Index

ADA. See Americans with Disabilities Act
AFDC. See Aid to Families with Dependent Children
Africa, 4
African-Americans, 146, 149
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 93, 102; alternatives to, 69; as insurance program, 95; welfare reform and, 70, 96, 151–52
Alden v. Maine, 90–91
AMA. See American Medical Association
American Dream, 54–55, 139, 141
American Medical Association (AMA), 110, 114–15, 124
Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), 79, 80, 83–85, 90–91, 93
America Online (AOL), 43, 129
Anderson, Elijah, 129
AOL. See America Online
Arbenz Guzmán, Jacobo, government of, 35
Aristotle, 159
armed forces, 150
Association of Retarded Children, 79
ATF. See Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms
authority, elucidation of, 11
baby boomers, 97
Bacon, Francis, 19
Bane, Mary Jo, 69, 70
Bell Curve, The (Hernnstein and Mur- ray), 49, 50
Bentham, Jeremy, 38
birth rates, 95
BJS. See Bureau of Justice Statistics
Boston Globe, 29–30
Boy Scouts, 129
Brazil, 31, 38
Bretton Woods Conference, 30, 31
Buchanan, Patrick, 41
bureaucracies: in corporations, 28, 36–37, 91–92; in government, 81; in health care system, 118; in socialism, 164–65; successful resistance to, 158–59; in welfare state, 148
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms (ATF), 150
Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), 145
Burr, Aaron, 141
Bush, George H. W., 89, 126
Bush, George W., 21, 101, 106; administration of, 67, 138, 171
capital: children as human, 128–29; corporations and, 28, 31; taxation of mobile, 40, 65
capitalism: alternatives to, 160–61; arguments for, 164; corporate, 8; market, 17; modifications in, 161; safety nets under modified, 163–64
Carter, Jimmy, 57
categories, constructed versus objective, 142–43. See also outsiders: categorization of; welfare state: categorization in
Center for Responsive Politics, 52
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 150
Channel One, 129
charity: democracy versus, 93; disability and, 87–89; have-nots and, 61, 88; haves and, 61
chartered companies, history of, 27–28
children, 7; adult work and, 126; corporations and, 128–29, 132; costs of care of, 131; criminal justice system and, 145; family and, 129–30; as human capital, 128–29; infant mortality, 127; learning by, 125–26; media and, 133–34; myths about, 125, 131–32; role models portrayed in media and, 134–37; school environment and, 126–27; social policy and, 60; Social Security and, 95; suburban, 55; taxes and, 132; violence and, 137–40; war and, 138–39. See also families; women; names of specific social policy programs
Chile, 57–58
China, 38
CIA. See Central Intelligence Agency
civic society: economic redistribution and, 50–51; globalization and, 40, 57; markets and, 42–43; power and, 36; Social Security and, 97–98; working democracy and, 165–66
civil rights, 60, 85
class: age and, 97–98, 105; outsiders and, 144; poverty and, 47–48. See also elites; have-nots; haves; middle class
Clayton Antitrust Act, 30
Clinton, Bill, 21, 68, 69, 70, 74, 133, 135; administration of, 67, 69–70
Coast Guard, 150
Code of the Street (Anderson), 129
Cohen, Wilbur, 95
Columbine High School, 7, 138–39
commodities: economy and, 25–26; health care system and, 108–11; workers as, 81–82
Compassionate Conservatives, 21
Congress, 52, 105
conservatives, 21, 58, 73–74
conspiracy theories, haves versus have-nots and, 12–13, 14
consumption, production and, 152–53, 154
corpocracy, 23, 33, 36, 44, 62, 75, 77, 90, 101, 129, 139, 150, 154–55, 156, 158, 159, 162, 171
“Corporate Taxes Fall, but Citizens Are Paying More” (Johnston), 34
Corporation for Private and Public Ventures, 69
corporations: authoritarianism of, 18, 30, 36–37; capital and, 28, 31; carcerial state cost-effectiveness and, 151; children and, 128–29, 132; disability and, 91–92; drug, 121; employment practices of, 152; extinction of democracy and, 45, 122; families and, 128; Fourteenth Amendment and, 29; globalization and, 24–25, 52, 65, 167; growth in wealth and power of, 28–29, 34; health care system and, 115–17; history of, 27–29; labor movements and, 35; labor needs of, 22, 92; limited liability concept and, 28–29; market and, 37, 43–44; marketing by, 120; market restrictions and, 41–42; media and, 13, 153; mergers of, 37, 43–44; not-for-profit sector and, 34; political influence of, 43; political power and influence of, 51–52; poverty and, 53–54; private policy and, 10; production and, 152–53, 154; social policy and success of, 6, 65; successful resistance against, 158–59; taxes and, 29–30, 34–35, 131, 132; U.S. government contribution to growth of, 28–29; welfare state and threat of, 145; workers’ benefits and, 121. See also names of specific companies and corporations
criminal justice system, 76, 145–47, 150
criminals, welfare state and, 145–46, 147, 148, 149
DALYs. See Disability Adjusted Life Years
DEA. See Drug Enforcement Agency
debt, personal, 153
dequinization, 8
de Lote, Richard H., 69
democracy: changes in taxation policy and, 162; characteristics of change in, 170–71; versus charity, 93; civic, at work, 165–66; as corpocracy, 23, 33, 36, 44, 62, 75, 77, 90, 101, 129, 140, 150, 154–55, 156, 158, 159, 162, 171; corporations and extinction of, 45, 122; criteria for working, 159–60; efficiency in, 162–63; examples of good and bad in, 157; health care system and, 123–24; market in, 159–60; media control of thought in, 157; modifications in present, 160–61; political organization and change in, 157–58; power and, 11, 36; role of, in global economy, 45; voting and, 20, 155
Democrats, 21
Department of Developmental Disabilities, 79
Department of Energy, 121
Department of State, 35
development, economic, definitions of, 46–47
Diagnose and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV-TR), 146
disability, 6–7; categorization of, 81, 86–87; charity and, 87–89; corporations and, 91–92; criteria for, 64; definitions of, 82–85; difficulty of definitions of, 85–86; employment and, 80, 83; globalization and, 90;
disability (continued)
history of social policy for, 78–81; 
job training and, 72; labor and, 81–82; 86; laws for, 79–80; not-for-profit sector and, 89–90; paternalism and, 79; patriarchy and, 89; rights movements and, 85; special education and, 79, 83; Supreme Court and, 90–91. See also names of specific social policy programs
Disability Adjusted Life Years (DALYs), 144
Disabled State, The (Stone), 81, 87
Disney Corporation, 132
Douglass, Frederick, 18
Drake, Francis, 32
Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA), 150
drugs, illegal, 149–51
DSM-IV. See Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders
Dulles, Allen, 35
Dulles, John Foster, 35
Earned Income Tax Credit (1993), 56, 59, 68, 69, 130
East India Company, 27, 31
economy: commodities and, 25–26; 
externalities of, 26–27, 51; government and, 17; Jack and Jill example of, 25–27; people as casualties of, 65; sectors of, 53; slow growth of U.S., 33; treaties and, 41; welfare state success and, 16–17. See also globalization; trade
Edelman, Peter, 69, 70
Education for All Handicapped Children Act (Public Law 94-142), 79–80
Egypt, 4
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 4–5, 54, 55, 72, 153
elderly, 60, 94, 116

Electric Edge, 84
Eleventh Amendment, 60, 90
elites: children as human capital and, 128–29; opinions of welfare, 73; significance of media to, 13–14
employment: corporate practices of, 152; disability and, 80, 83; workweek and, 3, 48, 127; private sector and, 54; welfare reform and, 77
empowerment, clarification of, 18
entitlements, 62, 95, 102
environment, power of humans over nonhuman, 19
EU. See European Union
eugenics, 117, 147
Europe, welfare state in, 32–33, 58–59, 66–67, 141–42
European Union (EU), 24, 32, 36, 39
Evans, Dale, 79
externalities, of production, 26–27, 51
Extra Help, 129
families, issues concerning, 15, 126, 129–30, 132, 140, 163. See also children
Family Assistance Plan (FAP), 68
FBI. See Federal Bureau of Investigation
Feder, Judith, 113–14
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 130
Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA), 96
Federal Reserve Bank, 33
FICA. See Federal Insurance Contributions Act
First Amendment, 59–60
Food Stamps, 59, 68, 103
Ford, Betty, 75
Foucault, Michel, 19, 76, 151
Fourteenth Amendment, 29, 59
France, 32
free trade. See trade
Friedman, Milton, 68, 89

Garrett v. University of Alabama, 90
Gates, Bill, 61
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 31
General Electric, 108
Germany, 32, 67, 117, 147
Girl Scouts, 129
globalization, 6, 7; corporations and, 24–25, 52, 65, 167; disability and, 90; civic society and, 40, 57; international trade and, 38, 39–40; national markets and, 32; transnational corporations and, 52, 65, 167; welfare state and, 65
global organizations, 168–69
Goffman, Erving, 89
Gore, Al, 21
government: bureaucracies in, 81; contribution of, to growth of corporations, 28–29; corporate power and, 65; economy and, 17; health care and, 113–14; health care research and, 121–22; media on big, 71; not-for-profit sector and, 53; private sector and, 54–56, 58; violence and, 137–38

"graying" of America, 7, 97, 98–99
Great Depression, 17, 58
Great Transformation, The (Polyani), 15
Greenspan, Alan, 4, 101–2
Guatemala, 35

Hahn, Harlan, 79
Haldeman, H. R., 68
Hamilton, Alexander, 141, 144
Harkin, Tom, 79

Harvard Medical School, collaboration of, with Entremed, 121
have-nots: American Dream and, 54–55; charity and, 61, 88; child care industry and, 131; class and, 48; conspiracy theories, have-nots versus, 12–13, 14; definitions of poverty and, 46; education of, 127; empowerment of, by have-nots, 18; female, 66; gap between have-nots and, 4, 34, 48–49, 66, 132–33, 155; have-nots' need for, 22; health and, 107–8, 114, 118, 119, 120, 122; politics and, 22; power of have-nots and, 13–14, 17–18; social policy changes and, 150; Social Security benefits for, 94, 95; society and needs of, 10; taxes and, 68, 132; in Third World, 141; as threat to have-nots, 150; uninsured, 118, 123; war and, 18; on welfare benefits, 17–18; welfare reform and, 76–77
haves: American Dream and, 54–55; charity and, 61; class and, 48; conspiracy theories, have-nots versus, 12–13, 14; gap between have-nots and, 4, 34, 48–49, 66, 132–33, 155; have-nots as threat to, 150; health and, 107–8, 114, 118–21, 122; need of, for have-nots, 22; politics and, 22; social policy and, 138; society and needs of, 10; taxes and, 132; use of power by, 12–14, 18, 19–20
Head Start, 59, 103
health: explication of, 107; progress in care for, 111, 112–13; status of, in United States, 107–8
health care system, 7, 33; bureaucracies in, 118; changes in, 110–15; as commodity, 108–11; corporations and, 115–17; democratic, 123–24;
health care system (continued)
economic issues in, 114–15; government support of research and, 121–22; have-nots and, 107–8, 114, 118, 119, 120–21, 122; haves and, 107–8, 114, 118–21, 122; Health Maintenance Organizations in, 108–10, 111; infant mortality and, 127; media on, 122; national, 120; not-for-profit sector and, 115, 121; physicians and, 111–12, 123–24; prevention measures and, 119; private sector and, 115–17; rationing in, 118–19, 120, 122–23; real consumers in, 110; third-party payers and, 111, 115, 119, 120; uninsured have-nots and, 118, 123; welfare state and, 117–18
Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs), 108–10, 111, 119
Hobbes, Thomas, 137
homelessness, 17–18, 146
Hoover, Herbert, administration of, 58
HMOs. See Health Maintenance Organizations
“Human Development Report” (United Nations), 46–47
Hussein (king of Jordan), 118–19
IDEA. See Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
IMF. See International Monetary Fund
income, sources of, 63
Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), 79–80
infant mortality, 127
inner cities, 54–55
insurance industry, 52, 110, 111, 114, 115
insurance programs, social policy, 95, 102, 103. See also Social Security;
Social Security Disability Insurance
intelligence quotient (IQ), poverty and, 49–50
Internal Revenue Service (IRS), 35
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 24, 31, 44
Internet, 3, 13, 33–34, 153–54
interstate highway system, 54–55
IRS. See Internal Revenue Service
isolationists, 41
Jack and Jill example, of economy, 25–27
Japan, 7, 58, 98
JOBS, 69
job training, 71–72
Johnson, Lyndon, 73, 74
Johnston, David Cay, 34
Jordan, Michael, 135, 141
Kennedy, Edward, 79
Kennedy, John F., 79
Kerner Commission, 150
Keynes, John Maynard, 17, 30–31, 57
Kimmel v. Florida Board of Regents, 90
King, Larry, 119
King, Rodney, 76, 150
Koestler, Arthur, 165
Krugman, Paul, 44
labor: as commodity, 81–82; corporate need for, 22, 92; disability and, 81–82, 86; international trade and, 40
labor movements, corporations and, 35
“lemon socialism,” 169
Leontief, Wassily, 162
liberals, welfare and, 73–74
limited liability, concept of, 28–29
Lincoln, Abraham, 36, 53
Lindblom, Charles E., 121
Little League, 129
lobbyists, 52

Madison, James, 144
 “Manhattan Renaissance,” 2
 “Manifest and Scientific Image, The” (Sellars), 142

Manpower Development Research Corporation (MDRC), 69

Marbury v. Madison, 59

market: barriers to free, 31–32; civic society and, 42–43; consumer, 152–54; corporations and, 37, 43–44; creation of, 154; criteria for policies for, 42–43; in democracy, 159–60; efficiency of, 25–26, 41; equity, 99; failures of, 27; government and, 17; in modern economies, 166–67; international, 33; myths about, 14–15, 157; national, 32, 42; natural law and, 15–16, 42; restrictions on, 41–42; socialism and, 162–63, 170

Marshall, John, 59

Marshall Plan, 30

Marx, Karl, 161, 164

MCI-World Com, merger with Sprint, 43

MDRC. See Manpower Development Research Corporation

means-testing, 95–96

media: children and, 133–34; control of thought in democracy by, 157; corporations and, 13, 133; elites and significance of, 13–14; on “graying of America,” 99; on health care system, 122; on poverty, 49; power and, 19; role models portrayed in, 134–37; sex and violence in, 13; on Social Security reform, 102; on taxes, 65; welfare image in, 71

Medicaid, 59, 110, 113, 121

medical ethics, 116–17

Medicare, 120, 121; American Medical Association and, 110–11; attacks on, 113–14; as modification of welfare, 68; Social Security and, 105; success of, 59

medicine. See health care system

mental illness, 7–8, 145–47

Mentally Ill Chemically Addicted (MICA), 149

mental retardation, 81

mergers, corporate, 37, 43–44

MFN. See most-favored nations

MICA. See Mentally Ill Chemically Addicted

Microsoft Corporation, 30

middle class: opinions of welfare, 76; retirement preparation and, 99; social policy and, 48; taxes and, 65; women, 66

military–industrial complex, 55–56, 153

millennium, state of the world at, 1–4

Moon, Marilyn, 113–14

Moore, G. E., 142

most-favored nations (MFN), 52

Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 68

myths: about children, 125, 131–32; about free international trade, 35–36, 42; about markets, 14–15, 157; about policy, 14; about politics, 20–21, 157; about reasons for poverty, 49–50; about Social Security, 99

NAFTA. See North American Free Trade Association

National Guard, 150

National Institutes of Health (NIH), 121

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 52

natural law, market and, 15–16, 42
Nazi Germany, 117, 147
eoliberalism, 57–58
New Deal, 4, 57, 58, 94, 95
New Democrats, 21
newspeak, examples of, 18, 30, 63, 71, 116, 132, 144, 167
NGOs. See nongovernmental organizations
NIH. See National Institutes of Health
Nixon, Richard, 21, 57, 135; administration of, 5, 68
nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 120
nonworthy poor, 143–44, 148. See also poverty
North American Free Trade Association (NAFTA), 24, 36, 39, 44, 167
not-for-profit sector: corporations and, 34; disability and, 89–90; funding for, 56; government and, 53; health care system and, 115, 121
OASDI. See Old Age Survivors and Disability Insurance
Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA), 59
Old Age Survivors and Disability Insurance (OASDI), 95
Orshansky, Mollie, 47
Orwell, George, 165
OSHA. See Occupational Safety and Health Administration
Otnow-Lewis, Dorothy, 146
outsiders: categorization fluctuation in, 155; categorization of, 142–43, 145–46, 148, 154; class and, 144; criminals as, 145–46, 147, 148, 149; designation of, 7–8, 143–44; mentally ill as, 145–46; subjective categories of, 142–43; substance abuse and, 148–49
paternalism, disability and, 79
patriarchy: disability and, 89; family environment and, 130; social policy and, 60, 71, 89, 127–28; welfare and, 64–65, 71; women and, 60, 64–65, 71, 89, 91
Perot, Ross, 41, 71
Personal Responsibility and Work Reconciliation Act, 75
Phillips, Kevin, 48, 66
police, enhancement of, 150
policy: conservatives on public, 58; definitions of, 5–6, 9, 10–11; myths about, 14; as precipitate of politics, 11, 19, 60
politics: myths about, 20–21, 157; participation in, 20, 21–22; policy as precipitate of, 11, 19, 60; social programs and, 73–74
Politics of Rich and Poor, The (Phillips), 48
Polyani, Karl, 15, 17, 29, 81
Popper, Karl, 69
Pop Warner football, 129
poverty, 3–4; class and, 47–48; connection of, with wealth and taxes, 6, 46; conservatives on public policy and, 58; corporations and, 53–54; elucidation of, 46–49; IQ and, 49–50; media on, 49; myths about, 49–50; poverty line and, 47; public policy programs and, 59; race and, 50; reasons for, 49–50, 53–54
Powell, Colin L., 61
power: civic, 36; corporate, 28–29, 34, 51–52; explanations of, 11–12; haves’ use of, 12–14, 18, 19–20; haves versus have-nots and, 13–14, 17–18; media and, 19; over nonhuman environment, 19; popular ver-
sus corporate, 37–38; propaganda and, 13; welfare state and, 51
prisons, 145–47
private policy: as corporate policy, 10; public policy and, 90
private sector, 53; employment and, 54; government and, 54–56, 58; health care system and, 115–17; individual rights in, 29–30; welfare state and, 92
propaganda, 13–14
Public Law 94-142 (Education for All Handicapped Children Act), 79–80
public sector, 53. See also government
public transportation, 54

“quality of life,” 144

Reagan, Nancy, 75
Reagan, Ronald, 57
Reeves, Christopher, 88
Rehabilitation Act, Section 504 of, 79, 80
Republicans, 21
Reyes, Linda, 145
rights: civil, 60, 85; individual and corporate, 29–30; states’, 58, 60, 72, 100
“ring city,” 54
Rockefeller, Nelson A., 73, 74
Rodrik, Dani, 39
role models, concept of, 134–37
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 4, 21
Russia, 31, 38. See also Soviet Union

Sartre, Jean-Paul, 50
savings rates, personal, 153
Schroeder, Gerhard, 67
SDI. See Strategic Defense Initiative
Sellars, Wilfred, 142
sex, in media, 13
Sherman Antitrust Act, 30
Shriver, Eunice, 79
Silverstein, Ken, 52
Skinner, B. F., 75
social, clarification of, 9
social policy: children and, 60; corporations and, 6, 65; criminal justice system as substitute for, 76, 145–47; demise of European, 32–33; have-nots and changes in, 150; haves and, 158; middle class and, 48; patriarchy and, 60, 71, 89, 127–28; taxes and, 67–68, 130–31; transfer payments and, 5, 67, 98, 102; U.S. expenditures on, 34, 64
Social Security, 59; age and eligibility for, 104–5; attacks on, 105–6; benefits of, 94, 95, 96–97, 103; children and, 95; civic society and, 97–98; funding for, 97–98; as insurance program, 102, 103; Medicare and, 105; privatization of, 99–101, 105; reform of, 99–104; suggested modifications of, 104–5; taxes, 103; as transfer program, 98, 102; welfare and, 96–97
Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI), 59, 80, 83, 95, 102–3
Society, clarification of, 7, 9–10
Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, 165
Sony, 129
Sorel, Georges, 168
Soviet Union, 13, 30, 168. See also Russia
Sprint, merger with MCI-World Com, 43
SSDI. See Social Security Disability Insurance
SSI. See Supplemental Security Income
standardization, of macroeconomic policy, 33, 39–40
states’ rights, 58, 60, 72, 100
Stockman, David, 65
Stone, Deborah, 81, 87
Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI), 153
subjective categories, 142–43. See also outsiders: categorization of
substance abuse, 148–49
suburbs, 54–55
Summers, Lawrence H., 34
Supplemental Security Income (SSI), issues and benefits associated with,
59, 68, 80, 83, 85, 103
Supreme Court, 29, 59–60, 84, 90–91
Switzer, Mary, 72

TANF. See Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
taxes: children and, 132; connection of, with poverty and wealth, 6, 46;
corporations and, 29–30, 34–35, 131, 132; democracy and changes in, 162; have-nots and, 68, 132;
haves and, 132; insurance premiums and, 115; laws on, 35; media on, 65; middle class and, 65; mobile capital and, 40, 65; not-for-profit sector and, 56; public sector and, 53; shelters against, 34, 35; social policy and, 67–68, 130–31; Social Security funding by, 103; welfare state funding by, 5, 34–35
technology, power and, 19. See also media
Telecommunications Act (1996), 43, 153
telethons, 88–89
television, 55, 153. See also media
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF), 70–71, 72, 75, 131,
151–52
Teplin, Linda A., 146–47
Texaco, 117
Thailand, 31, 38, 44
Thatcher, Margaret, 57
“therapeutic state,” versus welfare state, 117, 119
“Third Way,” 66–67, 70, 106
Third World, 52, 95, 141
Thomas, Lewis, 110
Time Warner, 43
Tobin, James, 31, 68
trade: barriers to free, 31–32; free international, myths about, 35–36,
42; globalization and international, 38, 39–40. See also economy; globalization
transfer payments: under Nixon administration, 5; social policy programs as, 5, 67, 98, 102
transportation, public, 54
treaties, economic policies and, 41
Truman, Harry, 52
Turner, Ted, 2
unemployment, rate of, 4
unions, 77, 124
United Fruit Company, 35
United Nations, 30, 46–47
United Nations Development Programme, 155
United States: Constitution of, 28; expenditures of, on social policy, 34,
64; government contribution to growth of corporations in, 28–29;
health status in, 107–8; international trade and, 38, 39–40; privatization and, 169–70; slow growth of
Index

193
economy in, 33; treaties and economic policies of, 41
United Way, 56, 61, 129
Versailles Peace Conference, 30
violence: children and, 137–38, 140; in corporate bureaucratic setting, 168; government and, 137–38; in media, 13 See also war
volunteerism, 62
voting, 20, 156
Wagner Act, 59
Walter, Norbert, 32
war: chartered companies and, 28; children and, 138–39; government and, 138–39; have-nots and, 18
war on drugs, 149–50, 151
Washington, George, 107, 141
wealth: charity and, 61; connection of, with poverty and taxes, 6, 46; of corporations, 28–29, 34; of developed countries, 34; power and, 12
“wealth effect,” 3, 101–2
Weber, Max, 28, 61
Weick, Lowell, 79
Welch, John F., 61
welfare: carrot and stick in, 73–76; categories of people eligible for, 63–64, 81, 86–87 (see also welfare state: categorization in); conservatives and, 73–74; experiments and modifications of, 68–69; job training as part of, 71–72; liberals and, 73–74; media on, 71; middle-class opinions of, 76; patriarchy and, 64–65, 71; recipients’ attitude toward, 66; reform of, 6, 70–71, 72–73, 74, 76; Social Security and, 96–97; waivers, 69–70
welfare state: bureaucracies in, 148; by-products of production and, 25, 33, 51; categorization fluctuation in, 155; categorization in, 65, 142–43, 145–46, 148, 154; corporations as threat to, 145; criminals and, 145–46, 147, 148, 149; developed countries and, 4–5, 66–67; dismantling of, 39, 51, 65, 67, 141; economy and success of, 16–17; efficient markets and, 41; in Europe, 32–33, 58–59, 66–67, 141–42; funding of, 5, 34–35; globalization and, 65; have-nots’ view of benefits of, 17–18; health care system and, 117–18; mentally ill and, 145–46; origins of, 4–5; outsiders and benefits from, 143; power and, 51; private sector and, 92; “therapeutic state” versus, 117, 119
WHO. See World Health Organization
WIC. See Women, Infants, and Children
Wilson, Charles, 122
women: patriarchy and, 60, 64–65, 71, 89, 91; Social Security programs and, 102 See also children
Women, Infants, and Children, 59, 103
Worker’s Compensation, 59, 80–81
Workfare, 69
World Bank, 24, 31, 41, 44, 170
World Health Organization (WHO), 120, 144
World Trade Organization (WTO), 24, 35, 44–45, 170
worthy poor, 82, 143–44, 148. See also poverty
WTO. See World Trade Organization