Index

Abandoned babies, 30, 164, 259
Accreditation, 33, 153, 168, 171, 192, 197, 268–70, 276
Africa, 5, 143
Aging, 8–10, 18, 37, 41, 51, 53, 60, 72, 77, 95, 131, 189, 221, 255, 259–61; see also Elderly people
Ahmad Dahlan, 145
American Samoa Community College Department of Human Services, 215
Asia and the Pacific, 1, 3–5, 7–9, 14, 167, 177, 249–53, 262, 265–66, 268, 270–77
Asian Development Bank, 116, 235
Asian financial crisis, 10, 74
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Summit, 45
Association of Vietnamese, 231
Australia, 1, 5, 138, 166, 209, 262, 279

Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) Program, Micronesian Region, 197
Baby Hatch, Malaysia, 164, 259
Bangkok, 11, 113, 118–19, 121–22, 126, 194, 235
Bangladesh, 50, 262, 281
Bhineka Tunggal Ika (Unity in Diversity), 149
Birthrate, 47, 58, 94–95, 97–98, 108, 206, 260, 276
Brazil, 6, 277, 280
Britain, 68, 144, 158–59
Brunei, 141
Bucheon Migrant Workers, 51
Bucklin, H. S., 31
Buddhism, 20, 111, 113–14, 124, 126, 131, 158, 232
Bumrungrad International, Micronesian Region, 194
Busan, 10; see also Pusan

Café-at-Teen centers, Malaysia, 165, 259
California, 195
Cambodia, see Kingdom of Cambodia
Cambodian Child and Hope Association, 232
Cambodian League for the Promotion and Defense of Human Rights (LICHADO), 238
Campaign for Respect for Elders, Korea, 52
Campbell, W., 11, 89
Index

Caribbean, 5
Cash transfers, 147
Catholic Social Services, 180, 194
Celeste Annadale, 218
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), 223
Central Intelligence Agency, 41
Central Welfare of Malaya, 161
Certification and registration for social workers, 273–74
Chamorros, 177, 182, 189, 199
Charity Donations Destined for Social Welfare Funds Implementation Regulations of 2006, Taiwan, 92
Chenchule’s practice, 263
Chiang Mai, 119, 122
Child abandonment, 163–64, 172, 258–59
Childbirth allowance, Taiwan, 98
Child sex-trafficking, 4, 258
Children Are Us Foundation, 104
Children with disabilities, 29–30, 141, 147, 185
Child welfare, 8, 31, 72, 91, 93, 226, 232–34, 241, 252, 257–61, 277
China, see People’s Republic of China
China Association for Social Work Education, 32
China Association of Social Work (CASW), 33
China National Committee on Aging, 26
China Youth Development Foundation (CYDF), 30
Chinese Children’s Development, 29
Chinese Civil War, 11, 68, 87, 95, 254
Chinese Community Party, 9, 32, 71
Chinese Deaf Association, 103
Chinese folk religion, 19
Chosŏn dynasty, 43, 57
Christian Children Fund, 115
Christian Children Fund Foundation, 125
Chun Doo Hwan, 45
CIA World Factbook, 252
Collectivism, 19, 218
Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, 1, 176–77, 181
Commonwealth Organization for Social Work (COSW), 152
Communism, 114
Community basic care program, China, 27
Community Health Care Security Program (Jaminan Kesehatan Masyarakat), 147
Community Livelihood Project, China, 36
Community Service Block Grant Program, 222
Compact of Free Association, 177, 181, 200
Comprehensive Social Security Assistance Scheme, Hong Kong, 253
Confucius, 18, 251
Constitutional Court, 42
Cooperation Committee for Cambodia (CCC), 239
Corruption in government, 3, 14, 119, 122, 139, 234, 239–43, 253–55, 258, 262, 264, 266, 276
Corruption Perception Index, 240
Costa Rica, 6, 280
Council on Social Work Education (CSWE), in Taiwan, 107–108
Counterfostering, 18
Cross-cultural marriages, Taiwan, 96, 101
Cultural backlash, 7
Cultural diversity, 59, 176, 186
Cultural revolution, China, 9, 22, 254
Culturally sensitive welfare services, 159
Dealey, J. Q., 31
Democracy, 3–4, 10, 36, 41, 90, 114, 116, 121, 131, 149, 234, 255, 276
Democratic Party (DP), 42
Deng Xiaoping, 9
Denmark, 45, 279
Index

Department of Education: Samoa, 181, 200; Taiwan, 221
Department of Human Resources, Samoa, 220–21
Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse, Guam, 192
Department of Public Health and Social Services, Guam, 192
Department of Public Welfare, Thailand, 115
Department of Social Affairs, Indonesia, 138
Department of Social Work, Taiwan, 104, 106, 107
Diocesan Refugee Office, 179–80
Disaster survivors: Cambodia, 231; China, 26
Domestic violence, 72, 102, 117, 123, 131, 153, 163, 167, 186, 191, 218, 226, 241, 258
Domestic Violence Prevention Act of 1998, Taiwan, 92
Dominican Republic, 204, 280
Drug, 9, 11, 120, 124, 131, 154, 167, 263
Drug abuse, 73, 142, 147–48, 258
Duch (Kaing Guek Eav), 13
Dutch and Japanese colonial era, Indonesia, 137

East Asia, 3
East Asian and Pacific, 3, 4, 5, 8, 14, 252, 256, 270
Ecological perspective, 6
Economic crisis, Indonesia, 137, 139
Economic crisis, Thailand, 116
Eden Social Welfare Foundation, 104
Education Act for Indigenous Peoples of 1998, Taiwan, 92
Elderly abuse, 99–100

Elderly people, 4, 26–28, 42, 51–52, 72, 77, 88, 100–1, 104, 118, 123, 125–28, 144, 148–49, 163, 185, 199, 216, 222–25, 256, 259, 261; see also aging
Elderly Social Insurance Program (Jaminan Sosial Lanjut Usia), Indonesia, 148–49
Empty-nest families, 27
End Child Prostitution, Abuse, and Trafficking in Cambodia (ECPATC), 238
England, 130, 205, 250
Equal Employment Opportunity Act, Korea, 58
Ethnic groups: Indonesia, 136; Malaysia, 158–60; Taiwan, 87
Ewha Womans University, 51, 53, 59, 267

Fa’a Samoa, 13, 215–17
Fahu, or older sister, 252
Faleasao Village Council, 224
Fale Ula, 205
Families and Survivors of Tsunami (FAST Project), 152
Filialism, 70
Family planning, 25, 37, 41, 144, 147, 252
Fang Xiaojian, 30
Federal Emergency Management Agency, 260
Federated States of Micronesia, 1, 176–77, 181, 187–88, 192–93, 252, 255–56, 280; see also Micronesian region
Federation of Korean Trade Unions (FKTU), 46
Fertility rate, 41–42, 258
FHP Corporation, 194
Filial piety, 93, 251
Filial Piety Prize System, 52
Financial Aid to Medium-Low or Low-Income Families Program, Taiwan, 98
“Five guarantees,” China 28
Flaming Sword of Samoa Association, 224
Food stamps, 181, 192, 199, 223
Foreign Spouses Orientation and Counseling Services of 2003, Taiwan, 101
Foundation for the Children, 125
4-2-1 Problem, 19
France, 1, 51, 144, 205, 230, 250, 279
Free and Subsidized Medical Aid Program, Korea, 44
French Indochina, 230
Fu Chang Society, 11, 89
Gaberet Island, 4
GDP, 41, 46, 67, 111
Gender equality, 58–59, 92, 97
Genocide, 13, 231, 253, 256, 264
Germany, 179, 209, 250, 279
Global Care, 50
Global climate changes, 4
Globalization and culture, 7
Globalization and injustice, 4
Good Neighbors International, 50
Gotong royong (communal self-help), 149–50, 263
Grand National Party (GNP), 42
Great Britain, see Britain
Gross national product (GNP), 6
Guam, 1, 4, 12, 176–200, 256, 259, 262, 269–70, 272
Guam Association of Social Workers, 196
Guam Chapter of the U.S. National Association of Social Workers (NASW), 196
Habibie, B. J., 137
Haiti, 204, 281
Hawaii, 5, 12, 13, 177, 205, 260,
Healy, L., 5
HelpAge Indonesia (Yayasan Emong Lansia), 148
Help Samoa Disaster Relief Coalition, 225
Hindus, 158, 160
Holt Saha Thai Foundation, 115, 125
Homeless Social Concession Program, Cambodia, 235
Homes for Veterans, Taiwan, 91
Hong Kong Council of Social Service (HKCSS), 71
Hong Kong Social Workers Association, 80, 273
Hong Kong Social Workers General Union, 80, 273
Hong Kong Social Workers Registration Board, 80, 274
Honolulu, 194
Hopeful Family Program (PKH), Indonesia, 145–46
Human Development Index (HDI), 7–8, 111, 233–34
Human Development Report, 139
Human rights, 4, 6, 50–51, 59, 61, 68, 90, 92, 116, 131–32, 196, 240, 266
Human trafficking, 8, 117, 119, 124, 131, 141, 153, 236–38, 241–42, 244, 252, 277
Immigration, 9, 42, 119–20, 160, 238, 277
Incheon, 42
Index of aging, 95
Indigenous cultural practices, 14
Indigenous healers, 150, 263, 266; see also Traditional healers
Indigenous social work education, 36, 151–52, 154
Indonesia, see Republic of Indonesia
Indonesian Association for Social Work Education, or Ikatan Pendidikan Pekerjaan Sosial Indonesia (IPPSI), 151–54
Indonesian Association of Professional Social Workers, or Ikatan Pekerja Sosial Professional Indonesia (IPSPI), 151, 272
Indonesian Association of Social Workers, or Himpunan Pekerja Sosial Indonesia (HIPS), 151, 153, 154
Indonesian Christian Association for Health Services (PELKESI), 145
Indonesian earthquakes and tsunamis in 2004, 11, 139, 152
Indonesian Human Development Index, 139
Indonesian National Council on Social Welfare, or Dewan National Indonesia Untuk Kesejahteraan Sosial (DNIKS), 151, 154, 273
Industrial injuries, China, 26
Infant mortality, 206
International Aid Korea, 50
International Association of Schools of Social Work (IASSW), 153
International Federation of Social Workers (IFSW), 33, 152
International Monetary Fund, 41, 116, 234–35, 252, 255
International social welfare, 6
International social welfare collaboration, 5
“Iron rice bowl,” 26
Islamic organizations, 144
Japan, 41, 87, 89, 90, 137, 141, 178–79, 250, 254, 279
Japan Bank for International Cooperation, 116
Joint Economic Management and Financial Accountability Committee, Micronesian region, 193

Juvenile delinquency, 47–48, 142, 185, 258, 260–61
Khamhom, 113
Khmer Rouge, 14, 230, 232
Kim Dae Jung, 46
Kim Young Sam, 45
King Bhumipol, 112
King Chulalongkorn, 114
Kingdom of Cambodia, 3, 4, 230, 249, 253, 257, 261
Kingdom of Thailand, 3, 8–11, 14, 50, 88, 96, 111–12, 249, 254–55, 260–74, 280
King Jayavarman VII, 231
King Rama, 112
King Sihanouk, 231
Kiribati, 4
Korea, see Republic of Korea
Korea Academy of Social Welfare (KASW), 54
Korea Council of Social Work Education, 54, 274
Korean Association of Social Workers (KASW), 55–56
Korean Council of Social Work Education, 54
Korean Development Institute (KDI), 49
Korean peninsula, 43–44, 56
Korean War, 10, 44, 49
Korean Women Workers Association, 59
Koryo dynasty, 43
Kulp II Daniel, 31

Labor Insurance Regulations of the People’s Republic of China, 20
Lee Myung Bak, 46
LICADHO, Cambodia, 240
Life expectancy, 7, 77, 88, 95, 118, 139, 207, 230
Li Peng, 23
Liu, Liang-shao, 104
Local administration organization (LAO), Thailand, 116
Local nanny systems, Taiwan, 98
Long-term care, 52, 73, 77, 95, 99, 222, 261
Los Angeles, 194
Low-income elders subsidies for hospital care, Taiwan, 99
Lump-sum grant (LSG), 75
Malaysia, 3, 141, 158–73, 204, 236, 249–50, 253, 256, 258, 263–65, 267–74, 280
Malaysian Association of Social Workers (MASW), 166, 169–71, 173
Manila, 194
Maria Social Welfare Foundation, 104
Marshall Islands; see Republic of the Marshall Islands
Mary Aufutaga, 209
Maxwell, J. L., 11, 89
Mapp, S., 4–6
Medicaid, 44, 192, 260
Medical Social Services Association ROC, changed to Medical Social Work Association ROC, Taiwan, 105
Medicare, 192, 223
Medium Term Development Program (Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah, or RPJM), Indonesia, 146
Megawati Soekarnoputri, 11, 137–39
Mental retardation, 19, 29
Micronesian region, 1, 9, 12, 176–200, 249–50, 252, 256, 259, 263, 265, 267, 269–70, 272, 274; see also
Federated States of Micronesia
Micronesia Seminar, 180
Middle East, 3, 141
Migrant workers, China, 30
Ministry of Social Affairs: Cambodia, 234; Indonesia, 139, 146, 150, 154
Ministry of Social Affairs, Veterans, and Youth Rehabilitation, Cambodia, 231–32
Ministry of Social Development and Human Security (MSDHS), Thailand, 123
Modernization theory, 5–6
Mongkut, 114
Moses, D., 106–7
Muhammadiyah, 144–45
Muslims, 145, 158
Myongdon Info Zone of Youth (MIZY) Center, Korea, 48
Myanmar, 120, 234, 281
Nahdlatul Ulama, 144
National Action Plan for Disabled People, Indonesia, 147
National AIDS Commission (Komisi Penanggulangan AIDS Indonesia), 148
National Association of Social Workers, 55, 196
National Commission of Elderly People (Komnas Lanjut Usia), Indonesia, 148
National Development Policy (1991–2000), Malaysia, 159
National Economic and Social Development Plan, Thailand, 115
National Health Insurance: Korea, 45; Taiwan, 88, 99, 103
National Health Insurance for Poor People (Askeskin), Indonesia, 145
National Joint Consultative Committee on Social Work Education (NJCCSWE), Malaysia, 167, 169–71, 173
National Mutual Help Association, Cambodia, 231
National Pension Act of 2007, Taiwan, 92
National Population and Family Development Board, Malaysia, 165
National Poverty Reduction Strategy, Cambodia, 244
National Program for Community Empowerment (PNPM Mandiri), Indonesia, 146
Index

National Public Empowerment Program (PNPM), Indonesia, 145
National Social Welfare Promotion Committee, Thailand, 113
National Social Welfare Promotion Law, Thailand, 113
National Social Work Day, Thailand, 128
National Social Work Education Curriculum Standard, Indonesia, 152
National Strategic Development Plan, Cambodia, 235
National Vision Policy (2001–10), Malaysia, 159
National Working Committee on Children and Women, China, 29
Naturalization, 102
Needy Family Feeding Program, Micronesian islands, 180
Neglected children, 115, 138, 141, 164
Neglected elderly persons, 144
Netherlands, 250, 279
New Economic Policy (1971–90), Malaysia, 159
New Immigrant Hall, Taiwan, 101
New immigrants: Hong Kong, 76, 78; Taiwan, 96–97, 101–2, 108
New Medical Protection Law, Korea, 44
New rural pension insurance pilot program, China, 25
New Zealand, 1, 5, 7, 13, 205, 209, 262, 279
NGO forum on Cambodia, 239
921 Earthquake of 1999, Taiwan, 105
Nonprofit organization, 36, 115, 117,125, 180, 194, 225
Nursing home, 221, 261
Office of the Narcotics Control Board, Thailand, 112, 120, 124
Okinawa, 178
Old Five Old Foundation, 100, 101
Older adults, see Elderly people
One-child policy, 9, 19, 252, 258
Open door policy, China, 22, 33
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 41, 46
OrphanCARE, 164
Orphaned children, 45, 263
Orphans, 28–30, 37, 44, 126, 232, 256
Pacific Islands Association of Non-Governmental Organizations (PIANGO), 219–20
Pacific nations, 1
Pago Bay, 210
Pancasila (Five Pillars), 149, 153
Park Chung Hee, 44,
Payne, M., 5
Pearl S. Buck Foundation, 102
Pell Grants, 192
Penghu island, 87
People’s Alliance for Democracy (PAD), Thailand, 121–23
People’s Credit Scheme (KUR), Indonesia, 145–46
People with disabilities, 10, 26–29, 37, 44–45, 49, 88–89, 92, 103, 106, 115, 117, 123, 147, 163, 220–21, 224, 256, 264, 273
People with Disabilities Rights Protection Act of 2007, Taiwan, 92
Philanthropic organization, 71, 190
Philippines, 50, 88, 96, 166, 176–77, 262
Phnom Penh, Cambodia, 231–33, 235, 238, 241, 242
Policy Research Unit at the Ministry of Civil Affairs, China 24
Pol Pot, 13, 230, 232, 253
Population Policy Protocol, Taiwan, 97
Por Tek Teung Foundation, 115
Poverty, 6, 8, 10, 30, 44, 49, 102, 145–47, 161, 235, 252–57
Poverty and malnutrition, 140
Preach Ket Mealea hospital, 231
Preschool education vouchers, Taiwan, 98
Project Hope, China 29, 30
Protection of Adopted Daughter Act, Taiwan, 90
Pusan, South Korea, 42
Puskesmas, 147
Race Discrimination Ordinance (RDO), Hong Kong, 78
Ramkhamhaeng (King), 114
Rectangular Strategy IV, Cambodia, 235
Red Cross, 44, 114, 231
Religious organizations, 50, 81, 91, 125, 137, 144–45, 194
Republic of Indonesia, 3, 136–57, 249–54
Republic of Palau, 1, 176–79, 181, 185, 192, 255–56
Rerum Novarum Center, 102
Respect for the Elderly Week, South Korea, 52
Robert Phelps, 179
Roh Moo Hyun, 46
Royal University of Phnom Penh (RUPP), 241
Rukun (mutual adjustment), 149
St. Vincent De Paul Society, 179
Salvation Army, 194
Samoa and American Samoa, 1, 3, 4, 7–9, 13, 177, 204–27, 249, 250, 252–56, 259–74
Sanctuary, 179
Sapa Kachard, 114; see also Unalom Daeng
Sarah T. Nedodo, 197
Seoul, 41, 42, 46
Seoul National University, 53, 59
Sexual abuse and sexual exploitation of children, 142
Sexual Assault Center, Cambodia, 241
Shin Gu Tang, Taiwan, 89
Silla dynasty, South Korea, 43
Singapore, 4, 69, 85, 141, 158, 166
Sino-Japanese War, 68
Siti Hardiyanti Rukmana, 151
Social Insurance Bill, Thailand, 116
Social insurance programs, China, 24
Socialist market economy, 9
Social Responsibility Network, Thailand, 123
Social Security: Cambodia, 235; China, 10, 18–26, 37–38; Indonesia, 147; Micronesian Region, 180–82; Samoa, 223; South Korea, 45–46; Thailand, 115–17
Social Security Allowance Scheme, Hong Kong, 254
Social Service Department, Malaysia, 161
Social Services of Cambodia (SSC), 240–41
Social Welfare Department: Hong Kong, 71, 72, 75, 77; Malaysia, 163
Social Welfare Law: Indonesia, 146, 148, 154; South Korea, 54–55
Social Work Act, Taiwan, 92, 105, 272
Social Work Code of Ethics: Taiwan, 94, 105; Thailand, 123
Social Work Council of Thailand, 115
Social Work Day, Taiwan, 105
Index

Social work licensure system: Indonesia, 153; Malaysia, 170; South Korea, 54; Taiwan, 105; Thailand, 132
Social work profession, status and perceptions of, 126, 213, 271
Socio-Economic Development Plans, Cambodia, 234
Specialty Certifications for Licensed Social Workers and Continuing Education, Taiwan, 105
Soeharto, President, 137, 138
South America, 5
Southeast Asia, 3, 111, 136, 137, 230, 251, 269
South Korea, see Republic of Korea
Spain, 177, 179
Special education, 89, 221
Starlight Homes, China, 27
Starlight plan, China, 27
State Rural Welfare Office, Malaysia, 161
Stigmatization of welfare, 70, 78
Subbaccalaureate degree training (associate’s degree and diploma), 269
Subsidy system for elder-care services, China, 27
Substance abuse, 73, 191, 193, 223
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, U.S., 193
Sun Yat-sen, 90
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, 192
Supplemental Security Income Program, 181, 256
Support Pre-School Education for the 5-Year-Old Disadvantaged Children Program, Taiwan, 98
Susilo Bambang Yudoyono, 137
Sweden, 51, 279
Syin-Lu Social Welfare Foundation, 104
Tabitha Cambodia, 235
Taipei Yongle Women’s Service Center, 101
Taiwan (or the Republic of China), 3–5, 8, 9, 11, 67–110, 141, 237, 249, 250, 253, 256, 260–62, 264–69, 271–74
Taiwan Association of Social Workers (TASW), 105, 108
Taiwan Bureau of Social Affairs, 11
Taiwanese maxims, 92
Taiwan Fund for Children and Families, Taiwan, 104
Taoist, 158
Teen pregnancy, 164, 258
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families, 256, 260
Territorial Agency on Aging (TAOA), American Samoa, 221
Thailand, see Kingdom of Thailand
Thailand Social Work Association, 128
Thammasat University, 11, 112, 115, 128, 267
Three Principles of the People, 87
Traditional healers, 260; see also Indigenous healers
Transparency International, 3, 240
Tolong-menolong (reciprocal assistance), 149, 263
Tomorrow Plan—Operations and Rehabilitation for Disabled Orphans, China, 28
TransAsia Sisters Association, 102
Transfer of HK sovereignty, 10
Treaty of Shimonoseki, 87
Tung Wah Group of Hospitals, Hong Kong, 71
Tuol Sleng prison, Cambodia, 13
Tuvalu, 4
Twenty-Four Filial Exemplars, 93
Typhoon Morakot (8–8 Floods) of 2009, Taiwan, 105
Unalom Daeng, 114
Underdevelopment, 5, 6, 70, 208
U.N. Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Far East, 106, 167
Unemployment, 25, 75–76, 102–103, 115, 140, 262
UNICEF, 234
United Front for Democracy Against Dictatorship (UDD), 121–22
United Kingdom, 10, 166, 168, 250, 279
United Nations (UN), 4, 15, 16, 177, 192, 209, 234
Unity welfare (danwei), China, 20, 21
University of Guam, 197
University of Hawaii, 198
University of Samoa, 214
University of the South Pacific, 214
UN Korean Reconstruction Agency, 44
UN Social Development Summit, 45
Untrained professional social workers, 166, 171
U.S. Administration for Children and Families, 226
U.S. Air Force Christmas Drop, 180
U.S. Council on Social Work Education (CSWE), 227, 270
U.S. Department of Interior (DOI), 205, 210
U.S. Department of State, 236, 237–38
U.S. Internal Revenue Service, 224
Veterans Health Administration, Taiwan, 90
Vietnam, 88, 96, 230–31, 236–37, 239, 262
Violence against women and children, 147
Voluntary Emergency Relief Council, Hong Kong, 71
Wahid, Abdurrahman, 137–38
Wenchuan earthquake in Sichuan, China, 36
Women’s Mutual Health Association, Hong Kong, 231
Working abroad, 4, 255, 259
World Bank, 41
World Bank’s Jakarta office, 140
World Health Organization, 231
World War I, 205, 208
World War II, 12–13, 43, 68, 71–72, 87, 90, 138, 161, 177–78, 183
YMCA, 48, 115
Yonsei University, 51, 53, 59
YWCA, 115
Zhou, Yu-chieh, 104
Zhu, Rongji, 23