

## REFERENCES

- Acosta, F. X., and J. Yamamoto. 1984. "The Utility of Group Work Practice for Hispanic Americans." *Social Work with Groups* 7:63-73.
- Acosta, F. X., J. Yamamoto, L. A. Evans, and W. M. Skilbeck. 1983. "Preparing Low-Income Hispanic, Black, and White Patients for Psychotherapy: Evaluation of a New Orientation Program." *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 39:872-77.
- Althausen, L. 1996. "Russian Families." In M. McGoldrick, J. Giordano, and J. K. Pierce, eds., *Psychological Intervention and Treatment of Ethnic Populations*, 680-87. New York: Guilford.
- Amey, C. H., and S. L. Albrecht. 1998. "Race and Ethnic Differences in Adolescent Drug Use: The Impact of Family Structure and the Quantity and Quality of Parental Interaction." *Journal of Drug Issues* 28:283-98.
- Anderson, J. D. 1982. "Generic and Generalist Practice and the BSW Curriculum." *Journal of Education for Social Work* 18:37-45.
- Aponte, H. J., and J. M. Van Deusen. 1981. "Structural Family Therapy." In A. S. Gurman and D. P. Kniskern, eds., *Handbook of Family Therapy*, 310-60. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Aponte, J. F., and L. R. Johnson. 2000. "The Impact of Culture on the Intervention and Treatment of Ethnic Populations." In J. F. Aponte and J. Wohl, eds., *Psychological Intervention and Cultural Diversity*, 18-39. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Atkinson, D., G. Morten, and D. Sue. 1998. *Counseling American Minorities*, 5th ed. Boston: McGraw-Hill.
- Austin, D. M. 1989. "The Human Service Executive." *Administration in Social Work* 13:13-36.

- Bailey-Dempsey, C. 1991. "Students At-Risk of Failure: A Task-Centered Management Approach." Ph.D. dissertation proposal, State University of New York at Albany.
- Bailey-Dempsey, C., and W. J. Reid. 1996. "Intervention Design and Development: A Case Study." *Research on Social Work Practice* 6(2):208–28.
- Bales, R. F. 1950. *Interaction Group Process*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley.
- Balgopal, P. R., and T. V. Vassil. 1983. *Groups in Social Work: An Ecological Perspective*. New York: Macmillan.
- Bandura, A. 1986. *Social Foundations of Thought and Action: A Social Cognitive Theory*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Barker, R. L. 1995. *The Social Work Dictionary*, 3rd ed. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Bartlett, H. M. 1970. *The Common Base of Social Work Practice*. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Baum, B. H., and B. Parihar. 1984. "Toward a New Model for the Evaluation of Human Service Systems." *Social Development Issues* 8:62–72.
- Bayes, M. 1972. "Behavioral Cues of Interpersonal Warmth." *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 39:333–39.
- Beck, A. T. 1976. *Cognitive Therapy and the Emotional Disorders*. New York: International Universities Press.
- Bednar, R. L., and T. J. Kaul. 1994. "Experiential Group Research: Can the Canon Fire?" In A. E. Bergin and S. L. Garfield, eds., *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behavioral Change: An Empirical Analysis*, 2nd ed., 631–63. New York: Wiley.
- Bennis, W. G. 1966. *Changing Organizations*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Berg, I. 1997. *Family-Based Services: A Solution-Focused Approach*. New York: Norton.
- Berg, I. K., and S. D. Miller. 1992. "Working with Asian American Clients: One Person at a Time." *Families in Society* 73(6):356–63.
- Berg-Cross, L. 1997. *Couples Therapy*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Berk, L. E. 1998. *Development Through the Lifespan*. Needham Heights, Mass.: Allyn and Bacon.
- Bertcher, H. 1994. *Group Participation: Techniques for Leaders and Members*. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Beutler, L. E., P. P. Machado, and S. A. Neufeldt. 1994. "Therapist Variables." In A. E. Bergin and S. L. Garfield, eds., *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behavioral Change*, 4th ed., 229–69. New York: Wiley.
- Biklen, D. P. 1983. *Community Organizing: Theory and Practice*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Birchler, G. R., and S. H. Spinks. 1981. "Behavioral-Systems Marital and Family Therapy: Integration and Clinical Application." *The American Journal of Family Therapy* 8:6–28.

- Bisno, H. 1987. "Interpersonal Transactions in Community Practice." In F. M. Cox, J. Erlich, J. Rothman, and J. Tropman, eds., *Strategies of Community Organization*, 4th ed., 143–49. Itasca, Ill.: F. E. Peacock.
- Blake, R. R., and J. S. Mouton. 1985. *The Management Grid III*. Houston: Gulf.
- Bloom, M. 1969. "The Selection of Knowledge from Behavioral Sciences and Its Integration in the Social Work Curriculum." *Journal of Education for Social Work* 5(1):15–28.
- Bloomquist, M. L. 1996. *Skills Training for Youth with Behavioral Disorders: A Parent and Therapist Guidebook*. New York: Guilford.
- Blundo, R. 2001. "Learning Strengths-Based Practice: Challenging Our Personal and Professional Frames." *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services* 82:296–304.
- Bohart, A. C., and L. S. Greenberg. 1997. *Empathy Reconsidered: New Dimensions in Psychotherapy*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Boszormenyi-Nagy, I., and D. N. Ulrich. 1981. "Contextual Family Therapy." In A. S. Gurman and D. P. Kniskern, eds., *Handbook of Family Therapy*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Bowen, M. 1978. *Family Therapy in Clinical Practice*. New York: Aronson.
- Boyd-Franklin, N., and B. Bry. 2000. *Reaching Out in Family Therapy: Home-Based, School, and Community Interventions*. New York: Guilford.
- Brager, G., and H. Specht. 1973. *Community Organizing*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Brave Heart, M. 2001. "Culturally and Historically Congruent Social Work with Native Clients." In R. Fong and S. Furuto, eds., *Culturally Competent Practice*, 285–98. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Briar, S. 1977. "Social Work Practice: Contemporary Issues." *Encyclopedia of Social Work* 2(17):1529–34. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Briar, S., and H. Miller. 1971. *Problems and Issues in Social Casework*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Briesmeister, J. M., and C. E. Schaefer, eds. 1998. *Handbook of Parent Training: Parents as Co-Therapists for Children's Behavior Problems*. 2nd ed. New York: Wiley.
- Brilliant, E. L. 1986. "Social Work Leadership: A Missing Ingredient." *Social Work* 31:325–31.
- Brower, A. M. 1989. "The Group Work Research Dilemma." *Journal of Social Service Research* 13:1–7.
- Brown, L. 1991. *Groups for Growth and Change*. New York: Longman.
- Brown, L. B., and R. Lewis. 1979. "The Task-Centered Model in Work with American Indians." In The Social Welfare Reform Forum, *Proceedings of*

- the 106th Annual Forum*, National Conference on Social Welfare, Philadelphia, 13–17. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Browne, C., and C. Mills. 2001. "Theoretical Frameworks: Ecological Model, Strengths Perspective, and Empowerment Theory." In R. Fong and S. Furuto, eds., *Culturally Competent Practice*, 10–32. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Bundy-Fazioli, K. 2001. *Strengthening Team Collaborations in Foster Care*. Albany, N.Y.: School of Social Welfare, University at Albany, State University of New York.
- Burghardt, S. 1979. "The Tactical Use of Group Structure and Process in Community Organization." In F. M. Cox, J. Erlich, J. Rothman, and J. Tropman, eds., *Strategies of Community Organization*, 3rd ed., 113–30. Itasca, Ill.: F. E. Peacock.
- Burghardt, S. 1982. *Organizing for Community Action*. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Caracena, P. F., and J. R. Vicory. 1969. "Correlates of Phenomenological and Judged Empathy." *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 16:510–15.
- Caspi, J., and W. J. Reid. 1998. "The Task-Centered Model for Field Instruction: An Innovative Approach." *Journal of Social Work Education* 34:55–70.
- Caspi, J., and W. J. Reid. In press. *Educational Supervision in Social Work: A Task-Centered Model for Field Instruction and Staff Development*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Cawley, R. 1996. "The Incomplete Revolution: The Development of Community Work in Quebec CLSCs." *Community Development Journal* 31:54–56.
- Chambliss, C. H. 2000. *Psychotherapy and Managed Care*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Chatterjee, B. 1962. "Some Issues in Urban Community Development." *International Review of Community Development* 9:114.
- Cherbosque, J. 1987. "Differential Effects of Counselor Self-Disclosure Statements on Perception of the Counselor and Willingness to Disclose: A Cross-Cultural Study." *Psychotherapy* 24:434–37.
- Chou, Y. C. 1992. *Developing and Testing an Intervention Program for Assisting Families in Taiwan Who Have a Member with Developmental Disabilities*. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Minnesota.
- Christensen, D. N., J. Todahl, and W. C. Barrett. 1999. *Solution-Based Casework: An Introduction to Clinical and Case Management Skills in Casework Practice*. New York: Aldine De Gruyter.
- Chu, J., and S. Sue, 1984 "Asian/Pacific Americans and Group Practice." *Social Work with Groups* 7:23–36.
- Churchill, S. R. 1966. "State of Second Treatment Contract." Unpublished ms. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, School of Social Work.
- Cnaan, R. A., and J. Rothman. 1986. "Conceptualizing Community Intervention: An Empirical Test of Three Models of Community Organization." *Administration in Social Work* 10:41–56.

- Compton, B., and B. Galaway. 1989. *Social Work Processes*. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey.
- Corcoran, K., and J. Fischer. 2000. *Measures for Clinical Practice: A Source Book*. New York: Free Press.
- Coulton, C. J. 1991. "Developing and Implementing Quality Assurance Programs." In R. L. Edwards and J. A. Yankey, eds., *Skills for Effective Human Service Management*, 251–66. Silver Springs, Md.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Cox, E., and R. J. Parsons. 2000. "Empowerment-Oriented Practice: From Practice Value to Practical Model." In P. Meares and C. Garvin, eds., *The Handbook of Social Work Direct Practice*, 113–29. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Croxton, T. A. 1974. "The Therapeutic Contract In Social Treatment." In P. Glasser, R. Sarri, and R. Vinter, eds., *Individual Change Through Small Groups*, 169–85. New York: Free Press.
- Crozier, M. 1964. *The Bureaucratic Phenomenon*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Crump, B., J. Alonzo, S. Horst, J. Jacobs, and B. Lasher. 2000. *Special Games Unlimited*. Unpublished manuscript, School of Social Work, West Texas A&M University, Canyon, Texas.
- Cunningham, P. B., and S. W. Henggeler. 1999. "Engaging Multiproblem Families in Treatment: Lessons Learned throughout the Development of Multisystemic Therapy." *Family Process* 38(3):264–81.
- D'Augelli, A. R. 1974. "Nonverbal Behavior of Helpers in Initial Helping Interaction." *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 21:360–63.
- Dattilio, F. M. 1998. "Cognitive Behavioral Therapy." In F. M. Dattilio, ed., *Case Studies in Couple and Family Therapy: Systemic and Cognitive Perspectives*, 62–82. New York: Guilford.
- Davis, L. 1984. "Essential Components of Group Work with Black Americans." *Social Work with Groups* 7:97–109.
- Davis, L. 1996. "Role Theory." In F. Turner, ed., *Social Work Treatment*, 4th ed., 581–600. New York: Free Press.
- Davis, L. E., and E. K. Proctor. 1989. *Race, Gender, and Class: Guidelines for Practice with Individuals, Families, and Groups*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Denzin, N. K. 1992. *Symbolic Interactionism and Cultural Studies: The Politics of Interpretation*. Cambridge, Mass.: Blackwell.
- De Jong, P., and I. K. Berg. 1998. *Interviewing for Solutions*. Pacific Grove, Calif.: Brooks/Cole.
- Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. 2000. *Statistical Abstract of the United States: The National Data Book*. Springfield, Va.: National Technical Information Service.
- de Shazer, S. 1982. *Patterns of Brief Family Therapy*. New York: Guilford.

- de Shazer, S. 1988. *Clues: Investigation Solutions in Brief Therapy*. New York: Norton.
- Devore, W., and E. Schlesinger. 1999. *Ethnic-Sensitive Social Work Practice*. 5th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Dewey, J. 1933. *How We Think*. Boston: D. C. Heath.
- Di Netto, D. M. 2000. *Social Welfare: Politics and Public Policy*. 5th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Doel, M., and P. Marsh. 1991. *Task-Centered Social Work*. United Kingdom: Wildwood House.
- Doherty, W. J. 1981a. "Cognitive Processes in Intimate Conflict: Extending Attribution Theory." *American Journal of Family Therapy* 9:3–12.
- Doherty, W. J. 1981b. "Cognitive Processes in Intimate Conflict: Efficacy and Learned Helplessness." *American Journal of Family Therapy* 9:35–44.
- Donahue, K. M. 1996. *Developing a Task-Centered Mediation Model*. Doctoral dissertation, State University of New York at Albany.
- Dunham, A. 1963. "Some Principles of Community Development." *International Review of Community Development* 11:141–51.
- D'Zurilla, T. J. 1988. "Problem-Solving Therapies." In K. S. Dobson, ed., *Handbook of Cognitive-Behavioral Therapies*, pp. 85–13. New York: Guilford.
- D'Zurilla, T., and M. Goldfried. 1971. "Problem Solving and Behavior Modification." *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 78:107–26.
- Earle, K. A. 1999. "Cultural Diversity and Mental Health." In P. L. Ewalt, ed., *Multicultural Issues in Social Work*, 423–38. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Early, T. J., and L. F. Glenmaye. 2000. "Valuing Families: Social Work Practice with Families from a Strengths Perspective." *Social Work* 45:118–30.
- Edwards, V. 1996. "Clinical Case Management with Severely Mentally Ill African Americans." In P. Manoleas, ed., *The Cross-Cultural Practice of Clinical Case Management in Mental Health*. New York: Haworth.
- Eli, K. 1984. "Social Networks, Social Support, and Health Status: A Review." *Social Service Review* 57:133–49.
- Ellis, A. 1962. *Reason and Emotion in Psychotherapy*. New York: Lyle Stuart.
- Ellis, A., and W. Dryden. 1987. *The Practice of Rational-Emotive Therapy (RET)*. New York: Springer.
- Emery, R. E., K. M. Kitzmann, and M. Waldron. 1999. "Psychological Interventions for Separated and Divorced Families." *Coping with Divorce, Single Parenting, and Remarriage*. Mahwah, N.J.: Erlbaum.
- Ephross, P., and T. Vassil. 1988. *Groups That Work: Structure and Process*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Epstein, L. 1988. *Helping People: The Task-Centered Approach*. Louis, Mo.: Mosby.

- Epstein, L., and D. S. Bishop. 1981. "Problem-Centered Systems Therapy of the Family." In A. S. Gurman and D. P. Kniskern, eds., *Handbook of Family Therapy*, 444–82. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Epstein, N., and D. H. Baucom. 1998. "Cognitive-Behavioral Couple Therapy." In F. M. Dattilio, *Case Studies in Couple and Family Therapy: Systemic and Cognitive Perspectives*, pp. 22–38. New York: Guilford.
- Epstein, N., L. M. Baldwin, and D. S. Bishop. 1983. "The McMaster Family Assessment Device." *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy* 9:171–80.
- Erikson, E. 1950. *Childhood and Society*. New York: Norton.
- Everett, C. A., S. Nichols-Volgy, and W. C. Nichols. 2000. "Single Parent Families: Dynamics and Treatment Issues." In M. A. Pace-Nichols, ed., *Handbook of Family Development and Intervention*. New York: Wiley.
- Ewalt, P. L. 1977. "A Psychoanalytically Oriented Child Guidance Setting." In W. J. Reid and L. Epstein, eds., *Task-Centered Practice*, 27–49. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Fahrion, S. L., and P. A. Norris. 1990. "Self-Regulation of Anxiety." *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* 54(2):217–31.
- Falicov, C. 1998. *Latino Families in Therapy: A Guide to Multicultural Practice*. New York: Guilford.
- Fanjoux-Cohen, L., A. Bandini, P. D. Werner, and R. J. Green. 1998. "Rethinking Marital Enmeshment: Distinguishing Intrusiveness from Closeness-Caregiving among French Couples." *European Psychiatry* 13(1):46–51.
- Feitel, B. 1968. "Feeling Understood as a Function of a Variety of Therapist Activities." Ph.D. dissertation, Teachers College, Columbia University.
- Feldman, S. 1980. "The Middle Management Muddle." *Administration in Mental Health* 8:3–11.
- Festinger, L. 1950. "Informal Social Communication." *Psychological Review* 57:271–82.
- Fischer, J. 1973. "Is Casework Effective? A Review." *Social Work* 18:5–20.
- Flexner, A. 1915. "Is Social Work a Profession?" *National Conference of Charities and Corrections Proceedings*, 579–90. Chicago: Hildman.
- Fong, R., and S. Furuto. 2001. *Culturally Competent Practice*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Foreyt, J. P., and G. K. Goodrick. 1984. "Cognitive Behavior Therapy." In R. J. Corsini, ed., *Encyclopedia of Psychology*, 231–34. New York: Wiley.
- Forsyth, D. R. 1990. *Group Dynamics*. 2nd ed. Pacific Grove, Calif.: Brooks/Cole.
- Fortune, A. E. 1981. "Communication Processes in Social Work Practice." *Social Services Review* 55:93–128.
- Fortune, A. E., ed. 1985. *Task-Centered Practice with Families and Groups*. New York: Springer.

- Fortune, A. E. 2002. "Terminating with Clients." In A. R. Roberts and G. J. Greene, eds., *Social Workers—Desk Reference*, 458–63. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Fortune, A. E., B. Pearlring, and C. D. Rochelle. 1992. "Reactions to Termination of Individual Treatment." *Social Work* 37(2):171–78.
- Foster, S. L., R. J. Prinz, and K. D. O'Leary. 1983. "Impact of Problem-Solving Communication Training and Generalization Procedures on Family Conflict." *Child and Family Behavior Therapy* 5:1–23.
- Fraser, N. 1989. *Unruly Practices*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Fraser, N., and L. Nicholson. 1988. "Social Criticism Without Philosophy: An Encounter Between Feminism and Postmodernism." In M. Featherstone, ed., *Postmodernism*, 373–94. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage.
- Freedman, J., and G. Combs. 1996. *Narrative Therapy*. New York: Norton.
- Freud, S. 1930. *Civilization and Its Discontents*. Translated and edited by J. Strachey. New York: Norton.
- Fuller, J. 1995. "Getting in Touch with Your Heritage." In N. Vacc, S. De Vaney, and J. Wittmer, eds., *Experiencing and Counseling Multicultural and Diverse Populations*. 3rd ed. Bristol: Accelerated Development.
- Garbarino, J. 1982. *Children and Families in the Social Environment*. New York: Aldine.
- Garfield, S. L. 1994. "Research on Client Variables in Psychotherapy," 190–228. In A. E. Bergin and S. L. Garfield, eds., *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behavioral Change*, 4th ed., 190–228. New York: Wiley.
- Garfield, S. L., and A. E. Bergin. 1994. "Introduction and Historical Overview." In A. E. Bergin and S. L. Garfield, eds., *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behavioral Change*, 4th ed., 3–18. New York: Wiley.
- Garvin, C. 1974. "Task-Centered Group Work." *Social Service Review* 48:494–507.
- Garvin, C. 1986. "Developmental Research for Task-Centered Group Work with Chronic Mental Patients." *Social Work with Groups* 9:31–42.
- Garvin, C. 1987. "Group Theory and Research." In A. Minahan, ed., *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 18th ed., 682–96. Silver Springs, Md.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Garvin, C. 1990. "Short-Term Group Therapy." In R. A. Wells and V. J. Giannetti, eds., *Handbook of the Brief Psychotherapies*, 513–36. New York: Plenum.
- Garvin, C. 1997. *Contemporary Group Work*. 3rd ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Garvin, C., W. J. Reid, and L. Epstein. 1976. "A Task-Centered Approach." In R. Roberts and H. Northen, eds., *Theories of Social Work with Groups*, 238–67. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Geertjens, L., and O. Waaldijk. 1998. "Client-Centered Therapy for Adolescents: An Interactional Point of View." In B. Thorne, ed., *Person-Centered Therapy: A European Perspective*. London: Sage.



- Geismar, L. L., and M. A. LaSorte. 1964. *Understanding the Multiproblem Family: A Conceptual Analysis and Exploration in Early Identification*. New York: Associated Press.
- Germain, C. 1985. "The Place of Community Work within an Ecological Approach to Social Work Practice." In S. Taylor and R. W. Roberts, eds., *Theory and Practice of Community Social Work*, 30–55. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Germain, C. B., and A. Gitterman. 1996. *The Life Model of Social Work Practice*. 2nd ed. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Gibbons, J., I. Bow, and J. Butler. 1985. "Task-Centered Social Work after Parasuicide." In E. M. Goldberg, J. Gibbons, and I. Sinclair, eds., *Problems, Tasks, and Outcomes: The Evaluation of Task-Centered Casework in Three Settings*, 169–257. Boston: Allen and Unwin.
- Gibbons, J. S., J. Butler, P. Urwin, and J. L. Gibbons. 1979. "Evaluation of a Social Work Service for Self-Poisoning Parents." *British Journal of Psychiatry* 133:111–18.
- Gibson, J., J. Ivancevich, and J. Donnelly. 1982. *Organizations: Behavior, Structure, Process*. Plano, Tex.: Business.
- Ginsberg, L. H., H. L. Gochros, R. P. Porter, V. L. Schneider, and L. G. Schultz. 1972. "An Experiment in Overseas Field Instruction." *Journal of Education for Social Work* 8:16–24.
- Glassman, U., and L. Kates. 1990. *Group Work: A Humanistic Approach*. Newbury Park, Calif.: Sage.
- Glassman, U., and L. Kates. N.d. "The Technical Development of the Democratic, Humanistic Norms of the Social Work Group." New York: Adelphi University School of Social Work.
- Glueck, S., and E. Glueck. 1950. *Unraveling Juvenile Delinquency*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Goldstein, H. 1973. *Social Work Practice: A Unitary Approach*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press.
- Gordon, T. 1970. *Parent Effectiveness Training*. New York: Peter H. Wyden.
- Gorey, K. M., B. A. Thyer, and D. E. Pawluck. 1998. "Differential Effectiveness of Prevalent Social Work Practice Models: A Meta-Analysis." *Social Work* 43:269–78.
- Gottman, J. 1994. *Why Marriages Succeed or Fail*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Gottman, J., et al. 1976. *A Couple's Guide to Communication*. Champaign, Ill.: Research Press.
- Granvold, D. K. 1995. "Cognitive Treatment." In R. Edwards, ed., *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, vol. 1, 19th ed., 525–38. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Green, J. W. 1982. *Cultural Awareness in the Human Services*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.

- Green, R. J., and P. D. Werner. 1996. "Intrusiveness and Closeness-Caregiving: Rethinking the Concept of Family 'Enmeshment.'" *Family Process* 35(2):115-35.
- Greenberg, L. S., R. K. Elliott, and G. Lietaer. 1994. "Research on Experiential Psychotherapies." In A. E. Bergin and S. L. Garfield, eds., *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behavioral Change*, 4th ed., 509-42. New York: Wiley.
- Grinnell, R. M., Jr. 1973. "Environmental Modification: Casework's Concern or Casework's Neglect?" *Social Service Review* 47:208-20.
- Gross, E. 1968. "Universities as Organizations: A Research Approach." *American Sociological Review* 33:518-44.
- Guerney, B. 1982. "Relationship Enhancement." In E. K. Marshall and P. D. Kurtz, eds., *Interpersonal Helping Skills*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Gulati, P., and G. Guest. 1990. "The Community-Centered Model: A Garden-Variety Approach or a Radical Transformation of Community Practice?" *Social Work* 35(1):63-68.
- Gutierrez, L. M. 1990. "Working with Women of Color: An Empowerment Perspective." *Social Work* 35:149-53.
- Haase, R., and D. Tepper. 1972. "Nonverbal Components of Empathic Communication." *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 19:417-24.
- Hackney, H., and L. Cormier. 1994. *Counseling Strategies and Objectives*, 4th ed. Needham Heights, Mass.: Allyn and Bacon.
- Hall, A. D., and R. E. Fagen. 1956. "Definition of System." In L. V. Bertalanffy and A. Rapoport, eds., *General Systems*, vol. 1, 18-28. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan.
- Hall, R. H. 1977. *Organizations: Structure and Process*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Halloway, S. 1980. "Up the Hierarchy: From Clinician to Administrator." *Administration in Social Work* 4:1-14.
- Hampson, R. B., and W. R. Beavers. 1996. "Family Therapy and Outcome: Relationships between Therapist and Family Styles." *Contemporary Family Therapy* 18:345-70.
- Hardcastle, D., S. Wenocur, and P. R. Powers. 1997. *Community Practice: Theory and Skills for Social Workers*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hargrove, D. S. 1974. "Verbal Interaction Analysis of Empathic and Non-empathic Responses of Therapists." *Journal of Consulting Clinical Psychology* 42:305.
- Harrold, M., J. R. Lutzker, R. V. Campbell, and P. E. Touchette. 1992. "Improving Parent-Child Interactions for Families of Children with Developmental Disabilities." *Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 23(2):89-100.
- Hart, A. F. 1984. "Clinical Social Work and Social Administration: Bridging the Culture Gap." *Administration in Social Work* 8:71-78.

- Hartford, M. 1971. *Groups in Social Work*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hartman, A., and J. Laird. 1978. "Diagrammatic Assessment of Family Relationships." *Social Casework* 59:465-76.
- Hartman, A., and J. Laird. 1983. *Family-Centered Social Work Practice*. New York: Free Press.
- Hasenfeld, Y. 1983. *Human Service Organizations*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Havassy, H. M. 1990. "Effective Second-Story Bureaucrats: Mastering the Paradox of Diversity." *Social Work* 35:103-09.
- Havighurst, R. J. 1972. *Developmental Tasks and Education*. New York: McKay.
- Henry, W. P., H. H. Strupp, T. E. Schacht, and L. Gaston. 1994. "Psychodynamic Approaches." In A. E. Bergin and S. L. Garfield, eds., *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behavioral Change*, 4th ed., 467-508. New York: Wiley.
- Herrera, R. 1996. "Crisis Intervention: An Essential Component of Culturally Competent Case Management." In P. Manoleas, ed., *The Cross-Cultural Practice of Clinical Case Management in Mental Health*, 99-118. New York: Haworth.
- Hersey, P., and K. Blanchard. 1982. *Management of Organizational Behavior*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Hines, P., and Boyd-Franklin. 1996. "African-American Families." In M. McGoldrick, J. Giordano, and J. Pearce, eds., *Ethnicity and Family Therapy*, 2nd ed., 347-63. New York: Guilford.
- Ho, M. K. 1984. "Social Group Work with Asian/Pacific-Americans." *Social Work with Groups* 7:49-61.
- Hodge, B. J., W. P. Anthony, and L. M. Gales. 1996. *Organizational Theory: A Strategic Approach*, 5th ed. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Hodge, D. R. 2001. "Spiritual Assessment: A Review of Major Qualitative Methods and a New Framework for Assessing Spirituality." *Social Work* 46:203-14.
- Holland, T. P. 1995. "Organizations: Context for Social Services Delivery." In R. L. Edwards, ed., *Encyclopedia for Social Work*, 19th ed., vol. 2, 1787-94. Washington D.C.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Holland, T. P., and Petchers, M. K. 1987. "Organizations: Contexts for Social Delivery." In A. Minahan, ed., *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 18th ed., vol. 2, 729-36. Silver Spring, Md.: National Association of Social Work.
- Holmes, T. H., and R. H. Rahe. 1967. "The Social Readjustment Rating Scale." *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 11:213-18.
- House, R. J. 1971. "A Path-Goal Theory of Leader Effectiveness." *Administrative Science Quarterly* 16:321-38.
- Hudson, W. W. 1982. *The Clinical Measurement Package: A Field Manual*. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey.

- Hudson, W. W. 1990. "Computer-Based Clinical Practice: Present Status and Future Possibilities." In L. Videka-Sherman and W. J. Reid, eds., *Advances in Clinical Social Work Research*, 105–17. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Huh, N. S. 2000. "A Task-Centered Approach for the Elderly in the Community." *Korean Journal of Social Welfare*, Vol. 11, pp. 23–32.
- Ivey, A. E., and J. Authier. 1978. *Microcounseling*. Springfield, Ill.: Charles C. Thomas.
- Jackson, D. D. 1965. "Family Rules: The Marital Quid Pro Quo." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 12:589–94.
- Jacobs, D. E., E. Charles, T. Jacobs, H. Weinstein, and D. Mann. 1972. "Preparation for Treatment of the Disadvantaged Patient: Effects on Disposition and Outcome." *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 42:666–74.
- Jacobson, N. S., and A. Christensen. 1996. *Integrative Couple Therapy: Promoting Acceptance and Change*. New York: Norton.
- Jacobson, N. S., and G. Margolin. 1979. *Marital Therapy: Strategies Based on Social Learning and Behavior Exchange Principles*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Jalali, B. 1996. "Iranian Families." In M. McGoldrick, J. Giordano, and J. K. Pierce, eds., *Psychological Intervention and Treatment of Ethnic Populations*, 347–63. New York: Guilford.
- Janzen, C., and O. Harris. 1986. *Family Treatment in Social Work Practice*. 2nd ed. Itasca, Ill.: Peacock.
- Janzen, C., and O. Harris. 1997. *Family Treatment in Social Work Practice*. 3rd ed. Itasca, Ill.: Peacock.
- Johns, G. 1996. *Organizational Behavior: Understanding and Managing Life at Work*, 6th ed. New York: Harper Collins.
- Johnson, D. H., and C. J. Gelso. 1980. "The Effectiveness of Time Limits in Counseling and Psychotherapy: A Critical Review." *Counseling Psychologist* 9:70–83.
- Johnson, D. J. 1971. "The Effect of Confrontation in Counseling." *Dissertation Abstracts International* 32:180A.
- Johnson, D. W. 1997. *Reaching Out: Interpersonal Effectiveness and Self-Actualization*, 3rd ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Johnson, D. W., and F. P. Johnson. 1996. *Joining Together: Group Theory and Group Skills*. 6th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Johnson, D. W., and R. Matross. 1977. "Interpersonal Influence in Psychotherapy: A Social Psychological View." In A. S. Gurman and A. M. Razin, eds., *Effective Psychotherapy*, 395–432. Oxford: Pergamon.
- Jones, J., A. Christiansen, and N. Jacobson. 2000. *Integrative Behavioral Couple Therapy: Comparative Treatments for Relationship Dysfunction*. New York: Springer.

- Jones, J. F., and A. Kumssa. 1996. Distance Training in Local Social Development, and the Emerging Technologies. *Social Development Issues* 18:1–11.
- Kagan, R., and S. Schlosberg. 1989. *Families in Perpetual Crisis*. New York: Norton.
- Kagan, R., and W. J. Reid. 1984. "Critical Factors in the Adoption of Emotionally Disturbed Youth." *Child Welfare* 56:63–73.
- Kane, D. n.d. "Ronnie Paige: Case Recording Guides," unpublished.
- Katz, D. 1981. Notes on Teaching Task-Centered Casework. New Brunswick, N.J.: School of Social Work, Rutgers University.
- Kaul, M. L. 1976. "Delhi Urban Community Development: A Case Study in Community Organization Effort." *International Review of Community Development* 35–36:162.
- Kaul, M. L. 1988. "Developing Neighborhood Organizations as Social Structures for Peace." *International Social Work* 31(1):45–52.
- Kelly, M. I. 1990. *School-Home Notes: Promoting Children's Classroom Success*. New York: Guilford.
- Kemp, S. P., J. K. Whittaker, and E. M. Tracy. 1997. *Person-Environment Practice*. New York: Aldine De Gruyter.
- Kerr, M. E. 1981. "Family Systems Theory and Therapy." In A. S. Gurman and D. P. Kniskern, eds., *Handbook of Family Therapy*, 226–64. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Kettner, P. M., J. M. Daley, and A. W. Nichols. 1985. *Initiating Change in Organizations and Communities: A Macro Practice Model*. Monterey, Calif.: Brooks/Cole.
- Khinduka, S. K. 1987. "Community Development: Potentials and Limitations." In F. M. Cox, J. Erlich, J. Rothman, and J. Tropman, eds., *Strategies of Community Organization*, 4th ed., 353–62. Itasca, Ill.: Peacock.
- Kilgore, D. K. 1995. *Task-Centered Group Treatment of Sex Offenders: A Developmental Study*. Ph.D. dissertation, State University of New York at Albany.
- Kim, Y., B. Snyder, and A. Lai-BitkEr. 1996. "Culturally Responsive Psychiatric Case Management with Southeast Asians." In P. Manoleas, ed., *The Cross-Cultural Practice of Clinical Case Management in Mental Health*. New York: Haworth.
- Kimmel, W. 1983. Needs Assessment: A Critical Perspective. In R. M. Kramer and H. Specht, eds., *Readings in Community Organization Practice*, 3rd ed., 289–304. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Kiresuk, T. J., and G. Garwick. 1979. "Basic Goal Attainment Procedures." In R. Compton and B. Galaway, eds., *Social Work Processes*, 2nd ed., 412–21. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey.
- Kirst-Ashman, K. K., and G. H. Hull, Jr. 2001. *Generalist Practice with Organizations and Communities*, 2nd ed. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth Thompson Learning.

- Kleist, D. M. 1999. "Single-Parent Families: A Difference that Makes a Difference?" *The Family Journal: Counseling and Therapy for Couples and Families* 7(4):373-78.
- Klier, J., E. Fein, and C. Genero. 1984. "Are Written or Verbal Contracts More Effective in Family Therapy?" *Social Work* 29:298-99.
- Knei-Paz, C., and D. S. Ribner. 2000. "A Narrative Perspective on 'Doing' for Multiproblem Families." *Families in Society* 81(5):475-82.
- Koontz, H., and C. O'Donnell. 1968. *Principles of Management*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Koss, M. P., and J. Shiang. 1994. "Research on Brief Psychotherapy." In A. E. Bergin and S. L. Garfield, eds., *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behavior Change*, 4th ed., 664-700. New York: Wiley.
- Kramer, R., and H. Specht, eds. 1983. *Readings in Community Organization Practice*. 3rd ed. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Kuehlwein, K. T. 1998. "The Cognitive Therapy Model." In R. Dorfman, ed., *Paradigms of Clinical Social Work*, 125-148. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- LaFrance, M., and C. Mayo. 1974. "Newline." *Psychology Today* (May):30.
- Larsen, J., and C. Mitchell. 1980. "Task-Centered Strength-Oriented Group Work with Delinquents." *Social Casework* 61:154-63.
- Lawrence, E., K. Eldridge, A. Christiansen, and N. Jacobson. 1999. "Integrative Couple Therapy: The Dyadic Relationship of Acceptance and Change." *Short-Term Couple Therapy* 1:1-12.
- Lazarus, R. S. 1966. *Psychological Stress and the Coping Process*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- LeCroy, C. W., and C. C. Goodwin. 1988. "New Directions in Teaching Social Work Methods: A Content Analysis of Course Outlines." *Journal of Social Work Education* 24:43-49.
- Lee, E. 1996. "Asian American Families: An Overview." In M. McGoldrick, J. Giordano, and J. K. Pierce, eds., *Psychological Intervention and Treatment of Ethnic Populations*, 227-248. New York: Guilford.
- Lee, J. A. B. 1996. "The Empowerment Approach to Social Work Practice." In F. J. Turner, ed., *Social Work Treatment*, 4th ed. New York: Free Press.
- Lee, P. 1929. "Presidential Address." In *National Conference of Charities and Corrections Proceedings*, 3-20. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lehmann, P., and N. Coady. 2001. *Theoretical Perspectives for Direct Social Work Practice*. New York: Springer.
- Lehrer, P. M., and R. L. Woolfolk. 1993. *Principles and Practices of Stress Management*. New York: Guilford.
- Levant, R. F. 1984. *Family Therapy: A Comprehensive Overview*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Levinson, J. F. 1997. *Fostering Therapeutic Alliance Using Therapist Training in Relational Empathy*. Dissertation Abstracts International, 58 (4B) U.S.: University Microfilms International.

- Levy, R. L. 1977. "Relationship of an Overt Commitment to Task Compliance in Behavior Therapy." *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 8:25-29.
- Lewinsohn, M. A., and P. D. Werner. 1997. "Factors in Chinese Marital Process: Relationship to Marital Adjustment." *Family Process* 36(1):43-61.
- Lewis, J. M., W. R. Beavers, J. T. Gossett, and V. Austin Phillips. 1976. *No Single Thread: Psychological Health in Family Systems*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Liberman, R. P. 1988. "Social Skills Training." In R. P. Liberman, ed., *Psychiatric Rehabilitation of Chronic Mental Patients*, 147-98. Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press.
- Lorion, R. P. 1978. "Research on Psychotherapy and Behavior Change with the Disadvantaged: Past, Present, and Future Directions." In S. L. Garfield and A. E. Bergin, eds., *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behavior Change: An Empirical Analysis*, 903-38. New York: Wiley.
- Lorsch, J. W. 1976. "Contingency Theory and Organization Design: A Persona Odyssey." In R. H. Kilman, L. R. Pondy, and D. P. Slevin, eds., *The Management of Organization Design*, vol. 1, 141-65. New York: North-Holland.
- Luiselli, J. K. 1998. "Maintenance of Behavioral Interventions." *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities* 1(3):69-76.
- Lum, D. 2000. *Social Work Practice and People of Color*, 4th ed. Pacific Grove, Calif.: Brooks/Cole.
- Manis, F. 1971. "Education for Social Work: Field Work in Developing Nations." *International Social Work* 14:17-20.
- Mann, B., and K. C. Murphy. 1975. "Timing of Self-Disclosure, Reciprocity of Self-Disclosure, and Reactions to an Initial Interview." *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 22:304-8.
- Martí-Costa, S., and I. Serrano-García. 1987. "Needs Assessment and Community Development: An Ideological Perspective." In F. M. Cox, J. Erlich, Rothman, and J. Tropman, eds., *Strategies of Community Organization*, 4th ed., 362-73. Itasca, Ill.: Peacock.
- McGoldrick, M., J. K. Pearce, and J. Giordano. 1982. *Ethnicity and Family Therapy*. New York: Guilford.
- McNeil, C. B., and A. D. Herschell. 1998. "Treating Multi-Problem, High Stress Families: Suggested Strategies for Practitioners." *Family Relations* 47(3):259-62.
- Meenaghan, T. M., R. O. Washington, and R. M. Ryan. 1982. *Macro Practice in the Human Services*. New York: Free Press.
- Mehrabian, A. 1973. "Inference of Attitude from the Posture, Orientation, and Distance of Communicator." In M. Argyle, ed., *Social Encounter*. Chicago, Aldine.

- Meichenbaum, D. 1977. *Cognitive Behavior Modification: An Integrated Approach*. New York: Plenum.
- Metcoff, J., and C. A. Whitaker. 1982. Family Micro Events: Communication Patterns for Problem Solving." In F. Walsh, ed., *Normal Family Processes*, 251–74. New York: Guilford.
- Meyer, C. H. 1970. *Social Work Practice*. New York: Free Press.
- Meyer, C., ed. 1983. *Clinical Social Work in the Ecosystems Perspective*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Meyer, C. 1995. "The Ecosystems Perspective: Implications for Practice." In C. Meyer and M. Mattaini, eds., *The Foundations of Social Work Practice*, 16–27. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Meyer, C., and M. Mattaini. 1995. *The Foundations of Social Work Practice*. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Middleman, R. R. 1981. *The Non-Verbal Method of Working with Groups*. Hebron, Conn.: Practitioner's Press.
- Middleman, R. R., and G. G. Wood. 1989. *The Structural Approach to Direct Practice in Social Work*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Midgley, J., A. Hall, M. Hardiman, and D. Narine. 1986. *Community Participation, Social Development, and the State*. London: Methuen.
- Miley, K., M. O'Melia, and B. DuBois. 2001. *Generalist Social Work Practice: An Empowering Approach*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Miller, I. W., N. B. Epstein, D. S. Bishop, and G. I. Keitner. 1985. "The McMaster Family Assessment Device: Reliability and Validity." *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy* 11:345–56.
- Minuchin, S. 1974. *Families and Family Therapy*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Minuchin, S., B. Montalvo, B. G. Guerney, Jr., B. L. Rosman, and F. Shumer. 1967. *Families of the Slums*. New York: Basic Books.
- Mondros, J. B., and S. M. Wilson. 1994. *Organizing for Power and Empowerment*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Moe, E. O. 1959. "Consulting with a Community System: A Case Study." *Journal of Social Issues* 15(2):29.
- Moffett, J. 1968. *Concepts in Casework Treatment*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Monkman, M., and P. Allen-Meares. 1985. "The TIE Framework: A Conceptual Map for Social Work Assessment." *Arete* 10(1):41–49.
- Morales, A., and B. Sheafor. 1977. *Social Work: A Profession of Many Faces*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Morrison, N. C. 1995. "Successful Single Parents." *Journal of Divorce and Remarriage* 22:205–19.
- Murphy, J. 1987. "Social Workers Fight Nuclear Waste in Texas Panhandle." *National Association of Social Workers Texas Network* 12(8):1.



- Myers, L. L., and B. A. Thyer. 1997. "Should Social Work Clients Have the Right to Effective Treatment?" *Social Work* 42:288-98.
- Naleppa, M. J., and W. J. Reid. 1998. Task-Centered Case Management for the Elderly: Developing a Practice Model. *Research on Social Work Practice* 8:63-84.
- Naleppa, M. J., and W. J. Reid. 2000. "Integrating Case Management and Brief Treatment Strategies: A Hospital Based Geriatric Program." *Health and Social Work* 31:1-23.
- National Association of Social Workers. 1996. *National Association of Social Workers Code of Ethics*. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Naleppa, M. J., and W. J. Reid. In press. *Social Work with the Elderly: A Task-Centered Case Management Approach*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Newcome, K. 1985. "Task-Centered Group Work with the Chronically Mentally Ill in Day Treatment." In Anne E. Fortune, ed., *Task-Centered Practice with Groups and Families*, 78-91. New York: Springer.
- Neugarten, B. L. 1979. "Time, Age, and the Life Cycle." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 136:887-94.
- Nguyen, W. 1999. "Using a Task-Centered Approach with Vietnamese Families. In K. S. Ng, ed., *Counseling Asian Families from a Systems Perspective*, 55-62. Alexandria, Va.: American Counseling Association.
- Nichols, M. P., and R. C. Schwartz. 2001. *Family Therapy*, 5th ed. Needham Heights, Mass.: Allyn and Bacon.
- Nofz, M. P. 1988. "Alcohol Abuse and Culturally Marginal Indians." *Social Casework* 69:67-73.
- Norlin, J. M., and W. A. Chess. 1997. *Human Behavior and the Social Environment: Social Systems Theory*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Northern, H. 1988. *Social Work with Groups*. 2nd ed. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Nugent, W. 1992. "The Affective Impact of a Clinical Social Worker's Interviewing Style: A Series of Single-Case Experiments." *Research on Social Work Practice* 2:6-27.
- Nurius, P., and S. Berlin. 1995. "Cognition and Social Cognitive Theory." In R. Edwards, ed., *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, vol. 1, 19th ed, 513-24. Washington, D.C.: National Association of Social Workers Press.
- Olson, D. H., H. I. McCubbin, and Associates. 1983. *Families: What Makes Them Work*. Newbury Park, Calif.: Sage.
- Organista, K., and E. V. Dwyer. 1996. "Clinical Case Management and Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy: Integrated Psychosocial Services for Depressed Latino Primary Care Patients." In P. Manoleas, ed., *The Cross-Cultural Practice of Clinical Case Management in Mental Health*. New York: Haworth.

- Orlinsky, D. E., K. Grawe, and B. K. Parks. 1994. "Process and Outcome in Psychotherapy—Noch Einmal." In A. E. Bergin and S. L. Garfield, eds., *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behavior Change*, 4th ed, 270–378. New York: Wiley.
- Osborn, A. F. 1963. *Applied Imagination*. New York: Scribners.
- Paniagua, F. A. 1994. *Assessing and Treating Culturally Diverse Clients*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Panzetta, A. 1983. "The Concept of Community: The Short Circuit of the Mental Health Movement." In R. M. Kramer and H. Specht, eds., *Readings in Community Organization Practice*, 3rd ed., 36–46. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Parihar, B. 1984. *Task-Centered Management in Human Services*. Springfield, Ill.: Charles C. Thomas.
- Parks, C. D., and L. J. Sanna. 1999. *Group Performance and Interaction*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.
- Parsons, T. 1957. "The Mental Hospital as a Type of Organization." In M. Greenblatt, D. J. Levinson, and R. H. Williams, eds., *The Patient and the Mental Hospital*, 108–29. Glencoe, Ill.: Free Press.
- Parsons, T. 1960. *Structure and Process in Modern Societies*. New York: Free Press.
- Patterson, C. H. 1985. *The Therapeutic Relationship: Foundations for an Eclectic Psychotherapy*. Pacific Grove, Calif.: Brooks/Cole.
- Patti, R. J. 1983. *Social Welfare Administration*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Patti, R. J. 2000. "Landscape of Social Welfare Administration." In R. J. Patti, ed., *Handbook of Social Welfare Management*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Paulino, A., and J. Burgos-Servedio. 1997. "Working with Immigrant Families in Transition." In E. Congress, ed., *Multicultural Perspectives in Working with Families*, 125–41. New York: Springer.
- Payne, M. 2000. *Teamwork in Multi Professional Care*. Chicago: Lyceum.
- Peller, J., and J. L. Walter. 1995. "Solution-Focused Brief Therapy." In R. A. Dorfman, ed., *Paradigms of Clinical Social Work*, 71–92. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Perlman, H. H. 1957. *Casework: A Problem-Solving Process*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Perlmutter, F. D. 1983. "Caught In-Between: The Middle Management Bind." *Administration in Social Work* 7:147–61.
- Perlmutter, F. D. 1990. *Changing Hats: From Social Work Practice to Administration*. Silver Springs, Md.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Perrow, C. 1961. "The Analysis of Goals in Complex Organizations." *American Sociological Review* 26:856–66.

- Perrow, C. 1967. "A Framework for the Comparative Analysis of Organizations." *American Sociological Review* 32:194-208.
- Perrow, C. 1970. *Organizational Analysis: A Sociological View*. Belmont, Calif.: Brooks/Cole.
- Pett, M. G. 1982. "Predictors of Satisfactory Social Adjustments of Divorce Single Parents." *Journal of Divorce* 5:1-17.
- Piaget, J. 1952. *The Origins of Intelligence in Children*. New York: International University Press.
- Pierce, W. D. 1971. "Anxiety about the Act of Communication and Perceived Empathy." *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice* 11:63-65.
- Pierce, W. D., and D. L. Mosher. 1967. "Perceived Empathy, Interviewer Behavior, and Interviewee Anxiety." *Journal of Consulting Psychology* 31:101.
- Pincus, A., and A. Minahan. 1973. *Social Work Practice: Model and Method*. Itasca, Ill.: Peacock.
- Plant, R. 1970. *Social and Moral Theory in Casework*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Pomeroy, E. C., A. Rubin, and R. J. Walker. 1995. "Effectiveness of a Psychoeducational and Task-Centered Group Intervention for Family Members of People with AIDS." *Social Work Research* 19:129-52.
- Pope, B. 1979. *The Mental Health Interview*. New York: Pergamon.
- Pope, B., S. Nudler, M. R. Von Korff, and J. P. McGee. 1974. "The Experienced Professional Interviewer Versus the Complete Novice." *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 42:680-90.
- Poppen, R. 1998. *Behavioral Relaxation Training and Assessment*. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Ramakrishnan, K. R., P. R. Balgopal, and M. A. Patchner. 1990. "Gandhian Ideology of Nonviolence and Peace: A Parallel to Social Work Practice." In D. S. Sanders and J. K. Matsuoka, eds., *Peace and Development: An Interdisciplinary Perspective*, 207-21. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- Raushi, T. M. 1994. *A Task-Centered Model for Group Work with Single Mothers in the College Setting*. Ph.D. dissertation, State University of New York at Albany.
- Reid, W. J. 1975. "A Test of the Task-Centered Approach." *Social Work* 20:3-9.
- Reid, W. J. 1977. "Process and Outcome in the Treatment of Family Problems." In W. J. Reid and L. Epstein, eds., *Task-Centered Practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reid, W. J. 1978. *The Task-Centered System*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reid, W. J. 1979. "The Model Development Dissertation." *Journal of Social Service Research* 3:215-25.

- Reid, W. J. 1985. *Family Problem-Solving*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reid, W. J. 1987 "Task-Centered Approach." In Ann Minahan, ed., *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 18th ed., 757–63. New York: National Association of Social Workers.
- Reid, W. J. 1992. *Task Strategies: An Empirical Approach to Social Work*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reid, W. J. 1994. "Field Testing and Data Gathering on Innovative Practice Interventions in Early Development." In J. Rothman and E. J. Thomas, eds., *Intervention Research*, 245–60. New York: Haworth.
- Reid, W. J. 1996. "Task-Centered Social Work. In F. J. Turner, ed., *Social Treatment*, 4th ed. New York: Free Press.
- Reid, W. J. 1997. "Research on Task-Centered Practice." *Social Work* 21:132–37.
- Reid, W. J. 2000. *The Task Planner: An Intervention Resource for Human Service Professionals*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reid, W. J. 2002. "Knowledge for Direct Social Work Practice: An Analysis of Trends. *Social Service Review*, 76: 6–33.
- Reid, W. J., and C. Bailey-Dempsey. 1994. "Content Analysis in Design and Development." *Research on Social Work Practice* 4:101–14.
- Reid, W. J., C. Bailey-Dempsey, E. Cain, T. Cook, and J. D. Burchard. 1994. "Cash Incentives versus Case Management: Can Money Replace Services in Preventing School Failure?" *Social Work Research and Abstracts* 18:227–38.
- Reid, W. J., and C. Bailey-Dempsey. 1995. "The Effects of Monetary Incentives on School Performance." *Families in Society* 76:331–40.
- Reid, W. J., and K. DuFresne. 1985. "The Single Mother Family." In W. J. Reid, ed., *Family Problem Solving*, 261–83. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reid, W. J., and T. Donovan. 1990. Treating Sibling Violence. *Family Therapy* 71:49–59.
- Reid, W. J., and L. Epstein. 1972. *Task-Centered Casework*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Reid, W. J., L. Epstein, L. B. Brown, E. R. Tolson, and R. H. Rooney. 1980. "Task-Centered School Social Work." *Social Work in Education* 2:7–24.
- Reid, W. J., and A. E. Fortune. In press. "The Task-Centered Model." In A. R. Roberts and G. Green, eds., *Social Workers' Desk Reference*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Reid, W. J., and B. Kenaley. 2000. "Task-Centered for TANF Families." Document prepared for the Profession Development Program, University at Albany, State University of New York.
- Reid, W. J., L. Rotering, and A. E. Fortune. 1989. "Family Problem Solving and Therapy: A New Look." *Family Therapy* 16:197–206.

- Richardson, C., S. Kairys, T. LaManna, and H. Krell. 1983. Locality Development: A Case Study. *Social Development Issues* 7(2):31-41.
- Robin, A. L., M. Bedway, and M. Gilroy. 1994. "Problem-Solving Communication Training." In C. W. LeCroy, ed., *Handbook of Child and Adolescent Treatment Manuals*, 92-125. New York: Lexington.
- Rogers, C. R. 1957. "The Necessary and Sufficient Conditions of Therapeutic Personality Changes." *Journal of Consulting Psychology* 21:95-103.
- Rogers, E. M., and F. F. Shoemaker. 1971. *Communication of Innovations: A Cross-Cultural Approach*. New York: Free Press.
- Rooney, R. H. 1978. "Separation Through Foster Care: Toward a Problem-Oriented Practice Model Based on Task-Centered Casework." Ph.D. dissertation, University of Chicago.
- Rooney, R. H. 1980. "Task-Centered School Social Work." *Social Work in Education* 2:7-24.
- Rooney, R. H. 1981. "A Task-Centered Reunification Model for Foster Care." In A. A. Malluccio and P. Sinanoglu, eds., *Working with Biological Parents of Children in Foster Care*. New York: Child Welfare League of America.
- Rooney, R. H. 1988. "Socialization Strategies for Involuntary Clients." *Social Casework* 69:131-39.
- Rooney, R. H. 1992. *Strategies for Work with Involuntary Clients*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Rooney, R. H. n.d. "Return from Foster Care" and "Narrative Supplement to Return from Foster Care: Videotape Introduction."
- Rooney, R. H., and M. Wanless. 1985. "A Model for Caseload Management Based on Task-Centered Casework." In A. E. Fortune, ed., *Task-Centered Practice with Families and Groups*, 187-99. New York: Springer.
- Rose, S. 1977. *Group Therapy: A Behavioral Approach*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Rossi, A. S. 1975. "Transition to Parenthood." In W. Sze, ed., *The Human Life Cycle*, 505-40. New York: Jason Aronson.
- Rothman, J. 1980. *Social R&D Research and Development in the Human Services*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Rothman, J. 1996. "The Interweaving of Community Intervention Approaches." *Journal of Community Practice*, 33:69-99.
- Rothman, J., and J. Tropman. 1987. Models of Community Organization and Macro Practice Perspectives: Their Mixing and Phasing. In F. M. Cox, J. Erlich, J. Rothman, and J. Tropman, eds., *Strategies of Community Organization*, 4th ed., 3-26. Itasca, Ill.: Peacock.
- Ruben, D. H. 1998. "Social Exchange Theory: Dynamics of a System Governing the Dysfunctional Family and Guide to Assessment." *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy* 8(3):307-25.
- Rzepnicki, T. L. 1985. "Task-Centered Intervention in Foster Care Services: Working with Families Who Have Children in Placement." In

- A. E. Fortune, ed., *Task-Centered Practice with Families and Groups*, 172–84. New York: Springer.
- Saleebey, D. 1997. *The Strengths Perspective in Social Work Practice*. 2nd ed. New York: Longman.
- Sapp, M. 1996. “Irrational Beliefs that Can Lead to Academic Failure for African American Students Who Are at Risk.” *Journal of Rational-Emotive and Cognitive Behavioral Therapists* 14:123–34.
- Sattler, J. M. 1977. “The Effects of Therapist-Client Racial Similarity.” In A. S. Gurman and A. M. Razin, eds., *Effective Psychotherapy*, 252–90. Oxford: Pergamon.
- Scharlach, A. E. 1985. “Social Group Work with Institutionalized Elders: A Task-Centered Approach.” *Social Work with Groups* 8:33–48.
- Schatz, M. S., L. E. Jenkins, and B. W. Sheafor. 1990. “Milford Redefined: Model of Generalist and Advanced Generalist Social Work.” *Journal of Social Work Education* 26:217–31.
- Schein, E. H. 1970. *Organizational Psychology*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Schulman, E. D. 1978. *Intervention in Human Services*. 2nd ed. St. Louis, Mo.: Mosby.
- Shamasundar, C. 1999. “Understanding Empathy and Related Phenomena.” *American Journal of Psychotherapy* 53:232–45.
- Sharf, R. S. 2000. *Theories in Psychotherapy and Counseling*. 2nd ed. Australia: Brooks/Cole.
- Sharlin, S. A., and M. Shamai. 2000. *From Distress to Hope: Therapeutic Intervention with Poor Unorganized Families*. New York: Haworth.
- Sheafor, B. W., C. R. Horejsi, and G. A. Horejsi. 2000. *Techniques and Guidelines for Social Work Practice*. 5th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Sheafor, B. W., and P. S. Landon. 1987. “Generalist Perspective.” In A. Minahan et al., eds., *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 18th ed., 660–69. Silver Spring, Md.: National Association of Social Workers.
- Shimkunas, A. 1972. “Demand for Intimate Self-Disclosure and Pathological Verbalization in Schizophrenia.” *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 80:197–205.
- Siporin, M. 1975. *Introduction to Social Work Practice*. New York: MacMillan.
- Skinner, B. F. 1953. *Science and Human Behavior*. New York: Free Press.
- Sloane, R. B., A. H. Cristol, M. C. Pepernik, and F. R. Staples. 1970. “Role Preparation and Expectation of Improvement in Psychotherapy.” *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 150:18–26.
- Sloane, R. B., F. R. Staples, A. H. Cristol, N. J. Yorkston, and K. Whipple. 1975. *Psychotherapy Versus Behavior Therapy*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

- Smith, G. B., and Schwebel, A. I. 1995. "Using a Cognitive-Behavioral Family Model in Conjunction with Systems and Behavioral Family Therapy Models." *The American Journal of Family Therapy* 23(3):203-13.
- Smith, J. C. 2001. *Advances in ABC Relaxation: Applications and Inventories*. New York: Springer.
- Solomon, B. B. 1976. *Black Empowerment: Social Work in Oppressed Communities*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Spanier, G. B. 1976. "Measuring Dyadic Adjustment: New Scales for Assessing the Quality of Marriage and Similar Dyads." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 38:15-28.
- Spiegel, J. P. 1981. "An Ecological Model with an Emphasis on Ethnic Families." In E. R. Tolson and W. J. Reid, eds., *Models of Family Treatment*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Spivack, G., J. J. Platt, and M. B. Shure. 1976. *The Problem-Solving Approach to Adjustment*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Staples, F. R., and R. B. Sloane. 1976. "Truax Factors, Speech Characteristics, and Therapeutic Outcome." *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 163:135-40.
- Staples, L. 1984. *Roots to Power: A Manual for Grassroots Organizing*. New York: Praeger.
- Steiner, D., and M. Mark. 1985. "The Impact of a Community Action Group: An Illustration of the Potential of Time Series Analysis for the Study of Community Groups." *American Journal of Community Psychology* 13(1):13-30.
- Stierlin, H. 1972. *Separating Parents and Adolescents*. New York: Quadrangle.
- Strupp, H. H., and M. S. Wallach. 1965. "A Further Study of Psychiatrists' Responses in Quasi-Therapy Situations." *Behavioral Science* 10:113-34.
- Strupp, H. H., R. E. Fox, and K. Lesser. 1969. *Patients View Their Psychotherapy*. Baltimore, Md.: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Stuart, R. B. 1980. *Helping Couples Change: A Social Learning Approach to Marital Therapy*. New York: Guilford.
- Sue, D. W. 1981. *Counseling the Culturally Different: Theory and Practice*. New York: Wiley.
- Sutton, C., and M. Broken Nose. 1996. "American Indian Families: An Overview." In M. McGoldrick, J. Giordano, and J. K. Pierce, eds., *Ethnicity and Family Therapy*, 2nd ed., 31-44. New York: Guilford.
- Tannenbaum, R. 1987. *Leadership and Organization*. New York: Garland.
- Tepper, D. T. 1973. "Communication of Counselor Empathy, Respect, and Genuineness Through Verbal and Non-Verbal Channels." *Dissertation Abstract International* 33 (9-A):4858.
- Thomas, D. 1977. *Marital Communication and Decision-Making—Analysis, Assessment, and Change*. New York: Free Press.

- Thomas, D. 1980. Research and Community Work. *Community Development Journal* 15(1):30–40.
- Thomas, E. J. 1978. “Mousetraps, Developmental Research, and Social Work.” *Social Service Review* 52:468–83.
- Thomas, E. J. 1984. *Designing Interventions for the Helping Professions*. Newbury Park, Calif.: Sage.
- Tolson, E. R. 1977. “Alleviating Marital Communication Problems.” In W. J. Reid and L. Epstein, eds., *Task-Centered Practice*, 100–12. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Tolson, E. R. 1988. *The Metamodel and Clinical Social Work*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Tolson, E. R. 2001. “The Task-Centered Model.” In P. Lehmann and N. Coady, eds., *Theoretical Perspectives for Direct Social Work Practice: A Generalist-Eclectic Approach*, 203–223. New York: Springer.
- Tolson, E. R., and L. Brown. 1981. “Client Drop-Out Rate and Students’ Practice Skills in Task-Centered Casework.” *Social Casework* 62:308–13.
- Torczyner, J. 1983. “Dynamics of Strategic Relationships.” In R. M. Kramer and H. Specht, eds., *Readings in Community Organization Practice*, 168–80. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Toseland, R. W., and M. Coppola. 1985. “A Task-Centered Approach to Group Work with Older Persons.” In Anne E. Fortune, ed., *Task-Centered Practice with Families and Groups*, 101–14. New York: Springer.
- Toseland, R. W., and R. F. Rivas. 1984. *An Introduction to Group Work Practice*. New York: Macmillan.
- Toseland, R. W., and R. F. Rivas. 1987. “Working with Task Groups: The Middle Phase.” In F. M. Cox, J. Erlich, J. Rothman, and J. Tropman, eds., *Strategies of Community Organization*, 4th ed., 114–42. Itasca, Ill.: Peacock.
- Toseland, R. W., and R. F. Rivas. 2001. *An Introduction to Group Work Practice*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Tovian, S. M. 1977. “Patient Experiences and Psychotherapy Outcome.” Ph.D. dissertation, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois.
- Truax, C. B. 1970. “Length of Therapist Response, Accurate Empathy, and Patient Improvement.” *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 26:539–41.
- Truax, C. B., and R. R. Carkhuff. 1967. *Toward Effective Counseling*. Chicago: Aldine.
- Truax, C. B., J. Wittmer, and D. G. Wargo. 1971. “Effects of the Therapeutic Conditions of Accurate Empathy, Non-Possessive Warmth, and Genuineness in Hospitalized Mental Patients During Group Therapy.” *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 27:137–42.
- Tsui, P., and G. L. Schultz. 1985. Failure of Rapport: Why Psychotherapeutic Engagement Fails in the Treatment of Asian Clients.” *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 55:561–69.



- Verderber, K. S., and R. F. Verderber. 2001. *Inter-Act: Interpersonal Communication Concepts, Skills, and Contexts*, 9th ed. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth.
- Viggiani, P., W. J. Reid, and C. Bailey-Dempsey. In press. "Social Worker-Teacher Collaboration in the Classroom: Help for Elementary Students." *Research on Social Work Practice*.
- Vinter, R. D. 1963. "Analysis of Treatment Organizations." *Social Work* 8:3-15.
- Vosler, N. R. 1990. "Assessing Family Access to Basic Resources: An Essential Component of Social Work Practice." *Social Work* 35:434-41.
- Vuchinich, S., and J. Angelelli. 1995. "Family Interaction During Problem-Solving." In M. A. Fitzpatrick and A. L. Vangelisti, eds., *Explaining Family Interactions*, 177-205. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Walsh, F. 1998. *Strengthening Family Resilience*. New York: Guilford.
- Walz, T., S. Sharma, and C. Birnbaum. 1990. *Gandhian Thought as Theory Base for Social Work*. Occasional Paper Series, No. 1. Urbana: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, School of Social Work, Program for International and Cross-Cultural Social Welfare.
- Warren, R. 1983a. "The Community Model." In R. M. Kramer and H. Specht, eds., *Readings in Community Organization Practice*, 3rd ed., 28-36. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Warren, R. 1983b. "The Good Community: What Would It Be?" In R. Warren and L. Lyon, eds., *New Perspectives on the American Community*, 393-401. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey.
- Watzlawick, P., J. H. Beavin, and D. D. Jackson. 1967. *Pragmatics of Human Communication*. New York: Norton.
- Weaver, H., and J. Wodarski. 1996. "Social Work Practice with Latinos." In D. Harrison, B. Thyer, and J. Wodarski, eds., *Cultural Diversity and Social Work Practice*. Springfield, Ill.: Charles C. Thomas.
- Weil, M. 1982. "Community Organization Curriculum Development in Services for Families and Children: Bridging the Micro-Macro Practice Gap." *Social Development Issues* 6(3):40-54.
- Weil, M. 2000. "Social Work in the Social Environment: Integrated Practice—An Empowerment/Structural Approach." In P. Allen-Meares and C. Garvin, *The Handbook of Social Work Direct Practice*, 373-410. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage.
- Weiner, M. E. 1990. *Human Service Management: Analysis and Applications*. Belmont, Calif.: Wadsworth.
- Weiss, R. L., G. R. Birchler, and J. Vincent. 1974. "Contractual Models for Negotiation Training in Marital Dyads." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 36:321-30.
- Westbrooks, K. L., and S. H. Starks. 2001. "Strengths Perspective Inherent in Cultural Empowerment: A Tool for Assessment with African American

- Individuals and Families.” In R. Fong and S. Furuto, eds., *Culturally Competent Practice*, 101–18. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Wheelan, S. A. 1994. *Group Processes: A Developmental Perspective*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Wiener, M. F. 1978. *Therapist Disclosure: The Use of Self in Psychotherapy*. Boston: Butterworths.
- Wodarski, J. S., M. Saffir, and M. Frazier. 1982. “Using Research to Evaluate the Effectiveness of Task-Centered Casework.” *Journal of Applied Social Sciences* 7:70–82.
- Wolk, J. L., I. F. Way, and M. Bleeke. 1982. “Human Service Management: The Art of Interpersonal Relationships.” *Administration in Social Work* 6:1–10.
- Wood, K. M., and L. L. Geismar. 1989. *Families at Risk*. New York: Human Sciences Press.
- Wylie, R. C. 1979. *The Self-Concept*. Vol. 2: *Theory and Research on Selected Topics*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Wylie, R. C. 1984. “Self-Concept.” In R. J. Corsini, ed., *Encyclopedia of Psychology*, 282–85. New York: Wiley.
- Yalom, Irvin. 1975. *The Theory and Practice of Group Psychotherapy*. 2nd ed. New York: Basic Books.
- Zander, A. 1990. *Effective Social Action by Community Groups*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Zastrow, C. 1982. *Introduction to Social Welfare Institutions*. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey.
- Zuk, G. H. 1978. “Values and Family Therapy.” *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Practice* 15:48–55.
- Zwick, R., and C. C. Attkisson. 1984. “The Use of Reception Checks in Client Pretherapy Orientation Research.” *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 40:446–52.