

## CONTENTS

List of Illustrations and Tables ix

Acknowledgments xiii

Introduction xv

*Joseph E. Stiglitz, Jeronimo Cortina, and Enrique Ochoa-Reza*

### **PART 1** Migration, Development, States, Culture, and Human Rights I

1. Development and Migration: Historical Trends  
and Future Research 5  
*Josh DeWind and Damla Ergun*
2. The Impact of Migration on Development: Explicating  
the Role of the State 43  
*Rodolfo O. de la Garza*
3. Bringing Culture Back In: Opportunities and Challenges  
for the Migration-Development Nexus 67  
*Peggy Levitt and Deepak Lamba-Nieves*
4. Protecting the Rights of Migrant Workers 93  
*Khalid Koser*

### **PART 2** Migration, Development, Children, and Women 109

5. Family and School Reconfiguration: The Case of Ecuadorian  
Highland Migration to Spain 111  
*Alexandra Escobar García and Soledad Álvarez Velasco*

6. Women, Children, and Migration: Developmental Considerations 139  
*Jeronimo Cortina and Enrique Ochoa-Reza*

**PART 3 Migration and Development:  
Country Experiences 165**

7. Migration and Development: Lessons from the Moroccan Experience 169  
*Hein de Haas*
8. The Southern Crossroads: Human Mobility, Governance, and Development in South Africa 196  
*Loren B. Landau and Aurelia Segatti*
9. Migration Between the Asia-Pacific and Australia: A Development Perspective 229  
*Graeme Hugo*
10. Asian Migration to the United States: Development Implications for Asia 276  
*Philip Martin*
11. Indian Migrants to the Gulf: The Kerala Experience 303  
*S. Irudaya Rajan and K. C. Zachariah*

Notes 325

Index 333

## ILLUSTRATIONS AND TABLES

### FIGURES

Figure 6.1 Growth of the international migrant stock by region.	141
Figure 6.2 Remittances to Turkey by year.	146
Figure 6.3 Remittances to Turkey and Poland by year.	147
Figure 6.4 Acquisition of citizenship by nationals from Turkey.	151
Figure 6.5 Turkish citizenship acquisition and Turkish remittances by year.	153
Figure 6.6 Stock of Poles in Germany by gender.	153
Figure 6.7 Inflows to the United States of Mexican nationals by year.	155
Figure 6.8 Stock of Mexican-born migrants in the United States by year.	156
Figure 6.9 Annual remittances flow to Mexico.	157
Figure 6.10 Remittances' annual growth rate.	157
Figure 6.11 Mexican remittances (left <i>y</i> -axis) and citizenship acquisition (right <i>y</i> -axis).	158
Figure 7.1 Registered immigration from Turkey, Morocco, and Egypt to Germany, France, the Netherlands, Belgium, Sweden, Spain, and Italy, 1982–2006.	172
Figure 7.2 Evolution of Moroccan descendants living in main receiving countries, 1955–2004.	175
Figure 7.3 Total volume of official remittance, ODA and FDI flows to Morocco, 1960–2003.	178
Figure 8.1 Deportations from South Africa, 1990–2010.	202
Figure 8.2 International migrants.	209
Figure 8.3 Internal migrants.	210