference on Social Welfare, Atlantic City, N.J.

Caplan, G., and M. Killalea (eds.) (1976). *Support Systems and Mutual Help*. New York: Grune and Stratton.

Cartwright, D., and H. Zander (1968). *Group Dynamics*. 3rd ed. New York: Harper and Row.

Cavell, T., and M. L. Kelley (1994). The Checklist of Adolescent Problem Situations. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* 23: 226–38.

Chatterjee, Pranab, and Mandy Fauble (2008). Toward a Mission–Based Model for Social Work: A Foundation for Practice. *Social Work with Groups* 31, no. 1: 5–23.

Chovanec, Michael (2006). "Transforming Men Who Batter into Men Who Matter." Paper presented at 28th Symposium of the Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups, San Diego.

Ciardiello, Susan (2000). *Twenty Activities for Group Work with Latency Age Children*. New York: S. Ciardiello.

———— (2003a). *Activities for Group Work with School-Aged Children*. Warminster, Pa.: Marco Products.

———— (2003b). Meet Them in "the Lab": Using Hip Hop Music Therapy Groups with Adolescents in Residential Settings. In *Social Work with Groups: Social Justice Through Personal, Community and Societal Change*, ed. N. E. Sullivan et al., 103–18. New York: Haworth Press.

Clark, F. W., and M. Arkavan (eds.) (1979). *The Pursuit of Competence in Social Work*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Clausen, J. A. (ed.) (1968). *Socialization and Society*. Boston: Little, Brown.

Coelho, George, David A. Hamburg, and John E. Adams (1974). *Coping and Adaptation*. New York: Basic Books.

Collins, A. H., and D. L. Pancoast (1976). *Natural Helping Networks*. New York: NASW.

Collins, Lainey (1998). How Do You Spell Hippopatamus? The Use of Groupwork in After-School Tutoring Programs. *Social Work with Groups* 21, no. 1/2: 61–76.

———— (2003). The Lost Art of Group Work in Camping. *Social Work with Groups* 26, no. 4: 21–41.

Cooley, Charles (1909). *Social Organization*. New York: Scribner's.

———— (1918). *Social Process*. New York: Scribner's.

Coyle, Grace L. (1930). *Social Process in Organized Groups*. New York: R. R. Smith.

———— (1937a). Social Group Work. *Social Work Year Book*. 4th ed. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

———— (1937b). *Studies in Group Behaviour*. New York: Harper and Brothers.

———— (1947). *Group Experience and Democratic Values*. New York: Woman's Press.

———— (1948). *Group Work with American Youth*. New York: Harper and Brothers.

———— (1959). Some Basic Assumptions about Social Group Work. In *The Social Group Work Method in Social Work Education*, vol. 11: *A Project Report of the Curriculum Study*, ed. Marjorie Murphy, 89–105. New York: Council on Social Work Education.

Crammond, Ruth (1989). Social Group Work and Community Development Practice: Complimentary Methods of Social Work Practice with Homeless and Isolated Adults. In *Proceedings of the 11th Symposium of the Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups*, vol. 1: 119–44. Montreal.

DeCarlo, Alonzo, and Elaine Hockman (2003). RAP Therapy: A Group Work Intervention Method for Urban Adolescents. *Social Work with Groups* 26, no. 3: 45–59.

Delamater, J. (1974). A Definition of "Group." *Small Group Behaviour* 1, no. 1: 30–44.

Delamater, John, Charles McClintock, and Gordon Becker (1965). Conceptual Orientations of Contemporary Small Group Theory. *Psychological Bulletin* 64: 402–12.

Denham, S. A., et al. (2003). Pre-School Emotional Competence: Pathway to Social Competence? *Child Development* 74, no. 1: 238–56.

Dodge, K. A., D. G. Schlendt, I. Secbocken, and J. D. Delvagh (1983). Social Competence and Children's Social Status: The Role of Peer Group Entry Strategies. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly* 29: 309–36.

Dossick, Jane, and Eugene Shea (2006). *Creative Therapy: 52 Exercises for Individuals and Groups*. Sarasota, Fla.: Professional Resource Press.

Douglas, Tom (1979). *Group Processes in Social Work*: A Theoretical Synthesis. New York: Wiley.

Duck, Stephen (1988). Socially Competent Communication and Relationship Development. In *Social Competence in Developmental Perspective*, ed. B. Schneider, G. Attilt, I. Nadel, and R. Weissburg, 91–106. London: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Duffy, Trudy K. (2005). White Gloves and Cracked Vases: How Metaphors Help Group Workers Construct New Perspectives and Responses. *Social Work with Groups* 28, no. 3/4, 247–57.

Durkheim, E. (1951). *Suicide*. Translated by J. A. Spaulding and G. Simpson. New York: Free Press.

Eckerman, C., and M. Stein (1982). The Toddler's Emerging Interactive Skills. In *Peer Relationships and Social Skills in Childhood*, ed. K. Rubin and H. Ross, 41–72. New York: Springer-Verlag.

Eidse, Faith, and Nian Sichel (eds.) (2004). *Unrooted Childhoods: Memoirs of Growing Up Global*. Yarmouth, Me.: Intercultural Press.

Eisler, Richard M., and Lee W. Frederiksen (1980). *Perfecting Social Skills: A Guide To Interpersonal Behaviour Development*. New York: Plenum.

Elkin, F. (1960). *The Child and Society: The Process of Socialization*. New York: Random House.

Erikson, E. (1959). Identity and the Life Cycle. *Psychological Issues* 1, no. 1, Monograph 1. New York: International Universities Press.

——— (1963). *Childhood and Society*. 2nd ed. New York: Norton.

Evans, Douglas, and Wendy Shaw (1993). A Social Group Work Model for Latency-Aged Children from Violent Homes. In *Social Work with Groups*: *Expanding Horizons. Proceedings, 10th Symposium of AASWG*, ed. Stanley Wenocur et al., 97–116. New York: Haworth Press.

Falck, Hans (1988). *Social Work: The Membership Perspective*. New York: Springer.

Fatout, Marion F. (1987). Group Work with Severely Abused and Neglected Latency Age Children: Special Needs and Problems. *Social Work with Groups* 10, no. 4: 5–19.

Fischer, Constance T. (1992). A Humanistic Approach to Lifespan Development. In *Handbook of Social Development: A Lifespan Perspective*, ed. V. B. Van Hasselt and M. Herson, 113–30. New York: Plenum.

Foote, Nelson N., and Leonard S. Cottrell (1955). *Identity and Interpersonal Competence*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Fowler, H. W., and F. G. Fowler (eds.) (1961). *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English*. 4th ed. London: Oxford University Press.

Fulghum, Robert (1986). *All I Really Need to Know I Learned in Kindergarten*. New York: Ivy Books.

Funk, Charles E. (ed.) (1947). *New College Standard Dictionary*. New York: Funk and Wagnalls.

Gagné, Elise (1991). "Processes of Affirmation and Isolation in a Collectivity of Psychiatric Outpatients: A Qualitative Study." Unpublished paper, University of Toronto.

Galinsky, Maeda J., Mary Terzian and Mark W. Fraser (2006). The Art of Group Work Practice with Manualized Curricula. *Social Work with Groups* 29, no. 1: 11–26.

Garland, James, Hubert Jones, and Ralph Kolodny (1965). "A Model for Stages of Development in Social Work Groups." Unpublished paper, School of Social Work, Boston University.

——— (1973). A Model for Stages of Development in Social Work Groups. In *Explorations in Group Work*, ed. Saul Bernstein. Boston: Milford House.

Garvin, Charles D. (1981). *Contemporary Group Work*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall.

——— (1985). Group Process: Usage and Uses in Social Work Practice. In *Individual Change Through Small Groups*, ed. M. Sundel, P. Glasser, R. Sarri, R. Vinter, 203–25. New York: Free Press.

——— (2005). Group Work with Seriously Mentally Ill People. In *Group Work with Populations at Risk*, ed. Geoffrey Greif and Paul Ephross. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

Garvin, Charles, and Paul H. Glasser (1971). Social Group Work: The Preventive and Rehabilitative Approach. In *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 16, vol. 2, ed. Robert Morris, 1262–76. New York: NASW.

Garvin, Charles D., Lorraine M. Gutierrez, and Maeda J. Galinsky (eds.) (2004). *Handbook of Social Work with Groups*. New York: Guilford Press.

Gitterman, Alex (ed.) (1991). *Handbook of Social Work Practice with Vulnerable and Resilient Populations*. New York: Columbia University Press.

——— (2001). Vulnerability, Resilience, and Social Work with Groups. In *Group Work: Strategies for Strengthening Resiliency. Proceedings, 20th Symposium of the AASWG.*, ed. Timothy B. Kelly, Toby Berman-Rossi, and Susanne Palumbo, 19–34. New York: Haworth Press.

Gitterman, Alex, and Robert Salmon (eds.) (2009). *Encyclopedia of Social Work with Groups*, New York: Routledge.

Gitterman, Alex, and Larry Shulman (eds.) (1986). *Mutual Aid Groups and the Life Cycle*. Itasca, Ill.: F. E. Peacock.

Gladwin, Thomas (1967). Social Competence and Clinical Practice. *Psychiatry* 30: 30–43.

Glasser, P., R. Sarri, and R. Vinter (eds.) (1974). *Individual Change Through Small Groups*. New York: Free Press.

Glasser, Paul H., and Charles D. Garvin (1977). Social Group Work: The Organizational and Environmental Approach. In *Encyclopedia of Social Work* 17, vol. 2, ed. John B. Turner, 1328–50. Washington, D.C.: NASW.

Gold, Jeffrey A., and Ralph L. Kolodny (1978). Group Treatment of Socially Dispossessed Youth: An Activity/Discussion Approach. *Social Work with Groups* 1, no. 2: 145–60.

Goodman, Harriet, and Manny Munoz (2004). Developing Social Group Work Skills for Contemporary Agency Practice. *Social Work with Groups* 27, no. 1: 17–33.

Gould, J., and W. Kolb (eds.) (1964). *A Dictionary of the Social Sciences*. New York: Free Press.

Greene, John O. (2003), Models of Adult Communication Skill Acquisition: Practice and the Course of Performance Improvement. In Greene, John O. and Brant Burleson (eds.) *Handbook of Communication and Social Interactional Skills*, 51–58. London: Erlbaum.

Greene, John O., and Brant Burleson (eds.) (2003). *Handbook of Communication and Social Interaction Skills*. London: Erlbaum.

Greenfield, Wilma L., and Beulah Rothman (1987). Termination or Transformation? Evolving Beyond Termination in Groups. In *Social Group Work: Competence and Values in Practice. Selected Proceedings, 6th Symposium of the Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups*, ed. J. Lassner, K. Powell, and E. Finnegan, 51–65. New York: Haworth Press.

Greif, Geoffrey L., and Paul H. Ephross (eds.) (2005). *Group Work with Populations at Risk*. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

Hallas, Vicki (2006). You Don't Always Have to Pick Up Your Mess Right Away: How Being Messy Can Be Really Neat. *Social Work with Groups* 29, no. 2/3: 175–94.

Hare, A. P. (1976). *Handbook of Small Group Research*. 2nd ed. New York: Free Press.

Harter, Susan (1978). Effectance Motivation Reconsidered: Toward a Developmental Model. *Human Development* 21: 34–64.

Hartford, Margaret E. (ed.) (1965). *Working Papers Toward a Frame of Reference for Social Group Work*. New York: NASW.

———— (1966). Changing Approaches in Practice Theory and Techniques. In *Trends in Social Work Practice and Knowledge*, 132–44. NASW 10th Anniversary Symposium. New York: NASW.

———— (1971). *Groups in Social Work*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Hartup, W. (1983). Poor Relations. In *Handbook of Child Psychology*, vol 4: *Socialization, Personality and Social Development*, ed. E. M. Hetherington, 103–196. New York: Wiley.

———— (1989). Social Relationships and Their Developmental Significance. *American Psychologist* 44: 120–26.

Haslett, Diana C. (2005). *Group Activities in Generalist Practice*. Belmont, Cal.: Thompson Brooks/Cole.

Haviland, Jeannette M., and Arlene S. Walker-Androus (1992). Emotional Socialization: A View from Development and Ethology. In *Handbook of Social Development: A Lifespan Perspective*, ed. V. B. Van Hasselt and M. Herson, 29–50. New York: Plenum.

Heap, Ken (1979). *Process and Action in Work with Groups: The Pre-conditions for Treatment and Growth*. Oxford: Pergamon Press.

Hinde, R. A. (1976). On Describing Relationships. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 17: 1–19.

———— (1992). Human Social development: An Ethological/Relationship Perspective. In *Childhood Social Development: Contemporary Perspectives*, ed. H. McGurk. Hillsdale, N.J.: Erlbaum.

Hollis, Florence, and Mary E. Woods (1981). *Casework: A Psychosocial Therapy*. 3rd ed. New York: Random House.

Howard, V. A,. and J. H. Barton (1986). *Thinking on Paper*. New York: Morrow.

Howes, C. (1987). Social Competence with Peers in Young Children: Developmental Sequences. *Developmental Review* 71: 252–72.

Hutchby, Ian, and Jo Moran-Ellis (eds.) (1998). *Children and Social Competence: Arenas of Action*. London: Falmer Press.

Inkeles, A. (1969). Social Structure and Socialization. In *Handbook of Socialization Theory and Research*, ed. D. A. Goslin, 615–32. Chicago: Rand McNally.

Jablin, F. M., and P. M. Scott (2001). Communication Competence. In *The New Handbook of Organizational Communication: Advances in Theory, Research and Methods*, ed. F. M. Jablin and L. L. Putnam. Thousand Oaks, Cal.: Sage.

Jacobs, Joseph (1964). Social Action as Therapy in a Mental Hospital. *Social Work* 9, no. 1: 54–61.

Jennings, H. H. (1950). *Leadership and Isolation*. New York: Longmans, Green.

Junn-Krebs, Uni (2003). Group Work with Seniors Who Have Alzheimer's or Dementia in a Social Adult Day Program. *Social Work with Groups* 28, no. 2: 51–64.

Katz, A. H., and E. I. Bender (1976). *The Strength in Us: Self-Help Groups in The Modern World.* New York: New Viewpoints.

Kelly, T. B., and T. Berman-Rossi (1999). Advancing Stages of Group Development Theory: The Case of Institutionalized Older Persons. *Social Work with Groups* 22, no. 2/3: 119–38.

Kelsey, Anne. (2004). Healing Through Companionship. *Social Work with Groups* 27, no. 3/4: 23–33.

Klein, Alan F. (1953). *Society, Democracy and the Group.* New York: Woman's Press and Morrow.

——— (1970). *Social Work Through Group Process.* Albany: State University of New York Press.

——— (1972). *Effective Group Work.* New York: Association Press.

Klemp, George O. (1979). Identifying, Measuring and Integrating Competences. In *Defining and Measuring Competences*, ed. Pabel S. Pottinger et al., 41–52. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Konopka, Gisela (1949). *Therapeutic Group Work with Children.* Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

——— (1963). *Social Group Work: A Helping Process.* Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.

Krech, D., R. S. Crutchfield, and E. L. Ballachy (1962). *Individual in Society.* New York: McGraw-Hill.

Kropotkin, P. (1914). *Mutual Aid.* Boston: Extending Horizon Books.

Kuhn, Thomas S. (1970). *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions.* 2nd ed. *Foundations of the Unity of Science* 11, no. 2. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Kurland, Roselle (1978). Planning: The Neglected Component of Group Development. *Social Work with Groups* 1, no. 2: 173–78.

———. (1982). *Group Formation: A Guide to the Development of Successful Groups.* Albany: Continuing Education Program, School of Social Welfare, State University of New York, and United Neighborhood Centers of America.

Lang, Norma C. (1963). "The Funday Group." Unpublished group record of social work with emotionally disturbed children.

——— (1967). "The Nature of the Social Work Group." Unpublished paper, Dora Wilensky Foundation for Advanced Study.

——— (1969). "The Small Professionalized Organizational Form: Its Nature and Rationalization." Unpublished paper, Case Western Reserve University.

——— (1972a). A Broad Range Model of Practice in the Social Work Group. *Social Service Review* 46, no. 1: 76–89.

——— (1972b). "Social Worker Actions in Response to Group Conditions. Representing Three Group Forms: A Test of Theory." Ph.D. dissertation, Case Western Reserve University.

———— (1979a). A Comparative Examination of Therapeutic Uses of Groups in Social Work and in Adjacent Human Services Professions: Part I—The Literature from 1955–1968. *Social Work with Groups* 2, no. 2: 101–15.

———— (1979b). A Comparative Examination of Therapeutic Uses of Groups in Social Work and in Adjacent Human Services Professions: Part II—The Literature from 1969–1978. *Social Work with Groups* 2, no. 3: 197–220.

———— (1981). Some Defining Characteristics of the Social Work Group: Unique Social Form. In *Proceedings, 1st Symposium of the Committee for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups*, ed. Sonia Leib Abels and Paul Abels, 18–50. Hebron, Conn.: Practitioners Press.

———— (1986). Social Work Practice in Small Social Forms: Identifying Collectivity. *Social Work with Groups* 9, no. 4.

———— (1987). Social Work Practice in Small Social Forms: Identifying Collectivity. In *Collectivity in Social Group Work: Concept and Practice*, ed. N. C. Lang and J. Sulman, 7–32. New York: Haworth Press.

———— (1996). "Group Work Practice with Socially Disabled Populations: Requirements for a Special Practice Methodology." Paper presented at the 18th Symposium of the Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups, Ann Arbor, Mich.

———— (2000). "An Emergent Model of Social Work Practice with Groups Composed of Socially Disabled Populations." Paper presented at the 22nd Symposium of the Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups, Toronto.

———— (2001). "A Typology of Forms of Non-Competent Social Interaction Requiring Special Adaptations to Social Work Practice with Groups: The Means of Growth and Development for Persons Who Cannot Form Group Unaided." Paper presented at the 23rd Symposium of the Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups, Akron, Ohio.

———— (2002). "An Adapted Methodology for Use with Socially Non-Competent Populations in Social Work Practice with Groups." Paper presented at the 24th Symposium of the Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups, New York.

———— (2003). "From Pre-Social to Social: Creating Simulations of Groupness with Populations Which Lack the Social Competence to Generate Group—Prelude to Group Formation." Paper presented at the 25th Symposium of the Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups, Boston.

———— (2004a). Concurrent Interventions in Multiple Domains: The Essence of Social Work with Groups. *Social Work with Groups* 27, no. 1: 35–51.

———— (2004b). "Specifics of Intervention in the Pre-Group Period with Socially Non-Competent Populations: Adaptations to the Technology of Social Work with Groups." Paper presented at 26th symposium of the Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups, Detroit.

Leaky, Daphne (2004). How and Why Movement Works: A Movement Workshop for Adults with Schizophrenic Disorders. *Social Work with Groups* 27, no. 2/3: 113–27.

Lee, Judith A. B. (1982). The Group: A Chance at Human Connection for the Mentally Impaired Older Person. *Social Work with Groups* 5, no. 2: 43–56.

——— (1986). No Place To Go: Homeless Women. In *Mutual Aid Groups and the Life Cycle*, ed. Alex Gitterman and Laurence Shulman, 245–62. Itasca, Ill.: F. E. Peacock.

——— (1994). *The Empowerment Approach to Social Work Practice*. New York: Association Press.

Leiberman, Florence (1979). *Social Work with Children*. New York: Human Sciences Press.

Lerner, Howard D., and Joshua Ehrlich. (1992). *Psychodynamic Models*. In *Handbook of Social Development: A Lifespan Perspective*, ed. V. B. Van Hasselt and M. Hersen, 51–80. New York: Plenum.

Levey, Gregory (2009). Lament for the i Generation. *Toronto Life* (October): 33–40.

Levine, B. (1979). *Group Psychotherapy*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall.

Lewis, Elizabeth (1983). Social Group Work in Community Life: Group Characteristics and Worker Role. *Social Work with Groups* 6, no. 2: 3–18.

Li, Ming-hui (2008). A Model Parents' Group for Enhancing Aggressive Children's Social Competence. *Social Work with Groups* 31, no. 1: 71–87.

Liberman, R. P., W. J. De Risi, and K. T. Mueser. (1989). *Social Skills Training for Psychiatric Patients*. New York: Pergamon Press.

Lidz, Theodore (1968). *The Person: His Development Through the Life Cycle*. New York: Basic Books.

Lindeman, E.C. (1939). Group Work and Democracy—A Philosophical Note. In *New Trends in Group Work*, ed. J. Lieberman, 47–53. New York: Association Press.

Lindsay, Trevor, and Sue Orton (2008). *Groupwork Practice in Social Work*. Exeter, U.K.: Learning Matters.

Loeb, Martin B. (1960). The Backdrop for Social Research: Theory-making and Model-building. In *Social Science Theory and Social Work Research*, ed. Leonard S. Kogan, 3–15. New York: NASW.

Lowy, Louis (1983). Social Group Work with Vulnerable Older Persons: A Theoretical Perspective. *Social Work with Groups* 5, no. 2: 21–32.

Lutz, Werner (1968). "Emerging Models of Social Casework Practice." Unpublished paper, School of Social Work, University of Connecticut.

Lynn, Maxine (1989). An Action-Oriented Group Work Approach with the Chronically Mentally Ill. In *Proceedings. 11th Symposium of the Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups*, vol. 1: 979–87. Montreal.

Macgowan, Mark J. (2008). *A Guide to Evidence-Based Group Work*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Maier, H. W. (1965). The Social Group Work Method and Residential Treatment. In *Group Work as Part of Residential Treatment*, ed. H. W. Maier, 26–44. New York: NASW.

Malekoff, Andrew (2004). Strengths-Based Group Work with Children and Adolescents. In *Handbook of Social Work with Groups*, ed. Charles D. Garvin, Lorraine M. Gutierrez, and Maeda J. Galinsky, 227–244. New York: Guilford Press.

Maluccio, Anthony N. (ed.) (1981). *Promoting Competence in Clients*. New York: Free Press.

Manor, Oded (2000). *Choosing a Groupwork Approach. An Inclusive Stance*. London: Jessica Kingsley.

Mayo, Elton (1945). *Social Problems of an Industrial Civilization*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

McBroom, Elizabeth (1965). Helping AFDC Families: A Comparative Study. *Social Service Review* 39: 390–98.

McMillen, J. Curtis, Lisa Morris, and Michael Sherraden (2004). Ending Social Work's Grudge Match: Problems vs. Strengths. *Families in Society* 85, no. 3.

Middleman, Ruth R. (1968). *The Non-Verbal Method in Working with Groups*. New York: Association Press.

———— (1981). The Pursuit of Competence Through Involvement in Structured Groups. In *Promoting Competence in Clients*, ed. Anthony N. Maluccio, 185–210. New York: Free Press.

———— (ed.) (1983). Activities and Action in Group Work. *Social Work with Groups* 6, no. 1.

———— (1986). "The Issues of Group Work: Groupness." Paper presented at NASW National Conference on Clinical Social Work, San Francisco.

———— (1987). "'Seeing' the Group in Group Work: Skills for Dealing with the Groupness of Groups." Paper presented at 9th Symposium of the Committee for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups, Boston.

———— (2005). The Use of Program: Review and Update. *Social Work with Groups* 28, no. 3/4: 29–48.

Middleman, Ruth R., and Gail Goldberg Wood (1990). *Skills for Direct Practice in Social Work*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Miller, Rachel (2002). Will the Real Healer Please Take a Bow. *Social Work with Groups* 25, no. 1/2: 65–72.

Mills, Theodore M. (1967). *The Sociology of Small Groups*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.

Moos, Rudolph H. (ed.) (1976). *Human Adaptation*. Lexington, Mass.: D. C. Heath.

Murphy, Marjorie (1959). *The Social Group Work Method in Social Work Education*, vol. 11: *Curriculum Study*. New York: Council on Social Work Education.

Murray, Donald M. (1982). *Learning by Teaching: Selected Articles on Writing and Teaching*. Portsmouth, N.H.: Boynton/Cook.

Muskat, Barbara (2005). Enhancing Social and Emotional Well-Being in Children with Asperger Syndrome. In *Children, Youth and Adults with Asperger Syndrome*, ed. Kevin P. Stoddard, 60–71. London: Jessica Kingsley.

Nakanishi, Manuel, and Phyllis Pastore (1999). Group Work: Empowering Adults with Developmental Disabilities. In *Rebuilding Communities: Challenges for Group Work*, ed. H. Bertcher, L. Kurtz, and A. Lamont, 189–199. New York: Haworth Press.

Newman, Barbara M. (1976). The Development of Social Interaction from Infancy Through Adolescence. *Small Group Behaviour* 7, no. 1: 19–32.

Newstetter, Wilber I. (1930). *Wawokiye Camp: A Research Project in Group Work*. Cleveland: Western Reserve University, School of Applied Social Sciences.

Newstetter, Wilber I., Marc J. Feldstein, and Theodore M. Newcomb (1938). Group Adjustment: *A Study in Experimental Sociology*. Cleveland: Western Reserve University, School of Applied Social Sciences.

Northen, Helen (1969). *Social Work with Groups*. New York: Columbia University Press.

——— (1988). *Social Work with Groups*. 2nd ed. New York: Columbia University Press.

Northen, Helen, and Roselle Kurland (2001). *Social Work with Groups*. 3rd ed. New York: Columbia University Press.

Papell, Catherine P., and Beulah Rothman (1966). Social Group Work Models: Possession and Heritage. *Journal on Education for Social Work* 2, no. 2: 66–77.

——— (1980a). Relating the Mainstream Model of Social Work with Groups to Group Psychotherapy and the Structured Group Approach. *Social Work with Groups* 3, no. 2, 5–23.

——— (1980b). Social Group Work Models: Possession and Heritage. In *Perspectives on Social Group Work Practice*, ed. A. Alissi, 116–32. New York: Free Press.

Park, M. R. (1994). Communication Competence and the Quest for Interpersonal Competence. In *Handbook of Interpersonal Communication*, ed. M. L. Knapp and G. R. Miller, 589–618. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.

Perlman, Helen H. (1957). *Social Casework: A Problem-Solving Process*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

——— (1965). Social Work Method: A Review of the First Decade. *Social Work* 10: 166–78.

——— (1967). " . . . And Gladly teach." *Journal on Education for Social Work* 3, no. 1: 41–50.

Pettit, Gregory S. (1992). Developmental Theories. In *Handbook of Social Development: A Lifespan Perspective*, ed. V. B. Van Hasselt and M. Hersen, 3–28. New York: Plenum.

Phillips, G. M. (1984). A Competent View of "Competence." *Communication Education* 32: 25–26.

Phillips, Helen U. (1957). *Essentials of Social Group Work Skill*. New York: Association Press.

Poertner, John, and John Ronnau (1992). A Strengths Approach to Children with Emotional Disabilities. In *The Strengths Perspective in Social Work Practice*, ed. Dennis Saleeby, 111–21. White Plains, N.Y.: Longman.

Pomerantz, Eva, and Karen D. Rudolph (2003). What Ensues from Emotional Distress? Implications for Competence Estimation. *Child Development* 74, no. 2: 329–45.

Prince, G. M. (1970). *The Practice of Creativity: A Manual for Dynamic Group Problem Solving*. New York: Collier.

Rappaport, Julian, Thomas M. Reischl, and Marc A. Zimmerman (1992). Mutual Help Mechanisms in the Empowerment of Former Mental Patients. In *The Strengths Perspective in Social Work Practice*, ed. Dennis Saleeby, 84–97. White Plains, N.Y.: Longman.

Rathborn-McCuen, Eloise (1992). Aged Adult Protective Services Clients: People of Unrecognized Potential. In *The Strengths Perspective in Social Work Practice*, ed. Dennis Saleeby, 98–110. White Plains, N.Y.: Longman.

Roberts, Robert W., and Robert H. Nee (eds.) (1970). *Theories of Social Casework*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Roberts, R. W., and H. Northen (eds.) (1976). *Theories of Social Work with Groups*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Rose-Krasnor, Linda (1997). The Nature of Social Competence: A Theoretical Review. *Social Development* 6, no. 1: 111–35.

Rosenthal, William (1970). "A Theory of Beginnings in Social Group Work Processes." D.S.W. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania. Available through University Microfilms, No. 70–25, 763. Ann Arbor, Michigan.

——— (1973). Social Group Work Theory. *Social Work* 18, no. 5: 60–66.

Ross, H., and S. Lollis (1989a). Communication Within Infant Social Games. *Developmental Psychology* 23: 241–48.

——— (1989b). A Social Relations Analysis of Toddler Peer Relationships. *Child Development* 60: 1082–91.

Rothman, Jack (1968). Models of Community Organization Practice. In *Social Work Practice*, 15–47. New York: National Conference on Social Welfare.

Rothman, Beulah, and Catherine P. Papell (1988). Social Group Work as a Clinical Paradigm. In *Paradigms of Clinical Social Work*, ed. Rachelle A. Dorfman, 149–78. New York: Brunner/Mazel.

Rotter, Julian B. (1982). *The Development and Application of Social Learning Theory*. New York: Praeger.

Rubin, K., W. Bukowski, and J. G. Packer (1993). Peer Interactions: Relationships and Groups. In *Handbook of Child Psychology*, vol. 3: *Social, Emotional and Personality Development*, ed. N. Eisenberg, 619–700. New York: Wiley.

Rubin, K., and L. Rose-Krasnor (1992). Interpersonal Problem Solving and Social competence in Children. In *Handbook of Social Development: A Lifespan Perspective*, ed. V. B. Van Hasselt and M. Herson, 283–323. New York: Plenum.

Rubin, K., and H. S. Ross (eds.) (1982). *Peer Relationships and Social Skills in Childhood.* New York: Springer-Verlag.

——— (1988). Towards The Study of Social Competence, Social Status, and Social Relations. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development* 53, no. 1, serial no. 217: 79–87.

Saami, C. (1990). Emotional Competence. In *Nebraska Symposium: Socio-emotional Development*, ed. R. Thompson, 115–61. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.

Saint-Arnaud, Y. (1978). *Les Petits Groups: Participation et Communication*. Montreal: Les Presses de l'Université de Montreal.

Saleebey, Dennis (1992). *The Strengths Perspective in Social Work Practice*. White Plains, N.Y.: Longman.

——— (1996). The Strengths Perspective in Social Work Practice: Extensions and Cautions. *Social Work* 41, no. 3, 296–305.

——— (ed.) (2009). *The Strength Perspective in Social Work Practice*. 5th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Sarri, R. C., and M. J. Galinsky (1964). A Conceptual Framework for Teaching Group Development in Social Group Work. In *A Conceptual Framework for the Teaching of the Social Group Work Method in the Classroom*, 20–36. New York: CSWE.

——— (1974). A Conceptual Framework for Group Development. In *Individual Change Through Small Groups*, ed. P. Glasser, R. Sarri, and R. Vinter, 71–85. New York: Free Press.

——— (1985). A Conceptual Framework for Group Development. In *Individual Change Through Small Groups*, ed. M. Sundet, P. Glasser, R. Sarri, and R. Vinter, 70–86. New York: Free Press.

Schaffer, H. Rudolph (1996). *Social Development*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Schiller, Linda Yael. (1997). Rethinking Steps of Development in Women's Groups: Implications for Practice. *Social Work with Groups* 20, no. 3: 3–19.

——— (2002). Process of an Idea: How the Relational Model of Group Work Developed. *Social Work with Groups* 25, no. 1/2: 159–66.

——— (2007). Not for Women Only: Applying the Relational Model of Group Development with Vulnerable Populations. *Social Work with Groups* 30, no. 2: 11–26.

Schneider, Barry H., Grazin Attili, Jacquelina Nadel, and Roger D. Weissberg (eds.) (1988). *Social Competence in Developmental Perspective. Proceedings of the NATO Advanced Study Institute, Les Arcs, France*. Dardecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Schnekenburger, Erica (1995). Waking the Heart Up: A Writing Group's Story. *Social Work with Groups* 18, no. 4: 19–37.

Schulze, Susanne (ed.) (1951). *Creative Group Living in a Children's Institution*. New York: Association Press.

Schwartz, William (1961a). The Social Worker in the Group. In *New Perspectives on Services to Groups: Theory, Organization, Practice.* Selected papers on group work, National Conference on Social Welfare, Minneapolis, Minn. New York: NASW.

——— (1961b). The Social Worker in the Group. In *The Social Welfare Forum. Proceedings of National Conference on Social Welfare*. New York: Columbia University Press.

——— (1962). Toward a Strategy of Group Work Practice. *Social Service Review* 36: 268–79.

——— (1971a). Social Group Work: The Interactionist Approach. In *Encyclopedia of Social Work* 16, vol. 2, ed. Robert Morris, 1252–62. New York: NASW.

——— (1971b). On the Use of Groups in Social Work Practice. In *The Practice of Group Work*, ed. W. Schwartz and S. Zalba, 3–24. New York: Columbia University Press.

——— (1977). Social Group Work: The Interactionist Approach. In *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 17, vol. 2, ed. John B. Turner, 1328–37. Washington, D.C.: NASW.

——— (1994). The Social Worker in the Group. In *Social Work: The Collected Writings of William Schwartz*, ed. Toby Berman-Rossi, 257–276. Itasca, Ill.: F. E. Peacock.

Segrin, Chris, and Michella Givertz (2003). Methods of Social Skills Training and Development. In *Handbook of Communication and Social Interaction Skills*, ed. John O. Greene and Brant R. Burleson, 135–149. London: Erlbaum.

Seguin, M. M. (1972). "Opportunity for Peer Socialization to Old Age in a Retirement Community." D.S.W. dissertation, University of Southern California.

Shapiro, B. Z. (1977). Mutual Helping: A Neglected Theme in Social Work Practice Theory. *Canadian Journal of Social Work Education* 3, no. 1: 33–44.

Shulman, L. (1968). *A Casebook of Social Work with Groups: The Mediating Model*. New York: Council on Social Work Education.

——— (1971). Program in Group Work: Another Look. In *The Practice of Group Work*, ed. W. Schwartz and S. R. Zalba, 221–40. New York: Columbia University Press.

——— (1979). *The Skills of Helping Individuals and Groups*. Itasca, Ill.: F. E. Peacock.

Simon, Paul (ed.) (1971). *Play and Game Theory: A Collection of Papers by Neva Boyd*. Chicago: University of Illinois, Jane Addams School of Social Work.

Small, Sheila (1986). Learning to Get Along: Learning Disabled Adolescents. In *Mutual Aid and the Life Cycle*, ed. A. Gitterman and L. Shulman, 161–76. Itasca, Ill.: F. E. Peacock.

Somers, M. L. (1976). Problem-Solving in Small Groups. In *Theories of Social Work with Groups*, ed. R. Roberts and H. Northen, 331–67. New York: Columbia University Press.

Spitzberg, B. H. (1989). Issues in Developing a Theory of Interpersonal Competence in the Intercultural Context. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations* 13: 241–68.

——— (1993). The Dialectics of (In) Competence. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 10: 137–58.

Spitzberg, B. H., and W. R. Cupach (1989). *Handbook of Interpersonal Competence Research*. New York: Springer-Verlag.

Steinberg, Dominique Moyse (1997). *The Mutual Aid Approach to Working with Groups*. North Vale, N.J.: Jason Aronson.

——— (2004). *The Mutual Aid Approach to Working with Groups: Helping People Help Each Other*. 2nd ed. New York: Haworth Press.

Sullivan, Nancy (1996). "A Qualitative Research Study of the Development, Nature and Significance of 'Family-Like' Features in a Social Work Group." Ph.D. dissertation, University of Toronto.

Sundberg, Norman D., Lonnie R. Snowdon, and William M. Reynolds (1978). Towards Assessment of Personal Competence and Incompetence in Life Situations. *Annual Review of Psychology* 29: 179–211.

Thelen, Herbert (1958). *Dynamics of Groups at Work*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Theodorson, G.., and A. Theodorson (eds.) (1969). *A Modern Dictionary of Sociology*. New York: Crowell.

Trecker, Harleigh (1949, 1955, 1972). *Social Group Work*. New York: Association Press.

Tropp, Emanuel (1969). *A Humanistic Foundation for Group Work Practice*. New York: Selected Academic Readings.

——— (1971). Social Group Work: The Developmental Approach. In *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 16, vol. 2, ed. Robert Morris, 1246–52. New York: NASW.

——— (1977). Social Group Work: The Developmental Approach. In *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 17, vol. 2, ed. John B. Turner, 1321–28. Washington, D.C.: NASW.

Tuckman, Bruce (1964). Personality Structure, Group Composition, and Group Functioning. *Sociometry* 27: 469–87.

Turner, John B. (ed.) (1968). *Neighborhood Organization for Community Action*. New York: NASW.

Van Hasselt, V. B., and M. Herson (eds.) (1992). *Handbook of Social Development: A Lifespan Perspective*. New York: Plenum.

Verba, S. (1961). *Small Groups and Political Behavior: A Study of Leadership*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Vinter, Robert (1960). Problems and Processes in Developing Group Work Practice Principles. In *Theory-building in Social Group Work*, 2–16. Workshop Report, Annual Program Meeting. New York: Council on Social Work Education.

——— (1965). Social Group Work. In *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 15, ed. Harry L. Lurie, 715–23. New York: NASW.

——— (ed.) (1967). *Readings in Group Work Practice*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Campus Publishers.

——— (1974). An Approach to Group Work Practice. In *Individual Change Through Small Groups*, ed. P. Glasser, R. Sarri, and R. Vinter, 3–8. New York: Free Press.

——— (1985a). Program Activities: An Analysis of Their Effects on Participant Behavior. In *Individual Change Through Small Groups*, ed. M. Sundel et al., 226–36. 2nd ed. New York: Free Press.

——— (1985b). The Essential Components of Social Group Work Practice. In *Individual Change Through Small Groups*, ed. M. Sundel et al., 11–34. 2nd ed. New York: Free Press.

Warren, Paula (1986). The Social Therapeutic Club: A Collectivity for Ex-Psychiatric Patients. In *Collectivity in Social Group Work: Concept and Practice*, ed. N. C. Lang and J. Sulman, 91–101. New York: Haworth.

Wayne, Julianne, and Alex Gitterman (2003). Offensive Behaviour in Groups: Challenges and Opportunities. *Social Work with Groups* 26, no. 2: 23–34.

Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary (1977). Springfield, Mass.: Merriam.

Webster's New International Dictionary (1957). 2nd ed., unabridged. Springfield, Mass.: Merriam.

Weick, Ann (1992). Building a Strengths Perspective for Social Work. In *The Strengths Perspective in Social Work Practice*, ed. D. Saleebey. White Plains, N.Y.: Longman.

Weick, A., C. Rapp, W. P. Sullivan, and S. Kisthardt. (1989). A Strengths Perspective for Social Work Practice. *Social Work* 34: 350–54.

Weinstein, E. A. (1969). The Development of Interpersonal Competence. In *Handbook of Socialization Theory and Research*, ed. D. Goslin, 753–75. Chicago: Rand McNally.

Weissberg, R. (1989). Challenges Inherent in Translating Theory and Basic Research into Effective Social Competence Promotion Programs. In *Social Competence in Developmental Perspective*, ed. B. Schneider et al. Dordecht: Kuwer Academic Publishers.

Weissman, Celia B., and Paula Schwartz (1989). Worker Expectations in Group Work with the Frail Elderly: Modifying the Models for a Better Fit. *Social Work with Groups* 13, no. 3: 47–55.

White, Robert W. (1959). Motivation Reconsidered: The Concept of Competence. *Psychological Review* 66: 297–333.

——— (1963a). *Ego and Reality in Psychoanalytic Theory. Psychological Issues*, 3, no. 3, monograph 11. New York: International Universities Press.

———— (1963b). A Way of Conceiving of Independent Ego Energies: Efficacy and Competence. *Ego and Reality in Psychoanalytic Theory. Psychological Issues* 3, no. 3, monograph 2: 24–43. New York: International Universities Press.

———— (1974). Strategies of Adaptation: An Attempt at Systemic Description. In *Coping and Adaptation*, ed. George Coelho, David A. Hamburg, and John E. Adams, 47–68. New York: Basic Books.

Whittaker, James (1970). Models of Group Development: Implications for Social Group Work Practice. *Social Service Review* 44, no. 3: 308–22.

————. (1985). Program Activities: Their Selection and Use in a Therapeutic Milieu. In *Individual Change Through Small Groups*, ed. M. Sundel et al., 237–50. 2nd ed. New York: Free Press.

Wilson, Gertrude, and Gladys Ryland (1949). *Social Group Work Practice*. Cambridge, Mass.: Riverside Press, Houghton Mifflin.

Wilson, Steven R., and Christina M. Sabee (2003). Explicating Communicative Competence as a Theoretical Term. In *Handbook of Communication and Social Interaction Skills*, ed. John G. Green and Brant R. Burleson, 3–50. Mahwah, N.J.: Erlbaum.

Wiseman, J. M., and J. J. Bradoc (1989). Meta Theoretical Issues in the Study of Communicative Competence: Structural and Functional Approaches. In *Progress in Communication Sciences*, vol. 9, ed. B. Dervin and M. J. Veight, 261–84. Norwood, N.J.: Ablex.

Wolff, Kurt H. (ed.) (1950). *The Sociology of George Simmel*. New York: Free Press.

Wright, Whitney (2005). The Use of Purpose in On-Going Activity Groups: A Framework for Maximizing the Therapeutic Impact. *Social Work with Groups* 28, no. 3/4: 205–28.