abandonment by fathers, 84
“abroad” marriages, 37
absent fathers: attempts to reestablish bonds, 173–74; barriers to fatherhood, 160–61, 175, 208–209; contacts with children, 152, 230n (ch. 7); criminal activities, 162–63; current partner’s attitudes affecting, 170–72; definitions, 12, 230n (ch. 7); description of, 152–54; effects of absence on children, 135–37; emotional isolation, 156–57; exclusion by mothers, 165–68; mothers’ expectations of, 154–56; motivation for absence, 208–209; passive disengagement, 159–61; paternal roles, 154–56, 175; prevalence of, 151; stereotypes, 152; substance abuse by, 164–65; time factors in disengagement, 173. See also live-away fathers
active disengagement, 162–65
advertising, racial stereotypes in, 23
Advisory Board to the Initiative on Race, 28, 224n7
affirmative action, rulings against, 61
African Americans: competition with immigrants for jobs, 59; discrimination toward (see racial discrimination); education and labor market, 227n9; familial experiences, 2–5; granting of citizenship, 58; in Houston, TX, 55–56, 226n1; marriage rates, 123; mental disorders in, 196, 231n3; non-marital childbearing, 2, 32, 209–210; as second-class citizens, 58; stereotypes (see stereotypes, African American)
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 55, 148, 226n5
Albeda, Randy, 102, 123, 229n1, 229n2
alcoholism: impact on black families, 72. See also substance abuse
Allen, Thomas, 139
Allen, Walter, 221n5
Allen, William D., 106, 133, 134
American Film Institute, 22
Amos ‘n’ Andy (TV series), 22
Anderson, Elijah, 28, 229n4
Angel, Jacqueline L., 123
Angel, Ronald, 123
antagonism between parents, 88–91
Arendell, Terry, 105, 125, 228n1 (pt. 2)
Asch, Kim, 63
athletes, as fathers, 24–25
Atkins, Kevin, 140–141
Bailey, Dexter, 72
Bailey, Roland, 188
Ballard, Charles, 156
Banks, Justin, 53–55
Barnes, Phoenix, 219
Barnes, Victor, 172–73
Barry, Tony, 152–58
Bates, Kenneth, 85
Battle, Jasper, 37
Bell Kaplan, Elaine, 105, 229n/E4, 230n3 (ch. 7)
Bennett, Derik, 27
Bennett, Scott, 135
Berlin, Ira, 42, 43
Billingsley, Andrew, 3, 219, 233n8
Billson, Janet Mancini, 21–22
Birch, Derek, 70–71
Birth of a Nation (film), 22
Black Codes, 47
black neighborhoods, 103
blacks. See African Americans
Blankenhorn, David, 12, 19–20, 25, 208, 230n1 (ch. 7)
blended families, 47–48
Bonner, Bernard, 224n6
Booth, Lilly, 45
Borchert, James, 48, 49, 105, 229n4
Boudry, Nancy, 36
Bowles, Samuel, 65
Bowman, Phillip, 62
Boys N the Hood (film), 24
Bradshaw, Dennis, 136
Brandreth, Y., 76, 192
breadwinners: African American
women as, 229n6; fathers as, 17, 21, 146–50, 204–205; mothers as, 214
broad wives, 45
Bronfenbrenner, Urie, 5–6, 8, 14
Brott, Armin, 99, 228n4
Brown, D. R., 196
Brown, Sterling, 223n5
Bullard, Robert, 56, 226n1
Bunton, Martha Spence, 40
Bush, George: campaign ads, 22; veto of Civil Rights bill, 62
Campbell, Jeffrey, 169–70
Cannon, L. W., 9
caregivers: discipline provided by, 140; fathers as, 202–203, 218
Carnoy, M., 58
Carroll, C., 227n9
Carrolton, Jim, 143
Carter, Vernon, 140
Cazenave, Noel A., 21
Chadwick, Bruce A., 123
Cha-Jua, Sundiata, 71
Chambers, Theodore, 140
Chapman, Hannah, 39
Chapman, Wayne, 138
Cherlin, A., 18
Cherlin, Andrew, 123
Chicago Hope (TV series), 23
child care, availability of, 107
child custody, fathers seeking, 167–68
children: criminal activities, paternal reaction to, 99–100; expectations of fathers, 98–101; living in poverty, 2, 221n2, 229n1, 229n2; marriage impact on, 214; residing with stepfathers, 48; socioeconomic factors affecting, 211
child support: from absent fathers, 167, 168; in antagonistic parental relationship, 88; attempts to obtain, 121–23; automatic collection of, 146; availability of, 225n9; cultural values and, 127; financial vs. social support, 126; legal pursuit of, 105, 122–23, 125, 205–206, 216; from live-away fathers, 104, 105–106; misuse of, 147–48; motives for paying,
Index

204–205; nurturing factored into,
218; payment of, 49, 50; as substitute
for time with children, 205
churches, social activism of, 219–20
citizenship, 58
civil rights, 61, 62
Civil War (U. S.), 41–43
Clansman, The (play), 22
Clayton, Robert, 162–64
Clinton, Bill: on fatherhood initiatives,
211; race relations advisory panel,
224
coal miners, 60
Cockerham, W. C., 196
communication between parents,
92–94
Cones, James H. III, 21, 223n1
Conference on Fathering and Male Fer-
tility, 212
cool pose, in fatherhood, 21
cooparenting: by never-married par-
ents, 209–10; social support for,
217–20
Corbin, J., 222n7
Cosby Show, The (TV series), 23
criminal activities: of absent fathers,
162–63; attitudes toward, 71; black
incarceration for, 71–72; black male
involvement, 62, 69–72; of children,
fathers’ attitude toward, 99–100;
hiding from children, 143–44; social
mobility and, 71; as underground
economy, 71
cultural values, child support and, 127
daddies, fathers as, 208–209
Darity, William, Jr., 213
daughters, fathers’ influence on, 145–46
deadbeat dads, 12, 230n1 (ch. 7)
deindustrialization, 60–61
depression, economic, 60
discipline: administered by fathers,
139–41; administered by mothers,
140
discrimination. See racial discrimina-
tion
disenfranchisement, 46–47
disengagement of fathers: active,
162–65; current partner’s attitudes
in, 170–72; factors in, 168–72; geo-
graphic barriers, 169; other children
affecting, 170; passive, 159–61; per-
sistent, 172–75; resistant, 165–68;
time factors in, 173
distal fathers, 12, 223n9
divorce: African-American, post-
Reconstruction, 47; rates of, 213; in
slave marriages, 37–38
Doherty, William J., 106, 133, 134
Domestic Policy Council, 212
Donnelly, Clyde, 174
drug abuse. See substance abuse
DuBois, W. E. B., 3
ecology of families, 5–8, 222n7
economic factors, in live-away father-
hood, 200–201, 204–205
Edin, Kathryn, 103, 105, 123, 229n4
education: barriers to college atten-
dance, 157, 227n9; black college
enrollment, 63–64; of black fathers,
64–66; black vs. white levels, 63;
costs of, 74; high school completion,
63; increasing demand for, 57; in
low-income communities, 227n11;
social mobility and, 65; vocational,
65; of women in poverty, 102, 103
Ehrenreich, Barbara, 104
emancipation: impact on African American families, 43–44; noncustodial fathers following, 44–45; slave marriages, legitimization of, 46–47
emotional labor, 59, 226n3
emotional support, as paternal role, 137–39
employment: of African American men, 58–60, 62, 104; blue-collar jobs, decline in, 74, 216; conflict with family life, 231n1; educational demands, 216; impact on fatherhood, 177–78; inadequate income from, 215–16; job stress and parenting, 184–85; mobility in, 58–59; personal support vs. family support, 69; racial discrimination in, 55–56; relationships with employers, 177; relocation of jobs, 200–201; in service occupations, 59; shift work, 180–81; work schedule and parenting, 179–83
encouragement, as paternal role, 138
Engerman, Stanley, 4
environment, social. See social environment
equal rights, priority vs. practice, 227n6
ER (TV series), 23
Escott, Paul D., 35, 45
Evans, Carl, 66
Evans, Leonard, 162
exosystem, familial, 7
faith-based social programs, 220, 233n8
families: African cultural heritage, 3; children residing with stepfathers, 48; in Civil War, 41–43; ecological approach, 5–8; extended family and friends, 6–7; father-child microsystem, 6; fathers and self-sufficiency, 212; following emancipation, 43–44; matriarchal structure, 4, 102; mothers as custodial parent, 48, 102; multiple sets of children, 191–92; never-married co-parents, 209–210, 217–20; nuclear, 18–19; patriarchal perspective, 201; post-Reconstruction, 47; poverty and fatherlessness, 2–3; Race Relations Model, 4; racial discrimination and, 3; single-parent, 20, 48, 123, 215, 225n9; in slavery, 3, 39, 40–41; social networks, 219, 225n9; socioeconomic factors, 4, 221n5, 225n9; triangle of pathology, 4
Family and Child Well-being Research Network, NICHD, 212
Family Matters (TV series), 23
family planning services, for men, 212
Family Support Act, 105
father-centered social programs, 232n5
father-child bonding, by absent fathers, 173–74
fatherhood: after emancipation, 46–47, 226n20; barriers to, 120–21, 129, 168–69, 175–97, 206–208; ecological approach to, 5–8, 15; economic class and paternal attitudes, 21; economic instability as barrier, 188–90, 196; father-child microsystem, 6; fathers’ concept of, 109–110; geographic barriers, 169, 178–79, 185–88; ideal image vs. reality of daily life, 125; ideal roles and functions, 17–18, 19–20, 32, 135; legal bonds, 203–204; marginal nature of, 199–201; maternal involvement with other men, 89–90; meaning of, 199–220; media
stereotypes, 24; mothers’ concept of, 106–111; multiple sets of children as barriers to parenting, 191–92; never-married parenthood as norm, 209–210; nurturing role, 218; paternal behavior, 26–31; paternal involvement and child welfare, 212; paternal role, 51–52, 106, 232n3; redefinition of, 210–11; in slavery, 33–34, 39; social and emotional roles, 125–26; social environment and, 13–14, 75–76; social expectations concerning, 75–126; social responsibilities and functions, 19; standards of, 17–32; stereotypes, 1, 26–32; traditional roles, 77; variance from mainstream norms, 201

Fatherhood Movement, 233n7

fathers: abandonment of families, 49; absent (see absent fathers); accompanied by children, societal attitude toward, 29–30; attitude toward parenting, 231n7; as breadwinners, 17, 21, 110–11, 125, 146–50; children’s expectations of, 98–101; communication with children’s mothers, 92–94; cool pose by, 21; current partnerships and paternal behavior, 76, 192–97; daughters’ sexuality, attitude toward, 145–46; desire for personal freedom, 119; as disciplinarians, 139–41; education of, 64–66, 73–74; emotional isolation, 156–57; emotional support of children, 137–39, 229n5; good, defined, 99; initiatives for, 212–13; job training services, 213; lack of preparation for, 160–61; live-away (see live-away fathers); mothers’ expectations of, 111–15; as natural nonconformists, 201, 231n1; noncustodial (see non-custodial fathers); in nuclear family, 19; paternity, identification of, 104, 105; as primary caregivers, 131–32; recruitment of research subjects, 8–10, 222n8; relationship with children, 100; relationship with children’s mothers, 76, 78–91, 94; relationship with own father, 134; relationship with own mothers, 94–98, 208–209; responsible paternal behavior, encouragement of, 117–19, 119–21; as role models, 96–97, 142–44; role of, 105, 113–17; siding with children against mother, 137–38; socioeconomic factors, 10–11, 51–52; spending time with children, 135–37, 150, 178–79; support systems for, 156; vs. daddies, 208–209

Fathers’ Center, East St. Louis, IL, 156, 219

Fathers’ Center, St. Louis, MO, 213, 216

Fathers Count Act of 1999, 213

Father’s Rights Movement, 233n7

Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics, 212

femininity, fathers’ influence on, 144–46

Feree, Myra Marx, 232n3

Fishburne, Laurence, 24

Foner, Eric, 226n20

food stamps, 148

Ford, Rolly, 97

Foster, Kyle, 173

Fragile Families Project, 151

Franklin, Donna, 46, 226n20

Franklin, John Hope, 224n7, 226n20
Franklin, Russell, 26–32
Franklin, Virgil, 146, 147
Frazier, E. Franklin, 3–4, 47, 221n5
Frederick D. Patterson Research Institute, 63, 64
Freedman’s Bureau, 45, 46
freedom, paternal desire for, 119
friendship, between parents, 83–88
Furstenberg, Frank F., Jr., 4, 105, 106
Garfinkel, Irwin, 32, 133
Gary, L. E., 196
gatekeepers, mothers as, 76, 195, 207, 228n1 (pt. 2)
Gathers, Cal, 98
Geiger, S. M., 104
Genovese, Eugene, 37, 38, 40
geographic barriers: disengagement by fathers and, 169; in paternal behavior, 178–79, 185–88; transportation and, 186–87
Gibbs, J. T., 27
Gintes, Herbert, 65
Glazer, B., 222n7
Godfrey, Danny, 160–61
Good Times (TV series), 22–23
Gore, Al, 212
Graham, Oliver, 159
grandmothers, attitude toward grandsons as fathers, 96
grounded theories, 8, 222n7
Gutman, Herbert, 40, 226n20
Hall, L. K., 1
Hare, Nathan, 221n5
Harlem ghetto, 58
Harris, Theo, 27–28
Hayes, Dwayne, 165–68
Hayes, Roman, 64
Heaton, Tim B., 123
Henry, Carl, 136
Henry, Nettie, 39
Henson, Rosanna, 42
Hernandez, Donald, 104
Herskovitz, Melville, 3
Higginbotham, E., 9
Higginson, Thomas Wentworth, 45
Hill, Robert B., 126
Hill Street Blues (TV series), 23
Hispanics: living in poverty, 221n2; racial stereotypes in television, 224n8
Hochschild, Arlie, 59, 226n3
Hogan, D. P., 229n2
homelessness, increase in, 231n3
Homicide: Life on the Streets (TV series), 23
Horn, Laura, 227n9
Horn, Wade C., 150, 230n6, 233n7
Horton, Willie, 22
housing assistance, 148
housing segregation, 61
How Stella Got Her Groove Back (film), 23
Hughleys, The (TV series), 23
Hutchinson, Earl Ofari, 17–18, 223n5
Hutchinson (noncustodial father), 49
illegitimacy. See non-marital births
immigrants, 59
imprisonment, black rates of, 71–72
income: African American men, 62; African American women, 102; average wages, 231n1; childhood poverty and, 217; family members in workforce, 231n1; gap between blacks and whites, 62; impact on marriage and family, 217; nonsup-
portive work and pay, 215–16; racial
factors and, 56, 64
Institute for American Values, 32
intimate relationships: defined, 81;
paternal role in, 81–83, 192–97; ter-
mination of, 82
isolation, emotional, 156
I Spy (TV series), 23
James, Carter, 70
James, Daniel, 66–67
Jamie Foxx Show, The (TV series),
22–23
Jang, Michael, 20
jealousy, 193
Jeffersons, The (TV series), 23
Jencks, Christopher, 210
job stress, 184–85
job training, 213
Johnson, Cheryl, 23, 223n6
Johnson, Wesley, 56–57
Jones, Artie, 88, 89
Jones, Jacqueline, 43
Jones, Le Roi, 201, 232n1
Jones, Lewis, 45
Katzman, David, 59, 60, 75
Kelly, Calvin, 137
Kelly, J. B., 228n1 (pt. 2)
Killens, John Oliver, 15
King, Mark, 156
Klawitter, Marieka M., 218
Koegel, Paul, 231n3
Kornfein-Rose, Madeline, 155, 230n3
(ch. 7)
Kozol, Jonathan, 227n1
Kurdek, L., 76, 228n1 (pt. 2)
Ladner, John, 4
Lamb, Michael E., 232n3
Lang, Clarence, 71
Laseter, Robert L, 231n4
Law and Order (TV series), 23
Lee, Spike, 24
Lein, Laura, 103, 106, 123, 229n4
Lett, H. A., 60
Leung, M. L. A., 9
Levine, James, 231n1
Lichter, D. T., 229n2
Liebow, E., 133
Lincoln, Abraham, 42
Lincoln, C. Eric, 219
Little, Isaac, 85
live-away fathers: in “abroad” mar-
rriages, 37; aspirations of, 200–201;
attitude toward mothers, 142–43,
194–95; barriers to parenting,
206–208; bonding with children,
50–51; as breadwinners, 104, 146–50,
204–205, 217; as caregivers, 202–203;
child support provided by, 104; dur-
ing Civil War, 41–43; current part-
nerships and paternal behavior,
192–97; dating relationships, 143;
defined, 11–13; economic limitations
of, 220; encouragement of partici-
pation by, 207; as familial form, 7;
following emancipation, 43–44;
generalizations, 25–26; ideal view of,
202; involvement in parenting, 49,
228n4; lack of commitment, 20;
legal bonds to children, 203–204; in
military services, 185–86; mothers’
expectations of, 205–209; multiple
sets of children, attention to, 191–92;
paternal behavior, 26–31, 50–51,
134–50; personal standards of
fatherhood, 131, 134, 135t; post-
emancipation, 48; prevalence of, 48–49; prisoners as, 71–72; relationships with mothers, 78–91, 228n2 (ch. 4); self-concept of, 31; in slavery, 33–34; social support for, 217; “sold away” separation from children, 38–39; support systems for, 156; time spent with children, 176, 179–83, 202–203; traditional fatherhood norms and, 77; transportation as parenting barrier, 186–87; as variant form of fatherhood, 211; vs. absent fathers, 151; work schedules and parenting, 179–83, 195–96. See also absent fathers; noncustodial fathers

liver cirrhosis, 73
Lutheran Child and Family Services, 219
Lutheran Child and Family Services Fathers’ Center, 156

MacLeod, Jay, 68
macrosystem, familial, 7–8
Majors, Richard, 21–22
Malveaux, Julianne, 64

marriage: ceremonies, 46; child welfare in, 203; disconnected from childbearing, 124; economic factors in, 217; impact on children, 214; nuclear family structure, 18–19; options for, 91; rate among African Americans, 123; shortage of eligible men, 214; as social institution, 18–19

marriage in slavery: “abroad,” 37; divorce and separation, 37–38; equality in, 35–36; following emancipation, 43–44, 46; legal sanction, lack of, 34; legitimization of, 46; marital division of labor, 36; mother-child family unit, 39; nonlegal unions, 44–45; non-marital births in, 40; paternal role in, 40–41; slave owner attitudes toward, 34–35; “sold away” separation, 38–39; voluntary vs. involuntary, 35

Martin (TV series), 23

masculinity: fathers as role models, 144–46; redefinition of, 214–15

Masters, Fred, 100
Maxwell, Vernon, 25
McAdoo, John L., 14, 222n7
McDaniel, Antonio, 3
McLanahan, Sara, 32, 133, 151, 155, 225n9, 230n1 (ch. 7)

men, African American: attitude toward fathers accompanying children, 29–30; education, 63–69; family planning services, 212; imprisonment as rite of passage, 71; pessimism among, 67; prejudice toward, 27–28; service in Union army, 41–43; socioeconomic conditions, 2, 67; stereotypes, 1, 22–26; substance abuse, 72–73; unemployment among, 61

Men’s Movement, 150, 214–15, 233n7
menta/disorders, 196, 231n3
Merton, Robert K., 21–22
mesosystem, familial, 6–7
Mfume, Kweisi, 31
microsystem, familial, 6
military service, impact on parenting, 185–86

Million Man March, 21
Mills, C. Wright, 5
minimum wage employment, 216
Moore, Tilton, 66

Downloaded from cupola.columbia.edu
Morehouse Conference on African American Fathers, 31
Morehouse Research Institute, 31
Mosley, Fred, 231n1
Mosley, Walter, 1, 221n1
Moss, Alfred A., Jr., 226n20
Moss, Gary, 159
mothers: attitudes toward marriage, 214; attitude toward sons as fathers, 94–98; bad, father’s perception of, 90; as breadwinners, 214; child support actions, attitude toward, 122–23; encouragement of sons as parents, 207–208; expectations of fathers, 92–94, 106–115, 205–209; extended family support, 124–25; fatherhood defined by experience, 106–111; as gatekeepers, 76, 195, 207, 228n1 (pt. 2); good, father’s perception of, 86; intentional pregnancies, 230n3 (ch. 7); involvement with other men, 89–90; irrelevance of men to, 124–25; living with fathers, 226n23; as primary caregivers, 77; relationships with fathers, 78–91, 228n1 (pt. 2); rights of single parents, 214–15; role of, 113–17; as study participants, 11, 222n8
motion pictures, stereotypes in, 22, 24
Moyers, Bill, 24
Moynihan, Daniel P., 4, 47, 221n5
Myers, Samuel L, Jr., 213–14

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 31, 225n8
National Basketball Association (NBA), 24–25
National Center for Fathering, 216
National Coalition for the Homeless, 196, 231n3
National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD), 212
National Partnership to Reinvent Government, 212
Nettles, Michael, 64
New York Undercover (TV series), 23
NICHD Family and Child Well-being Research Network, 212
Nichols, C. H., 41
Nobles, Wade, 3
noncustodial fathers: ecological barrier to, 133–34; financial support of children, 217; following emancipation, 43–44; foundations in slavery, 33–34, 44–45; insufficient time spent with children, 105; participation in child rearing, 133; prevalence of, 49; redefinition of fatherhood, 211; relationships with mothers, 76; roles and functions of, 133, 135, 211; in slavery vs. present day, 232n4; socioeconomic factors, 53–57; spending time with children, 135–37; stereotypes concerning, 134. See also live-away fathers
non-marital births: acceptance in slavery, 40–41; acceptance post-emancipation, 48; among African Americans, 2, 32; expectation of fathers, 50; fatherless children, 49–50; increase in, 48; social support for, 50
nonresident fathers, defined, 11
Nord, C. W., 106
nuclear family, 18–19
NYPD Blue (TV series), 23
Orloff, Ann Shola, 215–16
Ososky, Gilbert, 58
out-of-wedlock births. See non-marital births

parent-child bonding, 212
Park, Robert E., 4
Parke, Ross, 99, 228n4
passive disengagement, 159–61
persistent disengagement, 172–75
Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (PROWRA), 226n5
Pike, Evan, 68
Pinkney, Alphonso, 62, 227n6
Pittinsky, Todd, 231n1
Police Story (TV series), 23
Popenoe, David, 20
Porter, Glen, 139
poverty: children living in, 2, 221n2, 229n1, 229n2; in fatherless homes, 2–3; female-headed families, 102; geographical factors, 229n1; impact on absent fathers, 158; marriage impacts on, 104; paternal support and, 196; racial factors, 229n1; single-parent families in, 215; statistics, 229n2; women in, 102
pregnancy, adolescent, 230n3 (ch. 7)
premarital sex, acceptance in slavery, 40
prisoners, 71–72, 162, 228n14
public assistance. See welfare benefits
quality of life, 67–69
racial discrimination: age factors in, 30; in employment, 55–56, 58–60; equality in principle vs. practice, 227n6; family structure, impact on, 3–4; fathers accompanied by children, 28–29; in housing, 61; in media, 22–23; prevalence of, 201, 223n1. See also stereotypes
Reconstruction: apprenticeship laws, 47; black political role in, 46, 58; growth of caste system, 58
Reed, Ruth, 48, 49
relationship of parents: father’s involvement with children and, 87; friendship, 83–88; impact on children, 101; intimate, 80–82; negotiation of, 92–94; respect for fathers and, 88
research subjects, recruitment of, 8–10, 222n8, 230n3 (ch. 6)
resistant disengagement, 165–68
restraining orders, against fathers, 167–68
Rhodes, Dante, 95–96
Rivera, F., 133
Robinson, Ira E., 205
role models, fathers as, 142–44
Roman, Randy, 173–74
Rose (slave), 35
Rowan, Paul, 137
Rowland, Leslie S., 42, 43
Rufus (slave), 35
Sanders, Tyler, 138
Sanford and Son (TV series), 22
Scanzoni, John, 4
Schiele, Jerome H., 127
schools, in low-income communities, 227n1
Seltzer, J., 76, 192
Sentencing Project, 227n12
service occupations, 59
sex role, fathers’ influence on, 144–46
shift work: impact on parenting, 180–81  
Shinagawa, Larry H., 20  
Singleton, John, 24  
slavery: attitude of owners toward  
m.arriage, 34–35; breeding of slaves, 45; child welfare in, 38; economic  
basis of, 34; family structure,  
impact on, 3; fatherhood in, 33–34, 39; marriage under (see marriage  
in slavery); mother-child family  
unit, 39; noncustodial fathers in,  
232n4; out-of-wedlock births,  
40–41; separation of children from  
mother, 39  
Smith, Harrison, 44  
social environment, fatherhood and,  
13–14, 75–76, 77  
social mobility: criminal activities and,  
71; education and, 65  
social support: for never-married co-  
parents, 217–20; for single-parent  
families, 103, 107, 205  
socioeconomic factors: affecting black  
children, 211; in black advancement,  
57, 62, 67, 227n6; in Depression, 60;  
paternal attitude and, 21; in sub-  
stance abuse, 228n14  
spankings, 141  
sperm father, 230n1 (ch. 7)  
Stack, Carol, 105, 106, 207, 229n4  
Stanley, Griffin, 164–65  
Staples, Robert, 72–73, 228n14  
stepfathers, children residing with, 48  
Stephney, Bill, 25  
stereotypes: absent fathers, 152; in  
advertising, 23; African American,  
22–26, 223n5, 223n6; in black popular  
journals, 23, 224n6; black  
women, 223n4; Hispanics, 224n8;  
ideal fathers, 17–20, 24; live-away  
fathers, 26–32, 134; in media, 22–25.  
See also racial discrimination  
Sternhouse, Maggie, 45  
Stier, H., 196  
Stiles, Dimitri, 131–32  
Stone, Abel, 92–93  
Strauss, A.+, 222n7  
substance abuse: by absent fathers,  
164–65; impact on fatherhood,  
72–73; socioeconomic factors in,  
228n14  
Sudarkasa, Niara, 3  
Sullivan, Halbert, 213  
surname, in African American culture,  
203–204, 210  
system, socioeconomic, 67  
Tate, Eldin, 85–86  
Taylor, Ronald, 196  
television: lack of diversity in, 31; nega-  
tive image of black fathers, 24–25;  
racial stereotypes in, 22–23, 223n6,  
224n8  
Television and Film Diversity Initiative,  
225n8  
Temporary Assistance to Needy Fami-  
lies (TANF), 61, 107, 226n5  
Terry, Raymond, 146  
Thomas, Josephine, 113  
Thompson, Richard, 171–72  
Tienda, M., 196  
Tilly, Chris, 102, 123, 229n1, 229n2  
transportation, as parenting barrier,  
186–87  
Trimble, Dewey, 65  
Tripp-Reissman, T., 19  
Trotter, Joe William, Jr., 59  
Turner, John, 42
Index

Umberson, Deborah, 133, 230n3 (ch. 6)
unemployment: of African American men, 104; declining labor market participation, 231n4; increase among blacks, 158; paternal behavior and, 120–21, 188–90; rate of, 62
United Negro College Fund, 63, 64
Urban Fathering Initiative, Kansas City, Missouri, 216
U.S. Constitution, amendments to, 58
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 212
vagrancy laws, 47
visiting fathers, 12, 230n1 (ch. 7)
voting rights, 58

*Waiting to Exhale* (film), 23
Wallerstein, J., 228n1 (pt. 2)
Watson, Oliver, 69–70
*Wayans Brothers, The* (TV series), 23
Webster, Franklin, 64
welfare benefits: guidelines for, 216; limitations, 226n5; for single mothers, 103, 148–49, 205–206; vs. child support, 123
welfare programs, 226n5
Wells, Dwight, 168
White, Brian, 141, 145
White, Deborah, 37, 223n4
White, Joseph L., 21, 223n1
white supremacy, 46
Wilcox, Warren, 177–78
Williams, Christine, 133, 230n3 (ch. 6)
Williams, James, 83–84
Wilson, S. E., 19
Wilson, William Julius, 21–22, 61
Wilson, Woodrow, 22
women, African American: as breadwinners, 229n6; in poverty, 229n1, 229n4; stereotypes, 223n4
Woods, Junior, 72–73
work schedules: impact on parenting, 179–83