## INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abend, S. M.</td>
<td>203–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adelman, Anne J.</td>
<td>23, 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan war</td>
<td>256, 269, 271, 272, 273, 275; on patients, 263, 272; on therapist, 216, 255, 257, 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“After the Analysis …”</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexander, Franz</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almond, Richard</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Americans, and war impact</td>
<td>255–56, 271, 272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Appointment at Samarra”</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army Combat Stress Control (CSC)</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Army Corps of Engineers</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>artistic representations of loss</td>
<td>15; O’Keefe and, 17, 28, 30. See also narratives about loss</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>attachment: loss and, 8, 200–201; in therapy, 200–201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auden, W. H.</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baker, John</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balint, M.</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barker, Wendy</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barthelme, F.</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barthelme, S.</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basch, M. F.</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Being and Time (Heidegger)</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bereavement: overview, 5–10. See also mourning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Best Friends</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biancoli, R.</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishop, Elizabeth</td>
<td>63–64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Body Artist, The (DeLillo)</td>
<td>24–25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boris, Harold</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boulanger, Ghislaine</td>
<td>226–29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

anosognosia, 26–27
analytic community: loss in, 182. See also institution and communal response, to therapist impairment; therapist loss, of analytic community
analytic time: therapist mourning and, 90–91; time compared to, 90
Ananke, 277
Anderson, Catherine L., 23, 71

Downloaded from cupola.columbia.edu
boundaries: at Chestnut Lodge, 162–63; Hurricane Katrina impact on therapy, 226; 9/11 impact on therapy, 252n3; therapist disclosure and, 202

boundary violation, 129, 130, 189–90; of dying therapist, 209

Bowlby, John, 8, 247

BP oil spill, 224

Bromberg, Philip, 21

Bronfman, Yefin, 223–24

Buber, Martin, 122–23

Buechler, Sandra, 4, 16, 88

Bullard, Rusty, 159, 161, 164

Buxbaum, E., 33, 39

Caesar, Julius, 280
cancer: of dying therapist, 207; of Irina, 75, 76–79, 83, 86–87; of Julie, 110–11

CAPS. See Center for Advanced Psychoanalytic Studies

Carr, Russell, 216–17
casualties: 9/11, 240–41, 248–50; war impact of, 256, 258, 263, 267, 269, 272

Center for Advanced Psychoanalytic Studies (CAPS), 192

Chestnut Lodge, 176n8; analyst training and supervision, 171–72; annual meetings, 174; changes at, 164, 169, 171–72; Chestnut Lodge Hospital, 169; Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium, 168, 169, 176n1; colleagues of, 158, 161, 163, 164, 171–75; Greenberg on, 158, 159; inpatient treatment at, 160–64, 171, 172; life at, 162–65; Lodge Group Associates, 170; novel world of, 159–60, 163–64; overview, 159–62; patients of, 160–65, 169–75; people of, 163–64, 174; presentations and, 174, 175; publications and, 174–75; refugees of, 175; replacing loss of, 174–76; Searles and, 134, 158, 159, 165–73; Searles correspondence about, 134, 158, 159, 165–73; staff of, 158–65, 169–72; therapeutic boundaries at, 162–63; therapist emotions about, 159; therapist loss of hospital, 158–59, 164–76, 176n1, 176nn7–8; as timeless, 159, 176n1; transference at, 161–63, 166. See also therapist loss of hospital

children: mourning of, 250; 9/11 impact on patient with, 237, 241–46, 252n3; 9/11 impact on therapist with, 240–41, 243, 252n1; trauma and, 246–47, 251; war impact on, 261–62; war impact on therapist with, 258, 261–63, 268, 274. See also mourning death of child

Chronos, 277

Clark, R., 206

CLS. See Chestnut Lodge, Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium

Coda (Shinder), 61

Cohen, Robert A., 161, 173
colleagues: of Chestnut Lodge, 158, 161, 163, 164, 171–75; therapist loss of, 164, 192–96

Collected Papers on Schizophrenia and Related Subjects (Searles), 165

Coltart, Nina, 60

community: adaptation to devastating loss, 182; mental health center, 118–20. See also analytic community confidentiality, about termination, 52, 55


Countertransference and Related Subjects (Waugaman and Searles), 166

Cozolino, L., 27–28

CSC. See Army Combat Stress Control
Cunningham, Michael, 280–81
curiosity: love and, 62–63; paranoia and, 61; as therapist non-narcissistic investment in treatment, 60–63
death: as death, 279; Freud on, 198, 280; of Judt, 198–99; public and private parsing of, 199; responses to, 51–52, 53; social configurations surrounding impending, 181; termination compared to, 55–56; therapy and, 199, 279; train trips as symbolic of, 194. See also casualties; mourning death of child; patient death; therapist death
death coping: investment in institutions and, 173; patient impending, 280; therapist inevitable, 269, 273
death denial, 100; Freud on, 198; hospitals and, 181; medical system and, 181; in religion, 181; therapist impairment and, 135, 181; trauma and, 270
death fear, 86; as deflection of other concerns, 279–80; of patients, 279; of therapist in war, 267–68; time limitation and, 277–78; time progression and, 277–78
DeLillo, Don, 24–25
denial: grief, 178; over dying therapist, 181, 182, 184, 191, 195, 196n2; in response to dying therapist, 182, 191, 195, 196n2; in response to therapist illness, 182, 191, 196n2; in therapist loss of patient to suicide, 127–28. See also death denial
depression: loss denial in, 282; mourning and, 6, 281, 282; treatment of, 238
detachment: loss and, 7, 8; melancholia and, 101; mourning and, 9, 101
Dewald, P. A., 203–4
Dickman, Matthew, 64–65
Didion, Joan, 6, 8, 23, 53
disaster impact: overview, 215–17; trauma in, 216–17, 219. See also war impact
disavowal: in institution and communal response to dying therapist, 182; in institution and communal response to therapist illness, 182; in institution and communal response to therapist impairment, 135, 181, 183; middle-distance and, 20, 27; overview, 20
dissociative identity disorder, 165, 175
Double Down: Reflections on Gambling and Loss (Barthelme and Barthelme), 101
Dürer, Albrecht, 62
dying therapist: boundary violations of, 209; cancer of, 207; denial over, 181, 182, 184, 191, 195, 196n2; Freud as, 198, 199; literature on, 203–10; mourning, 195–96; overview, 178–79; professional dysfunction of, 178–79; therapist identity and, 203, 210; therapist work continuance of, 199, 201, 207, 211; writing about dying, 206–10. See also institution and communal response, to dying therapist
dying therapist, impact on patient, 206; growth in, 199; before illness, 180; overview, 135, 178–80, 199–200, 210; problematic, 179–80, 209; research on, 208; therapist-patient dyad in, 135; unique nature of, 202–3; varied reactions in, 208. See also therapist death, impact on patient; therapist illness, impact on patient

Eissler, K. R., 38
Eliot, T. S., 280

emotions: in PTSD, 259–60; trauma and, 259–60, 270; in war impact on patient, 260–61. See also therapist emotions

empathy, 34, 84
entitlement, 170, 171, 282
Eurydice, 93, 102, 248, 250–51
existence in time, 277–81. See also living in time

expectations: of analysis in therapist loss over termination, 43–44; for patient in therapist loss over termination, 44; psychoanalysis as cure for great, 217, 283; therapist loss of patient and therapist self, 52. See also patient death, unexpected

Fajardo, Barbara, 154, 206–7
family: 9/11 impact on patient with, 238, 240–46, 251, 252n3; 9/11 impact on therapist with, 239–41, 251, 252n1; war impact on patient with, 268; war impact on therapist with, 258, 262, 263, 268, 274; war impact on veteran, 272

faraway nearby: middle-distance as, 10–12; mourning in, 10; overview, 10, 15. See also middle-distance

FAR Fund Foundation: Grant Project, 227, 228; Stretched Thin conference, 226–28

fear: of giving up pain of loss, 11; system and primitive defenses, 154. See also death fear

Feinsilver, D., 188, 206, 207

femininity, 62

Ferenczi, S., 76

fiction: about loss, 24–25; mourning defense of reading mystery, 103–4

Firestein, S. K., 32

Flies, Wilhelm, 165
Fort, John, 160, 164

Fowlkes, M. R., 10
fragmentation, 21

Frankel, E., 59

Frankl, Victor, 9

Freedman, Abraham, 143, 144

Freud, 194

Freud, Sigmund, 250, 283; on countertransference, 46–47; on death, 198, 280; as dying therapist, 198, 199; The Interpretation of Dreams, 194; intrapsychic loss model of, 182; “Mourning and Melancholia,” 6–7, 19–20, 101; “An Outline of Psycho-Analysis,” 20; self-analysis with Fliess, 165

Freud, Sophie, 7

Fromm, E., 59

Fromm-Reichmann, Frieda, 63, 158, 159, 162, 173, 176n1

From the Faraway Nearby (O’Keefe), 17

Frye, Northrop, 281

funeral: of Irina, 83; patient, 4, 70. See also memorial service

funeral rituals, 3–4

Gabbard, G. O., 127, 129, 130, 267

Gaines, Robert, 9

Galatzer-Levy, Robert, 134–35, 206, 208–9

gambling: of Jack, 100, 101, 104; melancholia and, 101–2; as mourning defense, 100–102

Gitelson, M., 47
Greenberg, Joanne, 63, 158, 159
Greiger, Thomas, 259

Grief: denial, 178; mourning and, 98, 104–5; overview, 5–10, 98, 287–89; patient, 200. See also mourning
Grief (Dickman), 64
“Grief” (Dickman), 64–65
grief stages, 71; Bowlby on, 8; Kubler-Ross on, 8
group mourning, 173
guilt: therapist death impact on patient and, 205, 210, 212–13. See also emotions

Harris, A., 252
Harris, Adrienne, 252n3
Hawn, Goldie, 278
Heidegger, Martin, 270, 274
Heisterkamp, G., 59
helplessness: in therapist loss of patient, 2, 70, 71; in therapist loss of patient to suicide, 128, 131; in therapist mourning, 70, 71
Heydt, Erich, 164
Hodes, A., 122
holding environment, 39, 120, 129
Hornstein, G., 63, 159
hospitals: death denial and, 181. See also Chestnut Lodge; therapist loss, of hospital
Houlding, Sybil, 71
Hours, The (Cunningham), 280–81
Howe, Marie, 237
Hurricane Katrina, impact on community, 220–21, 223, 229–30, 232, 235; City Park, 233; FEMA and, 233; overview, 215–16, 219–24; shared trauma in, 219, 226; support systems for, 227–28; trauma in, 216, 219, 224, 226–28, 231; University of New Orleans and, 229
Hurricane Katrina, impact on therapist: at New Orleans/Birmingham Center for Psychoanalysis, 229; ongoing healing in, 226; overview, 215–16, 219–24; patients and, 226, 234–36; support systems for, 227, 228; trauma in, 216, 219, 220, 224–36
Huston, John, 194

IED. See improvised explosive device
illness: ongoing processing of, 154–55; psychosomatic compared to physical, 153; regression and, 153; sharing unusual, 155. See also therapist illness
improvised explosive device (IED), 258–61, 265, 267

I Never Promised You a Rose Garden (Greenberg), 158, 159

injuries: research on PTSD and, 259; in war impact, 256; in war impact on patients, 216–17, 258–61, 265, 267
inpatient treatment, at Chestnut Lodge, 160–64, 171, 172
Institute of Contemporary Psychotherapy and Psychoanalysis, 268

institution: death coping by investment in, 173; therapist death reaction of, 178; transference, 161, 166, 172, 175. See also hospitals; therapist loss, of institution
institution and communal response, to dying therapist: denial in, 182, 191, 195, 196n2; disavowal in, 182; intervention in, 186–92; overview, 178–81; problematic, 184–85; projection in, 195. See also institution and communal response, to therapist death

in机构和 communal response, to therapist death: mourning in, 195–96; overview, 178–79, 184–86; problematic, 184–85. See also institution and communal response, to dying therapist

institution and communal response, to therapist illness: denial in, 182, 191, 196n2; disavowal in, 182; intervention in, 186–92; mourning resistance and grief denial in, 178; overview, 135, 178–80; problems with, 178–82. See also institution and communal response, to dying therapist

institution and communal response, to therapist impairment: death denial in, 135, 181; disavowal in, 135, 181, 183; intervention in, 186–92; overview, 135, 178–80, 184–86; problematic, 135, 178–82, 184–85, 189–91; therapist impairment impact on patient and, 183–92; therapist misconduct in, 179, 185–86. See also institution and communal response, to therapist illness

Interpretation of Dreams, The (Freud), 194

"In the Tenth Year of War, a Harder Army, a More Distant America" (Wood), 271

Iraq war: war impact, 271, 272, 273, 275; war impact on patients, 256, 258, 263–68; war impact on therapist, 216, 255, 263–69, 272, 273


Jack: death of, 93–94, 98, 99, 100, 104; gambling of, 100, 101, 104; mother of, 93–98, 100, 104; overview, 93–97; therapist mourning of, 93–94, 98–100, 104, 105; therapy of, 93–98, 100, 104

Jacobson, Edith, 8

Jefferson Parish Medical Society, 228

Johnson, Samuel, 6

joy: overview, 58–59; in therapist non-narcissistic investments in treatment, 58–60; as universal antidote, 58

Judt, Tony, 198–99


Jung, Carl, 250

Kanefield, Linda, 9, 10, 15

Kauffman, P., 105

Keiser, Sylvan, 36

Kernberg, Otto, 22

Klein, Melanie, 8, 21

Kohut, Heinz, 194

Kubler-Ross, Elizabeth, 8

Langan, Robert, 249, 250

Lear, J., 182

LeDoux, Joseph, 154

Lester, E. P., 129

Lieberman, Morton, 9

life goals, 44

“Life-Threatening Illness in the Analyst” (Fajardo), 154
Limentani, A., 85
Lindemann, Erich, 7
literature: on dying therapist, 203–10; on therapist illness, 143; on therapist illness impact on patient, 203; on therapist mourning, xvii–xviii
living in time: loss and, 282; making most of, 280, 282; mourning and, 283–84; overview, 277–81; psychoanalysis and, 285–86
living in time, obstacles: refusal to bear loss in, 282–84; security of repetition, 284–86
Loewald, Hans, 137, 152–53
Lord, R., 208
losing: art of, 63–64; therapist non-narcissistic investment in treatment, and, 63–66
loss: in analytic community, 182; attachment and, 8, 200–201; community adaptation to devastating, 182; depression and denial of, 282; detachment and, 7, 8; fear of giving up pain of, 11; individual, 182; living in time and, 282; love and, 200–201; mourning and, 9–10, 90, 181, 282; of normalcy in war impact on therapist, 270–73; overview, 287–89; of parent, 19; refusal to bear, 282–84; therapeutic value of writing about, 159, 167, 174–75, 287; of time in trauma, 217, 270, 273. See also middle-distance; specific loss topics
lost loved one: reunion fantasies about, 8; yearning for, 9
love: curiosity and, 62–63; loss and, 200–201; love and youth in mourning defenses, 102; of therapist for patient, 84, 200–201; in therapy, 200–201
Maciejewski, Paul, 8
Main, M., 23
Malawista, Kerry L., 9, 10, 15, 23
Margalit, Avishai, 249
Maroda, Karen, 60
Maugham, W. Somerset, 73, 87
Meissner, William, 192–96
melancholia: detachment and, 101; gambling and, 101–2; mourning and, 6–7, 19–20, 101
Melville, Herman, 211
memorial service: of Irina, 75–76, 79, 89–90. See also funeral
memorial space: middle-distance compared to, 216; National September 11 Memorial Museum, 216, 247–49; overview, 216; therapist-patient relationship and, 216, 238; traumatized mourners and, 238
memory, 283–84, 287
middle-distance, 1; disavowal and, 20, 27; dissociation in, 21; in From the Faraway Nearby, 17; faraway nearby as, 10–12; loss integration in, 15, 17–30; memorial space compared to, 216; narratives about loss in, 22–25, 27–28; overview, 10–11, 15, 17–18, 20, 28; self-as-therapist and, 11; therapist loss and, 29–30; in therapist mourning of patient death, 71; therapist personal changes and, 133; therapist personal loss and, 133; therapist traversing of, xviii; traversing, xviii, 10–11, 28. See also faraway nearby
Mitchell, S. A., 65
Moore, Marianne, 58
Morrison, A., 206, 207
mourners. See traumatized mourners mourning: aggression in, 8; Bowlby on, 8; of children, 250; complicated task of, 9; culture and, 9; depression and, 6, 281, 282; detachment and, 9, 101; developmental context of, 21; dying therapist, 195–96; in faraway nearby, 10; grief and, 98, 104–5; group, 173; in institution and communal response to therapist death, 195–96; internal relationship preservation in, 6; Klein’s object relations theory on, 8; Lindemann on, 7; living in time and, 283–84; loss and, 9–10, 90, 181, 282; melancholia and, 6–7, 19–20, 101; 9/11 impact on community and, 249–50; in 9/11 impact on patient, 237; in 9/11 impact on therapist, 238, 249; overview, 5–10, 98, 287–89; psychoanalysis and, 217, 283; realistic and effective engagement in, 182; relational, 252n3; relationship to past in, 283–84; resistance, 178; rituals of loss and, 9–10, 90, 181; in therapist death impact on patient, 212–13; time limitation and, 217; time progression and, 217; trauma and, 216; unresolvable, 6. See also grief; loss; specific mourning topics

"Mourning and Melancholia" (Freud), 6–7, 19–20, 101

mourning death of child, 19; difficulty of, 99. See also therapist mourning, of child patient death

mourning defenses: death denial, 100; gambling, 100–102; love and youth, 102; overview, 99–100; reading mystery fiction, 103–4; resurrection fantasies, 102–3; stopping, 104–5

mourning process: as lasting or permanent, 22; overview, 6, 18; as social process, 10

“Musée des Beaux Arts” (Auden), 51

Myerhoff, B., 182

narcissism, 61

narcissistic wishes, 45


National Capital Consortium Psychiatry Residency Program, 258

National Naval Medical Center, 269

National September 11 Memorial Museum, 216, 247–49

Navy therapist: 9/11 impact on, 255–56; as physician, 256–58; war impact on, 255–75

Neimeyer, Robert, 9

neuroscience, contributions on loss: loss integration and, 25–28; overview, 25–28

New Orleans/Birmingham Center for Psychoanalysis: FAR Fund Grant Project and, 227; Hurricane Katrina impact on therapists at, 229; Stretched Thin conference, 226–28

Nields, Jenifer, 133–34


9/11 impact, 257, 274. See also war impact

9/11 impact, on community: mourning and, 249; National September 11 Memorial Museum and, 249–50; overview, 238–41, 251–52

9/11 impact, on patient, 239; with childhood trauma, 246–47; with children, 237, 241–46, 252n3; with family, 238, 240–46, 251, 252n3; mourning in, 237; of Muslim faith, 216, 245–46; overview, 216, 237–38; reparative dialogue and, 244–45; shared trauma in, 252n3; therapy for,
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 241–45, 252n3 | trauma | in,
| | | 237, 244–47, 252n3 |
| 9/11 impact | impact | on therapist,
| | | 273; with
| | children, 240–41, 243, 252n1; with
| | family, 239–41, 251, 252n1; inner play
| | and, 238; mourning in, 238, 249; National September 11 Memorial Museum and, 216, 247–49; in Navy,
| | | 255–56; overview, 216, 238, 251–52, 255–57; patients and, 241–45, 247, 251, 252n3; reparative dialogue and,
| | | 244–45; trauma in, 255 |
| 9/11 impact | impact | on therapy, 241–45;
| | | boundaries in, 252n3; overview, 216; reparative dialogue and, 244–45; trauma in, 244–47, 252n3 |
| normalcy | normalcy | trauma and, 270, 272–73; war impact and loss of, 270–74 |
| | | object relations theory, 8 |
| | | oedipal, 71 |
| | | oedipal conflicts, 69 |
| O'Keefe, Georgia | O’Keefe | Georgia, 17, 28, 30 |
| Olds, D. | Olds | 26 |
| Oliver, Mary | Oliver | 60 |
| “One Art” (Bishop) | “One Art” | (Bishop), 63 |
| “On the Therapeutic Action of Psychoanalysis” (Loewald) | “On the Therapeutic Action of Psychoanalysis” | (Loewald), 137, 152–53 |
| Orpheus, 93, 102, 237, 248, 250–51, 252n4 | Orpheus | and Eurydice (Orr), 93, 102 |
| Orr, Gregory | Orr | 93, 102 |
| “Outline of Psycho-Analysis, An” (Freud) | “Outline of Psycho-Analysis, An” | (Freud), 20 |
| Pally, R. | Pally | 26 |
| Pastan, Linda | Pastan | 215, 287 |
| patients: of Chestnut Lodge, 160–65, 169–75; death fear of, 279; funeral, 4, 70; grief, 200; impact on therapist, 287; therapist disclosure to, 201–2; therapist loss and, 29; therapist loss over termination of long-term, 15–16, 32–47; therapist love of, 84; unawareness of therapist illness, 178; in war impact on therapist, 216–17. See also specific patient topics |
| patient death, unexpected: analytic time and, 90–91. See also therapist mourning of unexpected patient death |
| patient loss, 287, 288 |
| patient loss, over termination: overview, 32, 46, 69, 85; patient overestimation about therapy and, 42; rebirth feeling in, 36. See also therapist loss, over termination |
| patient suicide: adolescent and young adult, 119; community mental health center, 118–20; overview, 118; of Ralph, 112–13, 116; therapist deep listening and, 121–23; therapist treatment of therapist and, 125; therapy before, 121; in war impact on patient, 256, 260–61, 266–67. See also suicidal patient; treatment, of suicidal patient |
| phantom limb, 11, 23, 25–26 |
| Phillips, A., 62 |
| Pinsky, E., 84 |
| Pivnick, Billie, 216 |
| Portnoy’s Complaint (Roth), 56 |
| post-traumatic-stress disorder (PTSD), 246; emotions in, 259–60; overview, 220; research on injuries and, 259; in war impact on patient, 259, 260, 264–66, 269, 271, 274. See also trauma |
projection: projective identifications, 125; in response to dying therapist, 195

Prothero, Stephen, 103

psychiatric hospital. See Chestnut Lodge

psychoanalysis: aim of, 200–201; as great expectations cure, 217, 283; interpretation, 199; living in time and, 285–86; mourning and, 217, 283; therapist–patient dyad and, 199, 201; as twelve-step program, 285–86. See also therapy; treatment

psychoanalysis demise: analyst responses to perceived, 183, 195, 196n3; reality of, 196n3; therapist death and, 182, 195

psychoanalytic community. See analytic community

psychoanalytic institution. See institution

psychoanalytic theories of loss, 19–22

PTSD. See post-traumatic-stress disorder

publications: Chestnut Lodge and, 174–75; collaborative, 175

Ralph: overview, 111–12; suicide of, 112–13, 116; therapist mourning of, 113, 116; therapy of, 111–12

Ramachandran, V. S., 25–27

refugees: of Chestnut Lodge, 175; of war, 175

Reich, Annie, 41, 44, 47

Reik, T., 121

reincarnation, 103

religion: death denial in, 181; time limitation and, 277–78

reparative dialogue: 9/11 impact on patient and, 244–45; 9/11 impact on therapy and, 244–45

repetition: security of, 284–86; in time progression, 278

research: on dying therapist impact on patient, 208; procedure for therapist loss over termination, 33–34; on PTSD and injuries, 259; on therapist death impact on patient, 208

resurrection fantasies, 102–3

Richards, Arlene, 70–71

Rilke, R. M., 50

rituals of loss: mourning and, 9–10, 90, 181; therapist loss process compared to common, 3–4. See also funeral rituals

Ritvo, S., 208

Roth, Philip, 56

Sandler, J., 40

Schactel, E. G., 59

Schafer, Roy, 22, 281

Schmideberg, M., 42, 45–46

Schneller, Sylvia, 215–16

Searles, Harold F., 34–35, 39; Chestnut Lodge and, 134, 158, 159, 165–73; Collected Papers on Schizophrenia and Related Subjects of, 165; correspondence with, 134, 158, 159, 165–73; Countertransference and Related Subjects of, 166; therapist supervision by, 165–66, 171; writings of, 166

self-as-therapist: loss and therapist loss, 2–3, 16; middle-distance and, 11; therapist loss of patient and, 2–3

Seneca, 64

shame: in trauma, 261; in war impact on patient, 260, 261. See also emotions

Shapiro, E. R., 125

shared trauma: in Hurricane Katrina impact on community, 219, 226; in 9/11 impact on patient, 252n3

Shinder, Jason, 61

Shhteyngart, Gary, 102

Solnit, A., 208

Stimmel, Barbara, 135

Stolorow, Robert, 259, 265, 270, 274

Stretched Thin conference, 226–28

studies. See research

suicide: therapist supervision and, 123–26; of young therapist's husband, 123–26. See also patient suicide; treatment, of suicidal patient
suicidal patient: ethical pitfalls with, 127.
See also patient suicide

Super Sad True Love Story (Shteyngart), 102

supervising therapist. See therapist supervision

support: for Hurricane Katrina impact on community, 227–28; for Hurricane Katrina impact on therapist, 227, 228; during therapist illness, 154, 206; for therapist loss of patient to suicide, 120; in war impact on patient, 258

termination: confidentiality about, 52, 55; death compared to, 55–56; in Hurricane Katrina impact on therapy, 235–36; therapist-patient relationship and, 107; unexpected, 85–86, 97. See also patient loss, over termination; therapist loss, over termination

therapy: death and, 199, 279; end of, 200; heroic, 206; of Irina, 76–79, 81–84, 86–87, 89–90; of Jack, 93–98, 100, 104; of Julie, 108–11; love and attachment in, 200–201; before patient suicide, 121; of Peter, 114–15; questions about process of, 207; of Ralph, 111–12. See also psychoanalysis; treatment

therapeutic relationship. See therapist-patient relationship

therapist aloneness: therapist emotions about loss and, 1–2, 5; during therapist illness, 140, 141, 146; therapist loss of patient and, 53–55; in therapist mourning of patient death, 5, 70, 111; in therapist work, 1–2; in war impact on therapist, 216–17, 256, 257, 269, 270–71, 274

“Therapist as a Person Facing Death, The” (Feinsilver), 207

therapist death, 143; coping with inevitable, 269; institution and communal response to therapist impairment before, 178–79; overview, 178–79; psychoanalysis demise and, 182, 195; sudden, 178. See also dying therapist; institution and communal response, to therapist death

therapist death, impact during analysis, 183–84; overview, 178–80. See also institution and communal response, to therapist death

therapist death, impact on patient: further treatment in, 208–9, 212; growth in, 199; guilt in, 205, 210, 212–13; mourning in, 212–13; overview, 178–80, 199–200, 212; problematic, 179–80, 184; research on, 208; therapist-patient relationship and, 199, 210–11; varied reactions in, 208–12. See also dying therapist, impact on patient

therapist deep listening: Buber on, 122–23; patient suicide and, 121–23; therapist-patient relationship and, 123

therapist disclosure, 166; overview, 201; to patient, 201–2; therapeutic boundaries and, 202; therapist illness impact on patient and, 201–2, 204–5, 207, 210

therapist emotions: about Chestnut Lodge, 159; about therapist illness, 141–42; in war impact on therapist, 261–62, 265–67, 272

therapist emotions, about loss: difficulties in expressing, 1–2; overview, 1; of patient to suicide, 119, 120, 126–31; therapist aloneness and, 1–2, 5; therapist work and, 1–2

therapist grief, 200. See also therapist mourning

therapist identity: dying therapist and, 203, 210; therapist illness and, 206, 210; therapist loss of analytic community and, 134, 182, 195; therapist loss of hospital and, 134
therapist illness, 156; impact on therapist work, 143–44, 153, 154; literature on, 143; patient unawareness of, 178; during residency training, 138–42, 144–52; selfobjects and, 154; support during, 154, 206; therapist aloneness during, 140, 141, 146; therapist emotions about, 141–42, 150–51; therapist identity and, 206, 210; therapist-patient relationship and, 207; therapist work continuance under, 199, 201, 207, 211; war impact on therapist with, 269

therapist illness, impact on patient, 139–41, 143–44, 146, 153, 206; clinical vignette, 149–52; countertransference and, 134, 137, 150–52, 203–5; ethical lapses in, 178; growth in, 199; literature on, 203; overview, 133–35, 137–38, 178, 199–200, 210; problematic, 187–92, 209; therapist disclosure and, 201–2, 204–5, 207, 210; therapist lapse in, 150–51; therapist-patient dyad in, 135; therapist-patient relationship and, 142; therapist vulnerability in, 202; transference and, 137, 150–52, 203–5; unique nature of, 202–3. See also dying therapist, impact on patient

therapist illness, impact on supervisor, 141, 142, 144, 150–53; failures in, 155; overview, 138, 155–56; personal involvement in, 145–49, 152, 155; psychological rewards of, 145, 147, 155

therapist impairment, impact on patient: institution and communal response to therapist impairment and, 183–92; overview, 134–35, 184–86; problematic, 187–92; therapist old age impact, 134–35. See also therapist illness, impact on patient

therapist loss: of colleagues, 164, 192–96; middle-distance and, 29–30; overview, 15–16, 287–89; patients and, 29; process compared to common rituals of loss, 3–4; of self and therapist loss of patient, 50–51, 53–56, 64, 66; self-as-therapist loss and, 2–3, 16

therapist loss, of analytic community: overview, 182–84; therapist identity and, 134, 182, 195. See also therapist loss, of hospital

therapist loss, of hospital: Chestnut Lodge, 158–59, 164–76, 176n1, 176nn7–8; overview, 134, 158–60, 175–76; replacing, 174–76; Searles correspondence about, 134, 158, 159, 165–73; therapist identity and, 134. See also Chestnut Lodge; therapist loss, of analytic community

therapist loss, of institution: overview, 134, 158–60, 175–76, 182–84; as professional home, 134, 171. See also therapist loss, of hospital

therapist loss, of patient: helplessness in, 2, 70, 71; loss of joy in, 16; missing patient in, 53, 287; overview, 2; self-as-therapist loss and, 2–3; therapist aloneness and, 53–55; therapist loss of self and, 50–51, 53–56, 64, 66; therapist self expectations about, 52. See also therapist loss, over termination

therapist loss, of patient to death, 200. See also therapist loss, of patient to suicide

therapist loss, of patient to suicide: countertransference and, 127; denial in, 127–28; early in therapist’s career, 118–20, 125; helplessness in, 128, 131; narratives around, 131; overview, 71, 118, 131; support systems for, 120; therapist analysis of, 121–22; therapist emotions about, 119, 120,
126–31; therapist recovery from, 126–27; treatment failure in, 127; in war impact on therapist, 256, 266–67; by young therapist, 118–20, 128. See also therapist mourning, of patient suicide

therapist loss, over termination: appropriate, 56–57; aspects of, 35–46; countertransference in, 33, 34–35, 39–41, 46–47; elderly therapist, 38–39; high expectations for patient in, 44; high expectations of analysis in, 43–44; integrative function of loss reactions, 46–47; of long-term patients, 15–16, 32–47; of other therapist in field, 55; overview, 15–16, 32–33, 46–47, 69, 85; patient’s true self and, 42; procedure for research on, 33–34; role loss and role susceptibility in, 40; shock in, 53–56; therapeutic ambitions in, 44–46; therapist extraneous purpose and patient as tool in, 41–42; therapist self-interest in, 56–57; young therapist, 37, 41–42. See also therapist loss, of patient

therapist mourning: absence of literature on, xvii–xviii; complex trajectory of, xvii–xviii, 4; overview, xvii–xix, 1, 200; of personal loss, xix; therapists on, xviii


therapist mourning, of patient death: complex trajectory of, xvii–xviii, 5; helplessness in, 70, 71; middle-distance in, 71; overview, xvii–xviii, 70–71; at patient funeral, 4, 70; therapist aloneness in, 5, 70, 111; therapist–patient dyad and, 88. See also therapist mourning, of child patient death; therapist mourning, of patient suicide; therapist mourning, of unexpected patient death

therapist mourning, of patient suicide, 126–27; overview, 71, 118, 131; of Ralph, 113, 116. See also therapist loss, of patient to suicide


therapist narcissistic investments, in treatment, 44, 45

therapist non-narcissistic investments, in treatment, 56; atonement in, 63; curiosity in, 60–63; expert losing in, 63–66; joy in, 58–60; overview, 58, 66

therapist-patient dyad: in dying therapist impact on patient, 135; psychoanalysis and, 199, 201; in therapist illness impact on patient, 135; therapist mourning of patient death and, 88; therapist self and, 16, 49–51, 64; as unique, 54, 85

therapist-patient relationship: intimacy of, 83, 84; with Irina, 76, 82, 83–84; memorial space and, 216, 238; patient death and, 69–70, 84; termination and, 107; therapist death impact on patient and, 199, 210–11; therapist deep listening and, 123; therapist illness and, 207; therapist illness impact on patient and, 142; traumatic loss and, 238; traumatized mourners and, 238. See also therapist-patient dyad

therapist personal changes: middle-distance and, 133; therapist self impacted by, 133

therapist personal loss: middle-distance and, 133; therapist self impacted by, 133
therapists: internal states and work, 4; love for patient of, 84; middle-distance traversing of, xviii; misconduct, 179, 185–86; patient impact on, 287; patient loss and, 287, 288; professional lives collision with personal lives, 2–5; as self-sacrificing, 56; survival of disasters, xix; on therapist mourning, xviii

therapist self: expectations about therapist loss of patient, 52; patient death and, 84; self-exposure avoidance, 4; self-interest in therapist loss over termination, 56–57; therapist loss of patient and loss of, 50–51, 53–56, 64, 66; therapist-patient dyad and, 16, 49–51, 64; therapist personal changes impact on, 133; therapist personal loss impact on, 133. See also self-as-therapist

therapist supervision: betrayal in, 124–26; Chestnut Lodge analyst training and, 171–72; countertransference in, 123, 129–30; projective identifications in, 125; by Searles, 165–66, 171; suicide and, 123–26; transference in, 123; treatment of suicidal patients and, 123–24, 129–30. See also therapist illness, impact on supervisor

therapist vulnerability: in therapist illness impact on patient, 202; in treatment of suicidal patients, 127, 129

therapist work: aloneness in, 1–2; dying therapist, 199, 201, 207, 211; emotions about loss and, 1–2; illness and, 143–44, 153, 154, 199, 201, 207, 211; internal states and, 4

Ticho, Ernst, 44, 46

Ticho, Gertrude, 47

time: analytic time compared to, 90; Chestnut Lodge as timeless, 159, 176n1; Greeks on, 280; overview, 277; trauma and loss of, 217, 270, 273; unexpected patient death and analytic, 90–91. See also analytic time; living in time

time limitation: death fear and, 277–78; making most of, 280; mourning and, 217; religion and, 277–78

time progression: dear fear and, 277–78; mourning and, 217; repetition in, 278

Tower, L., 34

transference, 283, 285; at Chestnut Lodge, 161–63, 166; institution, 161, 166, 172, 175; with Julie, 109; Loewald on, 152–53; therapist illness impact on patient and, 137, 150–52, 203–5; in therapist supervision, 123. See also countertransference

Trauma and Human Existence
(Stolorow), 270

traumatic loss, 252; therapist-patient relationship and, 238

traumatized mourners: memorial space and, 238; overview, 216, 237–38; therapist-patient relationship and, 238

Traveling Light (Pastan), 215
treatment: of depression, 238; failure in therapist loss of patient to suicide, 127; intensive, 160–61; therapist death impact on patient of further, 208–9; of trauma, 238; of war impact on therapist, 262, 272. See also psychoanalysis; therapy; specific treatment topics
treatment, of suicidal patient, 127; countertransference in, 129–30; projective identifications and, 125; therapist supervision and, 123–26, 129–30; therapist vulnerability in, 127, 129. See also therapist loss, of patient to suicide
treatment, termination. See termination

“Trying To” (Barker), 69

Turnbull, O., 26

University of New Orleans, 229, 234

Vergheze, Abraham, 1–2

Viorst, Judith, 15, 166

Walter Reed hospital, 258

war impact: Afghanistan war, 256, 269, 271, 272, 273, 275; Americans and, 255–56, 271, 272; casualties in, 256, 258, 263, 267, 269, 272; on children, 261–62; injuries in, 256, 275; Iraq war, 271, 272, 273, 275; loss of normalcy in, 270–73; on service members, 275; trauma in, 217, 255–56; War on Terror, 273–74. See also disaster impact


war impact, on veteran: aloneness in, 271–72; family, 272; trauma in, 271–72

War on Terror, 273–74

Washington Psychoanalytic Institute, 262

Waugaman, Richard, 134, 166

Weigert, E., 39

West, Cornel, 182

“What Are Years?” (Moore), 58

What the Living Do (Howe), 237

Wheelis, Allen, 279

“When Death Comes” (Oliver), 60

Winer, Robert, 217

Winnicott, D. W., 20, 42, 123

Wood, David, 271, 273
World Trade Center (WTC), 239, 241, 252n3; artifacts, 247–48

Wounded by Reality: Understanding and Treating Adult Onset Trauma (Boulanger), 226

writing: of dying therapist about dying, 206–10; about loss as therapeutic, 159, 167, 174–75, 287

WTC. See World Trade Center

Yalom, Irvin, 9

Year of Magical Thinking, The (Didion), 8, 23

young therapist: loss of patient to suicide by, 118–20, 128; loss over termination, 37, 41–42; sexual misconduct of, 124; suicide of husband of, 123–26

Zimmer, Heinrich, 62