

REFERENCES

- Abbott, D. A., Berry, M., & Meredith, W. H. (1990). Religious beliefs and practice: A potential asset in helping families. *Family Relations*, 39(4), 443–448.
- Abraham, K., & Weiler, P. (1994). Enterprise medical liability and the evolution of the American health care system. *Harvard Law Review*, 108, 381–436.
- Abramowitz, M. (2005). The largely untold story of welfare reform and human services. *Social Work*, 50(2), 175–186.
- Abramson, M. (1985). The autonomy-paternalism dilemma in social work practice. *Social Casework*, 66(7), 387–393.
- Abramson, M. (1989). Autonomy vs. paternalistic beneficence: Practice strategies. *Social Casework*, 70(2), 101–105.
- Abramson, M. (1996). Reflections on knowing oneself ethically: Toward a working framework for social work practice. *Families in Society*, 77(4), 195–202.
- Adams, R. G., & Blieszner, R. (1993). Resources for friendship interventions. *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, 28(4), 159–175.
- Addams, J. (1910). *Twenty years at Hull House*. New York: Macmillan.
- Addams, J. (1930). *The second twenty years at Hull House*. New York: Macmillan.
- Alaggia, R., & Kirshenbaum, S. (2005). Speaking the unspeakable: Examining the impact of family dynamics on child sexual abuse disclosures. *Families in Society*, 86(2), 227–234.
- Albert, R. (1983). Social work advocacy in the regulatory process. *Social Casework*, 64(10), 473–481.
- Albert, V. (2000). Reducing welfare benefits: Consequences for adequacy of and eligibility for benefits. *Social Work*, 45(4), 300–311.
- Alcabas, A., & Jones, J. (1985). Structural determinants of “clienthood.” *Social Work*, 30(1), 49–53.
- Almack, K. (2005). Children born within lesbian-parent families. *Sexualities*, 8(2), 239–254.
- Altman, I. (1975). *Environment and social behavior*. Monterey, CA: Brooks/Cole.

- Altman, L. K. (2002). When peer review produces unsound science. *New York Times*, January 11, pp. 1, 12.
- American Cancer Society. (2007). *Cancer facts & figures, 2007*. Atlanta, GA: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association (APA). (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Anderson, R., Kochanek, K., & Murphy, S. (1998). Report of final mortality statistics, 1995. *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, 45(11, Suppl. 2) (August).
- Anderson, S. G. (2001). Welfare recipient views about caseworker performance: Lessons for developing TANF case management practices. *Families in Society*, 82(2), 165–174.
- Andrews, H. B. (2000). The myth of the scientist-practitioner: A reply to R. King (1998) and N. King and Ollendick (1998). *Australian Psychologist*, 35(1), 60–63.
- Andrews, J., & Reisch, M. (1997). The legacy of McCarthysm on social group work: An historical analysis. *Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare*, 24(3), 211–235.
- Anthony, W. A., Cohen, M., Farkas, M., & Cohen, B. F. (2000). Clinical care update: The chronically mentally ill: Case management—more than a response to a dysfunctional system. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 36(1), 97–106.
- Antognoli-Toland, P. L. (2001). Parent–child relationship, family structure, and loneliness among adolescents. *Adolescent & Family Health*, 2(1), 20–26.
- Antsey, M. (1982). Scapegoating in groups: Some theoretical perspectives and case record of intervention. *Social Work with Groups*, 5(3), 51–63.
- Arkin, N. (1999). Culturally sensitive student supervision: Difficulties and challenges. *The Clinical Supervisor*, 18(2), 1–16.
- Armelius, K., & Armelius, B. (2000). Group personality, task and group culture. In M. Pines (Ed.), *Bion and group psychotherapy* (pp. 255–273). Philadelphia: Jessica Kingsley.
- Armstrong, B. (2001). Adolescent pregnancy. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 305–341). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Arvay, M. J. (2002). Putting the heart back into constructivist research. In J. D. Raskin & S. K. Bridges (Eds.), *Exploring constructivist psychology* (pp. 201–224). New York: Pace University Press.
- Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups, an International Professional Organization, Inc. (2006). *Standards for social work practice with groups, second edition*. Retrieved March 21, 2007, from <http://www.aaswg.org/Standards/standards.htm>.
- Atkinson, D. R., Morton, G., & Sue, D. W. (1998). *Counseling American minorities* (5th ed.). Boston: McGraw-Hill.
- Auslander, G., Dobrof, J., & Epstein, I. (2001). Comparing social work's role in renal dialysis in Israel and the United States: The practice-based research potential of available clinical information. *Social Work in Health Care*, 33(3/4), 129–151.
- Auslander, G., & Levin, H. (1987). The parameters of network intervention: A social work application. *Social Service Review*, 61(June), 305–318.
- Austin, A. M., Macgowan, M., & Wagner, E. F. (2005). Effective family-based interventions for adolescents with substance use problems: A systematic review. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 15(2), 67–83.
- Austin, D. M. (2000). Social work and social welfare administration: A historical perspective. In R. Patti (Ed.), *The handbook of social welfare movement* (pp. 27–54). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Austin, M. J., & Prince, J. (2003). The implications of managed care and welfare reform for the integration of health and welfare services. *Journal of Health and Social Policy*, 18(2), 1–19.
- Bandler, B. (1963). The concept of ego-supportive psychotherapy. In H. Parad & R. Miller (Eds.), *Ego-oriented casework: Problems and perspectives* (pp. 27–44). New York: Family Service Association of America.

- Barlett, P. F. (Ed.). (2005). *Urban place: Reconnecting with the natural world*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Barlow, D., & Hersen, M. (1973). Single case experimental designs: Uses in applied clinical research. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 29(3), 319–325.
- Barnard, C. P. (1994). Resiliency: Shift in our perception? *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 22(2), 15–144.
- Bartlett, H. M. (1970). *The common base of social work practice*. Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Basic Behavioral Task Force of the National Advisory Mental Health Council. (1996). Basic behavioral science research for mental health: Vulnerability and resilience. *American Psychologist*, 51(1), 22–28.
- Bassett, J. D., & Johnson, J. A. (2004). The role of clinical consultation in child protection investigations. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 74(3), 489–504.
- Baum, N. (2005). Correlates of clients' emotional and behavioral responses to treatment termination. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 33(3), 309–326.
- Baures, M. (1994). *Undaunted spirits: Portraits of recovery from trauma*. Philadelphia: Charles Press.
- Becket, J. O., & Dungee-Anderson, D. (1996). A framework for agency-based multicultural training and supervision. *Journal of Multicultural Social Work*, 4(4), 27–48.
- Bell, T. R., Sr., & Bell, J. L. (1999). Help-seeking in the black church: An important connection for social work to make. *Social Work and Christianity*, 26(10), 144–154.
- Bembry, J. X., & Ericson, C. (1999). Therapeutic termination with the early adolescent who has experienced multiple losses. *Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 16(3), 177–189.
- Ben-Ari, A. T. (2002). Dimensions and predictions of professional involvement in self-help groups: A view from within. *Health and Social Work*, 27(2), 95–103.
- Bent-Goodley, T. (2001). Ida B. Wells-Barnett: An uncompromising style. In I. B. Carlton-LaNey (Ed.), *African American leadership* (pp. 87–98). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Benway, C. B., Hamrin, V., & McMahan, T. J. (2003). Initial appointment nonattendance in child and family mental health clinics. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 73, 419–428.
- Berger, R. (2001). Gay stepfamilies: A triple-stigmatized group. In J. M. Lehmann (Ed.), *The gay & lesbian marriage & family reader: Analysis of problems and prospects for the 21st century* (pp. 171–194). Lincoln, NE: Gordian Knot.
- Bergeron, L. R., & Gray, B. (2003). Ethical dilemmas of reporting suspected elder abuse. *Social Work*, 48(1), 96–105.
- Berkman, C., & Zinberg, G. (1997). Homophobia and heterosexism in social workers. *Social Work*, 42(4), 319–332.
- Berkman, L. F. (2000). Social support, social networks, social cohesion and health. *Social Work in Health Care*, 31(2), 3–14.
- Berlin, R., & Davis, R. (1989). Children from alcoholic families: Vulnerability and resilience. In T. F. Dugan & R. Coles (Eds.), *The child in our times: Studies in the development of resiliency* (pp. 81–105). New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Berman-Rossi, T. (1992). Empowering groups through understanding stages of group development. *Social Work with Groups*, 15(2/3), 239–255.
- Berman-Rossi, T. (1993). The tasks and skills of the social worker across stages of group development. *Social Work with Groups*, 16(1/2), 69–92.
- Berman-Rossi, T. (2001). Older persons in need of long-term care. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 715–768). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Berman-Rossi, T. (2005). The fight against hopelessness and despair: Institutionalized aged. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and*

- resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 493–535). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Berman-Rossi, T., & Miller, I. (1994). African-Americans and the settlements during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. *Social Work with Groups*, 17(3), 77–95.
- Berman-Rossi, T., & Rossi, P. (1990). Confidentiality and informed consent in school social work. *Social Work in Education*, 26(2), 195–207.
- Berry, M. C. (1956). Current concepts in community organization. In National Conference on Social Welfare, *Group work and community organization*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Besthorn, F. H. (2002). Natural environment and the practice of psychotherapy. *Annals of the American Psychotherapy Association*, 5(5), 19–20.
- Besthorn, F. H., & McMillen, D. P. (2002). The oppression of women and nature: Ecofeminism as a framework for an expanded ecological social work. *Families in Society*, 83(3), 221–232.
- Bidart, C., & Degenne, A. (2005). Introduction: The dynamics of personal networks. *Social Networks*, 27(4), 283–287.
- Biegel, D. E., Tracy, E. M., & Corvo, K. N. (1994). Strengthening social networks: Intervention strategies for mental health case managers. *Health and Social Work*, 19(3), 206–216.
- Bigby, C., Ozanne, E., & Gordon, M. (2002). Facilitating transition: Elements of successful case management practice for older parents of adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 37(3/4), 25–43.
- Birnbaum, M. L., & Auerbach, C. (1994). Group work in graduate social work education: The price of neglect. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 30(3), 325–335.
- Birnbaum, M. L., & Wayne, J. (2000). Group work in foundation generalist education: The necessity for curriculum change. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 36(2), 347–356.
- Blacher, M. (2005). A response to Heather Fraser “Doing Narrative Research.” *Qualitative Social Work*, 4(1), 99–104.
- Bloch, J., Weinstein, J., & Seitz, M. (2005). Families journey toward equilibrium: Children with developmental disabilities. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 400–422). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Blythe, B., & Tripodi, T. (1989). *Measurement in direct practice*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Boehm, W. (1959). *Objectives for the social work curriculum of the future* (Vol. 1). New York: Council on Social Work Education.
- Bogard, M. (1984). Family systems approaches to wife battering: A feminist critique. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 54(October), 558–568.
- Bogdanoff, M., & Elbaum, P. L. (1978). Role lock: Dealing with monopolizers, mistrusters, isolates, helpful Hannahs and other assorted characters in group psychotherapy. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy*, 28(2), 247–262.
- Bond, R. (2005). Group size and conformity. *Group Processes & Intergroup Relations*, 8(4), 331–354.
- Bonilla-Santiago, G. (1989). Legislating progress for Hispanic women in New Jersey. *Social Work*, 34(3), 270–272.
- Brager, G., & Holloway, S. (1978). *Changing human service organizations: Politics and practice*. New York: Free Press.
- Brager, G., & Holloway, S. (1992). Assessing prospects for organizational change. *Administration in Social Work*, 16(3/4), 15–28.
- Brager, G., & Specht, H. (1973). *Community organizing*. New York: Columbia University Press.

- Brager, G., Specht, H., & Torczyner, J. (1987). *Community organizing*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Breckinridge, S. (1927). *Public welfare administration in the United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Breton, M. (1994). On the meaning of empowerment and empowerment-oriented social work practice. *Social Work with Groups*, 17(3), 5–22.
- Breton, M. (1998). Empowerment practice in a post-empowerment era. In W. Shera & L. M. Wells (Eds.), *Empowerment practice in social work: Developing richer conceptual foundations* (pp. 201–229). Toronto: Canadian Scholars' Press.
- Brewer, P. R., & Wilcox, C. (2005). Trends: Same-sex marriage and civil unions. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 69(4), 599–616.
- Brickel, C. (1986). Pet-facilitated therapies: A review of the literature and clinical implementation considerations. *Clinical Gerontologist*, 5(2), 309–332.
- Brogan, M. M., Prochaska, J. O., & Prochaska, J. M. (1999). Predicting termination and continuation status in psychotherapy using the transtheoretical model. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, 36(2), 105–113.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1977). Toward an experimental ecology of human development. *American Psychologist*, 32(4), 513–531.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1995). Developmental ecology through space and time: A future perspective. In P. Moen, G. H. Elder, & K. Luscher (Eds.), *Examining lives in context* (pp. 619–647). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (Ed.). (2005). *Making human beings human*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Brooks, F. (2001). Innovative organizing practices: ACORN's campaign in Los Angeles organizing workfare workers. *Journal of Community Practice*, 9(4), 65–85.
- Brown, A., & Mistry, T. (1994). Group work with "mixed membership" groups: Issues of race and gender. *Social Work with Groups*, 17(3), 5–21.
- Brown, L. B., & Stega, S. (2005). *Research as resistance*. Toronto: Canadian Scholars' Press.
- Bruner, J. (1966). *Toward a theory of instruction*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Bulham, H. A. (1985). *Frantz Fanon and the psychology of oppression*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Bullis, R. K. (Ed.). (1996). *Spirituality in social work practice*. Philadelphia: Taylor & Francis.
- Bullock, K., & McGraw, S. A. (2006). A community capacity-enhancement approach to breast and cervical cancer screening among older women of color. *Health and Social Work*, 31(1), 16–25.
- Burke, W. W. (2002). *Organizational change: Theory and practice*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Burwell, N. Y. (1995). Shifting the historical lens: Early economic empowerment among African Americans. *Journal of Baccalaureate Social Work*, 1(1), 25–37.
- Burwell, N. Y. (2001). Lawrence A. Oxley: Defining state public welfare among African Americans. In I. B. Carlton-LaNey (Ed.), *African American leadership* (pp. 99–110). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Bussey, M. & Wise, J. B. (2007). *Trauma transformed*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Cain, D. S., & Combs-Orme, T. (2005). Family structure effects on parenting stress and practices in the African American family. *Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare*, 32(2), 19–40.
- Callahan, J., & Turnbull, J. E. (2001). Depression. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 163–204). New York: Columbia University Press.

- Canadian Association of Social Workers. (2005). *Code of ethics and guidelines for ethical practice*. Retrieved October 19, 2007, from <http://www.casw-acts.ca>.
- Canda, E. (2002). The significance of spirituality for resilient response to chronic illness: A qualitative study for adults with cystic fibrosis. In D. Saleebey (Ed.), *The strengths perspective in social work practice* (pp. 63–79). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Caplan, T., & Thomas, H. (2004). "If we are all in the same canoe, why are we using different paddles?" The effective use of common themes in diverse group situations. *Social Work with Groups*, 27(1), 53–73.
- Capra, F. (1996). *The web of life*. New York: Anchor Books.
- Carlassare, E. (1999). Socialist and cultural ecofeminism: Allies in resistance. *Ethics and the Environment*, 5(1), 89–106.
- Carlton-LaNey, I. B. (1999). African American social work pioneers' response to need. *Social Work*, 44(4), 311–321.
- Carlton-LaNey, I. B. (2001a). George Edmund Haynes and Elizabeth Ross Haynes: Empowerment practice among African Americans social welfare pioneers. In I. B. Carlton-LaNey (Ed.), *African American leadership* (pp. 111–122). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Carlton-LaNey, I. B. (2001b). Birdye Henrietta Haynes: A pioneer settlement house worker. In I. B. Carlton-LaNey (Ed.), *African American leadership* (pp. 35–53). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Caron, S. L., & Ulin, M. (1997). Closeting and the quality of lesbian relationships. *Families in Society*, 78(4), 413–419.
- Carter, G. W. (1958). Practice theory in community organization. *Social Work*, 2(2), 49–57.
- Castelli, P., Hart, L. A., & Zasloff, R. L. (2001). Companion cats and the social support system of men with AIDS. *Psychological Reports*, 89(1), 177–187.
- Castonguay, L. R., Goldfried, M. R., Wisner, S., Raue, P. J., & Hayes, A. M. (1996). Predicting the effect of cognitive therapy for depression: A study of unique and common factors. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 64(3), 497–504.
- Catlin, P. (1998). Developmental disabilities and horticultural therapy practice. In S. P. Simson & M. C. Straus (Eds.), *Horticulture as therapy: Principles and practice* (pp. 131–156). Binghamton, NY: Food Products Press/Haworth Press.
- Chandler, S. K. (2001). E. Franklin Frazier and social work: Unity and conflict. In I. B. Carlton-LaNey (Ed.), *African American leadership* (pp. 189–201). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Chang, C. Y., Hays, D. G., & Shoffner, M. F. (2003). A developmental approach for white supervisors working with supervisees of color. *Clinical Supervisor*, 22(2), 121–138.
- Christ, G. H., Sormanti, M., & Francoeur, R. B. (2001). Chronic physical illness and disability. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 124–162). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Cingolani, J. (1984). Social conflict perspective on work with involuntary clients. *Social Work*, 29(5), 442–446.
- Ciro, D., & Nembhard, M. (2005). Collaborative data-mining in an adolescent mental health service: Clinicians speak of their experiences. In K. Peake, I. Epstein, & D. Medeiros (Eds.), *Clinical and research uses of an adolescent mental health intake questionnaire: What kids need to talk about* (pp. 305–318). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Claiborne, N., & Fortune, A. (2005). Preparing students for practice in a managed care environment. *Journal of Teaching in Social Work*, 25(3/4), 177–195.
- Clayton, S., & Opatow, S. (Eds.). (2003). *Identity and the natural environment: The psychological significance of nature*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Cleak, H., & Howe, J. L. (2003). Social networks and use of social supports of minority elders in East Harlem. *Social Work in Health Care*, 38(1), 19–38.

- Clemans, S. E. (2004). Life changing: The experience of rape-crisis work. *AFFILIA*, 19(2), 146–159.
- Cnaan, R. A., & Boddie, S. C. (2002). Charitable choice and faith-based welfare: A call for social work. *Social Work*, 47(3), 224–235.
- Cohen, B. D., & Schermer, V. I. (2002). On scapegoating in therapy groups: A social constructivist and intersubjective outlook. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy*, 52(1), 89–109.
- Cohen, J. A. (2003). Managed care and the evolving role of the clinical social worker in mental health. *Social Work*, 48(1), 34–43.
- Cohen, M. (2001). Homeless people. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 628–650). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Cohen, M. B., & Mullender, A. (1999). The personal in the political: Exploring the group work continuum from individual to social change goals. *Social Work with Groups*, 22(1), 13–31.
- Cohen, S., & Horm-Wingerd, D. (1993). Children and the environment: Ecological awareness among preschool children. *Environment and Behavior*, 25(1), 103–120.
- Coleman, D. (1991). Non-verbal cues are easy to misinterpret. *New York Times*, September 17, pp. C1, C9.
- Collins, B. G. (1986). Defining feminist social work. *Social Work*, 31(3), 214–219.
- Congress, E. P. (1994). The use of culturgrams to assess and empower culturally diverse families. *Families in Society*, 75(9), 531–540.
- Congress, E. P., & Lyons, B. B. (1992). Cultural differences in health beliefs: Implications for social work practice in health care settings. *Social Work in Health Care*, 17(3), 81–96.
- Connors, G. J., Donovan, D. M., & DiClemente, C. C. (2001). *Substance abuse treatment and the stages of change: Selecting and planning interventions*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Cook, S. W. (2001). Mary Church Terrell and her mission: Giving decades of quiet service. In I. B. Carlton-LaNey (Ed.), *African American leadership* (pp. 153–162). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Cooley, R. (1998). Wilderness therapy can help troubled adolescents. *International Journal of Wilderness*, 4(3), 18–20.
- Corcoran, J., Stephenson, M., Perryman, D., & Allen, S. (2001). Perceptions and utilization of a police–social work crisis intervention approach to domestic violence. *Families in Society*, 82(4), 393–398.
- Cordero, A. (2004). When family reunification works: Data-mining foster care records. *Families in Society*, 85(4), 571–580.
- Cordero, A., & Epstein, I. (2005). Refining the practice of family reunification: “Mining” successful foster care case records of substance abusing families. In G. Mallon & P. Hess (Eds.), *A handbook of children, youth and family services* (pp. 392–404). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Coren, S. (1996). Accidental death and the shift to daylight savings time. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 83(3, Pt. 1), 921–922.
- Cotler, I., & Torczyner, J. (1988). *Complainant’s reply* (Dossier No. 8606004542--0001-0). Montreal, Quebec: Commission des Droits de la Personne.
- Coulmont, B. (2005). Do the rite thing: Religious civil unions in Vermont. *Social Compass*, 52(2), 225–239.
- Coyle, G. L. (1947). *Group experience and democratic values*. New York: Women’s Press.
- Coyle, G. L. (1948). *Group work with American youth*. New York: Harper & Brothers.
- Cusicanqui, M., & Salmon, R. (2004). Seniors, small fry, and song: A group work libretto. In R. Salmon & R. Graziano (Eds.), *Group work and aging: Issues in practice, research, and education* (pp. 189–222). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Cutler, L. J., Kane, R. A., & Degenholtz, H. B. (2006). Assessing and comparing

- physical environments for nursing home residents: Using new tools for greater research specificity. *The Gerontologist*, 46(1), 42–51.
- Dalrymple, D. (2003). Professional advocacy as a force for resistance in child welfare. *British Journal of Social Work*, 33(4), 1043–1060.
- Dalzell, H. J. (2000). Whispers: The role of family secrets in eating disorders. *Eating Disorders: The Journal of Treatment & Prevention*, 8(1), 43–61.
- Dane, B., & Simon, B. (1991). Resident guests: Social workers in host settings. *Social Work*, 36(3), 208–213.
- Dane, B. O. (2005). Death of a child. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 455–480). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Daniels, R. (1962). *The politics of prejudice: The anti-Japanese movement in California and the struggle for Japanese exclusion*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Danzinger, S. (1997). America unequal: The economy, the labor market and family incomes. Special plenary, Council on Social Work Education annual program meeting, March 7.
- Darwin, C. (1874). *The descent of man, and selection in relation to sex*. New York: A. L. Burt.
- Darwin, C. (1988). *Origin of species 1859*. New York: New York University Press.
- D'Augelli, A. R., Grossman, A. H., Hershberger, S. L., & O'Connell, T. S. (2001). Aspects of mental health among older lesbian, gay, and bisexual adults. *Aging and Mental Health*, 5(2), 149–158.
- D'Augelli, A. R., Hershberger, S. L., & Pilkington, N. W. (1998). Lesbian, gay and bisexual youth and their families: Disclosure of sexual orientation and its consequences. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 68(3), 361–371.
- Davidson, J. R., & Davidson, T. (1996). Confidentiality and managed care: Ethical and legal concerns. *Health and Social Work*, 21(3), 208–215.
- Davis, E. C., & Friel, L. V. (2001). Adolescent sexuality: Disentangling the effects of family structure and family context. *Journal of Marriage & the Family*, 63(3), 669–681.
- Dean, R. G., & Rhodes, M. (1992). Ethical-clinical tensions in clinical practice. *Social Work*, 37(2), 128–132.
- Dear, R. B., & Patti, R. J. (1982). Legislative advocacy: Seven effective tactics. *Social Work*, 27(4), 289–296.
- de-Beer, F., & Marais, M. (2005). Rural communities, the natural environment and development: Some challenges, some successes. *Community Development Journal*, 40(1), 50–61.
- De Jong, P., & Berg, I. K. (2001). Co-constructing cooperation with mandated clients. *Social Work*, 46(4), 361–376.
- De Jong, P., & Miller, S. D. (1995). How to interview for client's strengths. *Social Work*, 40(6), 729–736.
- Delgado, M. (1988). Groups in Puerto Rican spiritism: Implications for clinicians. In C. Jacobs & D. H. Bowles (Eds.), *Ethnicity and race: critical concepts in social work* (pp. 34–47). Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Delgado, M., & Humm-Delgado, D. (1982). Natural support systems: Source of strength in Hispanic communities. *Social Work*, 27(1), 83–90.
- Dempsey, D. (1988). Interview with legislator. *Practice Digest*, 3(3), 25–28.
- Denby, R., & Alford, K. (1996). Understanding African American discipline style: Suggestions for effective social work interventions. *Journal of Multicultural Social Work*, 4(3), 81–98.
- DeParle, J. (1998). Shrinking welfare rolls leave record high share of minorities. *New York Times*, July 27, pp. A1, A12.
- Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Aging. (2003). Retrieved November 6, 2007, from <http://www.aoa.gov/prof/Statistics/2003>.
- Descamp, E., Flux, D., McClelland, R., & Sieppert, J. (2005). Community develop-

- ment with older adults in their neighborhoods: The elderly friendly communities program. *Families in Society*, 86(3), 401–410.
- Devlin, A. (1992). Psychiatric ward renovation: Staff perception and patient behavior. *Environment and Behavior*, 24(1), 66–84.
- Devore, W., & Schlesinger, E. (1995). *Ethnic-sensitive social work practice* (4th ed.). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Dewey, J. (1916). *Democracy and education*. New York: Macmillan.
- Dewey, J. (1930). *Democracy and education* (2nd ed.). New York: Macmillan.
- Dewey, J. (1938). *The theory of inquiry*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Diaz, A., Peake, K., Surko, M., & Bhandarkar, K. (2004). Including at-risk adolescents in their own health and mental health care: A youth development perspective. *Social Work in Mental Health*, 3(1/2), 3–22.
- Dickerson, J. G. (2001). Margaret Murray Washington: Organizer of rural African American women. In I. B. Carlton-LaNey (Ed.), *African American leadership* (pp. 55–73). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- DiClemente, C. C., & Prochaska, J. O. (1998). Toward a comprehensive, transtheoretical model of change: Stages of change and addictive behaviors. In W. R. Miller & N. Heather (Eds.), *Treating addictive behaviors* (2nd ed., pp. 3–24). New York: Plenum Press.
- Dinwiddie, C. (1921). *Community responsibility: A review of the Cincinnati Social Unit Experiment*. New York: New York School of Social Work.
- Docherty, D., & McColl, M. A. (2003). Illness stories: Themes emerging through narrative. *Social Work in Health Care*, 37(1), 19–39.
- Dolgoff, R., & Skolnik, L. (1996). Ethical decision-making in social work with groups: An empirical study. *Social Work with Groups*, 19(2), 49–65.
- Dominguez, S., & Watkins, C. (2003). Creating networks for survival and mobility: Social capital among African-American and Latin-American low-income mothers. *Social Problems*, 50(1), 111–133.
- Dore, M. (1990). Functional theory: Its history and influence on contemporary practice. *Social Service Review*, 64, 358–374.
- Dore, M., & Dumois, A. (1990). Cultural differences in the meaning of adolescent pregnancy. *Families in Society*, 71(February), 93–101.
- Drachman, D., Kwon-Ahn, Y., & Paulino, A. (1996). Migration and resettlement experiences of Dominican and Korean families. *Families in Society*, 77(10), 626–638.
- Drachman, D., & Paulino, A. (2004). Introduction: Thinking beyond United States' borders. In D. Drachman & A. Paulino (Eds.), *Immigrants and social work: Thinking beyond the United States borders* (pp. 1–10). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Social Work Practice Press.
- Drachman, D., & Ryan, A. (2001). Immigrants and refugees. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 651–686). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Dubos, R. (1965). *Man adapting*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Dubos, R. (1968). *So human an animal*. New York: Scribner's.
- Duehn, W., & Proctor, E. (1977). Initial clinical interventions and premature discontinuance in treatment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 47(2), 284–290.
- Duffy, T. (1990). Psychodrama in beginning recovery: An illustration of goals and methods. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 7(2), 97–109.
- Dufrechou, J. P. (2004). We are one: Grief, weeping, and other deep emotions in response to nature as a path toward wholeness. *Humanistic Psychologist*, 32(4), 357–378.
- Duncan, B. (2001). The future of psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy Networker*, 25(4), 24–33, 52–53.
- Duncan-Ricks, E. N. (1992). Adolescent sexuality and peer pressure. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 9(4), 319–327.

- Dyche, L., & Zayas, L. H. (2001). Cross-cultural empathy and training the contemporary psychotherapist. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 29(3), 245–258.
- Early, T. J., & GlenMaye, L. F. (2000). Valuing families: Social work practice with families from a strengths perspective. *Social Work*, 45(2), 118–129.
- Eckholm, E. (2006). Plight deepens for black men, studies warn. *New York Times*, March 20, pp. A1, 18.
- Edelstein, M. R. (2002). Contamination: The invisible built environment. In R. B. Bechtel & A. Churchman (Eds.), *Handbook of environmental psychology* (pp. 559–588). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Edgette, J. S. (1999). Getting real. *Family Therapy Networker*, 23(5), 36–41.
- Edwards, R. (2002). Creating “stability” for children in step-families: Time and substance in parenting. *Children & Society*, 16(3), 154–167.
- Efron, D., & Moir, R. (1996). Short term co-led intensive group work with adult children of alcoholics. *Social Work with Groups*, 19(3/4), 117–129.
- Elkin, I., Parloff, M., Hadley, S., & Autry, J. (1985). NIMH treatment of depression collaborative research program. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 42(March), 305–316.
- Ephross, P., & Vassil, T. (2005). *Groups that work* (2nd ed.). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Epstein, I. (1996). Promoting reflective social work practice: Research strategies and consulting principles. In E. J. Mullen & P. Hess (Eds.), *Practitioner-researcher partnerships: Building knowledge from, in, and for practice* (pp. 83–102). Washington, DC: NASW Press.
- Epstein, I. (2001). Using available clinical information in practice-based research: Mining for silver while dreaming of gold. *Social Work in Health Care*, 33(3/4), 15–32.
- Etkin, C. D., Prochaska, T. R., Harris, B. A., Latham, N., & Jette, A. (2006). Feasibility of implementing the Strong for Life Program in community settings. *The Gerontologist*, 46(2), 284–292.
- Evans, G. W. (2006). Child development and the physical environment. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 47, 423–451.
- Evans, S. (1997). *Born for liberty: A history of women in America*. New York: Free Press Paperbacks.
- Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. (1997). *America's children: Key national indicators of well-being*. Washington, DC: Author. Retrieved October 1998 from <http://www.fedstats.gov/index20.html>.
- Fein, A. J., Plotnikoff, R. C., & Wild, T. C. (2005). An examination of adolescents' perceptions of the school physical environment related to physical activity. *International Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology*, 3(2), 179–195.
- Feinauer, L., & Stuart, D. (1996). Blame and resilience in women sexually abused as children. *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 24(1), 31–40.
- Ferry, J. L., & Abramson, J. S. (2005). Toward understanding the clinical aspects of geriatric case management. *Social Work in Health Care*, 42(1), 35–56.
- Figureira-McDonough, J. (1993). Policy practice: The neglected side of social work intervention. *Social Work*, 38(2), 179–188.
- Finkelhor, D., & Browne, A. (1985). The traumatic impact of child sexual abuse: A conceptualization. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 55(4), 530–541.
- Finkelhor, D., Hotaling, G., Lewis, I. A., & Smith, C. (1990). Sexual abuse in a national survey of adult men and women: Prevalence, characteristics, and risk factors. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 14(1), 19–28.
- Finn, J. (1995). Computer-based self-help groups: A new resource to supplement support groups. *Social Work with Groups*, 18(1), 109–117.
- Finn, J. (1996). Computer-based self-help groups: On-line recovery for addictions. *Computers in Human Services*, 13(1), 21–41.

- Fischer, F., & Siriani, C. (Eds.). (1994). *Critical studies in organization and bureaucracy*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Fisher, J. (1993). Empirically-based practice: The end of ideology? *Social Service Research, 18*(1), 19–64.
- Fisher, R. (1994). *Beyond Machiavelli: Tools for coping with conflict*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Flexner, A. (1915). Is social work a profession? In National Conference on Social Work, *Proceedings* (pp. 576–590). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Fluhr, T. (2004). Transcending differences: Using concrete subject-matter in heterogeneous groups. *Social Work with Groups, 27*(2/3), 35–54.
- Follett, M. P. (1924). *Creative experience*. New York: Longmans, Green.
- Follett, M. P. (1941). *Dynamic administration: The collected papers of Mary Parker Follett* (Ed. Henry C. Metcalf & L. Urwick). New York: Harper.
- Follett, M. P. (1950). *Creative group experience*. New York: Longmans, Green.
- Fong, M. L., & Lease, S. H. (1997). Cross-cultural issues for the white supervisor. In D. B. Pope-Davis & H. L. K. Coleman (Eds.), *Multicultural counseling competencies: Assessment, education and training, and supervision* (pp. 387–405). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Ford, K., & Jones, A. (1987). *Student supervision*. London: Macmillan Education.
- Fortune, A., Pearlingi, E., & Rochelle, C. D. (1991). Criteria for terminating treatment. *Families in Society, 72*(6), 366–370.
- Fortune, A., Pearlingi, E., & Rochelle, C. D. (1992). Reactions to termination of individual treatment. *Social Work, 37*(2), 171–178.
- Foster, A. L. (2006). Technology: Safeguarding networks is priority no. 1. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, January 6, p. A11.
- Frankel, A. J., & Gelman, S. R. (2004). *Case management: An introduction to concepts and skills*. Chicago: Lyceum.
- Frankl, V. (1963). *Man's search for meaning: An introduction to logotherapy*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Fraser, M. (Ed.). (2004). *Risk and resilience in childhood: An ecological perspective*. Washington, DC: NASW Press.
- Fraser, M. W., Richman, J. M., & Galinsky, M. J. (1999). Risk, protection and resilience: Toward a conceptual framework for social work practice. *Social Work Research, 23*(3), 131–143.
- Frazier, E. F. (1939). *The Negro family in the United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Frazier, E. F. (1957). *The Negro in the United States*. New York: Macmillan.
- Freddolino, P. P., Moxley, D. P., & Hyduk, C. A. (2004). A differential model of advocacy in social work practice. *Families in Society, 85*(1), 119–128.
- Freedman, R. I. (1995). Developmental disabilities and direct practice. In R. L. Edwards (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of social work* (19th ed., pp. 721–729). Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Freeman, E. (1984). Multiple losses in the elderly: An ecological approach. *Social Casework, 65*(5), 287–296.
- Freeman, E. (2001). *Substance abuse intervention, prevention, rehabilitation, and systems change strategies: Helping individuals, families, and groups to empower themselves*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- French, R., Reardon, M., & Smith, P. (2003). Engaging with a mental health service: perspectives of at-risk youth. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal, 20*(6), 529–548.
- Freund, A. (2005). Work attitudes of social workers across three sectors of welfare organizations: Public, for-profit, and third sector. *Journal of Social Service Research, 31*(3), 69–92.

- Frey, G. (1990). A framework for promoting organizational change. *Families in Society*, 71(3), 142-147.
- Friedrich, W. (1990). *Psychotherapy of sexually abused children and their families*. New York: Norton.
- Fukuyama, M. A., & Ferguson, A. D. (2000). Lesbian, gay, and bisexual people of color: Understanding cultural complexity and managing multiple oppressions. In R. M. Perez, K. A. DeBord, & K. J. Bieschke (Eds.), *Handbook of counseling and psychotherapy with lesbian, gay and bisexual clients* (pp. 81-105). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Furman, R., & Langer, C. L. (2006). Managed care and the care of the soul. *Journal of Social Work Values and Ethics*, 3(2). Retrieved November 6, 2007, from <http://www.socialworker.com/jswe/content/blogcategory/13/46/>.
- Gale, J. (2003). The natural environment as an element in a therapeutic community treatment programme. *International Journal for Therapeutic and Supportive Organizations*, 24(3), 205-215.
- Galinsky, M. J., & Schopler, J. (1985). Patterns of entry and exit in open-ended groups. *Social Work with Groups*, 8(2), 67-80.
- Galinsky, M. J., & Schopler, J. (1989). Developmental patterns in open-ended groups. *Social Work with Groups*, 12(2), 99-114.
- Galinsky, M. J., Schopler, J. H., & Abell, M. D. (1997). Connecting group members through telephone and computer groups. *Health and Social Work*, 22(2), 181-188.
- Galinsky, M. J., Terzian, M. A., & Fraser, M. W. (2006). The art of group work practice with manualized curricula. *Social Work with Groups*, 29(1), 11-26.
- Gambrill, E. (1992). *Critical thinking in clinical practice: Improving the accuracy of judgments and decisions about clients*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Gambrill, E. (1999). Evidence-based practice: An alternative to authority-based practice. *Families in Society*, 80(4), 341-350.
- Gambrill, E. (2006). *Social work practice: A critical thinker's guide* (2nd ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Garland, J., Jones, H., & Kolodny, R. (1976). A model of stages of group development in social work groups. In S. Bernstein (Ed.), *Explorations in group work* (pp. 17-71). Boston: Charles River.
- Garvin, C. (1974). Task-centered group-work. *Social Service Review*, 48, 494-507.
- Garvin, C. (1992). A task centered group approach to work with the chronically mentally ill. *Social Work with Groups*, 15(2/3), 67-80.
- Geller, J. L. (1996). Mental health services of the future: Managed care, unmanaged care, mismanaged care. *Smith College Studies*, 66(2), 223-239.
- Gelman, S. R., Pollack, D., & Weiner, A. (1999). Confidentiality of social work records in the computer. *Social Work*, 44(3), 243-252.
- Germain, C. B. (1970). Casework and science: A historical encounter. In R. W. Roberts & R. H. Nee (Eds.), *Theories of social casework* (pp. 3-32). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Germain, C. B. (1973a). Social casework. In H. B. Trecker (Ed.), *Goals for social welfare, 1973-1993*. New York: Association Press.
- Germain, C. B. (1973b). An ecological perspective in casework. *Social Casework*, 54(6), 323-330.
- Germain, C. B. (1976). Time: An ecological variable in social work practice. *Social Casework*, 57(7), 419-426.
- Germain, C. B. (1978a). General systems theory and ego psychology: An ecological perspective. *Social Service Review*, 52(4), 535-550.
- Germain, C. B. (1978b). Space, an ecological variable in social work practice. *Social Casework*, 59(9), 515-522.

- Germain, C. B. (Ed.). (1979). *Social work practice: People and environments*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Germain, C. B. (1983). Using social and physical environments. In A. Rosenblatt & D. Waldfogel (Eds.), *Handbook of clinical social work* (pp. 110–134). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Germain, C. B. (1985a). The place of community work within an ecological approach to social work practice. In S. H. Taylor & R. W. Roberts (Eds.), *Theory and practice of community social work* (pp. 30–55). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Germain, C. B. (1985b). Understanding and changing communities and organizations in the practice of child welfare. In J. Laird & A. Hartman (Eds.), *A handbook of child welfare: Context, knowledge, and practice* (pp. 122–148). New York: Free Press.
- Germain, C. B. (1990). Life forces and the anatomy of practice. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 60(March), 138–152.
- Germain, C. B. (1994). Using an ecological perspective. In J. Rothman (Ed.), *Practice with highly vulnerable clients: Case management and community based service* (pp. 39–55). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Germain, C. B., & Bloom, M. (1999). *Human behavior in the social environment: An ecological view* (2nd ed.). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Germain, C. B., & Gitterman, A. (1979). The life model of social work practice. In F. Turner (Ed.), *Social work treatment* (pp. 361–384). New York: Free Press.
- Germain, C. B., & Gitterman, A. (1980). *The life model of social work practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Germain, C. B., & Gitterman, A. (1987). Ecological perspective. In A. Minahan (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of social work* (18th ed., pp. 488–499). Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Germain, C. B., & Gitterman, A. (1995). Ecological perspective. In R. L. Edwards (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of social work* (19th ed., pp. 816–824). Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Getzel, G., & Mahony, K. (1993). Confronting human finitude: Group work with people with AIDS. *Social Work with Groups*, 16(1/2), 27–42.
- Getzel, G. S. (2005). No one is alone: Groups during the AIDS pandemic. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 249–265). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Getzel, G. S., & Willroth, S. W. (2001). Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS). In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 39–63). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Gewirth, A. (2001). Confidentiality in child-welfare practice. *Social Service Review*, 75(3), 479–489.
- Gibbs, J. T. (1980). The interpersonal orientation in mental health consultation: Toward a model of ethnic variations in consultation. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 8(3), 195–207.
- Gibbs, L., & Gambrell, E. (2002). Evidenced-based practice: Counterarguments to objections. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 12(3), 452–476.
- Gibelman, M., & Shervish, P. H. (1996). The private practice of social work: Current trends and projected scenarios in a managed care environment. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 24(4), 323–338.
- Gibson, D. E., & Barsade, S. G. (2003). Managing organizational culture change: The case of long-term care. *Journal of Social Work in Long-Term Care*, 2(1/2), 11–34.
- Gibson, J. L., Ivancevich, J. M., & Donnelly, J. H., Jr. (2000). *Organizations: Behavior, structure, processes*. Boston: Irwin/McGraw-Hill.
- Gilbert, M. C., & Beidler, A. E. (2001). Using the narrative approach in groups for chemically dependent mothers. *Social Work with Groups*, 24(3/4), 101–115.

- Gill, David G. (1998). *Confronting injustice and oppression*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Gilligan, C. (1982). *In a different voice: Psychological theory and women's development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Gingerich, W., Kleczewski, M., & Kirk, S. (1982). Name calling in social work. *Social Service Review*, 56(3), 366-374.
- Gitterman, A. (1971). Group work in the public schools. In W. Schwartz & S. Zelba (Eds.), *The practice of group work* (pp. 45-72). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Gitterman, A. (1977). Social work in the public schools. *Social Casework*, 58(2), 111-118.
- Gitterman, A. (1979). Group work content in an integrated method curriculum. In S. Abels & P. Abels (Eds.), *Social work with groups: Proceedings 1979 symposium* (pp. 66-81). Louisville, KY: Committee for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups.
- Gitterman, A. (1982). The uses of groups in health settings. In A. Lurie, G. Rosenberg, & S. Pinsky (Eds.), *Social work with groups in health settings* (pp. 6-21). New York: Prodist.
- Gitterman, A. (1983). Uses of resistance: A transactional view. *Social Work*, 28(2), 127-131.
- Gitterman, A. (1987). Social work looks forward. In G. St. Denis (Ed.), *Implementing a forward plan: A public health social work challenge* (pp. 3-16). Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Gitterman, A. (1988). The social worker as educator. In *Health care practice today: The social worker as educator* (pp. 13-22). New York: Columbia University School of Social Work.
- Gitterman, A. (1989a). Testing professional authority and boundaries. *Social Casework*, 70(2), 165-171.
- Gitterman, A. (1989b). Building mutual support in groups. *Social Work in Groups*, 12(2), 5-22.
- Gitterman, A. (1991). Creative connections between theory and practice. In M. Weil, K. Chau, & D. Southerland (Eds.), *Theory and practice in social group work: Creative connections* (pp. 13-28). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Gitterman, A. (1996). Advances in the life model of social work practice. In F. Turner (Ed.), *Social work treatment: Interlocking theoretical perspectives* (pp. 389-408). New York: Free Press.
- Gitterman, A. (1999). Vulnerability, resilience, and social work practice. In *Monograph: The fourth annual Dr. Ephaim T. Lisansky lecture*. College Park: University of Maryland School of Social Work.
- Gitterman, A. (2001a). Vulnerability, resilience, and social work with groups. In T. Berman-Rossi, T. Kelly, & S. Palombo (Eds.), *Strengthening resiliency through group work* (pp. 19-34). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Gitterman, A. (2001b). Social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 1-38). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Gitterman, A. (2003a). The uses of humor in social work practice. *Reflections: Narratives of Professional Helping*, 9(2), 79-84.
- Gitterman, A. (2003b). The meaning, scope, and context of the concept of social justice in social work with groups. In N. E. Sullivan, E. S. Mesbur, N. C. Lang, D. Goodman, & L. Mitchell (Eds.), *Social work with groups: Social justice through personal, community, and societal change* (pp. 25-34). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Gitterman, A. (2003c). Dealing with group members' testing of authority. *Social Work with Groups*, 25(1/2), 185-192.
- Gitterman, A. (2004). The mutual aid model. In C. Garvin, L. Gutierrez, & M. Gal-

- insky (Eds.), *Handbook of social work with groups* (pp. 93–110). New York: Guilford Press.
- Gitterman, A. (2005). Group formation: Tasks, methods and skills. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 73–110). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Gitterman, A. (2006). Building mutual support in groups. *Social Work with Groups*, 28(3/4), 91–106. (Reprinted as a classic.)
- Gitterman, A., & Germain, C. B. (1976). Social work practice: A life model. *Social Service Review*, 50(December), 601–610.
- Gitterman, A., & Malekoff, A. (Eds.). (2002). September 11 memorial issue. *Reflections: Narratives of Professional Helping*, 8(3).
- Gitterman, A., & Miller, I. (1989). The influence of the organization on clinical practice. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 17(2), 151–164.
- Gitterman, A., & Miller, I. (1992). Should part of social workers' salaries be contingent on the outcomes they achieve with their clients? NO. In E. Gambrill & R. Pruger (Eds.), *Controversial issues in social work* (pp. 279–287). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Gitterman, A., & Nadelman, A. (1999). The white professional and the black client revisited. *Reflections: Narrative of Professional Helping*, 5(2), 67–79.
- Gitterman, A., & Schaeffer, A. (1972). The white professional and the black client. *Social Casework*, 53(2), 280–291.
- Gitterman, A., & Shulman, L. (2005). The life model, oppression, vulnerability and resilience, mutual aid, and the mediating function. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 3–37). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Gitterman, A., & Wayne, J. (2003). Turning points in group life: Using high tension moments to promote group purpose and mutual aid. *Families in Society*, 84(3), 433–440.
- Givelber, D. J., Bowers, W. J., & Blich, C. L. (1984). Tarasoff, myth and reality: An empirical study of private law in action. *Wisconsin Law Review*, 2, 443–497.
- Glaser, J. S. (1972). The stairwell society of public housing: From small groups to social organizations. *Small Group Behavior*, 3(August), 159–173.
- Glassman, U., & Kates, L. (1993). Feedback, role rehearsal, and programming enactments: Cycles in the group's middle phase. *Social Work with Groups*, 16(1/2), 127–136.
- Goff, K. (2004). Senior to senior: Living lessons. *Educational Gerontology*, 30(3), 205–217.
- Gold, N. (1990). Motivation: The crucial but unexplored component of social work practice. *Social Work*, 35(1), 49–56.
- Goldman, R. K., Botkin, M. J., Tokunaga, H., & Kuklinski, M. (1997). Teacher consultation: Impact on teachers' effectiveness and students' cognitive competence and achievement. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 67(3), 374–384.
- Goldstein, E. G. (1997). To tell or not to tell: The disclosure of events in the therapist's life to the patient. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 25(1), 41–58.
- Goldstein, H. (1973). *Social work practice: An unitary approach*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press.
- Gomberg, R. (1943). Function as a psychological concept in casework theory. *The Family*, 24, 58–64.
- Gonchar, N., & Adams, J. R. (2000). Living in cyberspace: Recognizing the importance of the virtual world in social work assessments. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 36(3), 587–596.
- Gordon, D. R. (1998). Humor in African-American discourse: Speaking of oppression. *Journal of Black Studies*, 29(2), 254–276.
- Gordon, W. E. (1969). Basic constructs for an integrative and generative conception of

- social work. In G. Hearn (Ed.), *The general systems approach: Contributions toward a holistic conception of social work*. New York: Council on Social Work Education.
- Granello, D. H. (1996). Gender and power in the supervisory dyad. *The Clinical Supervisor, 14*(2), 53–67.
- Gray, J. N., Lyons, P. M., & Melton, G. B. (1995). *Ethical and legal issues in AIDS research*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Green, R. J. (1996). Why ask, why tell? Teaching and learning about lesbians and gays in family therapy. *Family Process, 35*(3), 389–400.
- Greenberg, L. S. (2002). Termination of experiential therapy. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration, 12*(3), 358–363.
- Greenebaum, J. (2004). It's a dog's life: Elevating status from pet to "fur baby" at yappy hour. *Society & Animals, 12*(2), 117–135.
- Greif, G. L. (Ed.). (2005). *Group work with populations at risk* (2nd ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Grosser, C. (1965). Community development programs serving urban poor. *Social Work, 10*(3), 15–21.
- Grosser, C. (1973). *New directions in community organizing*. New York: Praeger.
- Grotstein, J. (1995). Orphans of the real: Some modern and postmodern perspectives on the neurobiological and psychosocial dimensions of psychosis and other primitive mental disorders. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 59*(3), 287–307.
- Guelzow, J. W., Cornett, P. F., & Dougherty, T. M. (2002). Child sexual abuse victims' perception of paternal support as a significant predictor of coping style and global self-worth. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 11*(4), 53–72.
- Gummer, B. (1995). Go team go! The growing importance of teamwork in organizational life. *Administration in Social Work, 19*(4), 85–100.
- Gumpert, J., Saltman, J. E., & Sauer-Jones, D. (2000). Toward identifying the unique characteristics of social work practice in rural areas: From the voices of practitioners. *Journal of Baccalaureate Social Work, 6*(1), 19–35.
- Gutierrez, L. M. (1990). Working with women of color: An empowerment perspective. *Social Work, 35*(2), 149–154.
- Gutierrez, L. M., & Lewis, B. A. (1999). *Empowering women of color*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Haas, K., Simson, S. P., & Stevenson, N. C. (1998). Older persons and horticultural therapy practice. In S. P. Simson & M. C. Straus (Eds.), *Horticulture as therapy: Principles and practice* (pp. 231–255). Binghamton, NY: Food Products Press/Haworth Press.
- Hack, T. F., Osachuk, T. A. G., & De Luca, R. V. (1994). Group treatment for sexually abused preadolescent boys. *Families in Society, 75*(4), 217–228.
- Hafkenscheid, A. (2005). Event countertransference and vicarious traumatization: Theoretically valid and clinically useful concepts? *European Journal of Psychotherapy, Counselling and Health, 7*(3), 159–168.
- Håkansson, E. J. (2006). Empathy and viewing the other as a subject. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology, 47*(5), 399–409.
- Håkansson, E. J., & Montgomery, H. (2002). The role of action in empathy from the perspective of the empathizer and the target. *Current Research in Social Psychology, 8*(4), 50–62.
- Håkansson, E. J., & Montgomery, H. (2003). Empathy as an interpersonal phenomenon. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 20*(3), 267–284.
- Hall, M. J., Ng, A., & Ursano, R. J. (2004). Psychological impact of the animal-human bond in disaster preparedness and response. *Journal of Psychiatric Practice, 10*(6), 368–374.
- Halleck, S. (1963). The impact of professional dishonesty on behavior of disturbed adolescents. *Social Work, 8*(April), 48–65.

- Halperin, D. (2001). The play's the thing: How social group work and theatre transformed a group into a community. *Social Work with Groups*, 24(2), 27-46.
- Hamilton, G. (1940). *Theory and practice of social casework*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hample, D. (2005). *Arguing: Exchanging reasons face to face*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Hanson, M. (1998). The transition group: Linking clients with alcohol problems in outpatient care. *Journal of Chemical Dependency Treatment*, 7(1/2), 21-36.
- Hanson, M. (2001). Alcoholism and other drug addictions. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with resilient and vulnerable populations* (2nd ed., pp. 64-96). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hanson, M., & El-Bassel, N. (2004). Motivating substance-abusing clients through the helping process. In S. L. A. Straussner (Ed.), *Clinical work with substance-abusing clients* (pp. 39-63). New York: Guilford Press.
- Hardman, K. (1997). A social work group for prostituted women with children. *Social Work with Groups*, 20(1), 19-32.
- Hareven, T. K. (1982). The life course and aging in historical perspective. In T. K. Hareven & K. J. Adams (Eds.), *Aging and the life course transitions: An interdisciplinary perspective* (pp. 1-26). New York: Guilford Press.
- Harper, E. B., & Dunham, A. (Eds.). (1959). *Community organization in action*. New York: Association Press.
- Hartford, M. E. (Ed.). (1964). *Working papers toward a frame of reference for social group work*. New York: National Association of Social Workers.
- Hartford, M. E., & Lawton, S. (1997). Groups for the socialization to old age. In J. K. Parry (Ed.), *From prevention to wellness through group work* (pp. 33-45). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Hartman, A. (1970). To think about the unthinkable. *Social Casework*, 51(October), 467-474.
- Hartman, A. (1978). Diagnostic assessment of family relationships. *Social Casework*, 59(October), 465-476.
- Hartman, A. (1979). *Finding families: An ecological approach to family assessment in adoption*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Hartman, A., & Laird, J. (1983). *Family centered social work practice*. New York: Free Press.
- Hartman, A., & Laird, J. (1998). Moral and ethical issues in working with lesbians and gay men. *Families in Society*, 79(3), 263-276.
- Hatchett, B., & Duran, D. A. (2002). An approach to community outreach practice in the 21st century. *Journal of Community Practice*, 10(2), 37-52.
- Hatchett, G. T. (2004). Reducing premature termination in university counseling centers. *Journal of College Student Psychotherapy*, 19(2), 13-27.
- Hawley, D. (2000). Clinical implications of family resilience. *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 28(2), 101-117.
- Healy, T. C. (2003). Ethical decision making: Pressure and uncertainty as complicating factors. *Social Work*, 4(November), 293-301.
- Hearn, G. (Ed.). (1969). *The general systems approach: Contributions toward a holistic conception of social work*. New York: Council on Social Work Education.
- Heitkamp, T. (1999). Treading water: A social worker's personal narrative. *Reflections*, 5(3), 33-42.
- Herman, J. (1992). *Trauma and recovery*. New York: Basic Books.
- Hess, P. & Howard, T. (1981). An ecological model for assessing psychosocial difficulties in children. *Child Welfare*, 60(8), 499-518.
- Hodge, D. R. (2001). Spiritual assessment: A review of major qualitative methods and a new framework for assessing spirituality. *Social Work*, 46(3), 203-214.

- Hodge, D. R. (2004). Spirituality and people with mental illness: Developing spiritual competency in assessment and intervention. *Families in Society*, 85(1), 36–44.
- Hodge, D. R. (2005). Developing a spiritual assessment toolbox: A discussion of the strengths and limitations of five different assessment methods. *Health and Social Work*, 10(4), 314–323.
- Hoffman, L. (2002). *Family therapy: An intimate history*. New York: Norton.
- Hofstadter, R. (1948). *The American political tradition and the men who made it*. New York: Knopf.
- Hollis, E. V., & Taylor, A. L. (1951). *Social work education in the U.S.* New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hollis, F. (1964). *Casework: A psychosocial therapy*. New York: Random House.
- Hollis, F. (1968). *Typology of casework treatment*. New York: Family Service Association of America. (Four articles reprinted from *Social Casework*.)
- Hollis, F. (1972). *Casework: A psychosocial therapy* (2nd ed.). New York: Random House.
- Holloway, S. (1987). Staff initiated organizational change. In A. Minahan (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of social work* (18th ed., pp. 729–736). Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Holloway, S., & Brager, G. (1985). Implicit negotiations and organizational practice. *Administration on Social Work*, 9(2), 15–24.
- Hooker, C. (1976). Learned helplessness. *Social Work*, 21(3), 194–199.
- Hopper, S. (2005). Commentary on “therapist-initiated termination.” *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy*, 55(2), 305–309.
- Horowitz, L. (2000). Resisting amnesia in the countertransference: A clinical strategy for working with lesbian patients. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 28(1), 55–70.
- Horowitz, R. (2002). Psychotherapy and schizophrenia: The mirror of countertransference. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 30(3), 235–244.
- Hough, E. S., Magnan, M. A., & Templin, T. (2005). Social network structure and social support in HIV-positive inner city mothers. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care*, 16(4), 14–24.
- Humphreys, N. (2006). Comments on Alex’s book. Personal communication, October 1.
- Hurd, E. P., Moore, C., & Rogers, R. (1995). Quite success: Parenting strengths among African Americans. *Families in Society*, 76(7), 434–443.
- Hurdle, D. E. (2001). Social support: A critical factor in women’s health and health promotion. *Health and Social Work*, 26(2), 72–79.
- Hutchison, E. (1987). Use of authority in direct social work practice with mandated clients. *Social Service Review*, 61(4), 81–98.
- Hyduk, C. A. (2002). Community-based long-term care case management models for older adults. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 37(1), 19–47.
- Iglehart, A. P., & Becerra, R. M. (2000). *Social services and the ethnic community*. Long Grove, IL: Waveland Press.
- International Federation of Social Workers. (N.d.). *Ethics in social work statement of principles*. Retrieved October 19, 2007, from <http://www.ifsw.org/en/p38000252.html>.
- International Federation of Social Workers. (N.d.). *Universal declaration of human rights*. Retrieved October 19, 2007, from <http://www.unchr.ch.udhr/lang/eng.htm>.
- Iris, V.-Y., Rafaeli, A., & Yaacov, C. S. (2005). Instrumentality, aesthetics, and symbolism of office design. *Environment and Behavior*, 37(4), 533–551.
- Irizarry, C., & Appel, Y. H. (2005). Preteens in double jeopardy: Supporting developmental growth through a natural friendship group. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 165–202). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Ivanoff, A., Blythe, B. J., & Briar, S. (1987). The empirical clinical practice debate. *Social Casework*, 68(5), 290–298.

- Jackson, P. (1978). Black charity in progressive era Chicago. *Social Service Review*, 5(3), 400-417.
- Jacobson, S. W., & Jacobson, J. L. (2000). *Teratogenic insult and neurobehavioral function in infancy and childhood*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Jaffee v Redmond*, 116 S. Court 1923 (1996).
- Jagendorf, J., & Malekoff, A. (2000). Groups-on-the-go: Spontaneously formed mutual aid groups for adolescents in distress. *Social Work with Groups*, 22(4), 15-32.
- Jansson, B. S. (1984). *Theory and practice of social welfare policy: Analysis, process, and current issues*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Jansson, B. S. (1990). *Social welfare policy: From theory to practice*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Jansson, B. S. (1999). *Becoming an effective policy advocate: From policy practice to social justice* (3rd ed.). Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Jansson, B. S. (2007). *Becoming an effective policy advocate: From policy practice to social justice* (5th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Jaskyte, K., & Dressler, W. W. (2005). Organizational culture and innovation in non-profit human service organizations. *Administration in Social Work*, 29(2), 23-41.
- Jayarante, S., & Levy, R. (1979). *Empirical clinical practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Jirovec, R. L. (2005). Differences in family functioning and health between older adult volunteers and non-volunteers. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 46(2), 23-35.
- Jirovec, R. L., & Hyduk, C. A. (1998). Type of volunteer experience and health among older adult volunteers. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 30(3/4), 29-42.
- Johnson, D. C. (2006). Corporate wealth shares rises for top-income Americans. *New York Times*, January 29, p. 22.
- Johnson, K. D., Whitbeck, L. B., & Hoyt, D. R. (2005). Predictors of social network composition among homeless and runaway adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 28(2), 231-248.
- Jones, A. C. (2004). Transforming the story: Narrative applications to a stepmother support group. *Families in Society*, 85(1), 129-138.
- Jones, M. A., & Gabriel, M. A. (1999). Utilization of psychotherapy by lesbians, gay men, and bisexuals: Findings from a nationwide survey. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 69(2), 209-219.
- Jonson-Reid, M. (2000). Understanding confidentiality in school-based interagency projects. *Social Work in Education*, 22(1), 33-45.
- Jordon, J. V. (1991). Empathy and self-boundaries. In J. V. Jordon, A. G. Kaplan, J. B. Miller, I. Stiver, & J. L. Surrey (Eds.), *Women's growth in connection: Writings from the Stone Center* (pp. 67-80). New York: Guilford Press.
- Joseph, V. (1985). A model for ethical decision making in clinical practice. In C. Germain (Ed.), *Advances in clinical social work* (pp. 207-217). Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Kadushin, A. (1983). *The social work interview*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Kahn, M., & Scher, S. (2002). Infusing content on the physical environment into the BSW curriculum. *Journal of Baccalaureate Social Work*, 7(2), 1-14.
- Kahn, P. H., & Kellert, S. R. (2002). *Children and nature: Psychological, sociocultural, and evolutionary investigations*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Kalish, Y., & Robins, G. (2006). Psychological predispositions and network structure: The relationship between individual predispositions, structural holes and network closure. *Social Networks*, 28(1), 56-84.
- Kaplan, C. P., Turner, S., Norman, E., & Stillson, K. (1996). Promoting resilience strategies: A modified consultation model. *Social Work in Education*, 18(3), 158-168.
- Karllins, M., & Abelson, H. (1970). *Persuasion: How opinions and attitudes are changed*. New York: Springer.
- Karls, J. M., Lowery, C. T., Mattaini, M. A., & Wandrei, K. E. (1997). The use of the

- PIE (Person-in-Environment) system in social work education. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 33(1), 49–58.
- Karls, J. M., & Wandrei, K. E. (1992). PIE: A new language for social work. *Social Work*, 37(10), 80–85.
- Karls, J. M., & Wandrei, K. E. (Eds.). (1994). *The P.I.E. classification system for social functioning problems*. Washington, DC: NASW Press.
- Karls, J. M., & Wandrei, K. E. (1995). Person-in-environment. In R. L. Edwards (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of social work* (19th ed., pp. 1818–1827). Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Katz, J. M. (2003). Tales of a therapist: Unexpected self-disclosure in couple therapy. *Journal of Couple and Relationship Therapy*, 2(1), 43–60.
- Kavanagh, J. (1998). Outdoor space and adaptive gardening: Design, techniques, and tools. In S. P. Simson & M. C. Straus (Eds.), *Horticulture as therapy: Principles and practice* (pp. 287–316). Binghamton, NY: Food Products Press/Haworth Press.
- Keefe, T., & Koch, S. J. (1999). Teaching conflict management in social work. *Journal of Teaching in Social Work*, 18(1/2), 33–52.
- Kelley, M. L., McKay, S., & Nelson, C. H. (1985). Indian agency development: An ecological practice approach. *Social Casework*, 66(10), 594–602.
- Kelley, P. (2002). A narrative therapy approach to brief treatment. *Journal of Brief Therapy*, 1(2), 91–100.
- Kelly, T. B. (2005). Accumulated risk: Mutual aid groups for elderly persons with a mental illness. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 536–569). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Kelly, T. B., & Berman-Rossi, T. (1999). Advancing stages of group development theory: The case of institutionalized older persons. *Social Work with Groups*, 22(2/3), 119–138.
- Kemnitzner, L. (1978). Native Americans. In K. Chandras (Ed.), *Racial discrimination against neither-white-nor-black American minorities* (pp. 5–18). San Francisco: R & E Research Associates.
- Kilpatrick, W. H. (1940). *Group education for a democracy*. New York: Association Press.
- Kim, R. Y. (2001). Welfare reform and “ineligibles”: Issue of constitutionality and recent court rulings. *Social Work*, 46(4), 315–323.
- King, Y. (1983). Toward an ecological feminism and a feminist ecology. In J. Rothschild (Ed.), *Machina ex Dea* (pp. 118–129). New York: Pergamon.
- Kinney, J., & Trent, M. (2003). Walking our talk in the neighborhoods: Building professional/natural helper partnerships. *Family Preservation Journal*, 7(1), 57–77.
- Kinoy, S. K. (1984). Advocacy: A potent antidote to burnout. *NASW News* (November), 9.
- Kiresuk, T., Smith, A., & Cardillo, J. (Eds.). (1994). *Goal attainment scaling theory, measurement, and applications*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Kirk, S., & Kutchins, H. (1994). The myth of the reliability of DSM. *Journal of Mind and Behavior*, 15(1/2), 71–86.
- Kirk, S., Wakefield, J., Hsieh, D., & Pottick, K. (1999). Social context and social workers’ judgement of mental disorder. *Social Service Review*, 73(1), 82–104.
- Klein, W. C., & Bloom, M. (1994). Is there an ethical responsibility to use practice methods with the best empirical evidence of effectiveness? Yes. In W. W. Hudson & P. S. Nurius (Eds.), *Controversial issues in social work practice* (pp. 106–111). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Kleinkauf, C. (1981). A guide to giving legislative testimony. *Social Work*, 26(4), 297–303.
- Kleinkauf, C. (1989). Analyzing social welfare legislation. *Social Work*, 34(2), 179–181.

- Knei-Paz, C., & Ribner, D. S. (2000). A narrative perspective on "doing" for multi-problem families. *Families in Society*, 81(5), 475-482.
- Knight, C. (2005a). From victim to survivor: Group work with men and women who were sexually abused. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 320-351). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Knight, C. (2005b). Healing hearts: Bereavement groups for children. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 113-128). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Konopka, G. (1949). *Therapeutic group work with children*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Konopka, G. (1954). *Group work in institutions*. New York: Association Press.
- Kopels, S., & Kagle, J. D. (1993). Do social workers have a duty to warn? *Social Service Review*, 67(1), 101-126.
- Kopels, S. & Kagle, J. D. (1994). Teaching confidentiality breaches as a forum of discrimination. *Arete*, 19(1), 1-9.
- Kosoff, S. (2003). Single session groups: Applications and areas of expertise. *Social Work with Groups*, 26(1), 29-45.
- Kovacs, P. J., & Black, B. (1999). Volunteerism and older adults: Implications for social work practice. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 32(4), 25-39.
- Krieger, L. M. (2006). "Internet addiction" a growing problem, study finds. *Journal News*, October 22, p. 9B.
- Kübler-Ross, E. (1975). *Death: The final stages of life*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Kuechler, C. F. (1997). Psychoeducational groups: A model for recovery and celebration of the self. In J. K. Parry (Ed.), *From prevention to wellness through group work* (pp. 47-59). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Kurdek, L. A. (2003). Differences between gay and lesbian cohabiting couples. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 20(4), 411-436.
- Kurland, R., & Salmon, R. (1992). Group work vs. casework in a group: Principles and implications for teaching and practice. *Social Work with Groups*, 15(4), 3-14.
- Kurland, R., & Salmon, R. (1998). Purpose: A misunderstood and misused keystone of group work practice. *Social Work with Groups*, 21(3), 5-17.
- Kurland, R., & Salmon, R. (2002). Caught in the doorway between education and practice: Group work's battle for survival. In *Plenary presentation at the 24th annual symposium of the Association for the Advancement of Social Work with Groups*, Brooklyn, NY.
- Kutchins, H. (1991). The fiduciary relationship: The legal basis of social workers' relationships to clients. *Social Work*, 36(2), 106-113.
- Kutchins, H., & Kirk, S. (1987). DSM-III and social work malpractice. *Social Work*, 32(May/June), 205-212.
- Kutchins, H., & Kirk, S. (1988). The business of diagnosis: DSM-III and clinical social work. *Social Work*, 33(May/June), 215-220.
- Laird, J. (1989). Women and stories: Restoring women's self-constructions. In M. McGoldrick, F. Walsh, & C. Anderson (Eds.), *Women in families* (pp. 420-450). New York: Norton.
- Laird, J. (1996). Family-centered practice with lesbian and gay families. *Families in Society*, 77(9), 559-572.
- Laird, J. (1998). Invisible ties: Lesbians and their families of origin. In C. Patterson & A. D'Augelli (Eds.), *Lesbian, gay, and bisexual identities in families: Psychological perspectives* (pp. 197-228). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lamison-White, L. (1998). *Poverty in the United States: 1996* (U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P60-198). Washington, DC: Government

- Printing Office. Retrieved August 1998 from <http://www.census.gov/pub/prod/3/97pubs/p60-198.pdf>.
- Lancaster, E., & Lumb, J. (1999). Bridging the gap: Feminist theory and practice reality in work with the perpetrators of child sexual abuse. *Child and Family Social Work, 4*(2), 119–129.
- Landon, P. S. (1995). Generalist and advanced generalist practice. In R. L. Edwards (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of social work* (19th ed., pp. 1101–1108). Washington, DC: NASW Press.
- Lane, R. P. (1939). The field of community organization. In National Conference on Social Welfare, *Proceedings*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lang, N. C. (1972). A broad-range model of practice in social work group. *Social Service Review, 46*(1), 76–89.
- Larder, J. (1998). Deadly disparities: Americans' widening gap in incomes may be narrowing our life spans. *Washington Post*, August 16, p. C1.
- Larkin, E., Sadler, S. E., & Mahler, J. (2005). Benefits of volunteering for older adults mentoring at-risk youth. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work, 44*(3/4), 23–37.
- Larner, A. J. (2005). Gardening and dementia. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 20*(8), 796–799.
- Laverack, G. (2006). Using a “domains” approach to build community empowerment. *Community Development Journal, 41*(1), 4–12.
- Lazarus, R. (1980). The stress and coping paradigm. In L. Bond & J. Rosen (Eds.), *Competence and coping during adulthood* (pp. 28–74). Hanover, NH: University Press of New England.
- Lazarus, R., & Folkman, S. (1984). *Stress, appraisal, and coping*. New York: Springer.
- Lazarus, R. S., & Lazarus, B. N. (2006). *Coping with aging*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Leahy, D. (2004). How and why movement works: A movement workshop for adults with schizophrenic disorders. *Social Work with Groups, 27*(2/3), 113–127.
- Lee, J. A. B. (1992). Personal communication, June 15.
- Lee, J. A. B. (1994). *The empowerment approach to social work practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Lee, J. A. B. (2001). *The empowerment approach to social work practice: Building the beloved community* (2nd ed.). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Lee, J. A. B. (2005). No place to go: Homeless women and children. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 373–399). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Lee, J. A. B., & Swenson, C. R. (2005). The concept of mutual aid. In A. Gitterman & Lawrence Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 573–596). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Lee, P. (1929a). *Social casework, generic and specific, an outline: A report of the Milford Conference*. New York: American Association of Social Work.
- Lee, P. (1929b). Social work as cause and function. In *Social work as cause and function and other papers: Selected papers of Porter R. Lee* (pp. 3–24). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Lens, V. (2000). Protecting the confidentiality of the therapeutic relationship: *Jaffee v. Redmond*. *Social Work, 45*(3), 273–276.
- Lens, V. (2002). Managed care and the judicial system: Another avenue for reform? *Health and Social Work, 27*(1), 27–35.
- Lens, V. (2004). Principled negotiation: A new tool for case advocacy. *Social Work, 49*(3), 506–513.
- Lens, V. (2005). Advocacy and argumentation in the public arena: A guide for social workers. *Social Work, 50*(3), 231–238.
- Lerner, R. M. (2005). Foreword. In U. Bronfenbrenner (Ed.), *Making human beings*

- human: Bioecological perspective on human development* (pp. ix–xxvi). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Levine, K., & Lightburn, A. (1989). Belief systems and social work practice. *Social Casework*, 70(March), 139–145.
- Levinsky, L., & McAleer, K. (2005). Listen to us! Young adolescents in urban schools. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 203–219). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Lewin, K. (1952). Group decisions and social change. In E. Maccoby, T. Newcomb, & E. Hartley (Eds.), *Readings in social psychology* (pp. 207–111). New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Lewis, E., & Suarez, Z. E. (1995). Natural helping networks. In R. L. Edwards (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of social work* (19th ed., pp. 1765–1772). Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Lewis, M. (2005). The child and its family: The social network model. *Human Development*, 48(1–2), 8–27.
- Li, H., Edwards, D., & Morrow-Howell, N. (2004). Informal caregiving networks and use of formal services by inner-city African American elderly with dementia. *Families in Society*, 85(1), 55–62.
- Licoppe, C., & Smoreda, Z. (2005). Are social networks technologically embedded? How networks are changing today with changes in communication technology. *Social Networks*, 27(4), 317–335.
- Lide, P. (1966). Dynamic mental representation: An analysis of the empathic process. *Social Casework*, 47(2), 146–151.
- Lightfoot, E. B., & LaLiberte, T. L. (2006). Approaches to child protection case management for cases involving people with disabilities. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 30(4), 381–391.
- Lin, N., Ye, X., & Ensel, W. M. (1999). Social support and depressed mood: A structural analysis. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 40(4), 344–359.
- Lind, B. (1982). Mental patient status, work, and income: An examination of the effects of a psychiatric label. *American Sociological Review*, 47(April), 202–215.
- Lindeman, E. (1924). *Social discovery: An approach to the study of functional groups*. New York: Republic.
- Lindeman, E. (1926). *The meaning of adult education*. New York: New Republic.
- Lindholm, G. (1995). Schoolyards: The significance of place properties to outdoor activities in schools. *Environment and Behavior*, 27(3), 259–293.
- Linzer, N. (1999). *Resolving ethical dilemmas in social work practice*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Lo, T. W. (2005). Task-centered groupwork: Reflections on practice. *International Social Work*, 48(4), 455–465.
- Loewenberg, F., Dolgoff, R., & Harrington, D. (2000). *Ethical decisions for social work practice* (6th ed.). Itasca, IL: F. E. Peacock.
- Longest, B. B., Jr. (2006). The community development potential of large health services organizations. *Community Development Journal*, 41(1), 89–103.
- Lovett, B. B. (2004). Child sexual abuse disclosure: Maternal response and other variables impacting the victim. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 21(4), 355–371.
- Lubove, R. (1965). *The professional altruist*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Lucco, A. (1991). Assessment of the school-aged child. *Families in Society*, 72(7), 394–407.
- Luckey, I. (1994). African American elders: The support network of generational kin. *Families in Society*, 75(2), 82–89.
- Lukens, E. (2001). Schizophrenia. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work*

- practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 275–302). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Lum, D. (2004). *Social work practice and people of color: A process-stage approach* (5th ed.). Belmont, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Lynn, M., & Nisivocchia, D. (1995). Activity-oriented group work with the mentally ill: Enhancing socialization. *Social Work with Groups, 18*(2/3), 33–52.
- MacDonald v. Clinger*, 84 A.D.2d 482, 446 N.Y.S.2d 801 (4th Dep't) (1982).
- Mack-Canty, C. (2004). Third-wave feminism and the need to reweave the nature/culture duality. *NWSA Journal, 16*(3), 154–179.
- Macgowan, M. J. (2003). Increasing engagement in groups: A measurement based approach. *Social Work with Groups, 26*(1), 5–28.
- Macgowan, M. J., & Newman, F. L. (2005). Factor structure of the Group Engagement Measure. *Social Work Research, 29*(2), 107–118.
- Malawista, K. L. (2004). Rescue fantasies in child therapy: Countertransference/transference enactments. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal, 21*(4), 373–386.
- Malekoff, A. (1994). A guideline for group work with adolescents. *Social Work with Groups, 17*(1/2), 5–19.
- Malekoff, A. (2004). *Group work with adolescents: Principles and practice* (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.
- Malgady, R. G., & Zayas, L. H. (2001). Cultural and linguistic considerations in psychodiagnosis with Hispanics: The need for an empirically informed process model. *Social Work, 46*(1), 39–49.
- Mallon, G. P. (1994). Cow as co-therapist: Utilization of farm animals as therapeutic aides with children in residential treatment. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal, 11*(6), 455–474.
- Marcos, L. R. (1994). The psychiatric examination of Hispanics across the language barrier. In R. G. Malgady & O. Rodriguez (Eds.), *Theoretical and conceptual issues in Hispanics' mental health* (pp. 143–154). Melbourne, FL: Krieger.
- Margison, F. (2001). Practice-based evidence in psychotherapy. In C. Mace, S. Moorey, & B. Roberts (Eds.), *Evidence in the psychological therapies: A critical guide for practitioners* (pp. 174–198). Philadelphia: Taylor & Francis.
- Martin, E. P., & Martin, J. M. (1995). *Social work and the black experience*. Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Maseko, M. (2003). A young parent's anxieties in raising her infant in a non-traditional family structure. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Mental Health, 15*(2), 77–80.
- Mathews, G. (1982). Social workers and political influence. *Social Service Review, 56*(4), 616–628.
- Mattaini, M. (1993a). *More than a thousand words: Graphics for clinical practice*. Washington, DC: NASW Press.
- Mattaini, M. (1993b). *The visual ecoscan for clinical practice*. Washington, DC: NASW Press.
- Mattaini, M., & Kirk, S. (1993). Misdiagnosing assessment. *Social Work, 38*(2), 231–232.
- Mattison, M. (2003). Ethical decision making: The person in the process. *Social Work, 45*(3), 201–212.
- May, J. C. (2005). Family attachment narrative therapy: Healing the experience of early childhood maltreatment. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy, 31*(3), 221–237.
- Mayer, F. S., & Frantz, C. M. (2004). The connectedness to nature scale: A measure of individuals' feeling in community with nature. *Journal of Environmental Psychology, 24*(4), 503–515.
- Mbiti, J. (1970). *African religions and philosophy*. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books.
- McCabe, K. M. (2002). Factors that predict premature termination among Mexican-

- American children in outpatient psychotherapy. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 11(3), 347–359.
- McCarty, D., & Clancy, C. (2002). Telehealth: Implications for social work practice. *Social Work*, 47(2), 153–161.
- McCoy, J. M. (2005). Linking the physical work environment to creative context. *Journal of Creative Behavior*, 39(3), 169–191.
- McCoy, V. H., & Vila, C. K. (2002). Tech knowledge: Introducing computers for coordinated care. *Health and Social Work*, 27(1), 71–74.
- McFerran-Skewes, K. (2004). Using songs with groups of teenagers: How does it work? *Social Work with Groups*, 27(2/3), 143–157.
- McGowan, M. L. (1997). Thinking outside the box: The role of adventure in spiritual and ethical development. *Journal of Experiential Education*, 20(1), 14–21.
- McMillen, J. C. (1999). Better for it: How people benefit from adversity. *Social Work*, 44(5), 455–466.
- McMullin, P., & Gross, A. (1983). Sex differences, sex roles, and health-related help-seeking. In B. DePaulo, A. Nadler, & J. Fisher (Eds.), *New directions in helping* (Vol. 2). New York: Academic Press.
- McNeil, J. (1995). Bereavement and loss. In R. L. Edwards (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of social work* (19th ed., pp. 7–15). Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Merin, Y. (2002). *Equality for same-sex couples: The legal recognition of gay partnerships in Europe and the United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Mesec, B., & Mesec, M. (2004). Conceptualization of the new methods of self-help appearing on the Internet. *European Journal of Social Work*, 7(2), 181–194.
- Meyer, C. H. (1970). *Social work practice: A response to the urban crises*. New York: Free Press.
- Meyer, C. H. (1976). *Social work practice: The changing landscape* (2nd ed.). New York: Free Press.
- Meyer, C. H. (1993). *Assessment in social work practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Meyer, C. H. (1996). My son the scientist. *Social Work Research*, 20(1), 101–104.
- Mickelson, J. S. (1995). Advocacy. In R. L. Edwards (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of Social Work* (19th ed., pp. 95–101). Washington, DC: NASW Press.
- Middleman, R. (1980). The use of program. *Social Work with Groups*, 3(3), 5–23.
- Middleman, R., & Goldberg, G. (1974). *Social service delivery: A structural approach to social work practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Miller, A. L. (2005). *Observing children in their natural worlds: A methodological primer* (2nd ed.). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Miller, D., & Turnbull, W. (1986). Expectancies and interpersonal processes. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 37, 233–256.
- Miller, D. C., & Fewell, C. H. (2002). Social workers helping social workers: Self-help and peer consultation—a dialogue. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions*, 2(1), 93–104.
- Miller, J., & Donner, J. (2000). More than just talk: The use of racial dialogue. *Social Work with Groups*, 23(1), 31–53.
- Miller, W., & Rollnick, S. (2002). *Motivational interviewing: Preparing people to change addictive behavior* (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.
- Miller, W. R. (1983). Motivational interviewing with problem drinkers. *Behavioral Psychotherapy*, 11, 142–147.
- Millstein, K. (2000). Confidentiality in direct social work practice: Inevitable challenges and ethical dilemmas. *Families in Society*, 81(3), 270–282.
- Minami, H., & Tanaka, K. (1995). Social and environmental psychology: Transaction between physical space and group-dynamics processes. *Environment and Behavior*, 27(1), 43–55.

- Mirabito, D. M. (2001). Mining treatment termination data in an adolescent mental health service: A quantitative study. *Social Work in Health Care, 33*(3/4), 71–90.
- Mishna, F., Antle, B. J., & Regehr, C. (2002). Social work with clients contemplating suicide: Complexity and ambiguity in the clinical, ethical, and legal considerations. *Clinical Social Work Journal, 30*(Fall), 265–280.
- Mok, B. H. (2004). Self-help group participation and empowerment in Hong Kong. *Journal of Sociology and Social-Welfare, 31*(3), 153–168.
- Mok, B. H. (2005). Organizing self-help groups for empowerment and social change: Findings and insights from an empirical study in Hong Kong. *Journal of Community Practice, 13*(1), 49–67.
- Mondros, J., & Berman-Rossi, T. (1991). The relevance of stages of group development theory to community organization practice. *Social Work with Groups, 14*(3/4), 203–221.
- Mondros, J., & Wilson, S. (1994). *Organizing for power and empowerment*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Moody, H. R. (2004). Hospital discharge planning: Carrying out orders. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work, 43*(1), 107–118.
- Moore, B. C. (2005). Empirically supported family and peer interventions for dual disorders. *Research on Social Work Practice, 15*(4), 231–245.
- Moreno, C. (2001). Developmental disabilities. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 205–223). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Morgan, G. (1986). *Images of organizations*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Morris, K. B. (2002). Countertransference: One person's experience in working with the elderly. *Reflections, 8*(4), 3–10.
- Morris, S. E., & Yates, R. (2002). Community energies under-evaluated: Drug initiatives on the margins. *Drug and Alcohol Professional, 2*(1), 36–41.
- Morris, T. (2006). *Social work research methods: Four alternative paradigms*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Morrison, J. (1991). The black church as a support system for the elderly. *Social Work with Groups, 17*(1/2), 105–120.
- Morrow, D. F. (1993). Social work with gay and lesbian adolescents. *Social Work, 38*(6), 655–660.
- Mota, J., Almeida, M., & Santos, P. (2005). Perceived neighborhood environments and physical activity in adolescents. *Preventive Medicine: An International Journal Devoted to Practice and Theory, 41*(5/6), 834–836.
- Moxley, D. P. (2002). The emergence and attributes of second-generation community support systems for persons with serious mental illness: Implications for case management. *Journal of Social Work in Disability and Rehabilitation, 1*(2), 25–52.
- Munetz, M. R., & Freese, F. (2001). Getting ready for recovery. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal, 25*(1), 1–10.
- Nadelman, A. (2005). Sharing the hurt: Adolescents in a residential setting. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 220–245). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Naderi, S., Miklósi, Á., & Dóka, A. (2001). Co-operative interactions between blind persons and their dogs. *Applied Animal Behaviour Science, 74*(1), 59–80.
- Naess, A. (1989). *Ecology, community, and lifestyle: Outline of an ecosophy* (Trans. David Rothenberg). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- National Alliance of Methadone Advocates. (1999). *Starting a 12 step group*. New York: Alliance of Methadone Advocates.
- National Association of Social Workers. (1992). *NASW standards for social work case management*. Washington, DC: Author.

- National Association of Social Workers. (1999). *Code of ethics of the National Association of Social Workers*. Washington, DC: Author. Retrieved October 9, 2007, from <http://www.socialworkers.org/pubs/code/code.asp>.
- National Association of Social Workers. (2007). Social work profession. May 17. Retrieved March 21, 2007, from <https://www.socialworkers.org/pressroom/features/general/profession.asp>.
- Needleman, H. L., Schell, A., Bellinger, D., Leviton, A., & Allred, E. N. (1990). The long-term effects of exposure to low doses of lead in childhood. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 322, 83–88.
- Nelsen, J. (1981). Issues in single-subject research for nonbehaviorists. *Social Work Research and Abstracts*, 17(Summer), 31–37.
- Nelsen, J. (1985). Verifying the independent variable in single-subject research. *Social Work Research and Abstracts*, 21(Summer), 3–8.
- Nelsen, J. (1988). Single-subject research. In R. Grinnell Jr. (Ed.), *Social work research and evaluation* (pp. 362–399). Itasca, IL: F. E. Peacock.
- Nelson, H. W., Hooker, K., DeHart, K. N., Edwards, J. A., & Lanning, K. (2003). Factors important to success in the volunteer long-term care ombudsman role. *The Gerontologist*, 44(1), 116–120.
- Netting, F. E., Kettner, P. M., & McMurtry, S. L. (2004). *Macro practice* (3rd ed.). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Neugarten, B. (1969). Time, age, and the life cycle. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 136(7), 121–130.
- Newman, B. S., Dannenfels, P. L., & Benishek, L. (2002). Assessing beginning social work and counseling students' acceptance of lesbians and gay men. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 38(2), 273–288.
- Newstetter, W. I. (1947). The social inter-group work process. In National Conference on Social Welfare, *Proceedings* (pp. 205–217). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ng, S. M., Chan, T. H. Y., Chan, C. L. W., Lee, A. M., Yau, J. K. Y., Chan, C. H. Y., & Lau, J. (2006). Group debriefing for people with chronic diseases during the SARS pandemic: Strength-Focused and Meaning-Oriented Approach for Resilience and Transformation (SMART). *Community Mental Health Journal*, 42(1), 53–63.
- Nichols, M. P., with Schwartz, R. C. (2004). *Family therapy: Concepts and methods*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Nicotera, N. (2005). The child's view of neighborhood: Assessing a neglected element in direct social work practice. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, 11(3/4), 105–133.
- Noble, C. (1997). *Welfare as we know it: A political history of the American welfare state*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Norman, J. (2000). Constructive narrative in arresting the impact of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 28(3), 303–319.
- Nosko, A., & Wallace, R. (1997). Female/male co-leadership in groups. *Social Work with Groups*, 20(2), 3–16.
- Ogrodniczuk, J. S., Joyce, A. S., & Piper, W. E. (2005). Strategies for reducing patient-initiated premature termination of psychotherapy. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 13(2), 57–70.
- Ohlemacher, S. (2006). Illegal immigrants increase to 12 million. *Journal News*, March 8, p. 3B.
- Ohmner, M. L., & Korr, W. S. (2006). The effectiveness of community practice interventions: A review of the literature. *Research in Social Work Practice*, 16(2), 132–145.
- Ohtsubo, Y., & Masuchi, A. (2004). Effects of status difference and group size in group decision making. *Group Processes & Intergroup Relations*, 7(2), 161–172.
- Orme, J. (2002). Social work: Gender, care and justice. *British Journal of Social Work*, 32(6), 799–814.

- Orr, A. (2005). Dealing with the death of a member: Visually impaired elderly in the community. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 471–492). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Oswald, R. (2000). Family and friendship relationships after young women come out as bisexual or lesbian. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 38(3), 65–83.
- Oswald, R. F. (2002). Inclusion and belonging in the family rituals of gay and lesbian people. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 16(4), 428–436.
- Padilla, Y. C. (1997). Immigration policy: Issues for social work practice. *Social Work*, 45(6), 595–606.
- Papell, C., & Rothman, B. (1966). Social group work models: Possession and heritage. *Journal of Education for Social Work*, 2(1), 66–77.
- Parad, H. (Ed.). (1965). *Crisis intervention: Selected readings*. New York: Family Service Association of America.
- Parrish, M., Burry, C., & Pabst, M. S. (2003). Providing comprehensive case management services to urban women with HIV/AIDS and their families. *AFFILIA*, 18(3), 302–315.
- Passell, P. (1998). Benefits dwindle along with wages for the unskilled. *New York Times*, June 14, pp. 1, 28.
- Patrick, J., & Rich, C. (2004). Anger management taught to adolescents with an experiential object relations approach. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 21(1), 85–100.
- Patterson, C. J. (2000). Family relationships of lesbians and gay men. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 62(4), 1052–1069.
- Patterson, S., Memmott, J., Germain, C. B., & Brennan, E. (1992). Patterns of natural helping in rural areas: Social work research implications. *Social Work Research and Abstracts*, 28(3), 22–28.
- Patterson, S. L., Germain, C. B., Brennan, E. M., & Memmott, J. (1988). Effectiveness of rural natural helpers. *Social Casework*, 69(5), 272–279.
- Patterson, S. L., & Marsiglia, F. F. (2000). “Mi casa es su casa”: Beginning exploration of Mexican Americans’ natural helping. *Families in Society*, 81(1), 22–31.
- Patti, R., & Resnick, H. (1972). Changing the agency from within. *Social Work*, 17(4), 48–57.
- Paulino, A. (1995). Spiritism, Santería, Brujería, and Voodooism: A comparative view of indigenous healing systems. *Journal of Teaching and Social Work*, 12(1/2), 105–124.
- Peake, K., Surko, M., Epstein, I., & Medeiros, D. (2005). Data-mining client concerns in adolescent mental health services: Clinical and program implications. In K. Peake, I. Epstein, & D. Medeiros (Eds.), *Clinical and research uses of an adolescent mental health intake questionnaire: What kids need to talk about* (pp. 287–304). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Peeble-Wilkens, W., & Francis, E. A. (1990). Two outstanding black women in social welfare history: Mary Church Terrell and Ida B. Wells-Barnett. *AFFILIA*, 5(4), 87–100.
- Perkins, K., & Tice, C. (1995). A strengths perspective in practice: Older people and mental health challenges. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 23(3/4), 83–97.
- Perlman, H. H. (1957). *Social casework: A problem-solving process*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Phillips, A. (2006). A mind is a terrible thing to measure. *New York Times*, February 26, pp. 4, 13.
- Phillips, D. G. (2003). Dangers of boundary violations in the treatment of borderline patients. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 31(3), 315–326.
- Phillips, H. (1951). *Essentials of social group work skill*. New York: Association Press.
- Pierce, D. (1984). *Policy for the social work practitioner*. New York: Longman.

- Pietsch, U. K. (2002). Facilitating post-divorce transition using narrative therapy. *Journal of Couple and Relationship Therapy*, 1(1), 65–81.
- Pincus, A., & Minehan, A. (1973). *Social work practice: Model and method*. Itasca, IL: F. E. Peacock.
- Pinderhughes, E. (1982). Black genealogy: Self-liberator and therapeutic tool. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 59(1), 93–106.
- Pinderhughes, E. (1983). Empowerment for our clients and for ourselves. *Social Casework*, 64(6), 331–338.
- Pinderhughes, E. (1989). *Understanding race, ethnicity, and power*. New York: Free Press.
- Poggi, I. (2005). The goals of persuasion. *Pragmatics & Cognition*, 13(2), 297–336.
- Polack, R. J. (2004). Social justice and the global economy: New challenges for social work in the 21st century. *Social Work*, 49(2), 281–290.
- Pope, K. S., Sonne, J. L., & Greene, B. (2006a). Therapists' sexual arousals, attractions, and fantasies: An example of a topic that isn't there. In K. S. Pope, J. L. Sonne, & B. Greene (Eds.), *What therapists don't talk about and why: Understanding taboos that hurt us and our clients* (pp. 27–41). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Pope, K. S., Sonne, J. L., & Greene, B. (2006b). Questioning myths, taboos, secrets, and uncomfortable topics. In K. S. Pope, J. L. Sonne, & B. Greene (Eds.), *What therapists don't talk about and why: Understanding taboos that hurt us and our clients* (pp. 3–26). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Pope, K. S., Sonne, J. L., & Greene, B. (2006c). Possible clues to taboo topics and uncomfortable feelings. In K. S. Pope, J. L. Sonne, & B. Greene (Eds.), *What therapists don't talk about and why: Understanding taboos that hurt us and our clients* (pp. 65–83). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Porter, E. (2006). Stretched to the limit, women stall march for work. *New York Times*, March 2, pp. A1, C2.
- Pottick, K., Wakefield, J., & Kirk, S. (2003). Influence of social workers' characteristics on the perception of mental disorder in youth. *Social Service Review*, 77(3), 431–454.
- Prato-Previde, E., Fallani, G., & Valsecchi, P. (2006). Gender differences in owners interacting with pet dogs: An observational study. *Ethology*, 112(1), 64–73.
- Pressman, J., & Wildavsky, A. (1973). *Implementation*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Price, P. C., Smith, A. R., & Lench, H. C. (2006). The effect of target group size on risk judgments and comparative optimism: The more, the riskier. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 90(3), 382–398.
- Prochaska, J. O., & DiClemente, C. C. (1982). Transtheoretical therapy: Toward a more integrative model of change. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Practice*, 19(3), 276–288.
- Prochaska, J. O., & DiClemente, C. C. (2005). The transtheoretical approach. In J. C. Norcross & M. R. Goldfried (Eds.), *Handbook of psychotherapy integration* (2nd ed., pp. 147–171). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Prochaska, J. O., DiClemente, C. C., & Norcross, J. C. (1992). In search for how people change: Applications to addictive behaviors. *American Psychologist*, 47(9), 1102–1114.
- Proshansky, H., Ittelson, W., & Revlin, L. (1976). *Environmental psychology: People and their settings*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Pruchno, R., Dempsey, N., Carder, N., & Koropeckyj-Cox, T. (1993). Multigenerational households of caregiving families: Negotiating shared space. *Environment and Behavior*, 25(3), 349–366.
- Raines, J. C. (1990). Empathy in clinical social work. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 18(1), 57–72.

- Raines, J. C. (1996). Self-disclosure in clinical social work. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 24(4), 357-375.
- Raines, J. C. (2004). To tell or not to tell: Ethical issues regarding confidentiality. *School Social Work Journal*, 28(2), 61-78.
- Rank, M. R., Yoon, H., & Hirschl, T. A. (2003). American poverty as a structural failing: Evidence and arguments. *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, 30(4), 3-29.
- Reagh, R. E. (1994). What's wrong with prevention research? In J. A. Fickling (Ed.), *Social problems with health consequences: Program design, implementation, and evaluation* (pp. 89-96). Columbia: Proceedings of the Bi-Regional Conference for Public Health Social Workers in Regions IV and VI, University of South Carolina College of Social Work.
- Reamer, F. (1990). *Ethical dilemmas in social service*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reamer, F. (1995a). Ethics and values. In R. L. Edwards (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of social work* (19th ed., pp. 893-902). Washington, DC: NASW Press.
- Reamer, F. (1995b). Malpractice claims against social workers: First facts. *Social Work*, 40(4), 595-601.
- Reamer, F. (1997). Managing ethics under managed care. *Families in Society*, 78(1), 96-101.
- Reamer, F. (2003). Boundary issues in social work: Managing dual relationships. *Social Work*, 48(1), 121-133.
- Reamer, F. (2005). Ethical and legal standards in social work: Consistency and conflict. *Families in Society*, 86(2), 163-169.
- Reamer, F. (2006). *Social work values and ethics* (3rd ed.). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Redfer, L., & Goodman, J. (1989). Brief report: Pet facilitated therapy with autistic children. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorder*, 19(3), 461-467.
- Reed, P., & Rothenberg, D. (1993). *Wisdom in the air: The Norwegian roots of deep ecology*. Minneapolis: University of Minneapolis Press.
- Reese, D. J., & Sontag, M. A. (2001). Successful interprofessional collaboration on the hospice team. *Health and Social Work*, 26(3), 167-175.
- Regan, S. (1992). A mutual aid based group role play: Its use as an educational tool. *Social Work with Groups*, 15(4), 73-87.
- Regehr, C., & Antle, B. (1997). Coercive influence: Informed consent in court-mandated social work. *Social Work*, 42(3), 300-306.
- Reid, K., Mathews, G., & Liss, P. (1995). My partner is hurting: Group work with male partners of adult survivors of sexual abuse. *Social Work with Groups*, 18(1), 81-87.
- Reid, W. (1992). *Task strategies: An empirical approach to clinical social work*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reid, W. J. (2002). Knowledge for direct social work practice: An analysis of trends. *Social Service Review*, 76(1), 6-33.
- Reiss, D. (1981). *The family's construction of reality*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Reitan, T. C. (1998). Theories of interorganizational relations in the human services. *Social Service Review*, 72(3), 285-309.
- Reitzel, L. R., Stellrecht, N. E., & Gordon, K. H. (2006). Does time between application and case assignment predict therapy attendance or premature termination in outpatients? *Psychological Services*, 3(1), 51-60.
- Resnick, H., & Jaffee, B. (1982). The physical environment and social welfare. *Social Casework*, 63(6), 354-362.
- Reynolds, B. (1942). *Learning and teaching in the practice of social work*. New York: Farrar and Rinehart.

- Reynolds, B. C. (1934/1982). Between client and community: A study in responsibility in social casework. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 5(1, Entire Issue). Republished as *Between client and community: A study in responsibility in social casework*. Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Reynolds, B. C. (1951). *Social work and social living; explorations in philosophy and practice*. New York: Citadel Press.
- Reynolds, B. C. (1964). The social casework of an unchartered journey. *Social Work*, 9(4), 13-17.
- Rhodes, M. L. (1992). Social work challenges: The boundaries of ethics. *Families in Society*, 73(1), 40-47.
- Richardson, G., Neiger, B., Jensen, S., & Kumpfer, K. (1990). The resiliency model. *Health Education*, 21(6), 33-39.
- Richmond, M. E. (1917). *Social diagnosis*. New York: Russell Sage.
- Riessman, C. K., & Quinney, L. (2005). Narrative in social work: A critical review. *Qualitative Social Work*, 4(4), 391-412.
- Riley, M. W. (1985). Women, men, and the lengthening of the life course. In A. S. Rossi (Ed.), *Aging and the life course* (pp. 333-347). New York: Aldine.
- Roberts, S. (2007). New demographic racial gap emerges. *New York Times*, May 17, p. A21.
- Robinson, G., & Gelhorn, O. (1972). *The administrative process*. Saint Paul, MN: West.
- Robinson, V. (1930). *A changing psychology in social casework*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Rock, B., & Congress, E. (1999). The new confidentiality for the 21st century in a managed care environment. *Social Work*, 44(3), 253-262.
- Rodgers, K. B., & Rose, H. A. (2002). Risk and resiliency factors among adolescents who experience marital transitions. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 64(4), 1024-1037.
- Rodwell, M., & Blanckebaker, A. (1992). Strategies for developing cross-cultural sensitivity: Wounding as a metaphor. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 28(2), 153-165.
- Roer-Strier, D., & Rosenthal, M. K. (2001). Socialization in changing cultural contexts: A search for images of the "adaptive adult." *Social Work*, 46(3), 215-228.
- Rogers, C. (1961). The characteristics of a helping relationship. In C. Rogers (Ed.), *On becoming a person* (pp. 33-58). Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Rooney, R. H. (1992). *Strategies for work with involuntary clients*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Rooney, R. H., & Bibus, A. A., III. (1996). Multiple lenses: Ethnically sensitive practice with involuntary clients who are having difficulties with drugs or alcohol. *Journal of Multicultural Social Work*, 4(2), 59-73.
- Rose, S. D., DUBY, P., Olenick, C., & Weston, T. (1996). Integrating family, group and residential treatment: A cognitive-behavioral approach. *Social Work with Groups*, 19(2), 35-48.
- Rosen, S. M. (1988). Memorandum. New York: Columbia University School of Social Work (unpublished).
- Rosenbloom, M. (1995). Implications of the Holocaust for social work. *Families in Society*, 76(9), 567-576.
- Ross, M. G. (1955). *Community organization: Theory and principles*. New York: Harper & Brothers.
- Rothman, J. (1994). *Social work with highly vulnerable populations: Case management and community-based service*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Rothman, J. (1995). Approaches to community intervention. In J. Rothman, J. Erlich, & J. Tropman (Eds.), *Strategies of community interventions: Macro practice* (5th ed., pp. 27-64). Itasca, IL: F. E. Peacock.

- Rothman, J. (1996). The interweaving of community intervention approaches. *Journal of Community Practice*, 3(3/4), 69–99.
- Rounds, K. A., & Galinsky, M. J. (1991). Linking people with AIDS in rural communities: The telephone group. *Social Work*, 36(1), 13–18.
- Roy, M. M., & Christenfeld, N. J. S. (2004). Do dogs resemble their owners? *Psychological Science*, 15(5), 361–363.
- Rubin, H. J., & Rubin, I. S. (2001). *Community organizing and development* (3rd ed.). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Russell, G. M., & Greenhouse, E. M. (1997). Homophobia in the supervisory relationship: An invisible intruder. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 84(1), 27–42.
- Rutter, M. (1987). Psychosocial resilience and protective mechanisms. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 57(3), 316–331.
- Ryan, A. S., & Hendricks, C. O. (1989). Culture and communication: Supervising the Asian and Hispanic social worker. *The Clinical Supervisor*, 7(1), 27–40.
- Ryan, S. D. (2000). Examining social workers' placement recommendations of children with gay and lesbian adoptive parents. *Families in Society*, 81(5), 517–528.
- Sackett, D. L., Richardson, W. S., Rosenberg, W., & Haynes, R. B. (1997). *Evidence-based medicine: How to practice and teach evidence-based medicine*. New York: Churchill Livingstone.
- Sackett, D. L., Rosenberg, W. M. C., Muir Gray, J. A., Haynes, R. B., & Richardson, W. S. (1996). Evidence-based medicine: What it is and what it isn't. *British Medical Journal*, 312, 71–72.
- Saino, M. (2003). A new language for groups: Multilingual and multiethnic group-work. *Social Work with Groups*, 26(1), 69–82.
- Saleebey, D. (2004). "The power of place": Another look at the environment. *Families in Society*, 85(1), 7–16.
- Saleebey, D. (Ed.). (2006). *The strengths perspective in social work practice* (4th ed.). Boston: Pearson/Allyn & Bacon.
- Salzer, M. S., Rappaport, J., & Segre, L. (1999). Professional appraisal of professionally led and self-help groups. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 69(4), 536–540.
- Sanders, C. R. (2000). The impact of guide dogs on the identity of people with visual impairments. *Anthrozoos*, 13(3), 131–139.
- Sands, R. G. (1996). The elusiveness of identity in social work practice with women: A postmodern feminist perspective. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 24(2), 167–186.
- Sangalang, B. B., Barth, R. P., & Pointer, J. S. (2006). First-birth outcomes and timing of second births: A statewide case management program for adolescent mothers. *Health and Social Work*, 31(1), 54–63.
- Sarasohn, M. K. (2005). The use of shame and dread in the countertransference. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 33(4), 445–453.
- Sarno, M. T., & Chambers, N. (1997). A horticultural therapy program for individuals with acquired aphasia. *Activities, Adaptation & Aging*, 22(1/2), 81–91.
- Sarri, R. C. (1974). Behavioral theory and group work. In P. Glasser, R. Sari, & R. Vinter (Eds.), *Individual change through small groups* (pp. 50–79). New York: Free Press.
- Saucier, D. A., & Cawman, A. J. (2004). Civil unions in Vermont: Political attitudes, religious fundamentalism and sexual prejudice. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 48(1), 1–18.
- Saulnier, C. F. (2000). Incorporating feminist theory into social work practice: Group work examples. *Social Work with Groups*, 23(1), 5–29.
- Schamess, G. (1998). Corporate values and managed mental health care. In G. Schamess & A. Lightburn (Eds.), *Humane managed care?* (pp. 23–35). Washington, DC: NASW Press.
- Schatz, H. A. (1970). *Social work administration: A resource book*. New York: Council on Social Work Education.

- Schiele, J. H. (1996). Afrocentricity: An emerging paradigm in social work practice. *Social Work, 41*(3), 284–294.
- Schiller, L. Y. (1995). Stages of development in women's groups: A relational model. In R. Kurland & R. Salmon (Eds.), *Group work practice in a troubled society* (pp. 117–138). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Schiller, L. Y. (1997). Rethinking stages of group development in women's groups. *Social Work with Groups, 20*(3), 3–19.
- Schiller, L. Y., & Zimmer, B. (2005). Sharing the secrets: The power of women's groups for sexual abuse survivors. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 290–319). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Schilling, R. (1987). Limitations of social support. *Social Service Review, 61*(March), 19–31.
- Schloemer, F. (2000). The role of self-disclosure in helping and healing between gay clients and therapists. *Reflections, 6*(4), 50–57.
- Schlutsmeier, M. W., & Pike, N. E. (2002). Owning research: The appropriation of psychological data. In J. D. Raskin & S. K. Bridges (Eds.), *Exploring constructivist psychology* (pp. 181–200). New York: Pace University Press.
- Schmid, H. (2004). Organization-environment relationships: Theory for management practice in human service organizations. *Administration in Social Work, 28*(1), 97–113.
- Schmid, R. E. (2006). Report: U.S. not good for Hispanics' health. *Journal News, March 2*, p. 8B.
- Schon, D. A. (1987). *Educating the reflective practitioner*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Schopler, J. H., Abell, M. D., & Galinsky, M. J. (1998). Technology-based groups: A review and conceptual framework for practice. *Social Work, 43*(3), 254–266.
- Schopler, J. H., & Galinsky, M. (1984). Meeting practice needs: Conceptualizing the open-ended group. *Social Work with Groups, 7*(2), 3–21.
- Schopler, J., Galinsky, M., & Abell, M. (1997). Creating community through telephone and computer groups: Theoretical and practice perspectives. *Social Work with Groups, 20*(4), 19–34.
- Schorr, A. (1985). Professional practice as policy. *Social Service Review, 59*(2), 178–196.
- Schwartz, W. (1959). Group work and the social scene. In A. J. Kahn (Ed.), *Issues in American work*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Schwartz, W. (1961). The social worker in the group. In *The social welfare forum* (pp. 146–177). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Schwartz, W. (1962). Toward a strategy of group work practice. *Social Service Review, 36*(3), 268–279.
- Schwartz, W. (1969). Private troubles and public issues: One social work job or two? In *The social welfare forum 1969* (pp. 22–43). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Schwartz, W. (1971). On the use of groups in social work practice. In W. Schwartz & S. Zelba (Eds.), *The practice of group work* (pp. 32–24). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Schwartz, W. (1976). Between client and system: The mediating function. In R. Roberts & H. Northern (Eds.), *Theories of social work with groups* (pp. 171–197). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Schwartz, W. (1978). Rosalie. *Social Work with Groups, 1*(3), 265–278.
- Seabury, B. (1971). Arrangements of physical space in social work settings. *Social Work, 16*(8), 43–49.
- Sebba, R. (1990). The landscapes of childhood: The reflections of childhood's environment in adult memories and in children's attitudes. *Environment and Behavior, 22*(July), 395–422.

- Secemsky, V. O., Ahlman, C., & Robbins, J. (1999). Managing group conflict: The development of comfort among social group workers. *Social Work with Groups*, 21(4), 35-48.
- Seligman, M. (1980). *Human helplessness*. New York: Academic Press.
- Shapiro, B. A., & Kaplan, M. J. (1998). Mental illness and horticultural therapy practice. In S. P. Simon & M. C. Straus (Eds.), *Horticulture as therapy: Principles and practice* (pp. 157-197). Binghamton, NY: Food Products Press/Haworth Press.
- Shepard, B. (2005). Play, creativity, and the new community organizing. *Journal of Progressive Human-Services*, 16(2), 47-69.
- Sherr, M. E., & Straughan, H. H. (2005). Volunteerism, social work, and the church: A historic overview and look into the future. *Social Work and Christianity*, 32(2), 97-115.
- Shippy, R. A., & Karpiak, S. E. (2005). The aging HIV/AIDS population: Fragile social networks. *Aging & Mental Health*, 9(3), 246-254.
- Shore, E. R. (2005). Returning a recently adopted companion animal: Adopters' reasons for and reactions to the failed adoption experience. *Journal of Applied Animal Welfare Science*, 8(3), 187-198.
- Shulman, L. (1967). Scapegoats, group workers, and pre-emptive interventions. *Social Work*, 12(2), 37-43.
- Shulman, L. (1978). A study of practice skills. *Social Work*, 23(4), 274-281.
- Shulman, L. (1979). *The skills of helping: Individuals and groups*. Itasca, IL: F. E. Peacock.
- Shulman, L. (1981). *Identifying, measuring, and teaching helping skills*. New York: Council on Social Work Education and the Canadian Association of Schools of Social Work.
- Shulman, L. (1986). The dynamic of mutual aid. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *The legacy of William Schwartz: Group practice as shared interaction* (pp. 51-60). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Shulman, L. (1987). Consultation. In A. Minahan (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of social work* (18th ed., pp. 326-331). Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Shulman, L. (1991). *Interactional social work practice: Toward an empirical theory*. Itasca, IL: F. E. Peacock.
- Shulman, L. (2005). Persons with AIDS in substance-abusing recovery: Managing the interaction between the two. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 266-289). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Shulman, L. (2006). *The skills of helping individuals, families, groups and communities* (5th ed.). Belmont, CA: Thomson Higher Education.
- Siebold, C. (1991). Termination: When the therapist leaves. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 19(2), 191-204.
- Simmons, T., & O'Neill, G. (2001). *Households and families: 2000*. Retrieved July 26, 2006, from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/briefs.html>.
- Simon, B. L. (1994). *The empowerment tradition in American social work: A history*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Siporin, M. (1984). Have you heard the one about social work humor? *Social Casework*, 65(8), 459-464.
- Sloane, C. (2003). How did we get here? The importance of sharing with members the reasons for a group's formation and the history of its development. *Social Work with Groups*, 26(2), 35-49.
- Smith, A. (1981). Goal attainment scaling: A method for evaluating the outcome of mental health treatment. In P. McReynolds (Ed.), *Advances in psychological assessment* (Vol. 5, pp. 424-459). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

- Smith, A. (1997). Cultural diversity and the coming-out process: Implications for clinical practice. In B. Greene (Ed.), *Ethnic and cultural diversity among lesbians and gay men* (pp. 279–301). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Smith, C., & Carlson, B. (1997). Stress, coping and resilience in children and youth. *Social Service Review*, 71(2), 231–256.
- Smith, D. (1987). The limits of positivism in social work research. *British Journal of Social Work*, 17, 401–416.
- Smith, L. L., Smith, J. N., & Beckner, B. M. (1994). An anger-management workshop for women inmates. *Families in Society*, 75(3), 172–175.
- Smith, R. L., & Montilla, R. E. (2004). *Counseling and family therapy with Latino populations: Strategies that work*. New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Smith, T. L., Toseland, R. W., Rizzo, V. M., & Zinoman, M. A. (2004). Telephone caregivers support groups. In R. Salmon & R. Graziano (Eds.), *Group work and aging: Issues in practice, research and education* (pp. 151–172). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Solomon, B. B. (1976). *Black empowerment: Social work in minority communities*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Solomon, B. B. (1982). Social work values and skills to empower women. In A. Weick & S. T. Vandiver (Eds.), *Women, power, and change* (pp. 206–214). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Specht, H. (1986). Social support, social network, social exchange, and the social work practice. *Social Service Review*, 60(2), 218–232.
- Specht, H., & Specht, R. (1986). Social work assessment: route to clienthood—Part I. *Social Casework: The Journal of Contemporary Social Work*, 67(9), 525–532.
- Speer, P. W., & Zippay, A. (2005). Participatory decision-making among community coalitions: An analysis of task group meetings. *Administration in Social Work*, 29(3), 61–77.
- Spencer, H. (1851). *Social statics, or the conditions essential to happiness specified, and the first of them developed*. London: John Chapman.
- Sperry, D. M., & Gilbert, B. O. (2005). Child peer sexual abuse: Preliminary data on outcomes and disclosure experiences. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 29(8), 889–904.
- Sperry, L. (Ed.). (2004). *Assessment of couples and families: Contemporary and cutting-edge strategies*. New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Spira, J. L., & Reed, G. M. (2003). Group structure and content. In J. Spira, L. James, & G. M. Reed (Eds.), *Group psychotherapy for women with breast cancer* (pp. 34–70). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Stampley, C., & Slaght, E. (2004). Cultural countertransference as a clinical obstacle. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 74(2), 333–347.
- Statsky, W. P. (1975). *Legislative analysis: How to use statutes and regulations*. St. Paul, MN: West.
- Stein, L., Rothman, B., & Nakanishi, M. (1993). The telephone group: Accessing group services to the homebound. *Social Work with Groups*, 16(1/2), 203–215.
- Steinberg, D. M. (1999). The impact of time and place on mutual-aid practice with short-term groups. *Social Work with Groups*, 22(2/3), 101–118.
- Steinberg, D. S. (1997). *The mutual-aid approach to working with groups: Helping people to help each other*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Stokes, N., & Gillis, J. (1995). Effective treatment strategies with adult incest survivors: Utilizing therapeutic group work methods within the context of an immediate family. In R. Kurland & R. Salmon (Eds.), *Group work practice in a troubled society* (pp. 189–201). New York: Haworth Press.
- Stone, G. L. (1997). Multiculturalism as a context for supervision: Perspectives, limitations, and implications. In D. B. Pope-Davis & H. L. K. Coleman (Eds.), *Multicultural counseling competencies: Assessment, education and training, and supervision* (pp. 263–289). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

- Strauss, D., & Gabaldo, M. (1998). Traumatic brain injury and horticultural therapy practice. In S. P. Simson & M. C. Straus (Eds.), *Horticulture as therapy: Principles and practice* (pp. 105–129). Binghamton, NY: Food Products Press/Haworth Press.
- Straussner, S. (1998). Group treatment with substance abusing clients: A model of treatment during the early phases of outpatient group therapy. *Journal of Chemical Dependency Treatment*, 7(1/2), 67–80.
- Strom-Gottfried, K. (2003). Understanding adjudication: Origins, targets, and outcomes of ethics complaints. *Social Work*, 48(1), 85–95.
- Strom-Gottfried, K., & Corcoran, K. (1998). Confronting ethical dilemmas in managed care: Guidelines for students and faculty. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 34(1), 109–120.
- Strommen, E. F. (1993). “You’re a what?” Family member reactions to the disclosure of homosexuality. In L. D. Garnets & D. C. Kimmel (Eds.), *Psychological perspectives on lesbian and gay male experiences* (pp. 248–266). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Sturgeon, N. (1997). *Ecofeminist natures: Race, gender, feminist theory and political action*. New York: Routledge.
- Sue, D. W. (2006). *Multicultural social work practice*. New York: Wiley.
- Sue, D. W., Carter, R. T., Casas, J. M., Ivey, A. E., Jensen, M., LaFromboise, T., Manese, J. F., Ponterotto, J. G., & Vazquez-Nutall, E. (1998). *Multicultural counseling competencies: Individual and organizational development*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Sulman, J., Savage, D., & Way, S. (2001). Retooling social work practice for high volume, short stay. *Social Work in Health Care*, 34(3/4), 315–332.
- Sundel, M., Glasser, P., Sarri, R., & Vinter, R. (1985). *Individual change through small groups* (2nd ed.). New York: Free Press.
- Swenson, C. (1979). Networks, mutual aid, and the life model. In C. B. Germain (Ed.), *Social work practice: People and environments* (pp. 213–238). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Swenson, C. (1981). Using natural helping networks to promote competence. In A. Maluccio (Ed.), *Promoting competence in clients* (pp. 103–125). New York: Free Press.
- Swigonski, M. E. (1996). Challenging privilege through Afrocentric social work practice. *Social Work*, 41(2), 153–161.
- Szent-Gyorgyi, A. (1967). *Collected papers 1913–31, 1949–54*. Bethesda, MD: National Library of Medicine.
- Taft, J. (1937). The relation of function to process in social casework. *Journal of Social Work Process*, 1(1), 1–18.
- Takahashi, K. (2005). Toward a life span theory of close relationships: The affective relationships model. *Human Development*, 48(1/2), 48–66.
- Tannen, D. (2004). Talking the dog: Framing pets as interactional resources in family discourse. *Research on Language and Social Interaction*, 37(4), 399–420.
- Tarasoff v. Regents of University of California, 17 Cal. 3d 425, 551 P.2d 334, 131 Cal. Rptr. 14 (Cal. 1976).
- Taylor, U. (1998). The historical evolution of black feminist theory and praxis. *Journal of Black Studies*, 29(2), 234–253.
- Terkelsen, K. G. (1980). Toward a theory of the family life cycle. In E. A. Carter & M. McGoldrick (Eds.), *The family life cycle: A framework for family therapy* (pp. 21–52). New York: Gardner.
- Terrell, M. (1940/2005). *A colored woman in a white world*. Washington, DC: Ransdell. Reprint, Amherst, NY: Humanity Books.
- Thomas, H., & Caplan, T. (1999). Spinning the group process wheel: Effective facilitation techniques for motivating involuntary client groups. *Social Work with Groups*, 21(4), 3–21.

- Tillyn, N., & Caye, J. (2004). Using writing and poetry to achieve focus and depth in a group of women parenting sexually abused children. *Social Work with Groups*, 27(2/3), 129-142.
- Tolman, R. M., & Molitor, C. E. (1994). A decade of social group work research: Trends in methodology, theory, and program development. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 4(2), 142-159.
- Torczyner, J. (1991). Discretion, judgment, and informed consent: Ethical and practice issues in social action. *Social Work*, 36(2), 97-192.
- Toseland, R. W., & Rivas, R. F. (2005). *An introduction to group work practice* (5th ed.). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Toseland, R. W., & Rizzo, V. M. (2004). What's different about working with older people in groups? In R. Salmon & R. Graziano (Eds.), *Group work and aging* (pp. 5-24). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Tracy, E. M. (1993). Teaching about social networks and social support: A social network mapping exercise. *Journal of Teaching in Social Work*, 7(2), 37-46.
- Trecker, H. B. (Ed.). (1955). *Group work foundations*. New York: Whited, William Morrow.
- Trecker, H. B. (Ed.). (1956). *Group work in the psychiatric setting*. New York: Whited, William Morrow.
- Trecker, H. B. (1961). *New understanding of administration*. New York: Association Press.
- Trimble, D. (2005). Confronting responsibility: Men who batter their wives. In A. Gitterman & L. Shulman (Eds.), *Mutual aid groups, vulnerable and resilient populations, and the life cycle* (3rd ed., pp. 352-372). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Tropman, J. E., & Shaefer, H. L. (2004). Flameout at the top: Executive calamity in the nonprofit sector: Its precursors and sequelae. *Administration in Social Work*, 28(3/4), 161-182.
- Tropp, E. (1971). Social group work: The developmental approach. In *The encyclopedia of social work* (pp. 1246-1252). New York: National Association of Social Workers.
- Truax, C., & Carkhoff, R. (1967). *Toward effective counseling and psychotherapy*. Chicago: Atherton.
- Tufts, J. (1923). *Education and training for social work*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Tully, C. T. (2000). *Lesbians, gays and the empowerment perspective*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Turner, S. G. (2001). Resilience and social work practice: Three case studies. *Families in Society*, 82(5), 441-448.
- Tyler, T. R., Boeckman, R. J., Smith, H. J., & Huo, Y. J. (1997). *Social justice in a diverse society*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Uchino, B. N. (2004). *Social support and physical health: Understanding the health consequences of relationships*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Unger, M. (2002). A deeper, more social ecological social work practice. *Social Service Review*, 76(3), 480-497.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. (1996). *Marital status and living arrangements* (U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, Series P20-496, March). Retrieved August 1998 from <http://www.census.gov/population/www.soc-demo/ms-la.html>.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. (1997). *Press release*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration. <http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/cb97-162.html>.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. (2003). *Health insurance coverage: 2002* (Current Population Reports, Series P60-223). Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. (2005). *Poverty in the United States*. <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/poverty05/povo5hi.html>.

- U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on Ways and Means. (1996). *Green book*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- Valentine, D. P., Kiddoo, M., & Lafleur, B. (1993). Psychosocial implications of service dog ownership for people who have mobility or gearing impairments. *Social Work in Health Care, 19*(1), 109–125.
- VanBergeikj, E., & McGowan, B. (2001). Children in foster care. In A. Gitterman (Ed.), *Handbook of social work practice with vulnerable and resilient populations* (2nd ed., pp. 399–434). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Van Den Bergh, N., & Cooper, L. B. (Eds.). (1986). *Feminist visions for social work*. Silver Spring, MD: National Association of Social Workers.
- Van Gheluwe, B., & Barber, J. K. (1986). Legislative advocacy in action. *Social Work, 31*(5), 393–395.
- Van Voorhis, R., & McClain, L. (1997). Accepting a lesbian mother. *Families in Society, 78*(6), 642–650.
- Vera, M., Alegria, M., Pattatucci-Aragon, A. M., & Pena, M. (2005). Childhood sexual abuse and drug use among low-income urban Puerto Rican women. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions, 5*(1/2), 45–68.
- Vinter, R. D. (1959). Group work's perspectives and prospects. In *Social work with groups*. New York: National Association of Social Workers.
- Vinter, R. D. (Ed.). (1966). *Readings in group work practice*. Ann Arbor, MI: Campus Publishers.
- Wachtel, P. L. (2002). Termination of therapy: An effort at integration. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration, 12*(3), 373–383.
- Wade, J. C. (1994). African American fathers and sons: Social, historical, and psychological considerations. *Families in Society, 75*(9), 561–570.
- Waites, C. (2001). Victoria Earle Matthews: Residence and reform. In I. B. Carlton-LaNey (Ed.), *African American leadership* (pp. 1–16). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Wakefield, J. C. (1988). Psychotherapy, distributive justice, and social work. Part I: Distributive justice as a conceptual framework for social work. *Social Service Review, 62*(2), 187–210.
- Wald, L. (1915). *The house on Henry Street*. New York: Holt.
- Walden, T., Wolock, I., & Demone, H. W., Jr. (1990). Ethical decision making in human services: A comparative study. *Families in Society, 71*(1), 67–75.
- Wall, J. C. (2001). Trauma and the clinician: Therapeutic implications in clinical work with clients. *Clinical Social Work Journal, 29*(2), 133–145.
- Walsh, F. (2002). A family resilience framework: Innovative practice applications. *Family Relations, 51*(2), 130–137.
- Walsh, J., & Harrigan, M. (2003a). The termination stage in Bowen's family systems theory. *Clinical Social Work Journal, 31*(4), 383–394.
- Walsh, J., & Harrigan, M. (2003b). The termination phase in structural family intervention. *Family Therapy, 30*(1), 13–26.
- Wampold, B. E., & Bhati, K. S. (2004). Attending to the omissions: A historical examination of evidenced-based practice movements. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 35*(6), 563–570.
- Ward, K. (2002). Confidentiality in substance abuse counseling. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions, 2*(2), 39–52.
- Warner, A. G. (1894). *American charities: A study of philanthropy and economics*. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell.
- Wasco, S. M. (2003). Conceptualizing the harm done by rape: Applications of trauma theory to experiences of sexual assault. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse, 4*(4), 309–322.
- Wax, J. (1968). Developing social work power in a medical setting. *Social Work, 13*(5), 62–71.

- Wayne, J., & Cohen, C. S. (2001). *Group work education in the field*. Alexandria, VA: Council on Social Work Education.
- Wayne, J., & Gitterman, A. (2004). Offensive behaviors in groups: Challenges and opportunities. *Social Work with Groups*, 26(2), 23–34.
- Webb, S. A. (2001). Some consideration on the validity of evidence-based practice. *British Journal of Social Work*, 31, 57–79.
- Weil, M. O. (2005). Introduction: Contexts and challenges for the 21st century. In M. O. Weil (Ed.), *The handbook of community practice* (pp. 3–33). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Weisner, T. S. (2005). Attachment as a cultural and ecological problem with pluralistic solutions. *Human Development*, 48(1/2), 89–94.
- Weiss, R. (1973). The nature of loneliness. In R. Weiss (Ed.), *Loneliness: The experience of emotional and social isolation* (pp. 9–29). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Weiss, R. (1982). Attachment in adult life. In C. Parkes & J. Stevenson-Hinde (Eds.), *The place of attachment in adult life* (pp. 171–183). New York: Basic Books.
- Wellman, B., & Haythornthwaite, C. A. (Eds.). (2002). *The Internet in everyday life*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Wells, R. (1982). *Planned short-term treatment*. New York: Free Press.
- Werner, C., Altman, I., Oxley, D., & Haggard, L. (1987). People, place, and time: A transactional analysis of neighborhoods. In W. Jones & D. Perlman (Eds.), *Advances in personal relationships* (pp. 243–275). New York: JAI Press.
- Wichrowski, M., Chambers, N. K., & Ciccantelli, L. M. (1998). Stroke, spinal cord, and physical disabilities, and horticultural therapy practice. In S. P. Simson & M. C. Straus (Eds.), *Horticulture as therapy: Principles and practice* (pp. 71–104). Binghamton, NY: Food Products Press/Haworth Press.
- Wierzbicki, M., & Pekarik, G. (1993). A meta-analysis of psychotherapy dropout. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 24, 190–195.
- Wigle, T. (2003). *Child health and the environment*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Williams, S. L., Ketring, S. A., & Salts, C. J. (2005). Premature termination as a function of intake data based on ethnicity, gender, socioeconomic status, and income. *Contemporary Family Therapy: An International Journal*, 27(2), 213–231.
- Wilson, A. M. (2005). Trained volunteers as mental health counselors: addressing the enormous shortage of trained counselors. *AFFILIA*, 20(4), 476–484.
- Wilson, E. O. (2001). Nature matters. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 20(3), 241–242.
- Wise, J. B. (2005). *Empowerment practice with families in distress*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Wituk, S., Shepherd, M. D., Slavich, S., Warren, M. L., & Meissen, G. (2000). A topography of self-help groups: An empirical analysis. *Social Work*, 45(2), 157–165.
- Wituk, S. A., Tiemeyer, S., Commer, A., Warren, M., & Meissen, G. (2003). Starting self-help groups: Empowering roles for social workers. *Social Work with Groups*, 26(1), 83–92.
- Wodarski, J. S., & Williams-Hayes, M. M. (2002). Utilizing case management to maintain the elderly in the community. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 39(4), 19–38.
- Wood, G. G., & Frey, A. (2003). Helping children cope: A narrative approach to the Life Space Interview. *School Social Work Journal*, 27(2), 57–78.
- Wright, W. (1999). The use of purpose in on-going activity groups: A framework for maximizing the therapeutic impact. *Social Work with Groups*, 22(2/3), 31–54.
- Wyers, N. L. (1991). Policy practice in social work: Models and issues. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 27(3), 241–250.

- Yalom, I., & Leszcz, M. (2005). *The theory and practice of group psychotherapy* (5th ed.). New York: Basic Books.
- Zilberfein, F., & Hurwitz, E. (2003). Clinical social work practice at the end of life. *Smith College Studies in Social Work, 73*(3), 299–324.
- Zilberfein, F., Hutson, C., Snyder, S., & Epstein, I. (2001). Social work practice with pre- and post-liver transplant patients: A retrospective self study. *Social Work in Health Care, 33*(3/4), 91–104.
- Zlotnick, C., Kronstadt, D., & Klee, L. (1999). Essential case management services for young children in foster care. *Community Mental Health Journal, 35*(5), 421–430.
- Zuckerman, A., & Mitchell, G. L. (2004). Psychology interns' perspectives on the forced termination of psychotherapy. *Clinical Supervisor, 23*(1), 55–70.