CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix
Introduction 1

1. THE STUDY 9

How It All Began 9
The Literature 12
The Deportee as Substance 12
The Deportee as Theory 16
Toward a Transnational Methodology 24
Contents of the Book 27

2. SETTING AND SAMPLE 33

History 34
The Contemporary Sociogeography of the Dominican Republic 36
The Political Economy of the Dominican Republic 37
What Happened to the Caribbean Miracle? 40
From Indirect to Direct Violence 42
The Sample 46
3. LEAVING FOR AMERICA  53

Reasons for Leaving  54
From the Indirect Violence of Poverty
to the Direct Violence of Repression  67
Feelings of Loss  70
Getting to America  72
Conclusion  76

4. SETTLEMENT  79

The Neighborhood  81
Family Life  93
School Life  99
Getting a Job  106
Conclusion  109

5. PATHWAYS TO CRIME  111

Pathways to Crime  113
The Peer Group  117
What of Rational Choice? The Egocentric
Economic Decision  125
What of the Family Context?  126
Of Ethics and Socialization: Snitches
and Corrupt Officials  130
Conclusion  132

6. PRISON  135

Legal Representation  136
The Shock of the Sentence  138
Prison Experiences  138
Conclusion  159

7. DEPORTED  163

Experiencing the Legal Process of Deportation  177
The Flight Back  185
Conclusion  186
8. BACK IN THE HOMELAND—PART ONE: THE SOCIAL-PSYCHOLOGICAL CRISIS OF THE DEPORTEE 189

Getting Processed 190
The Experience of Social Displacement and Stigmatization 192
Moral and Physical Stigma 201
Conclusion 209

9. BACK IN THE HOMELAND—PART TWO: ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL SURVIVAL 211

Work 212
The Formal Sector 213
The Informal Sector 223
Conclusion 241

10. BACK IN THE HOMELAND—PART THREE: PRISON, DOMINICAN STYLE 243

The Dominican Prison System 245
The Situation at Najayo Prison 265
Conclusion 269

11. THE RETURN OF THE DEPORTEES 271

Why Go Back to the United States? 272
How Do Deportees Return? 274
Surviving in New York City 279
Themes from the Interviews 288
Conclusion 291

12. CONCLUSION 293

Between Hope and Rejection 295
Bulimia and a Contradictory Theory of Exclusion 295
The Homecoming 297
What of Resistance? 299
New Practices and Policies of Inclusion? 301
More Research 303