

References

- Abramson, J. S., and L. R. Bronstein. 2004. Group process dynamics and skills in interdisciplinary teamwork. In *Handbook of Social Work with Groups*, ed. C. Garvin, M. Galinsky, and L. Gutierrez. New York: Guilford.
- Abramson, J. S., and T. Mizrahi. 2003. Understanding collaboration between social workers and physicians: Application of a typology. *Social Work in Health Care* 37.2:71–100.
- Administrative Directive. Adam Walsh, Protection and Safety. [www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/policies/external/OCFS_2008/ADMs/08-OCFS-ADM-06%20Criminal%20History%20Record%20Checks%20and%20Mandatory%20Disqualifying%20Crimes%20\(Foster%20and%20Adoptive%20Parents\).pdf](http://www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/policies/external/OCFS_2008/ADMs/08-OCFS-ADM-06%20Criminal%20History%20Record%20Checks%20and%20Mandatory%20Disqualifying%20Crimes%20(Foster%20and%20Adoptive%20Parents).pdf).
- “The Adoption Home Study Process.” Child Welfare Information Gateway. www.childwelfare.gov/adoption/adoptive/homestudy.cfm.
- Advocates for Children of New York, Inc. 2000. July. *Educational Neglect: The Delivery of Educational Services to Children in New York City's Foster Care System*.
- American Academy of Pediatrics. Checklist for Child in Foster Care. www.aap.org/sections/adoption/healthtopic/FC_Office_Checklist.doc.
- American Psychiatric Association. 2000. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*. 4th ed., rev. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- Avery, R. 2000. Perceptions and practice: Agency efforts for the hardest-to-place children. *Children and Youth Services Review* 22.6:399–420.

- Balaswamy, S., and H. I. Dabelko. 2002. Using a stakeholder participatory model in a community-wide service needs assessment of elderly residents: A case study. *Journal of Community Practice* 10.1:55–70.
- Barbell, K., and M. Freundlich. 2005. Foster care today: Overview of family foster care. In Mallon and McCartt Hess 2005:504–517.
- Barker, R. L. 1996. *The Social Work Dictionary*. Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers Press.
- Barth, R. P. 1990. On their own: The experiences of youth after foster care. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal* 7:5:419–440.
- Bartone, A., M. Rosenwald, and L. Bronstein. 2008. Examining the structure and dynamics of kinship care groups. *Social Work with Groups* 31.3–4:223–238.
- Bass, S., M. Shields, R. Lowe-Webb, and T. Lanz. 2004. *Children, Families, and Foster Care: A Synopsis*. Los Altos, CA: David and Lucile Packard Foundation.
- Bayless, L., and H. Craig-Oldsen. 2004. *GPSII/MAPP Implementation Guide*. Duluth, GA: Child Welfare Institute.
- Bowlby, J. 1980. *Attachment and Loss*, vol. 3: *Loss*. New York: Basic Books.
- Bronstein, L. R. 2001. Index of interdisciplinary collaboration. Unpublished manuscript.
- . 2003. A model for interdisciplinary collaboration. *Social Work* 48.3:297–306.
- Bronstein, L. R., P. Kovacs, and A. Vega. 2007. Goodness of fit: Social work education and practice in health care. *Social Work in Health Care* 45.2:59–76.
- Brown, J., and P. Calder. 2002. Needs and challenges of foster parents. *Canadian Journal of Social Work* 4.1:125–135.
- Bruns, E. J., and J. D. Burchard. 2000. Impact of respite care services for families with children experiencing emotional and behavioral problems and their families. *Children's Services: Public Policy, Research, and Practice* 3:39–61.
- Bryson, K., and L. M. Casper. 1999. *Coresident Grandparents and Grandchildren*. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Special Studies. Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of the Census.
- Buehler, C., M. E. Cox, and G. Cuddeback. 2003. Foster parents' perceptions of factors that promote or inhibit successful fostering. *Qualitative Social Work* 2.1:61–83.
- Buehler, C., J. G. Orme, J. Post, and D. Patterson. 2000. The long-term correlates of family foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review* 22:595–625.
- Bullard, L. B., and K. Johnson. 2005. Residential services for children and youth in out-of-home care. In Mallon and McCartt Hess 2005:558–572.
- Burton, L. M., P. Dilworth-Anderson, and C. Merriweather-de Vries. 1995. Context and surrogate parenting among contemporary grandparents. *Marriage and Family Review* 20.3–4:349–366.

- Bush, R. A. B., and J. P. Folger. 2005. *The Promise of Mediation*. Rev. ed. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Casey Family Services. 2001. *The Road to Independence: Transitioning Youth in Foster Care to Independence*. New Haven: Casey Family Services.
- Chahine, Z., and S. Higgins. 2005. Engaging families and communities: The use of family team conferences to promote safety, permanency, and well-being in child welfare services. In Mallon and McCartt Hess 2005:118–128.
- Chamberlain, P., J. M. Price, J. B. Reid, J. Landsverk, P. A. Fisher, and M. Stoolmiller. 2006. Who disrupts from placement in foster and kinship care? *Child Abuse and Neglect* 30.4:409–424.
- Children's Defense Fund. 2008. www.childrensdefense.org/child-research-data-publications/data/FCSIAA-kinship-summary.pdf.
- Child Welfare League of America. 1997. *Child Abuse and Neglect: A Look at the States*. Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America.
- . 2003. Children of color in the child welfare system. Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America. www.cwla.org/programs/culture/disproportionate-statement.pdf.
- . 2003b. *Standards of Excellence for Family Foster Care Services*. Rev. ed. Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America.
- . 2008. Standards of excellence for health care services for children in out-of-home care. Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America. www.cwla.org/programs/standards/standardsintrohealthcare.pdf.
- Choice, P., A. D'Andrade, K. Gunther, D. Downes, J. Schaldach, C. Csiszar, and M. Austin. 2001. *Education for Foster Children: Removing Barriers to Academic Success*. Berkeley, CA: Bay Area Social Services Consortium, Center for Social Services Research, School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley. cssr.berkeley.edu/research_units/bassc/projects.html.
- Clausen, J. M., J. Landsverk, W. Ganger, D. Chadwick, and A. Litrownik. 1998. Mental health problems of children in foster care. *Journal of Child and Family Studies* 7:283–296.
- Clements, J. A., and M. Rosenwald. 2007. Foster parents' perspectives on LGBT youth in the child welfare system. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Social Services* 19.1:57–69.
- Cohen, E. P. 2003. Framework for culturally competent decisionmaking in child welfare. *Child Welfare* 82.2:143–152.
- Collado, C., and P. Levine. 2007. Reducing transfers of children in family foster care through onsite mental health interventions. *Child Welfare* 86.5:133–150.
- Costello, E. J., A. Angold, B. U. Burns, D. K. Stangl, D. L. Tweed, et al. 1996. The Great Smoky Mountains study of youth: Goals, design, methods, and the prevalence of DSM-III-R disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 53:1129–1136.

- Courtney, M. E., Terao, S., and Bost, N. 2004. *Midwest Evaluation of the Adult Functioning of Former Foster Youth: Conditions of Youth Preparing to Leave State Care*. Chicago, IL: Chapin Hall Center for Children at the University of Chicago.
- Cox, M. E., J. G. Orme, and K. W. Rhodes. 2003. Willingness to foster children with emotional or behavioral problems. *Journal of Social Service Research* 29.4:23–51.
- Craft, C. 2008. Teaching foster/adoptive children how to answer questions. adoption.about.com/od/fostering/a/coverstories.htm.
- Crosse, S. B., E. Kaye, and A. C. Ratnofsky. 1993. A report of the maltreatment of children with disabilities. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect.
- Crosson-Tower, C. 2004. *Exploring Child Welfare: A Practice Perspective*. 3rd ed. New York: Pearson Education.
- . 2007. *Exploring Child Welfare: A Practice Perspective*. 4th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Crumbley, J. and Little, R. 1997. *Relatives Raising Children: An Overview of Kinship Care*. Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America.
- Czerwinskyj, S. 2003. Reflections of foster parent training and the impact on foster children. *Praxis* 39.2:23–37.
- Deihl, R., and C. Fiermonte. n.d. *Legal Resource Manual for Foster Parents*. San Mateo, CA: Legal Advocates for Permanency Planning.
- de Toledo, S., and D. E. Brown, D. E. 1995. *Grandparents as Parents: A Survival Guide for Raising a Second Family*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Dickerson and Allen. 2007. *Adoptive and Foster Parent Screening: A Professional Guide for Evaluations*. New York: Routledge.
- Dolgoff, R., F. M. Loewenberg, and D. Harrington. 2008. *Ethical Decisions for Social Work Practice*. 8th ed. Belmont, CA: Brooks Cole.
- Dore, M. M. 2005. Child and adolescent mental health. In Mallon and McCart Hess 2005:148–172.
- Dore, M. M., and N. Feldman. 2005. Generalist practice with abused and neglected children and their families. In *Strengths-Based Generalist Practice: A Collaborative Approach*, ed. J. Poulin, pp. 431–462. 2nd ed. Belmont, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- dosReis, S., J. M. Zito, D. J. Safer, and K. L. Soeken. 2001. Mental health services for youths in foster care and disabled youths. *American Journal of Public Health* 91.7:1094–1099.
- Dozier, M., D. Grasso, O. Lindhiem, and E. Lewis. 2007. “The Role of Caregiver Commitment in Foster Care: Insights from the ‘This Is My Baby Interview.’” In *Attachment Theory in Clinical Work with Children: Bridging the Gap Between Research and Practice*, ed. D. Oppenheim and F. Douglas, 90–108. New York: Guilford.
- Duquette, D. N. 1990. *Advocating for the Child in Protection Proceedings*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.

- Earner, I. 2005. Immigrant children and youth in the child welfare system: Immigrant status and special needs in permanency planning. In Mallon and McCart Hess 2005:655–664.
- Edwards, R. L., and J. A. Yankey. 1991. *Skills for Effective Human Services Management*. Washington, DC: NASW Press.
- Elze, D. E., W. F. Auslander, A. Stiffman, and C. McMillen. 2005. Educational needs of youth in foster care. In Mallon and McCart Hess 2005:185–204.
- English, D. J., S. Kouidou-Giles, and M. Plocke. 1994. Readiness for independence: A study of youth in foster care. *Children and Youth Services Review* 16:147–158.
- Festinger, T. 1983. *No One Ever Asked Us: A Postscript to Foster Care*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Finn, J. L. 1994. Contested caring: Women's roles in foster family care. *Affilia* 9.4:382–400.
- Frey, L. L., S. B. Greenblatt, and J. Brown. 2005. A call to action: An integrated approach to youth permanency and preparation for adulthood. New Haven, CT: Casey Family Services. www.aecf.org/upload/publicationfiles/casey_permanency_0505.pdf.
- Garland, A. F., Hough, R. L., Landsverk, J. A., McCabe, K. M., Yeh, M., Granger, W. C. et al. 2000. Racial and ethnic variations in mental health care utilization among children in foster care. *Children's Services: Social Policy, Research, and Practice* 3.3:133–146.
- Geenen, S. 2006. Are we ignoring youths with disabilities in foster care? An examination of their school performance. *Social Work* 51.3:233–241.
- Gitterman, A., and L. Shulman, eds. 2005. *Mutual Aid Groups, Vulnerable and Resilient Populations, and the Life Cycle*. 3rd ed. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Grover, S. 2004. Advocating for children's rights as an aspect of professionalism: The role of frontline workers and children's rights commissions. *Child and Youth Care Forum* 33.6:405–423.
- Groza, V., L. Houlihan, and Z. B. Wood. 2005. Overview of adoption. In Mallon and McCart Hess 2005:687–706.
- Gummer, B. 1991. A new managerial era: From hierarchical control to "collaborative individualism." *Administration in Social Work* 15.3:121–137.
- . 1995. Go, team, go! The growing importance of teamwork in organizational life. *Administration in Social Work* 19.4:85–100.
- Halfon, N., G. Berkowitz, and L. Klee. 1992. Children in foster care in California: An examination of Medicaid-reimbursed health services utilization. *Pediatrics* 89.6:1230–1237.
- Halfon, N., M. Inkelas, R. Flint, K. Shoaf, A. Zepeda, and T. Franke. 2002. *Assessment of Factors Influencing the Adequacy of Health Care Services to Children in*

- Foster Care*. Los Angeles: UCLA Center for Healthier Children, Families, and Communities.
- Hardin, M. 2005. Role of the legal and judicial system for children, youth, and families in foster care. In Mallon and McCartt Hess 2005:687–706.
- Hayslip, B., and R. J. Shore. 2000. Custodial grandparenting and mental health services. *Journal of Mental Health and Aging* 6:367–383.
- Hayslip, B., R. J. Shore, C. E. Henderson, and P. L. Lambert. 1998. Custodial grandparenting and the impact of grandchildren with problems on role satisfaction and role meaning. *Journal of Gerontology* 53B.3:S164–S173.
- Helfer, M. E., R. S. Kempe, and R. D. Krugman. 1997. *The Battered Child*. 5th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hepworth, D. H., Rooney, R. H., and Larsen, J. 1997. *Direct Social Work Practice: Theory and Skills*. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole Publishing Company.
- Herman, J. 1997. *Trauma and Recovery: The Aftermath of Violence—from Domestic Abuse to Political Terror*. New York: Basic Books.
- Iglehart, A. P. 1994. Adolescents in foster care: Predicting readiness for independent living. *Children and Youth Services Review* 16:159–169.
- Jensen, P. S., and K. E. Hoagwood, eds. 2008. *Improving Children's Mental Health Through Parent Empowerment: A Guide to Assisting Families*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kaplan, C. 2004. Children missing from care: An issue brief. Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America. www.cwla.org/programs/fostercare/childmisso7.pdf.
- Keeping Children and Families Safe Act. 2003. laws.adoption.com/statutes/keeping-children-and-families-safe-act-of-2003.html.
- Kelley, S. J., B. C. Yorker, D. M. Whitley, and T. A. Sipe. 2001. A multimodal intervention for grandparents raising grandchildren: Results of an exploratory study. *Child Welfare* 80:27–50.
- Kessler, R. C., P. J. Pecora, J. Williams, E. Hiripi, K. O'Brien, D. English, J. White, R. Zerbe, A. C. Downs, R. Plotnick, I. Hwang, and N. Sampson. A. 2008. Effects of enhanced foster care on the long-term physical and mental health of foster care alumni. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 65.6:625–633.
- Kets de Vries, M. F. R., and R. S. Carlock. 2007. *Family Business on the Couch*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Landsverk, J., and A. F. Garland. 1999. Foster care and pathways to mental health services. In *The Foster Care Crisis: Translating Research Into Policy and Practice*, ed. P. A. Curtis, G. Dale Jr., and J. C. Kendall, 193–210. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- LeProhn, N. S. 1994. The role of the kinship foster parent: A comparison of the role conceptions of relative and non-relative foster parents. *Children and Youth Services Review* 16.1/2:65–84.

- Lester, P., and C. Vamvas. 2007. Kinship Caregiver Support Act. Washington, DC: Alliance for Children and Families/United Neighborhood Centers of America. www.alliance1.org/Public_Policy/policynews/Kinship_Caregiver.pdf.
- Levine, A. 2005. Foster youth: Dismantling educational challenges. *Human Rights: Journal of the Section of Individual Rights and Responsibilities* 32.4:5.
- Lewis, J. D., M. D. Lewis, T. Packard, and F. Souflee Jr. 2001. *Management of Human Service Programs*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Linares, L. O., D. Montalto, M. Li, and V. S. Oza. 2006. A promising parenting intervention in foster care. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 74.1: 32–41.
- Love, L., and I. Velasco-Nunez, eds. 2004. *GPSII/MAPP: Group Preparation and Selection II/Model Approach to Partnership in Parenting*. Duluth, GA: Child Welfare Institute.
- Lovell, C. M., and A. J. Przystas. 2005. *The Star: A Story to Help Young Children Understand Foster Care*. Battle Creek, MI: Roger Owen Rossman.
- Lugaila, T., and J. Overturf. 2004. *Children and the Households They Live In: 2000*. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Special Reports. Washington, DC: U.S. Bureau of the Census.
- MacGregor T. E., S. Rodger, A. L. Cummings, and A. W. Leschied. 2006. The needs of foster parents: A qualitative study of motivation, support, and retention. *Qualitative Social Work* 5.3:351–368.
- MacLean, I. 1992. "Toward an Effective Parenting Partnership for Children in Child Welfare Agencies and Foster Parent Programs." Master's practicum, Nova University, Sarnia, Ontario.
- Mallon, G. P. 1998. After care, then what? Outcomes from a study of an independent living program. *Child Welfare* 77:61–78.
- . 2001. "Sticks and stones can break your bones": Verbal harassment and physical violence in the lives of gay and lesbian youths in child welfare settings. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Social Services* 13.1–2:63–81.
- Mallon, G. P., and P. McCartt Hess, eds. 2005. *Child Welfare for the Twenty-First Century: A Handbook of Practices, Policies, and Programs*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- McCarthy, J., and M. Woolverton. 2005. Healthcare needs of children and youth in foster care. In Mallon and McCartt Hess 2005:129–147.
- McClelland, M., and R. Sands. 1993. The missing voice in interdisciplinary communication. *Qualitative Health Research* 3.1:74–90.
- McFadden, E. J. 1996. Family-centered practice with foster-parent families. *Families in Society* 77.9:545–558.
- McGowan, B. G. 2005. Historical evolution of child welfare services. In Mallon and McCartt Hess 2005:10–46.

- McKenna, P. J., and D. H. Maister. 2002. *First Among Equals: How to Manage a Group of Professionals*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- McMillen, C., W. Auslander, D. Elze, T. White, and R. Thompson. 2003. Educational experiences and aspiration of older youth in the foster care system. *Child Welfare* 72:475–495.
- McRoy, R. G. 2005. Overrepresentation of children and youth of color in foster care. In Mallon and McCartt Hess 2005:623–634.
- Minkler, M., E. Fuller-Thomson, D. Miller, and D. Driver. 2000. Grandparent caregiving and depression. In *Grandparents Raising Grandchildren: Theoretical, Empirical, and Clinical Perspectives*, ed. B. Hayslip Jr. and R. Goldberg-Glen, 207–219. New York: Springer.
- Mitchell-Clark, K. ed. 2003. *Family Team Conferences in Domestic Violence Cases: Guidelines for Practice*. San Francisco: Family Violence Prevention Fund.
- National Association of Social Workers. 1999. Code of ethics. www.socialworkers.org/pubs/code/default.asp.
- . 2003. *Chapter Legislative Operations Manual*. Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers. www.socialworkers.org/pace/resources/PACE-ChapterLegManual.pdf.
- . 2007. Indicators for the achievement of the NASW standards for cultural competence. Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers. www.socialworkers.org/practice/standards/NASWCulturalStandardsIndicators2006.pdf.
- National Child Traumatic Stress Network. 2008. Intervention descriptions. www.ncctsnet.org/nccts/nav.do?pid=ctr_top_trmnt_prom.
- National Foster Parent Association. 1973. Foster child bill of rights. Gig Harbor, WA: National Foster Parent Association. www.nfpainc.org/content/page=FOSTERCHILDBILLOFRIGHTS&nmenu=3&title=Foster%20Child%20Bill%20of%20Rights.
- . 2008. Code of ethics for foster parents. Gig Harbor, WA: National Foster Parent Association. www.nfpainc.org/content/?page=FOSTERPARENTCODEOFETHICS.
- National Working Group on Foster Care and Education. 2007. *Educational Outcomes for Children and Youth in Foster and Out-of-Home Care*. Seattle, WA: Casey Family Programs.
- Nelson, J., and M. Gallagher. 2005. *Kids Need to Be Safe: A Book for Children in Foster Care*. Minneapolis, MN: Free Spirit Publishing.
- Netting, F. E., and M. K. O'Connor. 2003. *Organization Practice: A Social Worker's Guide to Understanding Human Services*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Newton, R. R., A. J. Litrownik, and J. A. Landsverk. 2000. Children and youth in foster care: Disentangling the relationship between problem behaviors and number of placements. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 24.10:1295–1318.

- New York State Office of Children and Family Services. 2002. *Conditional Surrenders*: 02 OCFS ADM-01. Rensselaer, NY.
- Nixon, R. 2005. Promoting youth development and independent living services for youth in foster care. In Mallon and McHartt Hess 2005:573–582.
- NSCAW (National Survey of Child and Adolescent Well-Being). 2003a. Baseline report for one-year-in-foster-care sample. www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/opre/abuse_neglect/nscaw/reports/nscaw_oyfc/oyfc_report.pdf.
- . 2003b. Executive summary. www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/opre/abuse_neglect/nscaw/reports/exesum_nscaw/exsum_nscaw.pdf.
- . 2007. Special health care needs among children in child welfare research brief. www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/opre/abuse_neglect/nscaw/reports/special_health/special_health.pdf.
- Nugent, C. Special immigrant juvenile status: An ideal path to permanency for vulnerable undocumented abused, neglected or abandoned, youth. *The Judge's Page*. Seattle, WA: National CASA Association. www.nationalcasa.org/JudgesPage/Article/special_immigrant_juvenile_status.htm.
- O'Connor, M., and K. Barbell. 2001. A guide to special education advocacy for resource families. Washington, DC: Casey Family Programs, National Center for Resource Family Support. www.casey.org/NR/rdonlyres/E7738CD8-828A-400B-AE22-68A84DD256A2/80/casey_special_education_advocacy.pdf.
- Opie, A. 2000. *Thinking Teams/Thinking Clients: Knowledge-Based Teamwork*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Orme, J. G., C. Buehler, M. McSurdy, K. W. Rhodes, M. Cox, and D. A. Patterson. 2004. Parental and familial characteristics of family foster care applicants. *Children and Youth Services Review* 26.3:307–329.
- Orme, J. G., G. S. Cuddeback, C. Buehler, M. E. Cox, and N. S. Le Prohn. 2007. Measuring foster parent potential: Casey Foster Parent Inventory—Applicant Version. *Research on Social Work Practice* 17.1:77–92.
- Pasztor, E., D. Hollinger, N. Halfon, and M. Inkelas. 2006. Health and mental health services for children in foster care: The central role of foster parents. *Child Welfare Journal* 85.1:33–57.
- Pasztor, E. M., and E. J. McFadden. 2006. Foster parent associations: Advocacy, support, empowerment. *Families in Society* 87.4:483–490.
- Pasztor, E. M., M. L. McNitt, and E. J. McFadden. 2005. Foster parent recruitment, development, support, and retention. In Mallon and McCartt Hess 2005:665–686.
- Pecora, P., J. Williams, R. Kessler, E. Hiripi, K. O'Brien, J. Eerson, M. Herrick, and D. Torres. 2006. Assessing the educational achievements of adults who formerly were placed in family foster care. *Child and Family Social Work* 11:220–231.

- Peters, B. G. 1999. *American Public Policy: Promise and Performance*. 5th ed. Chappaqua, NY: Seven Bridges Press.
- Price, J. M., P. Chamberlain, J. Landsverk, J. B. Reid, L. D. Leve, and H. Laurent. 2008. Effects of a foster parent training intervention on placement changes of children in foster care. *Child Maltreatment* 13.1:64–75.
- Quinton, D., A. Rushton, C. Dance, and D. Mayes. 1998. *Joining New Families: A Study of Adoption and Fostering in Middle Childhood*. Chichester: Wiley.
- Rae, A., and W. Nicholas-Wolosuk. 2003. *Changing Agency Policy: An Incremental Approach*. Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Rhodes, K. W., M. E. Cox, J. G. Orme, and T. Coakley. 2006. Foster parents' reasons for fostering and foster family utilization. *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare* 33.4:105–126.
- Rhodes, K. W., J. G. Orme, and C. Buehler. 2001. A comparison of family foster parents who quit, consider quitting, and plan to continue fostering. *Social Service Review* 75.1:84–114.
- Rhodes, K. W., J. G. Orme, M. E. Cox, and C. Buehler. 2003. Foster family resources, psychosocial functioning, and retention. *Social Work Research* 27.3:135–150.
- Ridding, R. E., C. Fried, and P. A. Britner. 2000. Predictors of placement outcomes in treatment foster care: Implications for foster parent selection and service. *Journal of Child and Family Studies* 9.4:425–447.
- Roberts, R. E., C. C. Atkisson, and A. A. Rosenblatt. 1998. Prevalence of psychopathology among children and adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 155.6:715–725.
- Roger, S., A. Cummings, and A. Leschied. 2006. Who is caring for our most vulnerable children? The motivation to foster in child welfare. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 30.10:1129–1142.
- Rosenwald, M. 2009. A glimpse within: An exploratory study of child welfare agencies' practices with LGBTQ youth. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Social Services* 21.4: 1–14.
- Rosenwald, M., and L. Bronstein. 2008. Foster parents speak: Preferred characteristics of foster children and experiences in the role of foster parent. *Journal of Family Social Work* 11.3:287–302.
- Rosenwald, M., E. Kelchner, and A. Bartone. 2008. Experiences of kinship care providers. Unpublished manuscript.
- Royse, D., B. A. Thyer, D. K. Padgett, and T. K. Logan. 2006. *Program Evaluation*. 4th ed. Belmont, CA: Thomson.
- Rubin, D. M., K. J. Downes, A. L. R. O'Reilly, R. Mekonnen, X. Luan, and R. Localio. 2008. Impact of kinship care on behavioral well-being for children in out-of-home care. *Archives of Pediatric Adolescent Medicine* 162.6. www.archpediatrics.com.

- Saleebey, D., ed. 2006. *The Strengths Perspective in Social Work Practice*. 4th ed. Boston: Pearson/Allyn and Bacon.
- Sanchirico, A., and K. Jablonka. 2000. Keeping foster children connected to their biological parents: The impact of foster parent training and support. *Child Adolescent Social Work Journal* 17.3:185–203.
- Sands, R. 1993. Can you overlap here?: A question for an interdisciplinary team. *Discourse Processes* 16.4:545–564.
- Schein, R. 1984. An historical perspective of Massachusetts adoption services in the public sector. Unpublished report. Boston: Massachusetts Department of Social Services.
- Schneider, R. L., and L. Lester. 2001. *Social Work Advocacy: A New Framework for Action*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Schooler, J., and K. Jorgenson. 2000. *A System in Transition: Examining Foster Parent Recruitment and Retention in the New Millennium*. Tacoma, WA: National Foster Parent Association.
- Seyfried, S., P. J. Pecora, A. C. Downs, P. Levine, and J. Emerson. 2000. Assessing the educational outcomes of children in long-term foster care: First findings. *School Social Work Journal* 24.2:68–88.
- Shulman, L. 2006. *The Skills of Helping Individuals, Families, Groups, and Communities*. 5th ed.. Belmont, CA: Thomson.
- Simms, M. D., H. Dubowitz, and M. Szilagyi. 2000. Health care needs of children in the foster care system. *Pediatrics* 106.4:909–918.
- Stein, T. 1991. *Child Welfare and the Law*. New York: Longman.
- Stein, T. J. 1998. *The Social Welfare of Women and Children with HIV and AIDS: Legal Protections, Policy, and Programs*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Steinhauer, P. D. 1991. *The Least Detrimental Alternative: A Systematic Guide to Case Planning and Decision Making for Children in Care*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Stockton, R., R. Rhode, and J. Haughey. 1992. The effects of structured group exercises on cohesion, engagement, avoidance, and conflict. *Small Group Research* 23.2:155–168.
- Stoesen, L. 2007. *Children Said at Higher Risk in Red States*. NASW News 52.3. Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.
- Stringer, E. T. 1999. *Action Research*. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Takayama, J. I., E. Wolfe, and K. P. Coulter. 1998. Relationship between reason for placement and medical findings among children in foster care. *Pediatrics* 101:201–207.
- Tenenbaum, Jeffrey. 2002. Top ten myths about 501(c)(3) lobbying and political activity. Washington, DC: ASAE and the Center for Association Leadership. www.asae-center.org/PublicationsResources/whitepaperdetail.cfm?ItemNumber=12202.

- Toseland, R. W., and R. F. Rivas. 2009. *An Introduction to Group Work Practice*. 6th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Weaver, C. J., D. W. Keller, and A. H. Loyek. 2005. Children with disabilities in the child welfare system. In Mallon and McCartt Hess 2005:173–184.
- Wexler, R. 2002. Take the child and run: Tales from the age of ASFA. *New England Law Review* 36.1:129–152. www.nccpr.org/reports/asfa.pdf.
- Wiglocki, J., M. K. Wright, and A. I. Geis. 2002. *Maybe Days: A Book for Children in Foster Care*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Wilber, S., C. Ryan, and J. Marksamer. 2006. *CWLA Best Practice Guidelines: Serving LGBT Youth in Out-of-Home Care*. Washington, DC: Child Welfare League of America.
- Woodworth, R. S. 1996. You're not alone . . . you're one in a million. *Child Welfare* 75.5:619–635.
- Zetlin, A. G., L. A. Weinberg, and N. M. Shea. 2006. Improving educational prospects for youth in foster care: The education liaison model. *Intervention in School and Clinic* 41.5:267–272.
- Zito, J. M., D. J. Safer, D. Sai, J. F. Gardner, D. Thomas, P. Coombes, M. Dubowski, and M. Mendez-Lewis. 2008. Psychotropic medication patterns among youth in foster care. *Pediatrics* 121.1:157–163.