Index

ACT. See Assertive Community Treatment

Ad Hoc Rural Mental Health Provider Work Group, 176

Addams, Jane, xi

administration, rural social work: conformity issues in, 147–48; cost of services and, 155–56; dual relationships in, 150–52; fund-raising in, 152–54; isolation in, 146–48; positive aspects of, 157; regulation flexibility in, 154–56; role-playing in, 145–48; staffing for, 148–50; supportive services for, 148; volunteers in, 150. See also funding

Advocate, 234

AFDC. See Aid to Families with Dependent Children


Agency for International Development, U.S., 134

agriculture: farming and, xxi, xxiv, 10; fishing statistics and, xxiv; mining statistics and, xxiv

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 30, 154

Alaska Natives, 178–79, 194; healthcare disparity among, 219–20

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Services Block Grant program, 189

Alinsky, Saul, 126, 134, 137

American Friends Service Committee, 134

American Indians. See Indians, Native American

American Red Cross, 4

Amnesty International, 138

Anderson, L. E., 175

Angell, G. B., 152

Arato, Anthony, 91

Arons, B., 189, 192
Assertive Community Treatment (ACT), 174–75
Asset-Based Community Development, 7–8, 131–34
Asset-Based Community Development Institute, 133
Association of Community Organization and Social Administration, 133, 137
Bailey, C., 129
Baker v. Carr, xxv
Bane, Share Decroix, 278
Barnett, J., 115, 119
Barron, D. A., 133
Barroso, J., 258
Bast, D., 304
Bates, J. E., 304
Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law, 191
Beauregard, K., xiv
Bedic, B.C., 297–98
Beeson, P. G., 204–5
Belden, Joseph N., 273–74
Benefits Improvement and Protection Act, 59
Berger, Peter, 91
Berry, Diana, 163
Bibus, A. A., III, 305
Big Brothers and Big Sisters, 78
Billen, D., 134, 136
Billis, David, 91
Bjergo, A., 8
Bolitho, F. H., 296–97
Bonati, F. A., 130
boundaries: crossing of, 109–10; management of, 107–11, 151; violations of, 108–109
Boys’ and Girls’ Clubs, 87
Braden, J. J., xiv, 281
Brief Multidimensional Measures of Religiousness/Spirituality, 259
Brock, H., 256
Brown, Josephine, 4, 6
Brown, P., 132
Building Community Capacity (Chaskin/Brown/Venkatesh/Vidal), 132
Bull, C., 234
Bull, C. Neil, 278
Bureau of Census, U.S.: census data by, xv, xvii, xviii–xix; minority estimates by, 212; poverty measurement by, 26, 214; rural measurement by, xiv–xvi, 271
Cabaj, R., 245
Canfield, B. S., 300
“Care without Coverage: Too Little, Too Late” (Institute of Medicine), 216
Cass Model (identity formation), 235
Cass, Vivienne, 235
CBS News, 50
CDC. See Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Center for Community Change, 134
Center for International Solidarity, 138
Center for Law and Policy, 137
Center for Mental Health Services, 176
Center for Peace and Justice, 138
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 217
Chalifoux, Z., 195
charities. See nonprofit organizations
Chaskin, R. J., 132
Cheers, 317
children: drug use by rural, 15; homosexual issues of, 245–46; mental health coverage for, 201–202; mental health programs for, 202–203; poverty among, 28
Children’s Defense Fund, 28
Children’s Online Privacy Protection Act, 58

CIET (Community Information, Empowerment, and Transparency), 130

Clancy, C., 52–53, 200

Clark, Dianna, 161

Clark, Vesta, 160

Claxton, L., 129

Clinton, Bill, 30, 217

CMHCs. See community mental health centers

CMSAs. See Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Cobb, J., 126


Cody, I., 295

Coe, J. A. R., 305

Cohen, Jean, 91

Cohler, B. B., 233

Coleman, Eli, 235–36

Coleman Model (identity formation), 235–36

Collins, K., 295

commons theory: essential characteristics of, 97; social capital dynamic of, 98; third sector relation to, 96–98

Commonwealth Fund 2001 Health Care Quality Survey, 225

community building, 124–25; definitions key to, 125–27; development models for, 7–8; needs assessment for, 90; online, 43–45; organization and, 43–45; strategies for, 127–38.

See also strategy, community building

Community Development Foundation, 133

community development strategy: assets-based, 7–8, 131–32; criticisms of, 131; definitions encompassed in, 130–32; needs-based, 131; social worker participation in, 132–33; sustainable, 133; Web resources for, 133–34

Community Information, Empowerment, and Transparency. See CIET

community mental health centers (CMHCs), 172, 188

community organization strategies: conflict-oriented, 134–35; consensus-building, 135; flexible, 136; social worker’s participation in, 136–37; Web resources for, 137–38

community planning strategy: approaches to, 128; elderly services and, 283; social worker participation in, 129–30; Web resources for, 130

Comprehensive Community Mental Health Services for Children and Their Families program, 202

confidentiality: online issues with, 55–57; rural practice standards on, 121

Congress, E., 111–14

Consensus Organizing Institute, 135, 137

Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSAs), xxii, 26

continuum codes. See Rural-Urban Continuum Code

Co-op America, 137

Cornish, Edward, 12

Cormuelle, Richard, 88

Corwin, M., 191

The Cosby Show, 317

Council on Social Work Education, 294, 301
Council on Social Work Organization, 4, 240
Country Life Commission, 3–4, 10, 95
Country Typology Codes, 76
Cowger, C. D., 146–47
Cross, T., 194
culture: American Indian, 194; minority considerations on, 11, 194, 224–26; rural, 9–11, 194–95, 224–26; social worker competence regarding, 9–11, 194–95, 224–26
Cummings, N. A., 188
Czarnecki, J. C., 155
Dahl, R., 126
Daley, H., 126
Davenport, J. A., 294
Davenport, J., III, 294
Deaton, R., 8, 303–304
delivery systems, social work: brokering within, 283; case management/coordination in, 283; elderly services and, 277–81; funding influence on, 187–88, 203–204; managed care’s influence on, 189–90, 205; mental illness-oriented, 174–75; minority disparity in, 218–19
Denton, R. T., 298–99
Department of Agriculture, U.S.: Economic Research Service of, 76; rurality measurement by, xv. See also agriculture
Department of Health and Human Services, U.S. (DHHS), 30, 202: competence guidelines by, 225; minority healthcare and, 212, 214, 216, 222, 224
Department of Housing and Urban Development, U.S., 133
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual-IV (DSM-IV), 179
Dillingham Commission, 13
distance education, 42, 304; common uses of, 200; comparisons on, 306: graduate studies and, 306–307; interactive television, 305–306; satellite, 305
Doelker, R. J., Jr., 297
Donnermeyer, D. F., 193
Drucker, Peter, 89
drug use: child, 15; rural, 14–15; social work trends and, 14–15
DSM-IV. See Diagnostic and Statistical Manual-IV
DuBois, B. L., 241
Duffy, P., 129
Duncan, Cynthia, 16–17
Dunlop, J. M., 152
Economic Research Service (Department of Agriculture), 76
Edelman, M., 135
education: social worker, 4, 60–62, 121, 205, 293–309; welfare recipients and, 32. See also distance education
“Education for Social Work in Rural Communities: Rural Sociology —.
Indispensable or Merely Desirable? (Steiner), 293

education, social work professional, 4, 308–309; advanced practitioner, 300–301; continuing, 303–304; distance learning and, 304–307; dual relationships and, 121, 302; field practicum, 301–303; generalist practice and, 294–95; history of, 293–94; mental health, 205; online practice and, 60–62; rural practice research and, 297–300; skills required in, 296; theoretical orientations in, 296–97

Egan, M., 299
e-health, 46
Eichler, Michael, 135
Ekkblad, Bob, 14

elderly, rural: access issues for, 280–82; continuum of care for, 281–82; distribution of, 271–72; economic status of, 272–73; education of, 273; generalist practice theory and, 282–84; health status of, 274–76; housing and, 273–74; Medicaid coverage of, 277, 280; medical services for, 279–81; Medicare coverage of, 279–80, 284; poverty among, 28; Social Security income for, 284–85; social services for, 276–82; transportation issues for, 278–79

Elliott, D., 305

Encyclopedia of Social Work (Landon), 295

Enterprise Foundation, 133
e-social work, 42; advocacy and, 43–45. See also social work, online

Esterman, G., 51
e-therapy, 46, 63n4. See also social work, online

ethics: accountability and, 59; bartering, 116; consumer protections and, 57–58; dual relationship, 9–10, 105–22, 150–52, 196–97, 302; evaluation of, 111–14; homosexuality and, 248–49; liability and, 59, licensure and, 58; online social work, 57–60; payment, 59–60. See also dual relationships

Evans, Walker, xxvii

Everybody Loves Raymond, 317

Fair Labor Association, 137
Fairmont, West Virginia: Mama Jean in, 166; Snider in, 161, 162

Federal Communication Commission (FCC), 44; online consumer protections by, 58

Federal Trade Commission Act, 58

Federal Transit Administration, 278

Feminists Against Sweatshops, 138

Fenichel, M., 52

Fennell, D. L., 300

Filer Commission, 89

Fluharty, Charles, xxii, 26, 315–16

Ford Foundation, 133

4-H Clubs, 93

Fox, J. C., 189

Frazier, 317

Freddolino, P. P., 306–307

Freeman, Edgar, 167

Freeman, Mrs. Edgar, 167

Friedman, P., 153

Friends, 317

funding: grant, 153; mental health-care, 172–74, 187–88, 203–204; public, 153; resources for, 153–54; United Way, 152

Furbee, Kathy, 163

Future Farmers of America, 93

Gaboard, G. O., 109

Galatzer-Levy, R. M., 233
Gamble, D. N., 127
Garrison, B., 6

gays. See homosexuals
generalist practice theory, 3, 6; advanced, 300–301; descriptions of, 294–95; educational use of, 294–95; elderly care using, 282–84; homosexuality and, 239–40; locality development using, 7; rural practice use of, 195
Geraty, Edward, 51
Gerde, J. L., 196
Gibbs, P., 301
Giebelhausen, P. N., 106
Ginsberg, Leon H., xiii–xiv, 4–5, 315, 318; field practica and, 301; practice effectiveness and, 294, 296
Glades Community-based Development Corporation, 132
Global Exchange, 138
Goicoechea-Balbona, A., 130
Gonzales, J. J., 196
Goodwill Industries, 78
Grace, John, 236
Grace Model (identity formation), 236
Grange and the Farm Bureau, 86
Great Awakenings, 92
Grigsby, B., 49
Guidance for the National Healthcare Disparities Report, 218
Gumpert, J., 299–300
Gutheil, T. G., 109
Haas, William, 273
Habermas, Jürgen, 91
Haga, M., 306
Hall, A., 133
Hall, J. A., 189
Hanson, K., 181
Hanton, S., 11
Harris Poll, 50
Hartley, D., 196

Hawaii Natives, 217
Head Start programs, 86
Health Insurance Coverage: 2001, 216
Health Maintenance Organizations.
See HMOs
health. See illness
Healthy People 2010 campaign, 217, 224
Heckman, T. G., 256, 258
Heitkamp, T., 306
Hendryx, M. S., 181
Hick, S., 45
Hispanic-Americans: care disparity among, 214–19, 221–22, 280; demographic statistics on, 212–16, 220–21; education of, 221; healthcare coverage of, 216, 221; illness representation among, 212, 217, 221–22; mental health services for, 178, 180; mortality rate of, 214, 218; poverty among, 27, 27, 214, 221; rural migration of, 13–14; social work trends and, 13–14; unemployment rate of, 215
HIV/AIDS study, rural: data analyses in, 261, 265; discussion points for, 265–68; participant characteristics in, 261–65, 262–63; religion/spirituality in, 259–60, 265–67; results of, 261–65; sample and data collection for, 259; social support in, 260–61, 265–68; subjective well-being in, 261, 266; variables and instruments of, 259–61, 264
HMOs (Health Maintenance Organizations), 189
Index

Hobsbawn, Eric, 94
Homebuilders program, 203
homosexuals: civil rights issues of, 246–49; “difference” management for, 241–45; diversity of, 232–33; ethical treatment and, 248–49; family and relationship issues of, 243–44; identity formation of, 234–37; isolation issues of, 242–43; professional bias against, 233, 240–41; public perception of, 237–38; religious issues of, 244–45; rural experiences by, 233–34; suicide in, 246; work issues of, 243; youth, 245–46. See also identity formation, homosexuals; practice issues, homosexuality
Horejsi, C. R., 303–304
Horejsi, G. A., 145
Hovestadt, A. J., 300
Howard, David, 278
Human Rights Watch, 138
Human Services in the Rural Environment, 5, 299

I Love Lucy, 317
Icard, L., 11
ICT. See information and communications technologies
identity: homosexual, 235–37; practitioner, 315, 317–18; rural resident, 317–18
identity formation, homosexuals, 234; Cass model of, 235; Coleman model of, 235–36; Grace model of, 236; steps progressing to, 236–37; Troiden model of, 235
IHS. See Indian Health Service
independent sector, 88. See also nonprofit organizations
Indian Health Service (IHS), 219–20
Indians, Native American: care disparity among, 214–15, 217; cultural values of, 194; demographic statistics on, 212–16; illness representation among, 212, 217, 219–20; mental health services for, 179; mortality rate of, 214, 219–20; poverty rates of, 214, 219
Influencing State Policy, 137
Information Agency, U.S., 130
information and communications technologies (ICT), 63n1; advocacy through, 43–45; community organization and, 43–45; examples of, 48–49; social work support by, 41–42, 199–201; technical characteristics of, 63n5. See also social work, online
Institute of Medicine, 216, 224
Institute on Human Services in Rural Areas, 294
insurance, 226; minority coverage by, 216; VTC coverage by, 200
InterAction, 134
International Community Development Society, 134
International Institute for Environment and Development, 134
International Planned Parenthood, 130
Internet: advocacy via, 43–45; community organization via, 43–45; confidentiality on, 56–57; counseling terminology on, 45–47; service technology applications for, 47–49; social benefits of, 200; social work online resources via, 62–63; social work via, 41–63. See also informa-
Index

Internet Service Providers (ISPs), 54
Irey, K. V., 10, 11
ISPs. See Internet Service Providers

Jacobsen, G. M., 7
James, Henry, xi
Jensen, L., 28
Jerrell, J. M., 298
Johnsen, M. C., 177
Jones, S. J., 296

Kadushin, G., 299
Kagle, J. D., 106
Kaplan, A., 154
Kaplan, M. S., 258
Keirouz, K. S., 153
Kellogg Foundation, 133
Kendall, J., 258
Kennedy, Robert, 37
Kihl, Mary R., 278–79
Kirkland, J., 10
Kirkpatrick, L., 257
Knight, M. A., 298

koinonia, 97. See also commons theory
Krauss, N. A., 221
Kraybill, D., 153
Kretzman, J. P., 131
Krout, John, 276, 282–83

Labao, L., 153
Lambert, D., 196
Landon, Pamela, 295, 300–301
Laszlo, J., 51
Latinos. See Hispanic-Americans
Lawrence et al. v. Texas, 247
Lazars, A. A., 105

lesbians. See homosexuals
Lewis, Sinclair, xi
Li, V., 133
Lichter, D., 28

Locality Development, 7
Locke, B. L., 301
Longino, Charles, 273
Lowe, E., Jr., 245
Lukens, E. P., 176
Lund, Henrietta, 4

MADD. See Mothers Against Drunk Driving
Maheu, M., 50–51
Mallow, P., 239
managed care: children's services under, 202–203; liabilities v. benefits of, 190–93; Medicaid and systems of, 189–90; service delivery via, 189–90, 205
Maquila Solidarity Network, 138
Mark Twain Area Counseling Center, 196
Martin, L. D., 145
Martinez-Brawley, Emilia E., 4, 293, 296, 301
Mather, Mark, 219
McCarty, D., 52–53, 199
McCulloch, J., 276
McDonald, H., 233
McFall, J. P., 306–7
McKinley, Anne, 281, 283
McKnight, J. L., 131
McNutt, J., 45
Meals on Wheels, 77
mediation, social: churches' role in, 92–93; key aspects of rural, 91–96; rurban change and, 95–96; secular organizations' role in, 93–94; tradition reinforcement by, 92–95
Medicaid: child coverage by, 201; elderly coverage by, 277, 280; managed care systems for, 189–90; mental health services through, 172–76; minority coverage by, 216;
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>333</td>
<td>telehealth coverage by, 59; welfare, 30, 59, 172–76, 189–90, 216, 277, 280; welfare reform and, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>medical services: access to, 280–82; elderly, 279–81; Medicaid coverage of, 277, 280; Medicare coverage of, 279–80, 284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Medicare: cost containment by, 284; elderly coverage by, 279–80, 284; Prospective Payment System of, 280–81; telehealth coverage by, 59; welfare, 59, 279–81, 284; welfare reform, 284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Menon, G. M., 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>mental health: African-American services for, 178–79; American Indian services for, 179; children’s, 201–203; community centers for, 172, 188; funding for, 172–74, 187–88, 203–204; Hispanic-American services for, 178, 180; Medicaid coverage of, 172–76; religion’s role in, 196; worker education regarding, 205. See also mentally ill services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mental Health Parity Act, 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>mentally ill services: delivery systems for, 174–75; funding for, 172–74; integration of, 175–76, 181; literacy on, 182–83; quality of, 171–72; racial considerations in, 178–80; rural, 175; services for, 174–76; solutions for, 181–82; stigma associated with, 177–78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mermelstein, J., 18, 20, 294, 301–302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), xxii, 26, 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Michalic, S. L., 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Michigan State University School of Social Work, 306–307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Milbank Memorial Fund, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miley, K. K., 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miller, E. J., 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miller, J. G., 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miller, Pamela, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Minorities in Rural Society” (Summers), 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mitchell, J., 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mokarry, L., 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Molnar, J., 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Moran, J. R., 298–99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Morgantown, West Virginia: Berry in, 163; Clark, Dianna, in, 161; Clark, Vesta, in, 160; Furbee in, 163; Morgantown Health Right in, 163; picketers in, 164; Saeed in, 166; The Shack in, 160; Stephanie in, 165; Wendy in, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Morris, M., 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD), 99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

MSAs. See Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Mukamel, D. B., 218
multisystemic therapy, 203
Murdoch, Pat, 196
Murthy, A. S., 218
Murty, S. A., 152

NASW. See National Association of Social Workers
National Advisory Council on Rural Health, 192
National Association for Rural Mental Health, 300
National Association of Community Action Agencies, 137
National Association of Planning Councils, 130
National Association of Social Workers (NASW), 37; code of ethics by, 57, 106–109, 112–14, 116, 151, 196–97, 302; homosexuality and, 240; Rural Social Work Caucus of, 146; urban v. rural survey of, 297–98
National Center for Charitable Statistics, 75
National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse, 14
National Conference on Social Welfare, 4
National Farmers’ Organization, 86
National Gay and Lesbian Task Force, 248
National Institute of Mental Health, 297
National Institute on Social Work and Human Services in Rural Areas, 5, 299
National Interfaith Committee for Worker Justice, 138
National Labor Committee, 137

National Research Council (NRC), 54, 60
National Rural Social Work Caucus, 5
National Telecommunications and Information Administration, 54
NECMAs. See New England County Metropolitan Areas
Nelson, Gary, 282
Netting, F. Ellen, 281, 283
Neuhaus, John, 91
New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMAs), 26
Nickelson, D., 46
NIMH, 174
nongovernmental organizations, 89.
See also nonprofit organizations
Non-Profit Collaboratives to Facilitate Rural Community Networking, 49
nonprofit organizations: definitions encompassing, 88–89; development of, 86–88, 100n2; needs and services paradigm in, 89–90; per-capita counts of, 81–83, 82; philia in, 98; rural-urban breakdown of, 76–81, 80; rural-urban spending by, 83–85, 84; sector theory on, 90–91; social capital dynamic of, 98; social justice in, 98–100; 2000 social service, 77–78; urban mediation by, 91–96. See also mediation, social; third sector
Nooe, R. M., 296–97
Norris-Baker, C., 276
North Carolina Rural Health Research Program, 212
Novak, Michael, 91
NRC. See National Research Council
Nueva Tierra del Norte, 14

OBRA. See Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Office for the Advancement of Tele-health</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office of Community Development (Department of Agriculture)</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office of Management and Budget (OMB)</td>
<td>76; poverty measurement by, 26; rural definition by, 4x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office of Minority Health (OMH)</td>
<td>212, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office of Rural Health Policy</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Older American's Act</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OMB. See Office of Management and Budget</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OMH. See Office of Minority Health</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (OBRA)</td>
<td>188–89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>online community</td>
<td>43–45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>online social work issues: application evaluation, 55; confidentiality, 55–57; Internet access, 54; security, 55–56; technology limitation, 54–55; text-based, 52–53. See also social work, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon Rural Action</td>
<td>136, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pandey, S.</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patchner, M. A.</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Outcomes and Research Team. See PORT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterns of Poverty in America (Mather)</td>
<td>219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payton, Robert</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peace Corps, U.S.</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA)</td>
<td>30, 48; education’s role in, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petracchi, H. E.</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>philia</td>
<td>97; social capital and, 98. See also commons theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippi, West Virginia</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pippard, J. L.</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pistella, C. L.</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planners Network</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plummer, K.</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PMSAs. See Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy Action Network</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ponse, B.</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poole, D. L.</td>
<td>129, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PORT (Patient Outcomes and Research Team)</td>
<td>174–75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRA. See Participatory Rural Appraisal practice issues, homosexuality, 238; civil rights, 246–49; “difference” management, 241–45; ethical, 248–49; generalist approach to, 239; personal bias, 240–41; youth sexuality, 245–46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSAs)</td>
<td>xxii, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRWORA. See Personal Responsibility</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act
public charities. See nonprofit organizations
Pugh, R., 155
Putnam, Robert, 98

Race and Health Initiative campaign, 217
Ranger, Terance, 94
Rapid Rural Appraisal (RRA), 128
Rathbone-McCuan, Eloise, 276
Reamer, F. G., 105, 112; dual relationship typology by, 114–19
Red Cross, 87
Redford, Linda, 275, 282
Reese, D. J., 258
Reevesville, West Virginia, 165; Rexroad in, 162
referrals, 120
religion: charitable role of, 92–93, 196; HIV/AIDS support through, 257–58, 259–60, 265–67; homosexuals and, 244–45; mental healthcare and, 196; rural influences of, 10
Report of the Commission on Rural Life, 293
Report of the Secretary's Task Force on Black and Minority Health, 224
Revicki, D., 275
Rexroad, Larry, 162
Ris, Jacob, xxvii
Ritter, K. Y., 233, 235
Robertson, E. B., 193
Rohland, B. M., 147, 190
Rokach, A., 256
Rooney, R. H., 305
Roosevelt, Theodore, 4
Rosekrans, K., 295
Rothman, J., 127
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 314
RRA. See Rapid Rural Appraisal
Rubin, H., 130
Rubin, I., 130
RUPRI. See Rural Policy Research Institute
Rural Assistance Center, 154
Rural Futures Program, 132
Rural Policy Research Institute (RUPRI), xxii, 222, 315; community organization and, 44; digital divide and, 54; regulation flexibility and, 154–55; rural political representation and, xxv; 26; work statistics by, 28
Rural Social Work: Building Assets to Sustain Rural Communities (Scales/Streeter), 133
Rural Social Work Caucus, 133, 137; funding and, 153–54
The Rural Community and Social Case Work (Brown), 4
Rural-Urban Continuum Code, 76

Downloaded from cupola.columbia.edu
rurban social change, 95–96
Ruskin, John, 314

Salamon, Lester, 91
Salgado de Snyder, N. V., 129
Salmon, Mary Anne, 282
Saltman, J. E., 299–300
Salvation Army, 77
Sauer-Jones, D., 299–300
Save the Children, 134
Sawyer, D. A., 204–205
Scales, T. L., 133
Schauer, P. M., 278
Scheidt, R., 276
SCHIP. See State Child Health Insurance Program
Science Panel on Interactive Communication and Health, 59
Scott’s Run Settlement House, 160
Severns, Alison, 275, 282
sexual orientation, 234. See also homosexuals
The Shack, 160
Shaver, P., 257
Shobert, M., 133
Siegel, S., 245
Silvestre, A., 137
skills, rural social work: educational, 296; process, 297. See also education, social work professional
Snider, Donna, 161, 162
Snipp, M. C., 211
social capital, 96; formation of, 98
Social Security, xxv; reform of, 284–85; rural disparity in, 273
Social Security Cost of Living Adjustment, 28
social service organizations: entities of, 74–75; regional statistics on, 73–74. See also nonprofit organizations
Social Work Abstracts Plus, 145

Social Work in Rural Communities
(Ginsberg), xiv
social work, online: advocacy through, 43–45; community organization through, 43–45; definitions key to, 45–47; demand for, 50–51; direct behavioral health, 51–52; education implications of, 60–62; ethical obligations regarding, 57–60; examples of, 48–49; face-to-face counseling v., 51–53; issues of, 53–57; practice implications of, 60–62; research on, 52–53; technology and applications for, 47–48; text-based issues of, 52–53. See also online social work issues; telehealth
social work professionals: conformity issues of, 147–48; consumer protections and, 57–58; cultural competence among, 9–11, 194–95, 224–26; “difference” concept management by, 241–45; environmental benefits to, 157, 199; environmental challenges to, 198–99; homosexuality ethics and, 248–49; homosexuality perception by, 233, 240–41; homosexuality practice issues for, 238–40; identity perception by, 315, 317–18; Internet ethics and, 57–60; isolation of, 146–48; liability and accountability of, 59; licensure of, 58–59; minority care recommendations for, 226–28; multiple role-playing by, 145–48; online practice implications for, 60–62; payment to, 59–60, 116, 280–81; staffing issues for, 148–50; traits of, 11–12. See also education, social work professional; practice issues, homosexuality; skills, rural social work
social work, rural: challenges to,
36–38, 145–57, 198–99; child/youth programs in, 201–203; collaboration needs in, 195–96; community building and, 7–8, 43–45, 90, 124–38, 283; cultural sensitivity in, 9–11, 194–95, 224–26; elderly services in, 276–85; external relations factor in, 8–9; funding for, 172–74, 187–88, 203–204; generalist orientations in, 3, 6–7, 195, 239–40, 282–84, 294–95, 300–301; history of, 3–5; ICT solutions for, 41–42, 199–201; managed care’s influence on, 188–93, 205; personal/professional traits in, 11–12; practice themes in, 5–6, 18–20; research on, 297–300; romanticism and, 314–15; trends important to, 12–20; variables between standard and, 297–98, 313–18. See also administration, rural social work; community building; delivery systems, social work; generalist practice theory; mentally ill services; trends, rural social work social work, standard: advocacy and, 43–45; community organization through, 43–45, 90; history of, 3–5; ICT solutions for, 41–42; romanticism and, 314–15; variables between rural and, 297–98, 313–18. See also delivery systems, social work Social Work Today, xxvii Social Work Values and Ethics (Congress), 111 Somlai, A. M., 258 Spilka, B., 257 spirituality: HIV/AIDS patient, 257–58, 259–60, 265–67. See also religion SSI. See Supplemental Security Income Stamm, H., 47, 49–50, 52 State Child Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), 201 Stein, T., 245 Steiner, Jesse Frederick, 4, 293 Steinhorn, A., 233 strategy, community building: community development, 7–8, 130–34; community organization, 134–38; community planning, 127–30, 283. See also specific strategies Streeter, C., 133 Strode, J., 3 Stunkel, Edith, 278 Stuyvesant, Peter, xi suicide, 246 Summers, Gene F., 214 Sundet, P., 18, 20, 146–47, 294, 301–302 Supplemental Security Income (SSI), 30 Surgeon General’s Report: mental illness in, 50, 173, 192; minority healthcare in, 220 Survey Mid-Monthly, 3 Sweatshop Watch, 137 Swift, E. K., 215, 226 TANF. See Temporary Assistance for Needy Families telehealth: behavioral, 46, 63n2; definitions of, 46; technology forms for, 47 telemedicine, 45–46; psychiatric services and, 175, 200–201. See also social work, online; telehealth Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), xxv, 23; creation of, 30; regulation flexibility and, 154;
welfare leavers study statistics on, 31–36
Terndrup, A. I., 233, 235
third sector, 88; churches’ role in, 92–93; commons theory and, 96–98; philia in, 98; social capital dynamic of, 98; social justice in, 98–100; urban mediation by, 91–96. See also mediation, social; nonprofit organizations
Thompson, Tommy, 36
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 86, 91
tradition: church, 92–93; invented, 94–95; reinforcement of, 92–93; secular organization, 93–94; transportation, 278–79
Trattner, W. I., 4
trends, rural social work, 12; drug use influence on, 14–15; implications of, 18–20; Latino migration’s influence on, 13–14; population decline’s influence on, 15–16; poverty influence on, 16–17; urban commuting influence on, 18
Troiden Model (identity formation), 235
Troiden, Richard, 235

United Mine Workers, 86
United Nations, 130–31; Children’s Fund in, 134
United Nation’s High Commissioner for Refugees, 130–31
United Students Against Sweatshops, 137
United Way, 87, 128; funding by, 152; Resource Allocation model by, 90
University of Minnesota School of Social Work, 305
University of Pittsburgh School of Social Work, 306
University of Texas School of Social Work, 305
Urban Influence Codes, 76
Urban League, 77
urban localities: continuum codes on, 76; county designations of, 79; nonprofits operating in, 76–85, 80, 82, 84; poverty statistics for, 29–30; romanticism of, 314–15, 316–17; rural connectivity to, xi–xiii
Van Nostrand, J. F., 281
Venkatesh, S., 132
Veteran’s Administration, 189
Vidal, A., 132
Video Link of St. Peter’s, 48–49
video teleconferencing (VTC), 47, 49; confidentiality issues and, 56; insurance coverage for, 200; technological requirements of, 55, 63n5
VISTA. See Volunteers in Services to America
voluntary sector, 89. See also nonprofit organizations
Volunteers in Services to America (VISTA), 112
Volunteers of America, 77
VTC. See video teleconferencing

Wallace, Rachel, 274
Wallace, Robert, 274
Waltman, G. H., 155, 298
Wayman, D. V., 191, 196
Weaver, P., 278
Weber, Bruce, 155
Weber, G. K., 302
Weil, M. O., 127
Weimer, D. L., 218
Weinick, R. M., 221
Weisbrod, Burton, 91
welfare: education and, 32; exits from, 31–32; Medicaid, 30, 59, 172–76,
Index

189–90, 216, 277, 280; Medicare, 59, 279–81, 284; reform of, 30–38, 284–85; Social Security, xxv, 273, 284–85; work participation and, 33. See also Medicaid; Medicare; Social Security

welfare reform: administrative flexibility in, 35–36; caseloads due to, 33–34; challenges in, 36–38; current recipient study and, 32–33; economic well-being in, 35; Medicaid, 30; Medicare, 284; opportunities in, 36–38; PRWORA and, 30–31; rural impact of, 31–36; Social Security, 284–85; SSI and, 30; TANF and, 30–36; welfare leavers study and, 31–32; welfare to work transition in, 34–35

Werner, A., 175

West Virginia: Fairmont, 161, 162, 166; HIV/AIDS study in, 259–67; managed care in, 190; Morgantown, 160–61, 163–66; Philippi, 167; poverty in, 31–36; Reevesville, 162, 165; rurality of, 31; welfare leavers in, 31–32; welfare recipients currently in, 32–33. See also Fairmont, West Virginia; HIV/AIDS study, rural; Morgantown, West Virginia; Reevesville, West Virginia

West Virginia University School of Social Work, xii–xiv, 5, 301

Western North Carolina Retirement Migration Impact Study, 273

Whitaker, W. H., 297–98

WIC. See Women, Infants, and Children program

Williams, Emily, 146

Windley, P., 276

Wodarski, J. S., 297

Women, Infants, and Children program (WIC), 35

Women’s Reproductive Health and Development Program, 133

Wordsworth, William, 314

World Commission on Environment and Development, 133

World Future Society, 12

World Health Organization, 130

World Neighbors, 134

World Resources Institute, 134

World Vision, 134

World War I, 4

World War II, 4

WV WORKS program, 31–34

Yevuta, M. A., 303

York, R. O., 298–99

Young, C. L., 145

Yuen, E. J., 196

Yutrzenka, B., 115, 119

Zabko, S., 51

Zur, O., 105