## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acknowledgments</th>
<th>ix</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Andrea O’Reilly</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PART I: Experience</strong></td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 1 Chicana Mothering in the Twenty-first Century:  
  Challenging Stereotypes and Transmitting Culture  
  *Jessica M. Vasquez*                     | 23  |
| 2 Muslim Motherhood: Traditions in Changing Contexts  
  *Gail Murphy-Geiss*                      | 40  |
| 3 How Living in an Insecure-Feeling World Affects Parenting  
  *Ana Villalobos*                         | 57  |
| 4 Mother-Talk:  
  Conversations with Mothers of Female-to-Male Transgender Children  
  *Sarah F. Pearlman*                      | 72  |
| 5 Queer Parenting in the New Millennium: Resisting Normal  
  *Rachel Epstein*                         | 90  |

Downloaded from cupola.columbia.edu
6 Contemporary Mothering Practices in the Context of HIV and AIDS: A South African Case
Thenjiwe Magwaza

Part II: Identity

7 Ambivalence of the Motherhood Experience
Ivana Brown

8 Supermothers on Film; or, Maternal Melodrama in the Twenty-first Century
Adrienne McCormick

9 Juno or Just Another Girl?
Young Breeders and a New Century of Racial Politics of Motherhood
Mary Thompson

10 Taking Off the Maternal Lens:
Engaging with Sara Ruddick on Men and Mothering
Andrea Doucet

11 Reproducing Possibilities:
Androgenesis and Mothering Human Identity
Deirdre M. Condit

Part III: Policy

Honor Brabazon

13 The Erosion of College Access for Low-Income Mothers
A. Fiona Pearson

14 Academic Life Balance for Mothers: Pipeline or Pipe Dream?
Michele L. Vancour and William M. Sherman

15 Exclusive Breastfeeding and Work Policies in Eldoret, Kenya
Violet Naanyu

16 Brown Bodies, White Eggs:
The Politics of Cross-racial Gestational Surrogacy
Laura Harrison

17 What Will Become of Us?
New Biotechnologies and the Need for Maternal Leadership
Enola G. Aird
Part IV: Agency

18  From “Choice” to Change: Rewriting the Script of Motherhood as Maternal Activism
    Judith Stadtman Tucker

19  The Mothers’ Movement: The Challenges of Coalition Building in the Twenty-first Century
    Patrice DiQuinzio

20  Political Labeling of Mothers: An Obstacle to Equality in Politics
    Marsha Marotta

21  Racially Conscious Mothering in the “Colorblind” Century: Implications for African American Motherwork
    Camille Wilson Cooper

22  It Takes a (Virtual) Village: Mothering on the Internet
    May Friedman

23  Outlaw(ing) Motherhood: A Theory and Politic of Maternal Empowerment for the Twenty-first Century
    Andrea O’Reilly

Contributors

Index