

Index

- AA/BB/CC, 101
- Abella, Justice Rosalie, 209
- abortion, 298, 328; in film, 160, 164, 166, 167
- abuse. *See* child abuse
- academic mothers, 12–13, 234–244, 318–319, 377: child-rearing decision of, 234; guilt and, 238; health issues for, 235, 242–244; imposter syndrome and, 240; as professors, 235, 241, 377; seeking balance, 234, 239, 242, 243, 244; sick leave for, 237; stress and, 238–239, 242, 243; on the tenure track, 234–235, 238, 244; time scheduling and, 239, 241; work productivity of, 235, 240. *See also* education; employment, women's
- activism, maternal, 17, 24, 26, 293–305, 371: changing role of, 335n10; consensus within, 15–16; lacking in motherhood dialogue, 368; language and, 294, 296; for rights of others, 333; in schools, 31–32; in welfare rights movement, 320. *See also* choice; community; mommy wars; mother's movement; outlaw mothering
- adoption, 110, 128, 163, 263, 285, 363n1: in film, 160, 164–165; queer, 94, 112
- Africa. *See* Kenya; South Africa
- African American mothers, 18–19: empowering children, 338, 343–349; maternal identity of, 343–344; as portrayed in film, 148–149; under slavery, 269–270, 338, 344; and welfare benefits, 220, 222, 229. *See also* African American women; African Americans; breeder (term); *Just Another Girl on the IRT*; mammy stereotype; *PUSH*; welfare: mother
- African American women: empowerment of, 344, 345, 346; income rates for, 217, 222; sexual stereotypes of, 270; and surrogacy, 268, 269–270; voting tendencies of, 328. *See also* African American mothers; African Americans
- African Americans, 70n4, 218, 340, 343, 344: and colorblind rhetoric, 16–17, 24, 338–349; and education, 217–218, 340, 347; empowerment for, 343–349; genetic identity of, 271; as voters, 327; young, 340, 346, 347–348. *See also* African American mothers; African American women; blackness; colorblind ideology; race; racism; slavery
- Against Race* (Gilroy), 272
- age, 164, 318: breastfeeding and, 255, 257; and sexual power, 324–325

- agency, 3, 14, 273, 345, 368–369, 370
- Ahmed, Amineh, 50
- Aid for Dependent Children and Families, 219, 230n1
- AIDS. *See* South Africa: AIDS/HIV in
- Alcoff, Linda, 192n4
- “alittlepregnant” (blog), 358, 361
- AlterNet*, 302
- ambivalence. *See* maternal ambivalence
- American Dream, 27, 28, 216, 340
- American Graduation Initiative, 225
- American University Journal of Gender, Social Policy and the Law*, 265
- Americans. *See* African Americans; Mexican Americans; United States of America
- androgenesis, 181–193. *See also* ectogenetic reproduction
- Anselm, A. 108
- Arab culture, 43, 49. *See also* Islam
- Armstrong, Heather, 357
- Arnold, Gary, 167
- arranged marriage. *See* marriage: arranged
- artificial insemination. *See* in vitro fertilization; surrogacy
- Assisted Human Reproduction Act, 93, 94
- Assisted Reproductive Technology Report, 264
- Association for Research on Mothering, The, 1, 313
- attachment parenting, 133, 160–161, 373, 374. *See also* intensive mothering
- Auerbach, K. G., 256
- Australia, 52, 278, 281
- autonomy. *See* mothers: autonomy of
- babies. *See* infants
- Baby Boom*, 144
- Baby Einstein, 358
- Baby M. *See* *Johnson v. Calvert*
- “bad mother,” 267, 270, 310, 361
- Beauvoir, Simone de, 181, 184, 185
- Beck, Ulrich, 60
- Becoming a Mother* (Oakley), 125
- Beggars and Choosers* (Solinger), 163
- Belkin, Lisa, 126
- Bernard, Jesse, 293–295
- “Beyond Surrogacy: Gestational Parenting Agreements Under California Law” (Healy), 273n6
- Biblarz, T.J., 97
- Biden, Joe, 330
- biologism, 185. *See also* essentialism, gender; natural instinct, mothering by women as
- biology, women’s. *See* bodies, women’s
- biotechnology, 14, 276–288: and commodification ethics, 14, 283, 287. *See also* cloning; designer babies; DNA; embryos, experimentation with; Fertility Institutes; genetics; human; Human Genome Project; in vitro fertilization; inheritable genetic modification; robots; sex selection; technology, reproductive; transhumanism
- birth. *See* childbirth
- birth control. *See* Islam: and birth control
- bisexuality, 82
- black. *See* African Americans; blackness
- blackness, 265, 342. *See also* African Americans
- Blades, Joan, 320
- Blair, Tony, 278
- Blogging Baby, 298
- BlogHer, 362, 364n4
- blogs. *See* Internet: and motherhood blogs
- bodies, women’s, 361; and new technology, 288; material reality of reproduction and, 182, 184–185, 189; shaping their worldview, 187–189; as source of women’s oppression, 181–183, 185. *See also* biologism; biotechnology; brains, women’s; essentialism, gender; natural instinct, mothering by women as; pregnancy; transgendered; women
- Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo, 339, 341–342
- Bradley, Alice, 361, 364n3
- brains, women’s, 83–84, 284, 285. *See also* depression
- breast milk, 128, 243, 247, 255; pumping, 128, 243. *See also* breastfeeding
- breastfeeding, 13: exclusive, 250, 255–258; importance of, 247, 250; in Kenya, 247–258; and age, 255, 257; neurological responses to, 284; in the workplace, 243, 250–251, 255, 256, 258. *See also* breast milk
- Breeder* (Gore), 9, 159–162, 162, 167, 374
- breeder (term), 159, 164
- “Breeder Rites of Passage” (Bright), 163
- Bright, Kimberly, 162–163
- Brizendine, Louann, 285
- Brockenbrough, Martha, 126, 127, 134, 135
- Brown vs. Board of Education*, 341
- Brown, Ivana, 373–374
- Buchanan, Andrea, 126–127, 129–130, 133, 134, 135
- burqa. *See* Islam: and veils
- Bush, George W., 224, 327, 328, 330
- Butler, Judith, 99–100, 182
- Butterworth, Trevor, 66
- Byars, Jackie, 143
- California, 26, 34, 281; surrogacy laws in, 265, 266–267, 268
- Calvert, Crispina. *See* *Johnson v. Calvert*
- Calvert, Mark. *See* *Johnson v. Calvert*

- Canada, 212n1; childcare workers in, 208, 310; class issues in, 203; child care in, 202, 202–204, 206–207, 209–210; parental leave allowance in, 175; queer parenting in, 93; Supreme Court of, 209; as welfare state, 199–200; women's employment in, 202, 206–207, 208; women's movement in, 209. *See also* Manitoba; Ontario; Quebec
- Canada Assistance Plan, 204, 206
- Cane River* (Tademy), 344
- capitalism, 204, 205, 209, 294, 300. *See also* consumerism; market, financial
- care: definition of, 108, 172–173, 303; ethic of, 377–378; neurochemical response to, 285. *See also* care workers, paid; child care; children; empathy; motherwork
- care workers, paid, 112, 208, 210, 321. *See also* child care; employment, women's
- careers. *See* academic mothers; employment, women's; professional women
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 264
- Center for Reproductive Medicine and Infertility, 190
- Center for Women Policy Studies, 219, 220
- Century Council, 335n7
- Chandler, Mielle, 5
- Charmaz, Kathy, 108
- Cheever, Susan, 126, 128, 129, 135
- Cheng, Anne, 262
- Chicana. *See* Latinas
- child abuse, 66, 72, 95
- child care, 199, 201–202: in the Arab world, 49; in Canada, 202, 202–204, 206–207, 209–210; cost of, 257, 258–259, 281, 397; fathers and, 171–172, 173–178, 191, 285, 377; private, 208; responsibility for, 173, 177, 207, 209, 229; and stress, 133, 242; in Sweden, 202–203, 210; student accessibility to, 216, 226–227, 237; work schedules and, 130–131, 239, 299; in the workplace, 12, 130, 240, 249, 252–253, 303; in the United States, 220. *See also* care; care workers, paid; children; daughters; fathers: as primary caregivers; motherwork; sons
- Child Care Access Means Parents in School, 226–227, 229
- child custody. *See* custody, child
- childbirth, 284
- Childcare Space Transfer, 207
- childlessness, 42, 43. *See also* infertility; women: single
- children: bonding with, 85, 128, 136; commodification of, 277; and independence, 30, 64; love for, 122, 129; moral responsibility for, 176, 280; nurturance of, 285; protection of, 61–70; of queer parents, 72, 95, 97–98; sexual abuse of, 95; violence against, 66. *See also* adoption; African American: youth; child abuse; child care; childlessness; custody, child; daughters; designer babies; infants; inoculation strategy; orphans; sons; white: children
- Children's Aid Society, 94
- Chodorow, Nancy, 35, 85, 178
- choice, 296, 300–302, 325, 326, 374: “bad,” 163–164, 167; to become a mother, 10, 159, 259, 298; as class privilege, 163–164, 165, 167, 299; consumerist ethic of, 204, 277, 282, 300; of education, 164, 221, 227, 374; of employment, 201, 202, 203, 209, 210; film analysis of, 160, 163, 164–165, 167; idealization of, 9, 159, 160, 298, 299, 304, 375; as liberal ideology, 206; of mothering over career, 144, 209, 299, 374; queer, 101. *See also* activism, maternal; family planning; sex selection
- Christianity, 44, 45, 114. *See also* God
- citizenship, 25, 200, 201, 210, 268, 271, 325
- class, 201, 203, 203, 211, 273n1: genetic, 280, 287; middle, 36, 63, 132, 163–164, 294–295, 297–298, 346, 347, 359; mobility in 1930s, 141–142; privilege, 25, 164, 165, 167, 299; sex, 184
- Clinton, Hillary, 324
- Clinton, Bill, 219, 278, 280
- cloning, 279, 288
- “Clover's Blog,” 361
- Club Mom, 298–299
- Coalition des familles homoparentales (CFH), 93
- “Coalition Politics: Turning the Century” (Reagon), 312
- college. *See* education
- College Board, 224–225
- College Cost Reduction and Access Act, 224
- Collins, Patricia Hill, 164, 270, 294, 339, 345
- colorblind rhetoric. *See* race: and colorblind rhetoric
- community, 17, 312–313, 352, 360: online, 78, 79, 297, 305n2, 305n3, 313–314, 360–363; responsibility, 173–175, 175, 177. *See also* activism, maternal
- Connidis, Ingrid Arnet, 123
- consumerism, 283, 286, 303: and ethics of choice, 204, 277, 282, 300; good motherhood equated to, 159, 161, 164; and identity, 162–163. *See also* capitalism
- contraception. *See* Islam: and birth control
- Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine, 282
- Convention on the Preservation of the Human Species, 288
- Corbin, Juliet, 108
- Council of Europe, 282

- Crick, Francis, 278
Cultural Conceptions (Hartouni), 269
 culture, 183; counter-, 9, 159, 161, 162; and identity, 27, 46–47; teaching, 27, 33–34, 341, 344; and tradition, 24, 27, 33, 44, 312. *See also* multiculturalism
- Cusk, Rachel, 130, 134
 custody, child, 42, 265, 266, 267, 273n4
- Daly, Mary, 182, 202
Dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155
 daughters, 371: beauty and, 35; Chicana, 27, 28–30, 35; and education, 27, 29–30, 49; fathers and, 42; of the feminist movement, 159, 162; in film, 152–153; Islam and, 42, 43, 46, 49, 50–52; maternal desire to have, 84, 85; transgendered, 72–87; value of, 43, 49
- Davis, Angela, 164, 344
 daycare. *See* child care
 Day, June, 131
Defining the Family (Dolgin), 273n6
 Democrats, 326, 327, 328, 330, 331, 334n2. *See also* Republicans
- Denis, Philippe, 116n5
 Department of Homeland Security, 330
 depression, 3, 122, 357. *See also* maternal ambivalence; suicide
- designer babies, 278, 279, 282, 287. *See also* biotechnology; infants; sex selection
- Desire to Desire: The Woman's Film of the 1940s* (Doane), 142
Dialectic of Sex, The, (Firestone), 181, 184
 dignity, human, 277, 287, 348
 Dinnerstein, Dorothy, 178
 disabilities, mothers with, 354
 disease, 257, 278, 279, 282; stigma of, 115. *See also* South Africa: AIDS/HIV in
- divorce, 30, 42, 60
 DNA, 278–279. *See also* genetics
- Doane, Mary Ann, 142, 145, 151
 Dolgin, Janet, 273n6
 “dooco” (blog), 357
 domestic work. *See* housework; motherwork
- Douglas, Susan, 124, 132, 160, 161, 164, 298, 334n1, 370, 372, 374
 Drentea, Patricia, 357
Driven (MADD), 332
 dual-earner model, 202, 203, 204, 209, 210. *See also* employment, women's; fathers: as providers; income
- Duncan, Carol B., 148
 Duncan, Kathie, 92
 Dykes Planning Tykes, 92
 Dyson, Michael Eric, 266
- ectogenetic reproduction, 181–182, 184, 186, 190. *See also* biotechnology
- Edelman, Lee, 271
 education, 216–230: African women and, 255; African Americans and, 217–218, 340, 347; and breastfeeding habits, 255; child care access and, 216–217, 226–227, 237; choice and, 164, 221, 227, 374; community college, 225; daughters and, 27, 29–30, 49; income potential and, 217, 221–222; low-income access to, 216–218; mothers delaying, 374; parental support for, 28, 30–31; race subjects in, 343; sons and, 30–31; tuition, 224–225, 230n3, 230n4; white women and, 217. *See also* education, American financial support for education, American financial support for. *See* GATE classes; Helping Outstanding Pupils Educationally; HOPE scholarship; Pell Grants; Temporary Assistance For Needy Families (TANF)
- egg donor, 282. *See also* surrogacy
- elder care, 43, 243
 Ellison, Katherine, 285
 Ellwood, David T., 217
 embryos, experimentation with, 278
 emotional responsibility. *See* care: responsibility for
 empathy, 79, 80, 87, 98, 285, 286, 287, 371. *See also* care
 employment, women's, 12, 201–202, 204, 247, 295, 375: breastfeeding and, 243, 250–251, 255, 256, 258; Canadian, 202, 206–207, 211–212; child care and, 49, 130, 239–240, 249, 251–252, 303; choice and, 201, 202, 203, 209, 210; at expense of education, 109; and family balance, 238–239, 242, 375–376; and family-friendly policies, 244, 249, 250, 256; gender discrimination and, 201, 211–212, 248; globalization and, 211–212; in Kenya, 247, 248, 258; Muslim, 49–50, 51; part-time, 51, 207, 212n3, 250, 299, 377; productivity and, 235, 240; and promotion, 208; South African, 114–115; Swedish, 200, 202, 211–212; for welfare benefits, 220. *See also* academic mothers; dual-earner model; income; professional women; motherwork; new momism; parental leave; self-employment; unemployment
- equality. *See* gender: equality; race: in/equality
 Esping-Andersen, Gösta, 200, 201, 205, 210
 essentialism, gender, 43–44, 367, 371–376:
 explanation of, 182–183, 371; feminist concerns about, 183, 186, 284, 314. *See also* biologism; mothers, role expectations of
- exercise, 242, 244, 301

- Families and Medical Leave Act, 237
- family, 5, 24, 25–26, 44: changing structures of, 8, 40, 98, 115, 159–160; extended, 41, 42, 49, 52, 64, 113, 116n6, 134; inequality, 37, 375, 376, 377; lineage, 43, 111, 112, 113; nuclear, 8, 125, 147, 262, 263, 370–371; values, 40, 262. *See also* parents
- family planning. *See* adoption; Islam: and birth control; surrogacy; technology, reproductive
- fathers, 189, 304; and child care, 170–171, 173–177, 191, 285, 377; and daughters, 42; in film, 145, 147, 162; “good” 176; through a maternal lens, 177–178; Muslim, 41, 42; as primary caregivers, 171–172, 176–177; as providers, 42, 176, 203, 255, 319, 372; surrogacy and, 263. *See also* gay men: as fathers; husbands; men; parental leave; parents
- fatigue, 127, 242, 374. *See also* sleep
- femininity, 24–25, 187–188. *See also* gender: identity; masculinity
- feminist, 181, 298, 362, 369, 370: activism, 203, 304, 335n9, 359; blogging, 359; choice, 298, 302; concerns about essentialism, 181–183, 185, 186, 284, 314; critique of motherhood, 7–8, 25, 302; movement, 45, 47, 335n10; second-wave, 302, 367; technophobia, 182, 186; third wave, 9, 160. *See also* women; women’s movement
- Feminist Film Theory: Mildred Pierce and the Second World War* (Williams), 143
- Fern, Robin, 92
- Fertility Institutes, 278, 281
- fertility, 43, 270. *See also* Fertility Institutes; infertility
- fetus, 57, 144, 148
- Fineman, Martha A., 11
- “finslippy” (blog), 361, 364n3
- Firestone, Shulamith, 181–193
- 519 Community Centre, The, 92
- Flightplan*, 140, 145–146, 155
- Fluehr-Lobban, Carolyn, 44
- Forgotten, The*, 140, 145, 147, 155
- Fox, Faulkner, 133–134, 135–136
- Frankenstein* (Shelley), 184, 189
- Freedomland*, 141, 149–150
- freerangekids.com, 65
- Fresco* (Tepper), 186
- Freud, Sigmund, 122
- Garey, Anita, 174, 236–237
- GATE classes, 31
- gay men: and adoption, 94, 112; children of, 72, 95, 97–98; as fathers, 95, 96–97, 176; sexuality of, 95–96, 98. *See also* homophobia; homosexuality; marriage: same-sex
- gender, 79, 211–212: biological difference in, 10, 182, 183, 184, 189; child-rearing and, 24, 28–29, 35, 368, 371; and employment discrimination, 201–202, 211, 248; equality, 37, 181, 201, 209, 212n1, 298, 333; identity, 95; inequality in families, 37, 375, 376, 377; role changes, 40. *See also* bodies, women’s; daughters; essentialism, gender; fathers; feminist; femininity; gay men; lesbians; masculinity; men; mothers; patriarchy; sex selection; sons; transgendered; women
- genetics, 265, 272, 278, 279, 279; and class, 280, 287; and patents, 280–281. *See also* DNA; genome, human
- genome, human, 278, 279, 280
- Georgia, 218, 219, 223, 224, 226, 227
- Giddens, Anthony, 60–61
- Giele, Janet Zollinger, 335n10
- Gilroy, Paul, 272
- Glaser, Barney, 108
- Glenn, Evelyn Nakano, 294
- globalization, 51, 151, 152, 199, 204–206, 211
- God, 110, 111, 112. *See also* Islam: Allah
- “good mother,” 137, 236, 325, 332: consumerism and the, 159, 161; definitions of, 7, 236–237, 334n1, 370; and moral responsibility, 175–176; nationalism and the, 51, 270; pressure to be a, 122–123, 125, 132, 133–134, 134–135; as privilege of choice, 159, 299; sexuality and being a, 95–96. *See also* attachment parenting; fathers: “good”; intensive mothering; institution of motherhood; maternal identity
- Gore, Ariel, 128, 135, 159, 162
- Goulden, Marc, 234, 235
- grandmothers, 111, 113, 115
- Greek mythology, 184
- Green, Fiona, 3, 368, 370
- Greenberg, Anna, 331
- Grosz, Elizabeth, 181, 182–183, 185
- grounded theory, 108
- Group 222, 203
- guilt, feelings of, 3, 43, 367, 370; about ambivalent feelings, 122, 125, 131; about work, 131, 238.
- gun control, 332–333, 335n8
- Guss, E., 256
- Hackstaff, Karla, 60
- Haq, Farhat, 48
- Haraway, Donna, 353
- Haro, Mario, 266–268
- Haro, Nattie, 266–268
- Harp, Dustin, 353, 357
- Harris, John, 280

- Harris, Kathleen Mullen, 218
- Hartouni, Valerie, 269
- Hartsock, Nancy, 183, 187, 188, 189, 190, 192
- Hattery, Angela, 294
- Hays, Sharon, 132, 286, 334n1
- Health Canada, 93
- health, women's, 235, 242, 243, 244; academic mothers and, 235, 241–244; breastfeeding and, 243, 247. *See also* disease; health care
- health care, 99, 278, 326, 340, 347. *See also* health, women's
- Healy, Janet, 273n6
- Helping Outstanding Pupils Educationally, 223, 224, 225, 229, 230n3, 230n4
- Hewett, Heather, 124
- Higher Education Act of 1965, 223, 226
- hijab. *See* veils
- Hinson, Hal, 167
- Hip Mama* (Gore), 159
- HipMama.com, 305n2
- Hirsch, Marianne, 85
- Hirshman, Linda R., 299
- Hispanics. *See also* Latinas; Latinos; Mexicans; Mexican Americans
- HIV. *See* South Africa: AIDS/HIV in
- home mothering. *See* institution of motherhood; intensive mothering; mothering: at-home
- homophobia, 35, 94, 95, 175
- homosexuality, 328. *See also* gay men; homophobia; lesbians; marriage: same-sex; queer
- hooks, bell, 167, 342–343, 346
- Horwitz, Erika, 15, 368–369, 370
- housework, 25, 43, 49, 131, 172, 174, 235, 301: husband's lack of support for, 243, 295, 301, 372, 373, 376, 377. *See also* motherwork
- Hrdy, Sarah Blaffer, 284–285, 286
- Hughes, Langston, 338
- human: commodification, 277, 283; dignity, 277, 287, 348; enhanced, 280, 287; what it means to be, 189, 283, 284, 287–288
- Human Genome Project, 280
- husbands, 42; lack of domestic support from, 243, 295, 301, 372, 373, 376, 377. *See also* fathers; men
- identity. *See* maternal identity; race: and identity; white: identity
- Imitation of Life*, 143–144
- immigrants, 28, 29, 46, 51–53
- in vitro fertilization, 263–264, 282. *See also* biotechnology; surrogacy
- income, 15, 126, 202; education and, 217–218, 222; gender discrepancy in, 207, 222. *See also* dual-earner model; employment, women's; fathers: as providers; low-income; poverty
- individualism, 42, 49, 187, 277, 341, 342, 347. *See also* selfhood
- Indonesia, 51
- industrialization, 45, 49
- infants, 122, 271–272, 285; ambivalence for, 121–129; and birth weight, 57; and mortality, 218. *See also* children; designer babies
- infertility, 263, 272, 359. *See also* childlessness; fertility
- inheritable genetic modification, 279. *See also* designer babies
- inheritance laws, 44
- inoculation strategy 62–66, 68, 69. *See also* mothering: protective; “security moms”
- insemination. *See* in vitro fertilization; surrogacy
- institution of motherhood: definition of, 2, 7, 293, 370–371; disempowerment of the, 3, 14, 133, 293, 366, 371; in film, 142; male bias of the, 11; persistence of the, 17, 352, 358, 367; resistance to the, 368–371, 378–379; scholarship on the, 3. *See also* family: nuclear; “good mother”; intensive mothering; isolation, maternal; motherhood; mothers: as primary caregiver; MotherSpace; new momism; outlaw mothering; patriarchy; sacrifice, maternal
- intensive mothering, 61–62, 125, 133, 237, 244, 294, 331; definition of, 334n1; and personal identity, 133. *See also* attachment parenting; “good mother”; institution of motherhood; motherhood; mothering; mothers; new momism; supermothers; time
- International Labor Organization, 249–250
- Internet, 59: communities, 78, 79, 297, 305n2, 305n3, 313–314, 360–363; maternal presence on the, 17, 297, 301; and motherhood blogs, 18, 354, 357–358, 360–363
- Iran, 43, 47, 49
- Iraq, 43, 328
- Irwin, Patrick, 86
- Islam: and Allah, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48; and birth control, 43, 50; child care and, 49; and daughters, 42, 43, 46, 49, 50–52; and feminism, 45, 46; gender roles in, 42–45; mothering in, 40–53; and the Qur'an, 41, 44; and wives, 42–45; and veils, 44, 46–47; and women's employment, 49–50, 51. *See also* marriage: arranged; Muhammad, Prophet
- isolation, maternal, 3, 125, 135, 136, 293, 370; child closeness and, 142, 151; and online communities, 313; rebelling against, 295. *See also* institution of motherhood

- Israel, 45, 150–152
- Jacobs, Jerry, 244
- John Q.*, 147
- Johnson v. Calvert*, 265–266, 268, 270, 273n5, 273n6
- Johnson, Anna. *See Johnson v. Calvert*
- Jon and Kate Plus 8*, 261
- Journal of the Association for Research on Mothering*, 1
- Juno*, 158–163, 164–165, 167
- Just Another Girl on the IRT*, 159, 165, 166–167
- Kane, Thomas, 217
- Kaplan, E. Ann, 144, 150, 154
- Kazakhstan, 66, 68
- Kennedy, Tracy, 353, 356
- Kenya, 247–258
- Kept & Dreamless*, 141, 152–153
- Kerpelman, Jennifer, 50
- Kerry, John, 328
- Khomeini, Ruhollah, 46
- Kill Bill*, 154
- Killing the Black Body* (Roberts), 270
- King's College, 278
- Kitchin, Robert, 354
- Knocked Up*, 166
- Kohut, Andrew, 335n6
- Kurzweil, Ray, 278, 280
- labor. *See* childbirth; employment, women's
- Ladner, Joyce, 346
- Lake, Celinda, 326
- Latinas, 23–37, 217, 266, 268: and American Dream ideology, 27, 28; daughters of, 27, 28–29, 35–37; education important to, 27–32; as mediator of racial messages, 23–24, 27, 30; as mothers, 5, 18–19, 35–36, 222, 229; skin color, 32; and sons, 27, 30–31, 33, 35; as teachers of culture, 24, 27, 32–34. *See also Johnson v. Calvert*; Latinos; Mexicans; Mexican Americans
- Latinos, 37n2, 327. *See also* Latinas; Mexicans; Mexican Americans
- Lavender, Bee, 128, 135, 159, 162
- Lawson, Erica, 270, 271
- Lazarre, Jane, 18, 125
- leave. *See* parental leave
- Lee, Spike, 166
- leisure time, 243, 300, 357. *See also* time
- Lesbian Mothers' Association, 93
- lesbians, 94, 263; and adoption, 94–95; and identity, 77, 78; mothers of, 72, 77, 78–79, 80–81, 82; as parents, 18, 93–94, 94–96; and sexuality, 91, 95–96. *See also* homophobia; homosexuality; marriage: same-sex; queer
- LGBTQ Parenting Network, 92, 93
- liberalism, 201, 202, 203–207, 209, 211, 298, 341, 342, 348
- literacy, 248, 354
- Look Who's Talking*, 144
- Los Angeles, 278, 281
- Louisiana, 340
- low income: education access for those on, 216–218; families, 207; labor, 221–222, 318, 321; mothers, 216–230; students, 224. *See also* education, American financial support for; income; poverty; welfare
- Lublin, Nancy, 182, 186, 192n3
- Madge, Clare, 356
- Magwaza, Thenjiwe, 115
- Makiwane, Nokhaya, 116n5
- male. *See* masculinity; men
- mammy stereotype, 143, 148, 270
- Manitoba, 206, 207
- Markens, Susan, 264
- market, financial, 200, 201, 204, 277, 297, 300. *See also* capitalism; consumerism
- marriage, 41–42, 96, 97, 100, 220; arranged, 41–42, 44, 50, 52; biracial, 265; same-sex, 91, 96, 97, 100. *See also* husbands; parents; wives
- “Martinis for Milk” (blog), 358
- Marx, Karl, 181, 184, 185, 186, 187
- masculinity, 10, 33, 35, 187, 191–192, 371, 390; emotions and, 332; and machismo, 33, 35. *See also* men
- Mason, Mary Ann, 176, 234
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 278, 280
- maternal: bliss, 300, 304n1; empowerment, 17, 313, 358, 366–379; leadership, 276–288; omnipotence, 304n1; scholarship, 1–2, 3, 5, 18–19; thinking, 177; values, 14, 277, 284, 285–286, 287, 288, 344. *See also* activism, maternal; maternal ambivalence; maternal identity; motherhood; mothering; mothers; natural instinct, mothering by women as maternal activism. *See also* activism, maternal
- maternal ambivalence, 8, 121–137, 301: bonding and, 128, 136; cultural expectation and, 122–123, 124, 125, 126–128, 132–134, 136; definition of, 122; guilt stemming from, 122, 125, 131; managing, 134; in motherhood writing, 123–137; for newborn infants, 126–130; self-identity and, 126, 128–132; work and, 130–132. *See also* depression
- maternal identity, 2–3, 134; African American, 343–344, 345; ambivalence about, 126, 128–132;

- choice discourse and, 300; as dominant identity, 49, 237, 300, 329, 333; loss of self and, 132, 133; love for child and, 128. *See also* “good mother”; mammy stereotype; maternal; mommy wars; motherhood; mothering; mothers; mothers, role expectations of; new momism; “security moms”; selfhood; “soccer mom”; supermothers
- Maternal Thinking* (Ruddick), 5, 112, 172
- maternity leave. *See* parental leave
- Matrix, The*, 148
- McMahon, Martha, 176
- McMullin, Julie Ann, 123
- media, 294, 331; feminism in the, 298; fertility issues reported in, 261, 262, 282; mothers portrayed in, 3, 161, 270, 294, 311, 317, 328, 328–329, 329, 331, 359; news, psychological effect of, 57, 59, 61; newspaper, 105, 325–326, 335n3; race and, 340, 349; representation of women in, 324, 326; surrogacy in the, 261, 266, 267; television, 161, 335n3
- Melancholy of Race, The* (Cheng), 262
- melodrama, maternal, 140–144, 148
- memoirs, 124–126, 135, 136, 137, 372–373, 374, 375; and new momism, 373–375
- men, 170, 175, 187, 189, 371; child care and, 191; gender stereotypes of, 43, 173, 178, 189; income of, 217, 222; material reproduction and, 183–192; single, 41; voting by American, 327, 334n2; in the work force, 207–208, 235, 248. *See also* ectogenetic reproduction; fathers; husbands; masculinity; patriarchy; sons; uncles
- Mernissi, Fatima, 40
- Merton, Robert, 137n1
- message boards. *See* Internet
- Mexican Americans, 25, 31–32, 34. *See also* Latinas; Latino
- Mexicans, 266, 267, 268
- Michaels, Meredith, 132, 160–161, 164, 334n1, 372
- Michalopoulos, Charles, 207, 208
- middle class. *See* class: middle
- Middle East, 45
- Mildred Pierce*, 142–143, 154
- milk. *See* breast milk
- Miller, Jean Baker, 87
- Million Mom March, 325, 332–333
- misogyny, 353
- modernity, 40, 44–46, 52
- Mom Talk, 299
- mommy blogs. *See* Internet: and motherhood blogs
- Mommy Myth, The* (Douglas and Michaels), 160
- mommy wars, 310, 317, 324, 325–326. *See also* activism, maternal; new momism
- Moms Rising, 317–318
- Monster’s Ball*, 149
- Montreal, 93
- morality, 175–177, 280, 372, 373
- Moren-Cross, Jennifer, 357
- Morrison, Toni, 345
- Mother’s Day, 332–333
- Mother & Child Health and Family Planning, 251
- Mother Knot, The* (Lazarre), 18, 125
- Mother Outlaws, 313
- motherhood, 1–2, 30: commodification of, 164; definition of, 24–25, 133; language of, 294, 296, 297, 300, 303–304; mask of, 124, 126, 295; as a trap, 301. *See also* institution of motherhood; maternal; maternal identity; mothers; mothers, role expectations of
- Motherhood in the Twenty-first Century* (Alizade), 19n1
- Motherhood Manifesto, The*, (Rowe-Finkbeiner), 320
- motherhood memoirs. *See* memoirs
- Motherhood Study*, 286
- motherhood, 295, 303, 371–372; idealized, 9, 136, 140, 328, 370; romanticized, 25, 295, 296, 345, 358, 372. *See also* institution of motherhood; maternal identity; mommy wars; mothering; mothers; mothers, role expectations of; motherwork
- mothering, 5, 112–113, 294; at-home, 27, 33, 40, 47, 220, 301, 326, 357, 374; communal, 115; failure and, 82, 149–153; privatized, 366, 371, 377; protective, 62, 79. *See also* activism, maternal; child care; mommy wars; mothers; mothers, role expectations of; motherwork; outlaw mothering; parents
- mothers: autonomy of, 369, 370; definition of, 5, 7, 106, 108, 111–112, 115, 368; and education, 463–464; lesbian, 18, 93–94, 94–96; as portrayed in media, 3, 161, 270, 294, 311, 317, 328, 328–329, 329, 331, 359; as primary caregiver, 235, 237, 239, 243, 284, 293, 372–374; social acceptability of, 218. *See also* African American mothers; Latinas: as mothers; maternal; maternal identity; motherhood; mothering; mothers’ movement; mothers, role expectations of
- mothers, role expectations of, 329; and the cultural script, 293–305; in Islamic culture, 44, 47, 48, 51, 52; as moral guide, 326; and nationalism, 47–48, 51, 270. *See also* “good mother”; institution of motherhood; maternal ambivalence; maternal identity
- Mothers’ Centers, 313
- mothers’ movement, 15, 19, 287, 310–322, 366, 376. coalition building in the, 16, 310–322. *See*

- also activism, maternal; community; feminist: movement; mommy wars
- Mothers' Movement Online, 320
- Mothers & More, 305n3
- MOTHERS (Mothers Ought To Have Equal Rights), 317–318
- Mothers Against Drunk Driving, 325, 332–333, 335n7
- MotherSpace, 325, 326, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334.
See also institution of motherhood
- motherwork, 377: described as a job, 301, 303; devaluation of, 17, 295, 366; racial resistance and, 345–349. See also activism, maternal; child care; housework; mothering; mothers: as primary caregiver; parents
- motherworld values. See maternal values
- movements. See feminist: movement; mothers' movement
- Ms., 298
- Muhammad, Prophet, 41, 42
- multiculturalism, 24, 51, 312, 342. See also culture
- Muñoz, Alejandra, 266–268
- Murphy, Julien, 185, 189
- Muslims. See Islam
- NAMC MOTHERS Initiative, 320
- Nathanson, Janice, 335n9
- National Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies, 226
- National Child Care Study*, 207
- nationalism: “good mother” and, 51, 270; as ideal, 47–48, 51, 270
- natural instinct, mothering by women as, 127, 162, 181, 270, 280, 295, 304n1, 331. See also biologism; essentialism, gender
- “Negro Mother, The” (Hughes), 338
- neoliberalism. See liberalism
- “Neutrality in Constitutional Law” (Sunstein), 181
- New Jersey Supreme Court, 273n4
- new momism, 161, 164, 334n1, 371–376: definitions of, 18, 132, 161, 372; as impossible standard, 132, 372; media and, 161–162; motherhood memoirs and, 373–375. See also attachment parenting; “good mother”; intensive mothering; maternal identity; mommy wars; sacrifice, maternal; “soccer moms”; supermothers
- New York Times*, 267, 326
- news. See media
- Newsweek*, 335n8
- 9/11, 47, 57–58, 59, 61, 67, 330. See also terrorism
- Norrander, Barbara, 334n2
- Norsigian, Judy, 287
- North Country*, 154
- nuclear family. See family: nuclear
- nursing breaks. See breastfeeding: in the workplace
- O'Brien, Mary, 182, 183, 185–187, 189
- O'Connor, Henrietta, 356–357
- O'Reilly, Andrea, 345, 358
- Oakley, Ann, 125
- Obama, Barack, 225, 340, 347
- object relations theory, 85
- Of Woman Born* (Rich), 2, 14, 18, 125, 366, 367
- Omi, Michael, 25
- Ontario, 94, 101, 206, 208. See also Toronto
- oppression. See bodies, women's: as source of women's oppression; institution of motherhood; patriarchy; race: oppression; slavery
- Or, My Treasure* (Yedaya), 141, 150, 151, 153
- Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development, 207
- orphans, 42, 105, 106, 113
- Our Bodies, Ourselves* (Norsigian), 287
- outlaw mothering, 367–368, 369, 370. See also activism, maternal; institution of motherhood: resistance to the; mothering
- Pakistan, 48–49, 50, 51–52
- Papa-Daddy Group, 93
- parents, 100–101; non-biological, 94, 99; privilege of being, 299; networks of, 92–93, 174, 175, 177; rights of, 269, 271, 273n4; shared carework by, 98, 374, 376; strategies of, 6, 24, 99, 347. See also adoption; family; fathers; mothers; parental leave
- parental leave, 237; in Canada, 175; in Kenya, 248, 249, 250, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256; single mothers and, 319; in Sweden, 212n4; in the U.S., 237
- Parker, Rozsika, 122, 135, 136
- patriarchy, 356; gender inequality in, 3; language and, 294; male reproductive identity and, 187, 189, 191, 191; Muslims and, 48; religion and, 44, 48; women's bodies and, 181, 186. See also family: nuclear; fathers; institution of motherhood; Islam; men
- Pearlman, Sarah, 86–87
- Pell Grant Program, 223–225, 226, 229
- Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act, 219
- Peskowitz, Miriam, 155, 305n3
- Philp, M., 96
- physical activity. See exercise
- Piercy, Marge, 182, 183, 190–191, 192, 192n3
- Plato, 184
- playdates, 355, 356
- Playground Revolution (blog), 305n3

- Politics of Reproduction, The*, (O'Brien), 186–187
 politics. *See* activism; voters, women
 Pollit, Katha, 164, 331
 polygamy, 113, 115
 polygyny, 42
 popular culture. *See* media
 postpartum depression. *See* depression
 poverty: African American, 340, 347; education and, 218; mothers in, 298; religion and, 45; surrogacy and, 268–269. *See also* low-income; welfare
 “Power Loop” (blog), 305n3
Pregnancy and Power (Solinger), 297–298
 pregnancy, 126, 181, 187–188, 284, 297–298; as empowerment, 191; in film, 152–153, 154, 158, 160, 164, 166; and gestation, 189; and harassment, 159; stress of, 72; support, 18; young, 128. *See also* abortion; androgenesis; biotechnology; fertility; in vitro fertilization; surrogacy
 professional women, 51, 128, 145, 299. *See also* academic mothers; employment, women’s
 professor. *See* academic mothers
 prostitution (in film), 150–151, 152
 Pugh, Allison, 70n4
PUSH (Sapphire), 159, 165
- Quebec, 206, 207, 213n7
 queer, 271: adoption, 94–95, 112; choice, 101; intimacies, 97; 113–128; pressure to be “normal,” 91, 96–97, 101; sexuality, 91, 95–96, 98; shame, 96, 101–102. *See also* gay men; homophobia; homosexuality; lesbians
- race, 265, 269, 272; and biracial marriage, 265; discrimination, 27, 28, 34; and education, 25, 31, 222, 341, 343; in film, 143, 148, 165; and genetic difference, 262, 269, 270, 272; identity, 23, 265–266, 272, 345, 348; in/equality, 28, 341; and media, 340, 349; and motherwork, 345–349; oppression, 264–265, 344; political correctness and, 342; privilege, 159, 164; stereotypes, 23–24, 268. *See also* African Americans; Latinas: skin color; racism; surrogacy: cross-racial; white; whites
 racism: in America, 339–340, 348, 430; modern, 24, 342, 347, 348; in reproductive technology, 262–263, 272; resistance to, 23, 343–344, 346; and segregation, 341; white perceptions of, 339, 340, 342–343, 347, 348, 349. *See also* African Americans: and colorblind rhetoric; Latinas: as mediator of racial messages; race; slavery
Racism Without Racists (Bonilla-Silva), 341–342
 Reagan, Beatrice Johnson, 312–322
Redbook, 361
- Regales, Jackie, 320
 religion, 26, 114, 328. *See* Christianity; God; Islam
 reproduction. *See* bodies, women’s; ectogenetic reproduction; in vitro fertilization; pregnancy; surrogacy; technology, reproductive
 reproductive rights, 266, 298, 311
 reproductive technology. *See* technology, reproductive
Republic (Plato), 184
 Republicans, 326, 328, 330, 331, 334n2. *See also* right-wing ideology
 Reynolds, Gretchen, 182
 Rich, Adrienne, 3, 18, 370: on motherhood, 2, 125, 367, 368; on maternal power, 14, 366; on daughters, 85
 right-wing ideology, 298. *See also* Republicans
 Roberts, Dorothy, 164, 270
 Robins, Philip, 207, 208
 robots, 278, 280, 281. *See also* biotechnology
 Ross, Dr. Lori, 93
 Rothman, Barbara Katz, 277, 294
 Rouse, Cecilia, 217
 Rove, Karl, 330
 Rowe-Finkbeiner, Kristin, 320
 Ruddick, Sara, 5, 9, 112, 170–178
- sacrifice, maternal, 7, 114, 239; in film, 145, 146, 150, 153, 154, 162; health effects of, 13; as idealized expectation, 48, 107, 114, 142; and selflessness, 16, 78, 87, 300, 325, 334n1. *See also* fatigue; institution of motherhood; intensive mothering; supermother
- Sainsbury, Diane, 200
 same-sex marriage. *See* marriage: same-sex
 San Diego Superior Court, 266–267
San Diego Union, 267
 Sapphire, 165
 Saudi Arabia, 44–45
 scholarship, maternal. *See* maternal: scholarship
 Schvaneveldt, Jay, 50
 Schvaneveldt, Paul, 50
 “security moms,” 325, 329–331. *See also* maternal identity; mothering: protective
 Segura, Denise, 24
 selfhood, 87, 130, 187, 301, 369. *See also* individualism; maternal identity
 self-employment, 207, 249, 253, 256. *See also* employment, women’s; writers
 self-sacrifice. *See* sacrifice, maternal
 selflessness. *See* sacrifice, maternal
 September 11 attacks. *See* 9/11
 sex difference. *See* gender: biological difference in sex selection, 281, 282, 286

- “Sexual Difference and the Problem of Essentialism” (Grosz), 181
- sexuality: of African American mothers, 149; and age, 324; in film, 149, 151, 152, 153, 154; and being a “good mother,” 95–96; queer, 91, 95–96, 98. *See also* African American women: sexual stereotypes of; children: sexual abuse of
- “Shape of a Mother, The,” 361
- Shaw, Theodore, 341422
- Sherbourne Health Centre, 92
- Shuraydi, Muhammad, 52
- Silver, Lee, 280
- Singapore, 363n1
- Singer, Peter, 182
- single mothers: education and, 227; in Islam, 42; negative perceptions of, 149, 167, 267; and parental leave, 319; sex life of, 114. *See also* women: single
- Sirola, Krista, 265, 273n4
- Skenazy, Lenore, 64
- Slater, Lauren, 127, 129
- slavery, 269–270, 338, 344. *See also* racism
- sleep, 242. *See also* fatigue
- Smith, Dorothy, 218
- Smith, Janna Malamud, 294
- Smith, Susan, 150, 161
- “soccer mom,” 324, 325, 328–329, 331, 332–333, 335n8. *See also* intensive mothering; maternal identity; new momism
- Social Security, 302
- Solinger, Ricki, 163–164, 297–298
- “Something Else Besides a Mother” (Williams), 142
- sons, 85, 371: African American, 346; and education, 30, 31; expectations of, 42, 43; Latino, 27, 28–29, 30–31, 35; and masculinity, 35; Muslim, 42, 43
- South Africa, 105–116; AIDS/HIV in, 105–107, 109–114
- Spar, Debora, 271
- Spelman, Elizabeth, 185
- Spillers, Hortense, 164
- Squier, Susan Merrill, 184
- Stacey, J., 97–98
- Stajduhar, Kellie, 105
- Statistics Canada, 206
- STATS.org, 78
- Stella Dallas*, 140
- stem-cell research, 190
- steroids, 282
- Stone, Sharon, 324
- Strange Days*, 148
- Strauss, Anselm, 108, 126
- stress: child care and, 133, 242; effect on fetal growth, 57; work/family balance and, 238, 242, 243–244. *See also* guilt, feelings of
- suicide, 110. *See also* depression
- Sunday Times*, 105
- Sunstein, Cass, 181
- supermothers, 9, 78, 87, 144–155, 235, 240. *See also* intensive mothering; new momism
- surrogacy, 261–273: and African American women, 268, 269; brokers, 264; contracts, 264, 266, 268, 272; cross-racial, 262–273; laws in California, 265, 266–267, 268; in the media, 261, 266, 267. *See also Johnson v. Calvert*
- “Surrogate Mothers: Are We Creating a Breeder Class?” (Brown), 273n5
- Sweden, 199–200, 202–203, 205–206, 209–212: child care in, 202–203, 210; employment in, 200, 202, 211–212
- Tademy, Lalita, 344
- technology, reproductive, 261, 262, 272–273, 276–277. *See also* biotechnology; ectogenetic reproduction;
- inheritable genetic modification; in vitro fertilization
- teen mothers. *See* young mothers
- television. *See* media: television
- Temporary Assistance For Needy Families (TANF), 12, 218–223, 228–230, 230n1
- tenure track. *See* academic mothers: on the tenure track
- Tepper, Sheri, 186
- terrorism, 60, 330. *See also* 9/11
- third wave feminism. *See* feminism: third wave
- Thompson, Elizabeth, 105
- Thompson, Norman, 86
- Thompson, Sherry, 131
- Three Men and a Baby*, 144
- Thurer, Shari, 286
- time, 123, 238, 239, 241; and “me time,” 300–302. *See also* intensive mothering; leisure time; parental leave
- tiredness. *See* fatigue
- Tong, Rosemarie, 192n4
- Torn in Two* (Parker), 122
- Toronto, 92–93
- transgendered: adoption, 94; children, 72–87. *See also* gender: identity
- Transplant Connect*, 190
- Tremayne, Mark, 353, 357
- “Tripping the Life Unbalanced” (blog), 360
- Trouble with Normal, The* (Warner), 96
- Truth Behind the Mommy Wars, The*, (Peskowitz), 155
- Tucker, Judith Stadtman, 377–378

- U.S. Census, 327
- U.S. Department of Education, 226
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 220–221, 222
- U.S. Supreme Court, 341
- ubuntu*, 108
- uncles, 113
- unemployment, 49, 59, 205, 208, 209, 212n6; insurance, 213n9. *See also* employment, women's unions, 203, 204, 211, 330
- United Arab Emirates, 50
- United States of America: adoption and, 163; caregiving work in, 310; consumerism in, 283, 286; crime rates in, 59; financial aid programs in, 216–230; education in, 216–230; gender ideologies in, 36; mother's movement in, 3, 287, 310; motherhood in, 47, 236–237, 286, 294, 324, 325; queer parenting and, 95; race issues in, 16–17, 262, 269–270, 339–341, 341–342, 348; religion and, 45; reproductive technology in, 261–263, 264, 276–277; surrogacy in, 261–273; voters in, 326–328, 330, 331, 332, 334. *See also* African Americans; American Dream; California; Democrats; education, American financial support for; Mexican Americans; Republicans; U.S. Supreme Court
- University of California, 234
- University of Manchester, 280
- University of Newcastle, 278
- unmarried women. *See* single women
- uterine transplant, 190
- Vandenberg-Davis, Jodi, 467
- Varvus, Mary Douglas, 413n3
- Veldhoven, Chris, 115
- Venter, Craig, 280–281
- violence. *See* children: violence against
- Vitello, Paul, 103
- wages. *See* income
- Wallace, Michelle, 167
- Walters, Suzanna Danuta, 100
- War of the Worlds*, 147
- Ward, Kelly, 238
- Warner, Michael, 96, 97, 99, 100
- Watson, James, 278
- Weber, David, 186
- websites. *See* Internet
- welfare, 164, 216, 218–222, 230n1, 320: mother, 161, 165, 270; states, 199–213. *See also* low income; poverty
- Westernization, 40, 45, 50, 52
- Weston, Kath, 101
- white: children, 262, 269, 270, 271; consumers, 262–263, 265, 269, 272, 273; couples, 268, 269; educators, 343; identity, 265–266, 272; privilege, 24, 165, 343; women, 165, 167, 217, 222, 262, 269, 270, 357, 361. *See also* race; surrogacy, cross-racial; whites
- White House Office on Women's Issues, 330
- whites: and schools, 25, 343; and racism, 339, 340, 342–343, 347, 348, 349. *See also* race; surrogacy, cross-racial; white
- widows, 42, 113, 220, 361
- wives, 43, 49, 113, 371. *See also* mothers; widows
- Williams, Linda, 142, 143, 145
- Winant, Howard, 25
- Winfrey, Oprah, 339
- Wolf, Naomi, 126, 127, 129, 132
- Woman on the Edge of Time* (Piercy), 182, 190, 192n3
- women, 41, 43, 314: brains of, 83–84, 284, 285; equality for, 37, 181, 201, 209, 212n1, 298, 333; gender role expectations of, 106, 176, 181, 201, 207, 235, 372; gender stereotypes of, 43, 173, 178, 189; portrayed in media, 324, 326; single, 41, 327; soldiers, 47; young, 46, 52, 310. *See also* African American women; bodies, women's; community; daughters; feminist; gender; Latinas; mothers; misogyny; white: women
- “Wonderland” (blog), 364n3
- work, paid. *See* employment, women's
- workplace policies. *See* breastfeeding: in the workplace; child care: in the workplace; employment
- women's: and family-friendly policies; parental leave
- World Transhumanist Association, 280
- writers, 131–132, 133
- writing, motherhood. *See* memoirs
- Yedaya, Keren, 150, 151, 153
- young mothers, 109–110, 128, 298, 318; breastfeeding and, 255; in film, 158–167; surrogacy and, 268
- Youngs, Gillian, 363
- Yusuf, Farhat, 52
- Zulu, 107, 109, 113, 115