Contents

Foreword by Joseph E. Stiglitz vii

Introduction: The Battle Over Transparency I Ann Florini

PART ONE: NATIONAL STORIES

- India: Grassroots Initiatives 19 Shekhar Singh
- 2. Toward a More Open China? 54 Jamie P. Horsley
- 3. Open Government in China: Practice and Problems 92
 Hanhua Zhou
- 4. Central and Eastern Europe: Starting from Scratch 116

 Ivan Szekely

5. The Challenging Case of Nigeria 143

Ayo Obe

PART 2: THEMES

- 6. Making the Law Work: The Challenges of Implementation 179

 Laura Neuman and Richard Calland
- 7. Prizing Open the Profit-Making World 214
 Richard Calland
- 8. The Struggle for Openness in the International Financial Institutions 243

 Thomas Blanton
- 9. Transparency and Environmental Governance 279
 Vivek Ramkumar and Elena Petkova
- 10. Transparency in the Security Sector 309 *Alasdair Roberts*

Conclusion: Whither Transparency? 337

Ann Florini

Contributors 349 Index 353