Contributors’ Notes

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G. John Ikenberry is the Albert G. Milbank Professor of Politics and International Affairs at Princeton University in the department of politics and the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs. He is also codirector of Princeton's Center for International Security Studies. In 2013–2014, Ikenberry will be the seventy-second Eastman Visiting Professor at Balliol College, Oxford, a post held previously by Felix Frankfurter, George Kennan, and John Gaddis. Professor Ikenberry is the author of six books, including Liberal Leviathan: The Origins, Crisis, and Transformation of the American System (Princeton, 2011). His book, After Victory: Institutions, Strategic Restraint, and the Rebuilding of Order after Major Wars (Princeton 2001), won the 2002 Schroeder-Jervis Award presented by the American Political Science Association for the best book in international history and politics. Professor Ikenberry is the codirector of the Princeton Project on National Security, and he is the coauthor, along with Anne-Marie Slaughter, of the final report, “Forging a World of Liberty Under Law.”

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Leif Pagrotsky is a member of parliament for Sweden, representing the Swedish Social Democratic Party, and vice president of Sveriges Riksbank, which is the Central Bank of Sweden. He was a minister of industry and trade and minister of education, research, and culture in the Swedish government. Before joining the cabinet, Pagrotsky held positions at the Sveriges Riskbank, the Swedish Ministry of Finance, the OECD, the prime minister’s office, of which he was briefly director, and the European Investment Bank. He is well known for his keen interest and involvement in global trade and governance issues.

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George Soros is chair of Soros Fund Management LLC and the founder of the Open Society Institute. Upon graduating from the London School of Economics, he accumulated a large fortune through an international investment fund he founded and managed. He has since established a network of philanthropic organizations active in more than seventy nations. These organizations are dedicated to promoting the values of democracy and of an open society. Soros has authored twelve books, including most recently *Financial Turmoil in the U.S. and Europe*. His articles and essays on politics, society, and economics regularly appear in major newspapers and magazines around the world.

Robert N. Stavins is the Albert Pratt Professor of Business and Government, director of the Harvard Environmental Economics Program and the Harvard Project on Climate Agreements, chairman of doctoral programs, and cochair of the Harvard Business School–Harvard Kennedy School joint degree programs at Harvard University’s John F. Kennedy School of Government. He is also a university fellow for Resources for the Future, a research associate at the National Bureau of Economic Research, coeditor of the *Review of Environmental Economics and Policy*, and a member of the board of directors of Resources for the Future and the Scientific Advisory Board of Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei. He has authored more than a hundred articles, and has authored or edited nine books on environmental economics and policy, including *Post-Kyoto International Climate Policy: Implementing Architectures for Agreement* (2010) with Joseph Aldy.

Joseph E. Stiglitz is a University Professor and cochair of the Committee on Global Thought at Columbia University, the winner of the 2001 Nobel Memorial Prize in Economics, and a lead author of the 1995 IPCC report, which shared the 2007 Nobel Peace Prize. He was chairman of the U.S. Council of Economic Advisors under President Clinton and was chief economist and senior vice president of the World Bank from 1997 to 2000. Stiglitz received the John Bates Clark Medal, awarded biennially to the American economist under 40 who has made the most significant contribution to the subject. He was a Fulbright Scholar at Cambridge University, held the Drummond Professorship at All Souls College Oxford, and has also taught at M.I.T, Yale, Stanford, and Princeton. He is the author most recently of *The Price of Inequality: How Today’s Divided Society Endangers Our Future*. 
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