## CONTENTS

List of Illustrations and Tables  ix  
Acknowledgments  xiii  
Introduction  xv  

*Joseph E. Stiglitz, Jeronimo Cortina, and Enrique Ochoa-Reza*

### PART 1  Migration, Development, States, Culture, and Human Rights  1

1. Development and Migration: Historical Trends and Future Research  5  
   *Josh DeWind and Damla Ergun*

2. The Impact of Migration on Development: Explicating the Role of the State  43  
   *Rodolfo O. de la Garza*

3. Bringing Culture Back In: Opportunities and Challenges for the Migration-Development Nexus  67  
   *Peggy Levitt and Deepak Lamba-Nieves*

4. Protecting the Rights of Migrant Workers  93  
   *Khalid Koser*

### PART 2  Migration, Development, Children, and Women  109

5. Family and School Reconfiguration: The Case of Ecuadorian Highland Migration to Spain  111  
   *Alexandra Escobar García and Soledad Álvarez Velasco*
6. Women, Children, and Migration: Developmental Considerations  
   Jeronimo Cortina and Enrique Ochoa-Reza  

PART 3  Migration and Development: Country Experiences  165

7. Migration and Development: Lessons from the Moroccan Experience  
   Hein de Haas  

8. The Southern Crossroads: Human Mobility, Governance, and Development in South Africa  
   Loren B. Landau and Aurelia Segatti  

9. Migration Between the Asia-Pacific and Australia: A Development Perspective  
   Graeme Hugo  

10. Asian Migration to the United States: Development Implications for Asia  
    Philip Martin  

11. Indian Migrants to the Gulf: The Kerala Experience  
    S. Irudaya Rajan and K. C. Zachariah  

Notes  325  
Index  333
ILLUSTRATIONS AND TABLES

FIGURES

Figure 6.1 Growth of the international migrant stock by region. 141
Figure 6.2 Remittances to Turkey by year. 146
Figure 6.3 Remittances to Turkey and Poland by year. 147
Figure 6.4 Acquisition of citizenship by nationals from Turkey. 151
Figure 6.5 Turkish citizenship acquisition and Turkish remittances by year. 153
Figure 6.6 Stock of Poles in Germany by gender. 153
Figure 6.7 Inflows to the United States of Mexican nationals by year. 155
Figure 6.8 Stock of Mexican-born migrants in the United States by year. 156
Figure 6.9 Annual remittances flow to Mexico. 157
Figure 6.10 Remittances’ annual growth rate. 157
Figure 6.11 Mexican remittances (left y-axis) and citizenship acquisition (right y-axis). 158
Figure 7.1 Registered immigration from Turkey, Morocco, and Egypt to Germany, France, the Netherlands, Belgium, Sweden, Spain, and Italy, 1982–2006. 172
Figure 7.2 Evolution of Moroccan descendants living in main receiving countries, 1955–2004. 175
Figure 7.3 Total volume of official remittance, ODA and FDI flows to Morocco, 1960–2003. 178
Figure 8.1 Deportations from South Africa, 1990–2010. 202
Figure 8.2 International migrants. 209
Figure 8.3 Internal migrants. 210