AA/BB/CC, 101
Abella, Justice Rosalie, 209
abortion, 298, 328; in film, 160, 164, 166, 167
abuse. See child abuse
academic mothers, 12–13, 234–244, 318–319,
377: child-rearing decision of, 234; guilt and,
238; health issues for, 235, 242–244; imposter
syndrome and, 240; as professors, 235, 241, 377;
seeking balance, 234, 239, 242, 243, 244; sick
leave for, 237; stress and, 238–239, 242, 243;
on the tenure track, 234–235, 238, 244; time
scheduling and, 239, 241; work productivity
of, 235, 240. See also education; employment,
women’s
activism, maternal, 17, 24, 26, 293–305, 371: changing
role of, 335n10; consensus within, 15–16; lacking
in motherhood dialogue, 368; language and, 294,
296; for rights of others, 333; in schools, 31–32;
in welfare rights movement, 320. See also choice;
community; mommy wars; mother’s movement;
outlaw mothering
adoption, 110, 128, 163, 263, 285, 363n1: in film, 160,
164–165; queer, 94, 112
Africa. See Kenya; South Africa
African American mothers, 18–19: empowering
children, 338, 343–349; maternal identity of,
343–344; as portrayed in film, 148–149; under
slavery, 269–270, 338, 344; and welfare benefits,
220, 222, 229. See also African American women;
African Americans; breeder (term); Just Another
Girl on the IRT; mammy stereotype; PUSH;
welfare: mother
African American women: empowerment of,
344, 345, 346; income rates for, 217, 222; sexual
stereotypes of, 270; and surrogacy, 268, 269–270;
voting tendencies of, 328. See also African
American mothers; African Americans
African Americans, 70n4, 218, 340, 343, 344; and
colorblind rhetoric; 16–17, 24, 338–349; and
education, 217–218, 340, 347; empowerment
for, 343–349; genetic identity of, 271; as voters,
327; young, 340, 346, 347–348. See also African
American mothers; African American women;
blackness; colorblind ideology; race; racism;
slavery
Against Race (Gilroy), 272
age, 164, 318: breastfeeding and and, 255, 257; and sexual
power, 324–325
agency, 3, 14, 273, 345; 368–369, 370
Ahmed, Aminah, 50
Aid for Dependent Children and Families, 219, 230n1
AIDS. See South Africa: AIDS/HIV in
Alcoff, Linda, 192n4
“alittlepregnant” (blog), 358, 361
AlterNet, 302
ambivalence. See maternal ambivalence
American Dream, 27, 28, 216, 340
American Graduation Initiative, 225
American University Journal of Gender, Social Policy
and the Law, 265
Americans. See African Americans; Mexican Americans; United States of America
androgenesis, 181–193. See also ectogenetic reproduction
Anselm, A. 108
Arab culture, 43, 49. See also Islam
Armstrong, Heather, 357
Arnold, Gary, 167
arranged marriage. See marriage: arranged artificial insemination. See in vitro fertilization; surrogacy
Assisted Human Reproduction Act, 93, 94
Assisted Reproductive Technology Report, 264
Association for Research on Mothering, The, 1, 313
attachment parenting, 133, 160–161, 373, 374. See also intensive mothering
Auerbach, K. G., 256
Australia, 52, 278, 281
autonomy. See mothers: autonomy of
babies. See infants
Baby Boom, 144
Baby Einstein, 358
Baby M. See Johnson v. Calvert
“bad mother,” 267, 270, 310, 361
Beauvoir, Simone de, 181, 184, 185
Beck, Ulrich, 60
Becoming a Mother (Oakley), 125
Beggars and Choosers (Solinger), 163
Belkin, Lisa, 126
Bernard, Jesse, 293–295
“Beyond Surrogacy: Gestational Parenting Agreements Under California Law” (Healy), 273n6
Biblarz, T. J., 97
Biden, Joe, 330
biologism, 185. See also essentialism, gender; natural instinct, mothering by women as biology, women’s. See bodies, women’s
biotechnology, 14, 276–288; and commodification of babies; DNA; embryos, experimentation with; Fertility Institutes; genetics; human; Human Genome Project; in vitro fertilization; inheritable genetic modification; robots; sex selection; technology, reproductive; transhumanism
birth. See childbirth
birth control. See Islam: and birth control
bisexuality, 82
black. See African Americans; blackness
blackness, 265, 342. See also African Americans
Blades, Joan, 320
Blair, Tony, 278
Blogging Baby, 298
BlogHer, 362, 364n4
blogs. See Internet: and motherhood blogs
bodies, women’s, 361; and new technology, 288; material reality of reproduction and, 182, 184–185, 189; shaping their worldview, 187–189; as source of women’s oppression, 181–183, 185. See also biologism; biotechnology; brains, women’s; essentialism, gender; natural instinct, mothering by women as; pregnancy; transgressed; women
Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo, 339, 341–342
Bradley, Alice, 361, 364n3
Brains, women’s, 83–84, 284, 285. See also depression
breast milk, 128, 243, 247, 255; pumping, 128, 243. See also breastfeeding
breastfeeding, 13: exclusive, 250, 255–258; importance of, 247, 250; in Kenya, 247–258; and age, 255, 257; neurological responses to, 284; in the workplace, 243, 250–251, 255, 256, 258. See also breast milk
Breeder (Gore), 9, 159–162, 162, 167, 374
breeder (term), 159, 164
“Breeder Rites of Passage” (Bright), 163
Bright, Kimberly, 162–163
Brizendine, Louann, 285
Brockenbrough, Martha, 126, 127, 134, 135
Brown vs. Board of Education, 341
Brown, Ivana, 373–374
Buchanan, Andrea, 126–127, 129–130, 133, 134, 135
burqa. See Islam: and veils
Bush, George W., 224, 327, 328, 330
Butler, Judith, 99–100, 182
Butterworth, Trevor, 66
Byars, Jackie, 143
California, 26, 34, 281; surrogacy laws in, 265, 266–267, 268
Calvert, Crispina. See Johnson v. Calvert
Calvert, Mark. See Johnson v. Calvert
Canada, 212n1; childcare workers in, 208, 310; class issues in, 203; child care in, 202, 202–204, 206–207, 209–210; parental leave allowance in, 175; queer parenting in, 93; Supreme Court of, 209; as welfare state, 199–200; women's employment in, 202, 206–207, 208; women's movement in, 209. See also Manitoba; Ontario; Quebec

Canada Assistance Plan, 204, 206

Cane River (Tademy), 344

capitalism, 204, 205, 209, 294, 300. See also consumerism; market, financial
care: definition of, 108, 172–173, 303; ethic of, 377–378; neurochemical response to, 285. See also care workers, paid; child care; children; empathy; motherwork
care workers, paid, 112, 208, 210, 321. See also child care; employment, women’s careers. See also academic mothers; employment, women’s; professional women

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 264

Center for Reproductive Medicine and Infertility, 190

Center for Women Policy Studies, 219, 220

Century Council, 335n7

Chandler, Mielle, 5

Charmaz, Kathy, 108

Cheever, Susan, 126, 128, 129, 135

Cheng, Anne, 262

Chicana. See Latinas

child abuse, 66, 72, 95


Child Care Access Means Parents in School, 226–227, 229

child custody. See custody, child

childbirth, 284

Childcare Space Transfer, 207

childlessness, 42, 43. See also infertility; women: single

children: bonding with, 85, 128, 136; commodification of, 277; and independence, 30, 64; love for, 122, 129; moral responsibility for, 176, 280; nurturance of, 285; protection of, 61–70; of queer parents, 72, 95, 97–98; sexual abuse of, 95; violence against, 66. See also adoption; African American: youth; child abuse; child care; childlessness; custody, child; daughters; designer babies; infants; inoculation strategy; orphans; sons; white: children

Children’s Aid Society, 94

Chodorow, Nancy, 35, 85, 178

choice, 296, 300–302, 325, 326, 374: “bad,” 163–164, 167; to become a mother, 10, 159, 259, 298; as class privilege, 163–164, 165, 167, 299; consumerist ethic of, 204, 277, 282, 300; of education, 164, 221, 227, 374; of employment, 201, 202, 203, 209, 210; film analysis of, 160, 163, 164–165, 167; idealization of, 9, 159, 160, 298, 299, 304, 375; as liberal ideology, 206; of mothering over career, 144, 209, 299, 374; queer, 101. See also activism, maternal; family planning; sex selection

Christianity, 44, 45, 114. See also God
citizenship, 25, 200, 201, 210, 268, 271, 325

Clinton, Hillary, 324

Clinton, Bill, 219, 278, 280

cloning, 279, 288

“Clover’s Blog,” 361

Club Mom, 298–299

Coalition des familles homoparentales (CFH), 93

“Coalition Politics: Turning the Century” (Reagon), 312

college. See education

College Board, 224–225

College Cost Reduction and Access Act, 224

Collins, Patricia Hill, 164, 270, 294, 339, 345

colorblind rhetoric. See race: and colorblind rhetoric

community, 17, 312–313, 352, 360: online, 78, 79, 297, 305n2, 305n3, 313–314, 360–363; responsibility, 173–175, 175, 177. See also activism, maternal

Connidis, Ingrid Arnet, 123

capitalism, 204, 205, 294, 300: and ethics of choice, 204, 277, 282, 300; good motherhood equated to, 159, 161, 164; and identity, 162–163. See also consumerism, 283, 286, 303; and ethics of choice, 204, 277, 282, 300; good motherhood equated to, 159, 161, 164; and identity, 162–163. See also capitalism

contraception. See Islam: and birth control

Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine, 282

Convention on the Preservation of the Human Species, 288

Corbin, Juliet, 108

Council of Europe, 282
Crick, Francis, 278

Cultural Conceptions (Hartouni), 269
culture, 183: counter-, 9, 159, 161, 162; and identity,
27, 46–47; teaching, 27, 33–34, 341, 344; and
tradition, 24, 27, 33, 44, 312. See also
multiculturalism

Cusk, Rachel, 130, 134
custody, child, 42, 265, 266, 267, 273n4
daly, Mary, 182, 202

Dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155
dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155
darker Water, 140, 145, 146, 155

dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155
dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155
dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155
dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155
dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155
dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155
dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155
dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155

Daly, Mary, 182, 202
defining the Family (Dolgin), 273n6
democrats, 326, 327, 328, 330, 331, 334n2. See also
republicans
denis, philippe, 116n5
department of Homeland Security, 330
depression, 3, 122, 357.
See also
maternal
ambivalence; suicide
designer babies, 278, 279, 282, 287. See also
biotechnology; infants; sex selection
desire to Desire: The Woman’s Film of the 1940s
(Doane), 142
dialectic of Sex, The, (Firestone), 181, 184
dignity, human, 277, 287, 348
dinnerstein, dorothy, 178
disabilities, mothers with, 354
disease, 257, 278, 279, 282; stigma of, 115. See also
South Africa: AIDS/HIV in
divorce, 30, 42, 60
dNA, 278–279. See also genetics
doane, Mary Ann, 142, 145, 151
doog, Janet, 273n6
dooce, 357
domestic work. See housework; motherwork
Douglas, Susan, 124, 132, 160, 161, 164, 298, 334n1,
370, 372, 374
Drentea, Patricia, 357
driven (MADD), 332
dual-earner model, 202, 203, 204, 209, 210. See also
employment, women’s; fathers: as providers;
income
Duncan, Carol B., 148
Duncan, Kathie, 92

dykes planning Tykes, 92
dyson, Michael Eric, 266

ectogenetic reproduction, 181–182, 184, 186, 190. See also
biotechnology
edelman, lee, 271
education, 216–230: African women and, 255;
African Americans and, 217–218, 340, 347; and
breastfeeding habits, 255; child care access and,
216–217, 226–227, 237; choice and, 164, 221, 227,
374; community college, 225; daughters and,
27, 29–30, 49; income potential and, 217, 221–222;
low-income access to, 216–218; mothers delaying,
374; parental support for, 28, 30–31; race subjects
in, 245; sons and, 30–31; tuition, 224–225, 230n3,
230n4; white women and, 217. See also education,
American financial support for education, American
financial support for. See GATE classes;
Helping Outstanding Pupils Educationally;
HOPE scholarship; Pell Grants; Temporary
Assistance For Needy Families (TANF)
egg donor, 282. See also surrogacy
derer care, 43, 243
ellison, Katherine, 285
ellwood, David T., 217
embryos, experimentation with, 278
emotional responsibility. See care: responsibility for
empathy, 79, 80, 87, 98, 285, 286, 287, 371. See also care
employment, women’s, 12, 201–202, 204, 247, 295,
375; breastfeeding and, 243, 250–251, 255, 256, 258;
Canadian, 202, 206–207, 211–212; child care and,
49, 130, 239–240, 249, 251–252, 303; choice and,
201, 202, 203, 209, 210; at expense of education,
109; and family balance, 238–239, 242, 375–376;
and family-friendly policies, 244, 249, 250, 256;
gender discrimination and, 201, 211–212, 248;
globalization and, 211–212; in Kenya, 247, 248,
258; Muslim, 49–50, 51; part-time, 51, 207, 212n3,
250, 299, 377; productivity and, 235, 240; and
promotion, 208; South African, 114–115; Swedish,
200, 202, 211–212; for welfare benefits, 220. See also
academic mothers; dual-earner model;
income; professional women; motherwork;
new momism; parental leave; self-employment;
unemployment
equality. See gender: equality; race: in/equality
Esping-Andersen, Gösta, 200, 201, 205, 210
essentialism, gender, 43–44, 367, 371–376:
explanation of, 182–183, 371; feminist concerns
about, 183, 186, 284, 314. See also biologism;
mother’s role expectations of
exercise, 242, 244, 301
Families and Medical Leave Act, 237
family, 5, 24, 25–26, 44: changing structures of, 8, 40, 98, 115, 159–160; extended, 41, 42, 49, 52, 64, 113, 116n6, 134: inequality, 37, 375, 376, 377; lineage, 43, 111, 112, 113; nuclear, 8, 125, 147, 262, 263, 370–371; values, 40, 262. See also parents family planning. See adoption; Islam; and birth control; surrogacy; technology, reproductive
fathers, 189, 304: and child care, 170–171, 173–177, 191, 285, 377; and daughters, 42; in film, 145, 147, 162; “good,” 176; through a maternal lens, 177–178; Muslim, 41, 42; as primary caregivers, 171–172, 176–177; as providers, 42, 176, 203, 255, 319, 372; surrogacy and, 263. See also gay men: as fathers; husbands; men; parental leave; parents
fatigue, 127, 242, 374. See also sleep femininity, 24–25, 187–188. See also gender: identity; masculinity
feminist, 181, 298, 369, 370: activism, 203, 304, 335n9, 359; blogging, 359; choice, 298, 302; concerns about essentialism, 181–183, 185, 186, 284, 314; critique of motherhood, 7–8, 25, 302; movement, 45, 47, 335n10; second-wave, 302, 367; technophobia, 182, 186; third wave, 9, 160. See also women; women’s movement Feminist Film Theory: Mildred Pierce and the Second World War (Williams), 143
Fern, Robin, 92
Fertility Institutes, 278, 281
fertility, 43, 370. See also Fertility Institutes; infertility
fetus, 57, 144, 148
Fineman, Martha A., 11 “finslippy” (blog), 361, 364n3
Firestone, Shulamith, 181–193
519 Community Centre, The, 92 Flightplan, 140, 145–146, 155
Fluehr-Lobban, Carolyn, 44
Forgotten, The, 140, 145, 147, 155
Fox, Faulkner, 133–134, 135–136
Frankenstein (Shelley), 184, 189
Freedomland, 141, 149–150
freerangekids.com, 65
Fresco (Tepper), 186
Freud, Sigmund, 122
Garey, Anita, 174, 236–237
GATE classes, 31
gay men: and adoption, 94, 112; children of, 72, 95, 97–98; as fathers, 95, 96–97, 176; sexuality of, 95–96, 98. See also homophobia; homosexuality; marriage: same-sex gender, 79, 211–212: biological difference in, 10, 182, 183, 184, 189; child-rearing and, 24, 28–29, 35, 368, 371; and employment discrimination, 201–202, 211, 248; equality, 37, 181, 201, 209, 212n1, 298, 333; identity, 95; inequality in families, 37, 375, 376, 377; role changes, 40. See also bodies, women’s; daughters; essentialism, gender; fathers; feminist; femininity; gay men; lesbians; masculinity; men; mothers; patriarchy; sex selection; sons; transgendered; women genetics, 265, 272, 278, 279, 297; and class, 280, 287; and patents, 280–281. See also DNA; genome, human genome, human, 278, 279, 280
Georgia, 218, 219, 223, 224, 226, 227
Giddens, Anthony, 60–61
Giele, Janet Zollinger, 335n10
Gilroy, Paul, 272
Glaser, Barney, 108
Glenn, Evelyn Nakano, 294
 globalization, 51, 151, 152, 199, 204–206, 211
God, 110, 111, 112. See also Islam: Allah "good mother," 137, 236, 325, 332: consumerism and the, 159, 161; definitions of, 7, 236–237, 334n1, 370; and moral responsibility, 175–176; nationalism and the, 51, 270; pressure to be a, 122–123, 125, 132, 133–134, 134–135; as privilege of choice, 159, 299; sexuality and being a, 95–96. See also attachment parenting; fathers: “good”; intensive mothering; institution of motherhood; maternal identity Gore, Ariel, 128, 135, 159, 162
Goulden, Marc, 234, 235
grandmothers, 111, 113, 115
Greek mythology, 184
Green, Fiona, 3, 368, 370
Greenberg, Anna, 331
Groasz, Elizabeth, 181, 182–183, 185
grounded theory, 108
Group 222, 203
guilt, feelings of, 3, 43, 367, 370; about ambivalent feelings, 122, 125, 131; about work, 131, 238.
gun control, 332–333, 335n8
Guss, E., 256
Hackstaff, Karla, 60
Haq, Farhat, 48
Haraway, Donna, 353
Haro, Mario, 266–268
Haro, Nattie, 267–268
Harp, Dustin, 353, 357
Harris, John, 280
Harris, Kathleen Mullen, 218
Hartouni, Valerie, 269
Harts, Nancy, 183, 187, 188, 189, 190, 192
Hattery, Angela, 294
Hays, Sharon, 132, 286, 334n1
Health Canada, 93
health, women’s, 235, 242, 243, 244; academic
mothers and, 235, 241–244; breastfeeding and,
243, 247. See also disease; health care
health care, 99, 278, 326, 340, 347. See also health,
women’s
Hearn, Janet, 273n6
Help Outstanding Pupils educationally, 223, 224,
225, 229, 230n3, 230n4
Hewett, Heather, 124
Higher Education Act of 1965, 223, 226
Hijab. See veils
Hinson, Hal, 167
Hip Mama (Gore), 159
HipMama.com, 305n2
Hirsch, Marianne, 85
Hispanics. See also Latinas; Latinos; Mexicans;
Mexican Americans
HIV. See South Africa: AIDS/HIV in
home mothering. See institution of motherhood;
intensive mothering; mothering: at-home
homophobia, 35, 94, 95, 175
homosexual identity, 328. See also gay men; homophobia;
lesbians; marriage: same-sex; queer
hooks, bell, 167, 342–343, 346
Horwitz, Erika, 15, 368–369, 370
housework, 25, 43, 49, 131, 172, 174, 235, 301:
husband’s lack of support for, 243, 295, 301, 372,
373, 376, 377. See also motherwork
Hrdy, Sarah Blaffer, 285–288, 286
Hughes, Langston, 338
human: commodification, 277, 283; dignity, 277, 278,
348; enhanced, 280, 287; what it means to be,
189, 283, 284, 287–288
Human Genome Project, 280
husbands, 42; lack of domestic support from, 243,
295, 301, 372, 373, 376, 377. See also fathers; men
identity. See maternal identity; race: and identity;
white: identity
Imitation of Life, 143–144
immigrants, 28, 29, 46, 51–53
in vitro fertilization, 263–264, 282. See also
biotechnology; surrogacy
income, 15, 126, 202; education and, 217–218, 222;
gender discrepancy in, 207, 222. See also dual-
earn model; employment, women’s; fathers: as
providers; low-income; poverty
individualism, 42, 49, 187, 277, 341, 342, 347. See also
selfhood
Indonesia, 51
industrialization, 45, 49
infants, 122, 271–272, 285; ambivalence for, 121–129;
and birth weight, 57; and mortality, 218. See also
children; designer babies
infertility, 263, 272, 359. See also childlessness;
fertility
inheritable genetic modification, 279. See also
designer babies
inheritance laws, 44
inoculation strategy 62–66, 68, 69. See also
mothering: protective; “security moms”
insemination. See in vitro fertilization; surrogacy
institution of motherhood: definition of, 2, 7, 293,
370–371; disempowerment of the, 3, 14, 133,
293, 366, 371; in film, 142; male bias of the, 11;
persistence of the, 17, 352, 358, 367; resistance to
the, 368–371, 378–379; scholarship on the, 3. See
also family: nuclear; “good mother”; intensive
mothering; isolation, maternal; motherhood;
mothers: as primary caregiver; MotherSpace;
new momism; outlaw mothering; patriarchy;
sacrifice, maternal
international mothering, 61–62, 125, 133, 237, 244,
294, 331; definition of, 334n1; and personal
identity, 133. See also attachment parenting;
“good mother”; institution of motherhood;
motherhood; mothers; new momism; supermothers; time
International Labor Organization, 249–250
Internet, 59: communities, 78, 79, 297, 305n2, 305n3,
313–314, 360–363; maternal presence on the, 17,
297, 301; and motherhood blogs, 18, 354, 357–358,
360–363
Iran, 43, 47, 49
Iraq, 43, 328
Irwin, Patrick, 86
Islam: and Allah, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48; and birth
control, 43, 50; child care and, 49; and daughters,
42, 43, 46, 49, 50–52; and feminism, 45, 46; gender
roles in, 42–45; mothering in, 40–53; and the
Qur’an, 41, 44; and wives, 42–45; and veils, 44,
46–47; and women’s employment, 49–50, 51. See
also marriage: arranged; Muhammad, Prophet
isolation, maternal, 3, 125, 135, 136, 293, 370; child
closeness and, 142, 151; and online communities,
313; rebelling against, 295. See also institution of
motherhood
INDEX | 393

Israel, 45, 150–152
Jacobs, Jerry, 244
*John Q*, 147
Johnson, Anna. See *Johnson v. Calvert*
Jon and Kate Plus 8, 261
*Journal of the Association for Research on Mothering*, 1
*Juno*, 158–163, 164–165, 167
*Just Another Girl on the IRT*, 159, 165, 166–167
Kane, Thomas, 217
Kaplan, e. ann, 144, 150, 154
Kazakhstan, 66, 68
Kennedy, Tracy, 353, 356
*Kept & Dreamless*, 141, 152–153
Kerpelman, Jennifer, 50
Kerry, John, 328
Kill Bill, 154
*Killing the Black Body* (roberts), 270
King's College, 278
Kitchin, robert, 354
Knocked Up, 166
Kohut, Andrew, 335n6
Kurzweil, ray, 278, 280
leave. See parental leave
Lee, Spike, 166
leisure time, 243, 300, 357. See also time
Lesbian Mothers' Association, 93
lesbians, 94, 263; and adoption, 94–95; and identity, 77, 78; mothers of, 72, 77, 78–79, 80–81, 82; as parents, 18, 93–94, 94–96; and sexuality, 91, 95–96. See also homophobia; homosexuality; marriage: same-sex; queer
LGBTQ Parenting Network, 92, 93
liberalism, 201, 202, 203–207, 209, 211, 298, 341, 342, 348
literacy, 248, 354
*Look Who's Talking*, 144
Los Angeles, 278, 281
Louisiana, 340
low income: education access for those on, 216–218; families, 207; labor, 221–222, 318, 321; mothers, 216–230; students, 224. See also education, American financial support for; income; poverty; welfare
Lublin, Nancy, 182, 186, 192n3
Madge, Clare, 356
Magwaza, Thenjiwe, 115
Makiwane, Nokhaya, 116n5
male. See masculinity; men
mammy stereotype, 143, 148, 270
Manitoba, 206, 207
Markens, Susan, 264
market, financial, 200, 201, 204, 277, 297, 300. See also capitalism; consumerism
marriage, 41–42, 96, 97, 100, 220; arranged, 41–42, 44, 50, 52; biracial, 265; same-sex, 91, 96, 97, 100. See also husbands; parents; wives
“Martinis for Milk” (blog), 358
Marx, Karl, 181, 184, 185, 186, 187
masculinity, 10, 33, 35, 187, 191–192, 371, 390: emotions and, 332; and machismo, 33, 35. See also men
Mason, Mary Ann, 176, 234
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 278, 280
maternal: bliss, 300, 304n1; empowerment, 17, 313, 358, 366–379; leadership, 276–288; omnipotence, 304n1; scholarship, 1–2, 3, 5, 18–19; thinking, 177; values, 14, 277, 284, 285–286, 287, 288, 344. See also activism, maternal; maternal ambivalence; maternal identity; motherhood; mothering; mothers; natural instinct, mothering by women as maternal activism. See activism, maternal
maternal ambivalence, 8, 121–137, 301: bonding and, 128, 136; cultural expectation and, 122–123, 124, 125, 126–128, 132–134, 136; definition of, 122; guilt stemming from, 122, 125, 131; managing, 134; in motherhood writing, 123–137; for newborn infants, 126–130; self-identity and, 126, 128–132; work and, 130–132. See also depression
maternal identity, 2–3, 134; African American, 343–344, 345; ambivalence about, 126, 128–132;...
choice discourse and, 300; as dominant identity, 49, 237, 300, 329, 333; loss of self and, 132, 133; love for child and, 128. See also “good mother”; mammy stereotype; maternal; mommy wars; motherhood; mothering; mothers; mothers, role expectations of; new momism; “security moms”; selfhood; “soccer mom”; supermothers

Maternal Thinking (Ruddick), 5, 112, 172

maternity leave. See parental leave

Matrix, The, 148

McMahon, Martha, 176

McMullin, Julie Ann, 123

media, 294, 331; feminism in the, 298; fertility issues reported in, 261, 262, 282; mothers portrayed in, 3, 161, 270, 294, 311, 317, 328, 328–329, 329, 331, 359; news, psychological effect of, 57, 59, 61; newspaper, 105, 325–326, 335n3; race and, 340, 349; representation of women in, 324, 326; surrogacy in the, 261, 266, 267; television, 161, 335n3

Melancholy of Race, The (Cheng), 262

melodrama, maternal, 140–144, 148

memoirs, 124–126, 135, 136, 137, 372–373, 374, 375; and new momism, 373–375

men, 170, 175, 187, 189, 371; child care and, 191; gender stereotypes of, 43, 173, 178, 189; income of, 217, 222; material reproduction and, 183–192; single, 41; voting by American, 327, 334n2; in the work force, 207–208, 235, 248. See also ectogenetic reproduction; fathers; husbands; masculinity; patriarchy; sons; uncles

Mernissi, Fatima, 40

Merton, Robert, 137n1

middle class. See class: middle

Middle East, 45

Mildred Pierce, 142–143, 154

milk. See breast milk

Miller, Jean Baker, 87

Million Mom March, 325, 332–333

misogyny, 353

modernity, 40, 44–46, 52

Mom Talk, 299

mommy blogs. See Internet: and motherhood blogs Mommy Myth, The (Douglas and Michaels), 160

mommy wars, 310, 317, 324, 325–326. See also activism, maternal; new momism

Moms Rising, 317–318

Monster’s Ball, 149

Montreal, 93

morality, 175–177, 280, 372, 373

Moren-Cross, Jennifer, 357

Morrison, Toni, 345

Mother’s Day, 332–333

Mother & Child Health and Family Planning, 251

Mother Knot, The (Lazarre), 18, 125

Mother Outlaws, 313

motherhood, 1–2, 30; commodification of, 164; definition of, 24–25, 133; language of, 294, 296, 297, 300, 303–304; mask of, 124, 126, 295; as a trap, 301. See also institution of motherhood; maternal; maternal identity; mothers; mothers, role expectations of

Motherhood in the Twenty-first Century (Alizade), 1911

Motherhood Manifesto, The, (Rowe-Finkbeiner), 320

motherhood memoirs. See memoirs

Motherhood Study, 286

motherhood, 295, 303, 371–372; idealized, 9, 136, 140, 328, 370; romanticized, 25, 295, 296, 345, 358, 372. See also institution of motherhood; maternal identity; mommy wars; mothering; mothers; mothers, role expectations of; motherwork

mothering, 5, 112–113, 261; at-home, 27, 33, 40, 47, 220, 301, 326, 357, 374; communal, 115; failure and, 82, 149–153; privatized, 366, 371, 377; protective, 62, 79. See also activism, maternal; child care; mommy wars; mothers; role expectations of; motherwork; outlaw mothering; parents

mothers: autonomy of, 369, 370; definition of, 5, 7, 106, 108, 111–112, 115, 368; and education, 463–464; lesbian, 18, 93–94, 94–96; as portrayed in media, 3, 161, 270, 294, 311, 317, 328, 328–329, 329, 331, 359; as primary caregiver, 235, 237, 239, 243, 282, 293, 372–374; social acceptability of, 218. See also African American mothers; Latinas: as mothers; maternal; maternal identity; motherhood; mothering; mothers’ movement; mothers, role expectations of; motherwork; outlaw mothering; parents

mothers’ movement, 15, 19, 287, 310–322, 366, 376. coalition building in the, 16, 310–322. See
also activism, maternal; community; feminist: movement; mommy wars
Mothers' Movement Online, 320
Mothers & More, 305n3
MOTHERS (Mothers Ought To Have Equal Rights), 317–318
Mothers Against Drunk Driving, 325, 332–333, 335n7
MotherSpace, 325, 326, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334.
See also institution of motherhood
workmother, 377: described as a job, 301, 303; devaluation of, 17, 295, 366; racial resistance and, 345–349. See also activism, maternal; child care; housework; mothering; mothers: as primary caregiver; parents
motherworld values. See maternal values
movements. See feminist: movement; mothers’ movement
Ms., 298
Muhammad, Prophet, 41, 42
multiculturalism, 24, 51, 312, 342. See also culture
Muñoz, Alejandra, 266–268
Murphy, Julien, 185, 189
Muslims. See Islam

NAMC MOTHERS Initiative, 320
Nathanson, Janice, 335n9
National Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies, 226
National Child Care Study, 207
nationalism: “good mother” and, 51, 270; as ideal, 47–48, 51, 270
natural instinct, mothering by women as, 127, 162, 181, 270, 280, 295, 304n1, 331. See also biologism; essentialism, gender
“Negro Mother, The” ( Hughes), 338
neoliberalism. See liberalism
“Neutrality in Constitutional Law” (Sunstein), 181
New Jersey Supreme Court, 273n4
new momism, 161, 164, 334n1, 371–376: definitions of, 18, 132, 161, 372; as impossible standard, 132, 372; media and, 161–162; motherhood memoirs and, 373–375. See also attachment parenting; “good mother”; intensive mothering; maternal identity; mommy wars; sacrifice, maternal; “soccer moms”; supermothers
New York Times, 267, 326
news. See media
Newsweek, 335n8
9/11, 47, 57–58, 59, 61, 67, 330. See also terrorism
Norrander, Barbara, 334n2
Norsigian, Judy, 287
North Country, 154
nuclear family. See family: nuclear
nursing breaks. See breastfeeding: in the workplace
O’Brien, Mary, 182, 183, 185–187, 189
O’Connor, Henrietta, 356–357
O'Reilly, Andrea, 345, 358
Oakley, Ann, 125
Obama, Barack, 225, 340, 347
object relations theory, 85
Of Woman Born (Rich), 2, 14, 18, 125, 366, 367
Omi, Michael, 25
Ontario, 94, 101, 206, 208. See also Toronto
oppression. See bodies, women’s: as source of women’s oppression; institution of motherhood; patriarchy; race: oppression; slavery
Or, My Treasure (Yedaya), 141, 150, 151, 153
Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development, 207
orphans, 42, 105, 106, 113
Our Bodies, Ourselves (Norsigian), 287
outlaw mothering, 367–368, 369, 370. See also activism, maternal; institution of motherhood: resistance to the; mothering
Pakistan, 48–49, 50, 51–52
Papa-Daddy Group, 93
parents, 100–101; non-biological, 94, 99; privilege of being, 299; networks of, 92–93, 174, 175, 177; rights of, 269, 271, 273n4; shared carework by, 98, 374, 376; strategies of, 6, 24, 99, 347. See also adoption; family; fathers; mothers; parental leave
parental leave, 237; in Canada, 175; in Kenya, 248, 249, 250, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256; single mothers and, 319; in Sweden, 212n4; in the U.S., 237
Parker, Rozsika, 122, 135, 136
pathocracy, 356; gender inequality in, 3; language and, 294; male reproductive identity and, 187, 189, 191, 191; Muslims and, 48; religion and, 44, 48; women’s bodies and, 181, 186. See also family: nuclear; fathers; institution of motherhood; Islam; men
Pearlman, Sarah, 86–87
Pell Grant Program, 223–225, 226, 229
Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act, 219
Peskowitz, Miriam, 155, 305n3
Philp, M., 96
physical activity. See exercise
Piercy, Marge, 182, 183, 190–191, 192, 192n3
Plato, 184
playdates, 355, 356
Playground Revolution (blog), 305n3

Downloaded from cupola.columbia.edu
Politics of Reproduction, The (O’Brian), 186–187
Politics of Reproduction, The (O’brien), 186–187
Politics. See activism; voters, women
Pollit, Katha, 164, 331
polygamy, 113, 115
polygyny, 42
popular culture. See media
postpartum depression. See depression
poverty: African American, 340, 347; education and,
218; mothers in, 298; religion and, 45; surrogacy
and, 268–269. See also low-income; welfare
“Power Loop” (blog), 305n3
Pregnancy and Power (Solinger), 297–298
Pregnancy, 126, 181, 187–188, 284, 297–298; as
empowerment, 191; in film, 152–153, 154, 158, 160,
164, 166; and gestation, 189; and harassment,
159; stress of, 72; support, 18; young, 128. See also
abortion; androgenesis; biotechnology; fertility;
in vitro fertilization; surrogacy
professional women, 51, 128, 145, 299. See also
academic mothers; employment, women’s
professor. See academic mothers
prostitution (in film), 150–151, 152
Pugh, allison, 70n4
PUSH (Sapphire), 159, 165
Quebec, 206, 207, 213n7
queer, 271: adoption, 94–95, 112; choice, 101;
im intimidacies, 97; 113–128; pressure to be “normal,”
91, 96–97, 101; sexuality, 91, 95–96, 98; shame,
96, 101–102. See also gay men; homophobia;
homosexuality; lesbians
race, 265, 269, 272; and biracial marriage, 265;
discrimination, 27, 28, 34; and education, 25, 31,
222, 341, 343; in film, 143, 148, 165; and genetic
difference, 262, 269, 270, 272; identity, 23, 265–
266, 272, 345, 348; in equality, 28, 341; and media,
340, 349; and motherwork, 345–349; oppression,
264–265, 344; political correctness and, 342;
privilege, 159, 164; stereotypes, 23–24, 268. See also
African Americans; Latinas: skin color;
racism; surrogacy: cross-racial; white; whites
rascism: in America, 339–340, 348, 430; modern,
24, 342, 347, 348; in reproductive technology,
262–263, 272; resistance to, 23, 343–344, 346;
and segregation, 341; white perceptions of, 339,
340, 342–343, 347, 348, 349. See also African
Americans: and colorblind rhetoric; Latinas: as
mediator of racial messages; race; slavery
Racism Without Racists (Bonilla-Silva), 341–342
Reagon, Beatrice Johnson, 312–322
Redbook, 361
Regales, Jackie, 320
religion, 26, 114, 328. See Christianity; God; Islam
reproduction. See bodies, women’s; reproductive
reproduction; in vitro fertilization; pregnancy;
surrogacy; technology, reproductive
reproductive rights, 266, 298, 311
reproductive technology. See technology, reproductive
Republic (Plato), 184
Republicans, 326, 328, 330, 331, 334n2. See also right-
ing ideology
Reynolds, Gretchen, 182
Rich, Adrienne, 3, 18, 370; on motherhood, 2, 125, 367;
368; on maternal power, 14, 366; on daughters, 85
right-wing ideology, 298. See also Republicans
Roberts, Dorothy, 164, 270
Robins, Philip, 207, 208
robots, 278, 280, 281. See also biotechnology
Ross, Dr. Lori, 93
Rothman, Barbara Katz, 277, 294
Rouse, Cecilia, 217
Rove, Karl, 330
Rove-Finkbeiner, Kristin, 320
Ruddick, Sara, 5, 9, 112, 170–178
sacrifice, maternal, 7, 114, 239; in film, 145, 146, 150,
153, 154, 162; health effects of, 13; as idealized
expectation, 48, 107, 114, 142; and selflessness,
16, 78, 87, 300, 325, 334n1. See also fatigue;
institution of motherhood; intensive mothering;
supermother
Sainsbury, Diane, 200
same-sex marriage. See marriage: same-sex
San Diego Superior Court, 266–267
San Diego Union, 267
Sapphire, 165
Saudi Arabia, 44–45
scholarship, maternal. See maternal: scholarship
Schvaneveldt, Jay, 50
Schvaneveldt, Paul, 50
“security moms,” 325, 329–331. See also maternal
identity; mothering: protective
Segura, Denise, 24
selfhood, 87, 130, 187, 301, 369. See also
individualism; maternal identity
self-employment, 207, 249, 253, 256. See also
employment, women’s; writers
self-sacrifice. See sacrifice, maternal
selflessness. See sacrifice, maternal
September 11 attacks. See 9/11
sex difference. See gender: biological difference in
sex selection, 281, 282, 286
“Sexual Difference and the Problem of Essentialism” (Grosz), 181

sexuality: of African American mothers, 149; and age, 324; in film, 149, 151, 152, 153, 154; and being a “good mother,” 95–96; queer, 91, 95–96, 98. See also African American women: sexual stereotypes of; children: sexual abuse of “Shape of a Mother, The,” 361

Shaw, Theodore, 341–422

Sherbourne Health Centre, 92

Shuraydi, Muhammad, 52

Silver, Lee, 280

Singapore, 363n1

Singer, Peter, 182

single mothers: education and, 227; in Islam, 42; negative perceptions of, 149, 167, 267; and parental leave, 319; sex life of, 114. See also women: single

Sirola, Krista, 265, 273n4

Skenazy, Lenore, 64

Slater, Lauren, 127, 129

slavery, 269–270, 338, 344. See also racism

sleep, 242. See also fatigue

Smith, Dorothy, 218

Smith, Janna Malamud, 294

Smith, Susan, 150, 161

“soccer mom,” 324, 325, 328–329, 331, 332–333, 335n8. See also intensive mothering; maternal identity; new momism

Social Security, 302

Solinger, Ricki, 161–164, 297–298

“Something Else Besides a Mother” (Williams), 142

sons, 85, 371: African American, 346; and education, 30, 31; expectations of, 42, 43; Latino, 27, 28–29, 30–31, 35; and masculinity, 35; Muslim, 42, 43


Spar, Deborah, 271

Spelman, Elizabeth, 185

Spillers, Hortense, 164

Squier, Susan Merrill, 184

Stacey, J., 97–98

Stajduhar, Kellie, 105

Statistics Canada, 206

STATS.org, 78

Stella Dallas, 140

stem-cell research, 190

steroids, 282

Stone, Sharon, 324

Strange Days, 148

Strauss, Anselm, 108, 126

stress: child care and, 133, 242; effect on fetal growth, 57; work/family balance and, 238, 242, 243–244. See also guilt, feelings of suicide, 110. See also depression

Sunday Times, 105

Sunstein, Cass, 181

supermothers, 9, 78, 87, 144–155, 235, 240. See also intensive mothering; new momism

surrogacy, 261–273; and African American women, 268, 269; brokers, 264; contracts, 264, 266, 268, 272; cross-racial, 262–273; laws in California, 265, 266–267, 268; in the media, 261, 266, 267. See also Johnson v. Calvert

“Surrogate Mothers: Are We Creating a Breeder Class?” (Brown), 273n5


Tademy, Lalita, 344

technology, reproductive, 261, 262, 272–273, 276–277. See also biotechnology; ectogenetic reproduction; inheritable genetic modification; in vitro fertilization

teen mothers. See young mothers

television. See media: television

Temporary Assistance For Needy Families (TANF), 12, 218–223, 228–230, 230n1

tenure track. See academic mothers: on the tenure track

Tepper, Sheri, 186

terrorism, 60, 330. See also 9/11

third wave feminism. See feminism: third wave

Thompson, Elizabeth, 105

Thompson, Norman, 86

Thompson, Sherry, 131

Three Men and a Baby, 144

Thurer, Shari, 286

time, 123, 238, 239, 241; and “me time,” 300–302. See also intensive mothering; leisure time; parental leave

tiredness. See fatigue

Tong, Rosemarie, 192n4

Torn in Two (Parker), 122

Toronto, 92–93

transgendered: adoption, 94; children, 72–87. See also gender: identity

Transplant Connect, 190

Tremayne, Mark, 353, 357

“Tripping the Life Unbalanced” (blog), 360

Trouble with Normal, The (Warner), 96

Truth Behind the Mommy Wars, The, (Peskowitz), 155

Tucker, Judith Stadtmann, 377–378
U.S. Census, 327
U.S. Department of Education, 226
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 222–223
U.S. Supreme Court, 341
Ubuntu, 108
Uncles, 113
Unemployment, 49, 59, 205, 208, 209, 212n6
Insurance, 213n9. See also employment, women’s unions, 203, 204, 211, 330
United Arab Emirates, 50
United States of America: adoption and, 163; caregiving work in, 310; consumerism in, 283, 286; crime rates in, 59; financial aid programs in, 216–230; education in, 216–230; gender ideologies in, 36; mother’s movement in, 3, 287, 310; motherhood in, 47, 236–237, 286, 294, 324, 325; queer parenting and, 95; race issues in, 16–17, 262, 269–270, 339–341, 341–342, 348; religion and, 45; reproductive technology in, 261–263, 264, 276–277; surrogacy in, 261–273; voters in, 326–328, 330, 331, 332, 334. See also African Americans; American Dream; California; Democrats; education, American financial support for; Mexican Americans; Republicans; U.S. Supreme Court
University of California, 234
University of Manchester, 280
University of Newcastle, 278
Unmarried women. See single women
Uterine transplant, 190

Vandenberg-Davis, Jodi, 467
Varvus, Mary Douglas, 413n3
Veldhoven, Chris, 115
Venter, Craig, 280–281
Violence. See children: violence against
Vitello, Paul, 103

Wages. See income
Wallace, Michelle, 167
Walters, Suzanna Danuta, 100
War of the Worlds, 147
Ward, Kelly, 238
Warner, Michael, 96, 97, 99, 100
Watson, James, 278
Weber, David, 186
Websites. See Internet

Welfare, 164, 216, 218–222, 230n1, 320: mother, 161, 165, 270; states, 199–213. See also low income; poverty
Westernization, 40, 45, 50, 52
Weston, Kath, 101
White: children, 262, 269, 270, 271; consumers, 262–263, 265, 269, 272, 273; couples, 268, 269; educators, 343; identity, 265–266, 272; privilege, 24, 165, 343; women, 165, 167, 217, 222, 262, 269, 270, 357, 361. See also race; surrogacy, cross-racial; whites
White House Office on Women’s Issues, 330
Whites: and schools, 25, 345; and racism, 339, 340, 342–343, 347, 348, 349. See also race; surrogacy, cross-racial; white
Widows, 42, 113, 220, 361
Wives, 43, 49, 113, 371. See also mothers; widows
Williams, Linda, 142, 143, 145
Winant, Howard, 25
Winfrey, Oprah, 339
Wolf, Naomi, 126, 127, 129, 132
“Wonderland” (blog), 364n3
Work, paid. See employment, women’s
Workplace policies. See breastfeeding: in the workplace; child care: in the workplace; employment, women’s and family-friendly policies; parental leave
World Transhumanist Association, 280
Writers, 131–132, 133
Writing, motherhood. See memoirs

Yedaya, Keren, 150, 151, 153
Young mothers, 109–110, 128, 298, 318; breastfeeding and, 255; in film, 158–167; surrogacy and, 268
Youngs, Gillian, 363
Yusuf, Farhat, 52
Zulu, 107, 109, 113, 115