

REFERENCES

- Abu-Jamal, Mumia. 2009. *Jailhouse Lawyers: Prisoners Defending Prisoners v. the USA*. San Francisco, CA: City Lights Publishers.
- Adams, James Truslow. 1931. *The Epic of America*. Safety Harbor, FL: Simon Publications, 2001.
- Alba, Richard and Victor Nee. 1999. Rethinking Assimilation Theory for a New Era of Immigration. In *The Handbook of International Migration: The American Experience*, eds. Charles Hirschman, Philip Kasinitiz, and Josh DeWind. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Alexander, Jeffrey, Ron Everman, Bernhard Gisen, Neil J. Smelser, and Piotr Sztompka. 2004. *Cultural Trauma and Collective Identity*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Amnesty International Report. 2009. *Dominican Republic*. May 28. <http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4a1fadfi64.html> (accessed September 19, 2009).
- Archibold, Randal C. 2010. Arizona enacts stringent law on immigration. *The New York Times*, April 23, A1.
- Bacon, David. 2008. *Illegal People: How Globalization Creates Migration and Criminalizes Immigrants*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Bandura, Albert. 1977. *Social Learning Theory*. New York: General Learning Press.
- Barrios, Luis. 2010. Reflections and Lived Experiences of Afrolatina/o Religiosity. In *Afrolatino/as in the U.S.A.: A Reader*, eds. Miriam Jimenez and Juan Flores, 252–261. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Barrios, Luis. 2008. Los hijos e hijas de Mamá Tingó: Culturas juveniles y violencia, en un proyecto llamado Palenque. In *Otras Naciones: Jóvenes, transnacionalismo y exclusión*, eds. Mauro Cerbino and Luis Barrios. Quito, Ecuador: Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales-FLACSO.
- Barrios, Luis. 2007a. *Coquiando: Meditaciones subversivas para un mundo mejor*. Santo Domingo, República Dominicana: Editorial Búho.

- Barrios, Luis. 2007b. Gangs and Spirituality. In *Gangs in the Global City: Alternatives to Traditional Criminology*, ed. John M. Hagedorn, 225–247. Chicago: University of Illinois Press.
- Barrios, Luis. 2004. *Pitirreando: De la desesperanza a la esperanza*. San Juan, Puerto Rico: Editorial Edil, Inc.
- Barrios, Luis. 2003. The Almighty Latin King and Queen Nation and the Spirituality of Resistance: Agency, Social Cohesion, and Liberating Rituals in the Making of a Street Organization. In *Gangs and Society: Alternative Perspectives*, eds. Louis Kontos, David Brotherton, and Luis Barrios, 119–135. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Barrios, Luis. 2000. *Josconiando: Dimensiones sociales y políticas de la espiritualidad*. Dominican Republic: Editora Aguiar.
- Barrios, Luis and David C. Brotherton. 2004. Dominican Republic: From poster child to basketcase. *NACLA, Report on the Americas*. 38:3(November/December):11–13.
- Barrios, Luis, David C. Brotherton, and Marcia Esparza. 2006. Barcelona desde Nueva York. Amor de Rey de Corazón: Transnacionalizando la resistencia. In *Jóvenes Latinos en Barcelona: Espacio público y cultura urbana*, eds. Carlos Feixa, Laura Porzio, and Carolina Recio, 281–294. Barcelona: Anthropos-Ajuntament de Barcelona.
- Basch, Linda, Nina Glick Schiller, and Cristina Stanton Blanc. 1994. *Nations Unbound: Transnational Projects, Postcolonial Predicaments, and Deterritorialized Nation-States*. Amsterdam: Gordon and Breach Science Publishers.
- Baum, Jonathon, Rosha Jones, and Catherine Barry. 2010. *In the Child's Best Interest?: The Consequences of Losing a Lawful Immigrant Parent to Deportation*. International Human Rights Law Clinic, University of California, School of Law.
- Bauman, Zygmunt. 2004. *Wasted Lives: Modernity and Its Outcasts*. Cambridge, UK: Polity.
- Beck, A. J. and P. M. Brien. 1995. Trends in the U.S. Correctional Populations: Recent Findings from the Bureau of Justice Statistics. In *The Dilemmas of Corrections*, eds. V. C. Hass and G. P. Alpert. Long Grove, IL: Waveland Press.
- Beck, Ulrich. 1992. *Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Behar, Ruth. 1993. *Translated Woman: Crossing the Border with Esperanza's Story*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Berlin, Daniel, Erin Brizius, Micah Bump, Daren Garshelis, Niloufar Khonsari, Erika Pinheiro, Kate Rhudy, Rebecca Shaeffer, Sarah Sherman-Stokes, and Thomas Smith. 2008. *Between the Border and the Street: A Comparative Look at Gang Reduction Policies and Migration in the United States and Guatemala*. Washington, DC: Georgetown Law School.
- Bernstein, Nina. 2009. An immigration attorney is accused of being a fraud, and his clients scramble for help. *The New York Times*. February 25, http://www.nytimes.com/2009/02/25/nyregion/25immigration.html?_r=1&ref=nina_bernstein (accessed December 19, 2009).
- Bernstein, Nina. 2007. New scrutiny as immigrants die in custody. *The New York Times*, June 2, A1.
- Betances, Emelio. 1995. *State and Society in the Dominican Republic*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

- Biernacki, Pat and Dan Waldorf. 1981. Snowball sampling: Problems and techniques of chain referral sampling. *Sociological Methods and Research* 10;2:141–163.
- Black, William. 2005. *The Best Way to Rob a Bank Is to Own One: How Corporate Executives and Politicians Looted the S&L Industry*. Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press.
- Blumstein, Alfred. 1995. Youth violence, guns and the illicit-drug industry. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 86;1:10–36.
- Bolívar-Díaz, Juan. 2009. El peor año de Leonel. *Hoy Digital*, August 15, <http://www.hoy.com.do/tema-de-hoy/2009/8/15/289643/El-peor-ano-de-Leonel> (accessed January 22, 2010).
- Boris, Eileen. 1995. The racialized gendered state: Constructions of citizenship in the United States. *Social Politics* 2;2:160–181.
- Bosch, Juan. 2009. Frases y pensamientos de Juan Bosch en el centenario de su natalicio. *El Jaya*, <http://www.eljaya.com/200908-1/n-frases.php> (accessed March 14, 2009).
- Bosch, Juan. 2003. *De Cristóbal Colón a Fidel Castro: El caribe, frontera imperial*. La Habana: Editorial de Ciencias Sociales.
- Bosch, Juan. 1970. *Composición social Dominicana: Historia e interpretación*. República Dominicana: Publicaciones Ahora.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1977. *Outline of a Theory of Practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bourgois, Philippe. 2001. Culture of Poverty. In *International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 11904–11907. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Ltd.
- Bourgois, Philippe. 2002. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*, 2nd ed. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Bray, David. 1984. Economic development: The middle class and international migration in the Dominican Republic. *International Migration Review* 18;2:217–236.
- Brea de Cabral, Mayra and Edylberto Cabral Ramírez. 2009a. Homicidios y armas de fuego en República Dominicana. *Revista Electrónica Psicología Científica*, May, <http://psicologiacientifica.com> (accessed September 2009).
- Brea de Cabral, Mayra and Edylberto Cabral Ramírez. 2009b. Violencia y proliferación de armas de fuego. Estudio de conocimientos, creencias, actitudes y vivencias en estudiantes universitarios del sector público en República Dominicana. *Revista Electrónica Psicología Científica*. <http://www.psicologiacientifica.com/bv/psicologia-260-6-violencia-y-proliferacion-de-armas-de-fuego-estudio-de-conocimientos-creencias-actitudes-y-vivencias-en-estudiantes-universitarios-del-sector-p> (accessed September 2009).
- Brennan, Denise. 2004. *What's Love Got to Do with It?: Transnational Desires and Sex Tourism in the Dominican Republic*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Brotherton, David C. 2010. Expert report. Adriana Aguilar v. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Division of Homeland Security, New York, United States District Court, Southern District.
- Brotherton, David C. 2008. Exiling New Yorkers. In *Keeping Out the Other: Critical Analysis of Immigration Control Today*, eds. David C. Brotherton and Phillip Kretsedemas, 159–178. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Brotherton, David C. 2007. Beyond social reproduction: Bringing resistance back into the theory of gangs. *Theoretical Criminology* 12;1:55–77.

- Brotherton, David C. 2003a. The deportees of Santo Domingo. Paper presented at the Deportations and Society Conference, March 11, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic.
- Brotherton, David C. 2003b. Dominican deportees suffer in America's failing war on drugs, *London Guardian*, June 14, 19.
- Brotherton, David C. 2003c. The life and conditions of Dominican deportees. *NACLA Report on the Americas*. September:3-7.
- Brotherton, David C. and Luis Barrios. 2009. Displacement and stigma: The social-psychological crisis of the Dominican deportee. *Crime, Media, Culture: An International Journal* 5;1:29-55.
- Brotherton, David C. and Luis Barrios. 2004. *The Almighty Latin King and Queen Nation: Street Politics and the Transformation of a New York City Gang*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Brotherton, David C. and Luis Barrios. 1997. November: Notes on prisons in the Dominican Republic. *Humanity & Society* 214:425-434.
- Brotherton, David C. and Phillip Kretsedemas, eds. 2008. *Keeping Out the Other: Critical Analysis of Immigration Control Today*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Brotherton, David C., S. Will and S. Handelman, eds., forthcoming. *How Did they Get Away With It? Lessons from the Financial Meltdown*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Brotherton, David C. and Yolanda Martín. 2009. War on drugs and the case of Dominican deportees. *Journal of Crime and Justice* 32;2:21-48.
- Bunting, Madeleine. 2003. Interview with Zygmund Bauman. *London Guardian*, April 5, <http://www.guardian.co.uk/books/2003/apr/05/society> (accessed January 22, 2010).
- Burgess, Ernest. 1921. *Introduction to the Science of Sociology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Calavita, Kitty. 2003. A "reserve army of delinquents": The criminalization and economic punishment of immigrants in Spain. *Punishment and Society* 54:399-413.
- Calavita, Kitty. 1992. *Inside the State: The Bracero Program, Immigration, and the INS*. New York: Routledge.
- Caldeira, Teresa. 2000. *City of Walls: Crime, Segregation, and Citizenship in Sao Paulo*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Carlson, Eve B. and Constance J. Dalenberg. 2000. A conceptual framework for the impact of traumatic experiences. *Trauma Violence Abuse* 1;1:4-28.
- Cashdan, Elizabeth. 2001. Ethnocentrism and xenophobia: A cross-cultural study. *Current Anthropology* 42:760-765.
- Central Intelligence Agency. 2010. *The World Factbook: Dominican Republic*. <http://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/dr> (accessed April 20, 2011).
- Chang, Jeff. 2005. *Can't Stop Won't Stop: A History of the Hip-Hop Generation*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Chavez, Leo R. 1997. *Shadowed Lives: Undocumented Immigrants in American Society*. Ft. Worth: Harcourt-Brace Jovanovich College Publishers.
- Chiu, Bess, Lynly Egyes, Peter Markowitz, and Vasandani Jaya. 2009. *Constitution on Ice: A Report on Immigration Home Raid Operations*. New York: Cardozo Law School.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2006. *Failed States: The Abuse of Power and the Assault on Democracy*. New York: Metropolitan Books.

- Christie, Nils. 2000. *Crime Control as Industry*, 3rd ed. Florence, Kentucky: Routledge.
- Christie, Nils. 1993. Crime control as industry. *Probation Journal* 40:102–104.
- Cloward, Richard A. and Lloyd Ohlin. 1960. *Delinquency and Opportunity*. New York: Free Press.
- Cohen, Albert. 1955. *Delinquent Boys*. New York: Free Press.
- Cohen, Ronald. 1978. Ethnicity: Problem and focus in anthropology. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 7:385–410.
- Cole, David. 2000. *No Equal Justice: Race and Class in the American Criminal Justice System*. New York: New Press.
- Coleman, James S. 1961. *The Adolescent Society*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Conquergood, Dwight. 1997. Street Literacy. In *Handbook of Research on Teaching Literacy Through Communicative and Visual Arts*, eds. James Flood, Shirley Brice Heath, and Diane Lapp, 354–375. New York: Simon and Schuster Macmillan.
- Conquergood, Dwight. 1992. Life in Big Red: Struggle and Accommodations in a Chicago Polyethnic Tenement. In *Structuring Diversity: Ethnographic Perspectives on the New Immigration*, ed. Louise Lamphere, 95–144. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Corcino, Panky. 2006. Mas de 23,000 deportados desde E.E.U.U. *El Listin Diario*, March 26, p. 6.
- Cordero-Guzmán, Héctor, Robert C. Smith, and Ramón Grosfoguel, eds. 2001. *Migration, Transnationalization and Race in a Changing New York*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Coutin, Susan B. 2007. *Nations of Emigrants: Shifting Boundaries of Citizenship in El Salvador and the United States*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press.
- Courtwright, David T. 2005. Mr. ATOD's wild ride: What do alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs have in common? *The Social History of Alcohol and Drugs* 20;1:105–140.
- Cressey, Donald and Edwin Sutherland. 1978. *Principles of Criminology*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott.
- Crick, Malcolm. 1989. Representation of international tourism in the social sciences: Sun, sex, sights, savings, and servility. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 18:307–344.
- Cross, Frank. 2007. *Decision Making in the U.S. Courts of Appeals*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Cullen, Jim. 2003. *The American Dream: A Short History of an Idea that Shaped the Nation*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Curtis, Richard. 2003. Crack, cocaine and heroin: Drug eras in Williamsburg, Brooklyn. *Addiction Research and Theory* 11;1:47–63.
- Curtis, Richard and Travis Wendel. 2007. You're always training the dog: Strategic interventions to reconfigure drug markets. *Journal of Drug Issues* 37;4:867–892.
- Danticat, Edwidge. 1999. *The Farming of Bones*. New York: Penguin.
- De Genova, Nicholas. 2005. *Working the Boundaries: Race, Space and Illegality in Mexican Chicago*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- De Genova, Nicholas and Natalie Peutz. 2010. *The Deportation Regime: Sovereignty, Space and the Freedom of Movement*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- De Giorgi, Alessandro. 2010. Immigration control, post-Fordism, and less eligibility: A materialist critique of the criminalization of immigration across Europe. *Punishment & Society* 12;2:147–167.

- DeCesare, D. 1998. Deported "Home" to Haiti. *NACLA, Report on the Americas*. November/December:6–10.
- Devine, John. 1996. *Maximum Security: The Culture of Violence in Inner-City Schools*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Diario Libre. 2007. Pepe Goico fue al tribunal con un bizcocho morado. *Diario Libre.com*, January 16, http://www.diariolibre.com/noticias_det.php?id=122986&l=1 (accessed September 30, 2010).
- Diaz, Junot. 2007. *The Brief Wondrous Life of Oscar Wao*. New York: Riverhead.
- Díaz, Rocío. 2009. *República Dominicana: Sigue la crisis energética*, November 1, <http://es.globalvoicesonline.org/2009/11/15/republica-dominicana-sigue-la-crisis-energetica> (accessed December 2, 2009).
- Díaz Rodríguez, Luz. 2006. La solución carcelaria: La Fundación Institucionalidad y Justicia, Inc. *FINJUS*, November, <http://www.finjus.org.do/Articulo.aspx?ListId=57&Entid=69> (accessed December 4, 2009).
- Douglas, Mary. 1966. *Purity and Danger: An Analysis of Concepts of Pollution and Taboo*. London: Routledge Classics.
- Dow, Mark. 2004. *American Gulag: Inside U.S. Immigration Prisons*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Du Bois, William and Edward Burghardt. 2006. *Black Reconstruction: An Essay toward a History of the Part which Black Folk Played in the Attempt to Reconstruct Democracy in America, 1860–1880*. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 1935.
- Du Bois, William and Edward Burghardt. 1999. *The Souls of Black Folk*, new ed. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1903.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara. 1990. *Fear of Falling: The Inner Life of the Middle Class*. New York: Perennial.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara and Arlie Hochschild, eds. 2004. *Global Woman*. Boston: Holt McDougal.
- Elsner, Alan. 2006. *Gates of Injustice: The Crisis in America's Prisons*, 2nd ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: FT Press.
- Ewick, Patricia and Susan S. Silbey. 1995. Subversive stories and hegemonic tales: Toward a sociology of narrative. *Law & Society Review* 29;2:197–226.
- Fagan, Jeffrey. 1990. Intoxication and Aggression. In *Drugs and Crime: Crime and Justice, a Review of Research*, vol. 13, eds. Michael Tonry and James Q. Wilson, 241–320. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Fanon, Frantz. 1963. *The Wretched of the Earth: A Negro Psychoanalysts Study of the Problems of Racism and Colonialism in the World Today*. New York: Grove Press.
- Feeley, Malcolm and Jonathan Simon. 1992. The new penology: Notes on the emerging strategy of corrections and its implications. *Criminology* 30;4:449–474.
- Ferrell, Jeff. 2005. *Empire of Scrounge: Inside the Urban Underground of Dumpster Diving, Trash Picking, and Street Scavenging*. New York: New York University Press.
- Ferrell, Jeff. 2001. *Tearing Down the Streets: Adventures in Urban Anarchy*. New York: Palgrave St Martin's.
- Ferrell, Jeff. 1996. *Crimes of Style: Urban Graffiti and the Politics of Criminality*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

- Ferrell, Jeff, Keith Hayward, and Jock Young. 2008. *Cultural Criminology: An Invitation*. London: Sage.
- Ferrell, Jeff and Mark S. Hamm, eds. 1998. *Ethnography at the Edge. Crime, Deviance, and Field Research*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Fiallo, Billini and José Antione. 2003. *Trascendencia histórica de la Constitución de 1963*, November 5, <http://www.perspectivaciudadana.com/contenido.php?itemid=4445> (accessed August 23, 2009).
- Firestone, Shulamith. 1959. *The Dialectic of Sex: The Case for Feminist Revolution*. Repr. New York: William Morrow, 1979.
- Foner, Nancy and George M. Fredrickson, eds. 2004. *Not Just Black and White: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives on Immigration, Race, and Ethnicity in the United States*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation Publications.
- Fordham, Signithia. 1996. *Blacked Out: Dilemmas of Race, Identity, and Success at Capital High*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Fuller, Regina. 2009. *From Slavery to Exclusion: Perceptions of African Identity in the Dominican Republic and Brazil*. http://www.wofford.edu/uploadedfiles/community-scholars/new_cos_page/fuller_spread.pdf (accessed January 12, 2010).
- Galeano, Eduardo. 1973. *Open Veins of Latin America: Five Centuries of Pillage of a Continent*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Gans, Herbert. 1992. Second generation decline: Scenarios for the ethnic and economic futures of post-1965 American immigrants. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 15;2:173–192.
- García, Francisco. 2009. Trabajo infantil en la República Dominicana. *Diario Libre*, September 7, <http://fgarcia.diariolibre.com/?p=100> (accessed February 23, 2010).
- Garland, David. 2002. *The Culture of Control: Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Garland, David W. 1990. *Punishment and Modern Society: A Study in Social Theory*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Garreau, Joel. 1992. *Edge City: Life on the New Frontier*. New York: Anchor.
- Gerson, Daniela. 2004. Alarm growing in Dominican Republic over influx of deportees from America. *The New York Sun*, October 21, 1.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1991. *Modernity and Self-Identity: Self and Society in the Late Modern Age*. Cambridge, MA: Polity.
- Glick-Schiller, Nina, Cristina Blanc-Szanton and Linda Basch, eds. 1998. *Towards a Transnational Perspective on Migration: Race, Class, Ethnicity, and Nationalism Reconsidered*. New York: New York Academy of Sciences.
- Goffman, Erving. 1960. *Stigma: Notes on the Management of Spoiled Identity*. Repr. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1963.
- González-Acosta, Edward D. 2008. Discrimination, oppression, and identity in Dominican society. *Dominican Today*, January 2, <http://www.dominicantoday.com/dr/opinion/2008/1/2/26566/Discrimination-Oppression-and-Identity-in-Dominican-Society> (accessed December 19, 2009).
- Grandin, Gregory. 2006. *Empire Workshop: Latin America, The United States, and the Rise of the New Imperialism*. New York: Metropolitan Books.
- Grasmuck, Sherri and Patricia R. Pessar. 1991. *Between Two Islands: Dominican International Migration*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

- Gregory, Stephen. 2007. *The Devil Behind the Mirror: Globalization and Politics in the Dominican Republic*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Griffin, Clifford E. 2002. Criminal deportation: The unintended impact of U.S. anti-crime and anti-terrorism policy along its third border. *Caribbean Studies* 30;2:39–76.
- Groendahl, Boris. 2009. UN crime chief says drug money flowed into banks. *Reuters.com*, January 25, <http://www.reuters.com/article/idUSLP65079620090125> (accessed January 2, 2010).
- Guarnizo, Luís E. 1997. The emergence of a transnational social formation and the mirage of return migration among Dominican transmigrants. *Identities* 4:281–322.
- Guarnizo, Luis E. 1994. Los Dominicanyorks: The making of a binational society. *The Annals of the American Academy of Social and Political Science* 533;5:70–86.
- Habermas, Jürgen. 2001. *On the Pragmatics of Social Interaction: Preliminary Studies in the Theories of Communicative Action*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Hagedorn, John M. 1998. *People and Folks: Gangs, Crime and the Underclass in a Rustbelt City*, 2nd ed. Chicago, IL: Lake View Press.
- Hall, Stuart, Chas Critcher, Tony Jefferson, John N. Clarke, and Brian Roberts. 1978. *Policing the Crisis: Mugging, the State and Law and Order*. London: Macmillan.
- Hamm, Mark S. 2007. High crimes and misdemeanors: George W. Bush and the sins of Abu Ghraib. *Crime, Media and Culture* 3;3:259–284.
- Handlin, Oscar. 1951. *The Uprooted: The Epic Story of the Great Migrations That Made the American People*. Boston: Little Brown.
- Harcourt, Bernard E. 2001. *Illusion of Order: The False Promise of Broken Windows Policing*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Harvey, David. 2007. *A Brief History of Neoliberalism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Headley, Bernard. 2008. Criminal deportees: What we know and don't know. *Jamaica Gleaner*, July 14, <http://www.jamaica-gleaner.com/gleaner/20080714/cleisure/cleisure3.html> (accessed December 19, 2009).
- Hersch, Joni. 2008. Profiling the new immigrant worker: The effects of skin color and height. *Journal of Labor Economics* 26;2:345–386.
- Hirschman, Charles, Philip Kasinitiz, and Josh DeWind. 1999. *Handbook of International Migration: The American Experience*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Hoy Digital. 2009. El Papa denuncia la pobreza y el narcotráfico en República Dominicana. *Hoy Digital*, April 3, <http://www.hoy.com.do/el-mundo/2009/4/3/272604/El-Papa-denuncia-la-pobreza-y-el-narcotrafico-en-Republica-Dominicana> (accessed January 4, 2010).
- Huggins, Martha K. 1999. *Political Policing: The United States and Latin America*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Human Development Office. 2008. *Human Development Report—Dominican Republic—2008: Human Development a Matter of Power*. Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic: United Nations Development Programme.
- Hunt, Geoffrey, Stephanie Riegel, Tomas Morales, and Dan Waldorf. 1993. Changes in prison culture: Prison gangs and the case of the Pepsi Generation. *Social Problems* 40;3:398–409.

- International Monetary Fund. 2009. *IMF Executive Board Concludes 2009 Article IV Consultation with the Dominican Republic*, November 16, <http://www.imf.org/external/np/sec/pn/2009/pn09128.htm> (accessed December 19, 2009).
- Janowitz, Morris. 1978. *The Last Half Century: Societal Change and Politics in America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Johnson, Kevin R. 2009. The intersection of race and class in U.S. immigration law and enforcement. *Law and Contemporary Problems* 72;4:1–36.
- Kanstroom, Daniel. 2007. *Deportation Nation: Outsiders in American History*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Karmen, Andrew. 2001. *Crime Victims: An Introduction to Victimology*, 4th ed. New York: Wadsworth Publishing.
- Kasinitz, Philip, John Mollenkopf, Mary Waters, and Jennifer Holdaway. 2008. *Inheriting the City: The Children of Immigrants Come of Age*. New York: Russell Sage Publication.
- Katz, Jack. 2003. Analytical Induction. In *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, vol. 25, eds. Neil J. Smelser and Oaul B. Baltes, 480–484. New York: Elseiver Science Ltd.
- Katz, Jack. 1988. Seductions of Crime: Moral and Sensual Attractions. In *Doing Evil*. New York: Basic Books.
- Katznelson, Ira. 1982. *City Trenches: Urban Politics and the Patterning of Class in the United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kempadoo, Kamala. 1999. *Sun, Sex, and Gold*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.
- Knox, George. 2000. *Introduction to Gangs*, 5th ed. Peotone, Illinois: New Chicago School Press.
- Kurzman, Ira. 2008. Democracy and Immigration. In *Keeping Out the Other: Critical Analysis of Immigration Today*, eds. David C. Brotherton and Philip Kretsedemas, 63–80. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Levitt, Peggy. 2001. *The Transnational Villagers*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Levitt, Steven D. and Sudhir Alladi Venkatesh. 2000. An economic analysis of a drug-selling gang's finances. *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 115;3:755–789.
- Lewis Oscar. 1965. *La Vida: A Puerto Rican Family in the Culture of Poverty*. New York: Random House Lichter.
- Limonic, Laura. 2007. *The Latino Population of New York City, 2007*. Center for Latin American, Caribbean & Latino Studies. New York: Graduate Center, City University of New York.
- Lonegan, Bryan. 2008. American Diaspora: The deportation of lawful residents from the United States and the destruction of their families. *New York University Review of Law & Social Change* 35:55–81.
- Lyng, Stephen. 2004. *Edgework: The Sociology of Risk-Taking*. New York: Routledge.
- Madrak, Susie. 2009. UN advisor: Drug money propped up banks during crisis. *Crooksandliars.com*, December 13, <http://crooksandliars.com/susie-madrak/un-advisor-drug-money-propped-banks-d> (accessed December 23, 2009).
- Maguire, Kathleen and Ann L. Pastore, eds. 1996. *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics 1995*. U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.

- Martín, Yolanda C. 2010. Wasting away: Substance abuse and health risk outcomes among Dominican deportees. PhD diss., Graduate Center, City University of New York.
- Martínez, Jr., Ramiro and Abel Valenzuela, Jr., eds. 2006. *Immigration and Crime: Race, Ethnicity, and Violence*. New York: New York University Press.
- Maslow, Abraham. 1954. *Motivation and Personality*, 1st ed. New York: Harper & Row.
- Matza, David. 1964. *Delinquency and Drift*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Massey, Douglas. 2003. *Beyond Smoke and Mirrors: Mexican Immigration in an Era of Economic Integration*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Matthei, Linda Miller and David A. Smith. 1998. Belizian Boys 'n the Hood? Garifuna Labor Migration and Transnational Identity. In *Transnationalism from Below*, eds. Michael Peter Smith and Luiz Eduardo Guarnizo, 270–290. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Mauer, Marc. 1999. *Race to Incarcerate*. New York: New Press.
- Mauer, Marc and Meda Chesney-Lind, eds. 2002. *Invisible Punishment: The Collateral Consequences of Mass Imprisonment*. New York: New Press.
- Mayer, Robert. 2001. Strategies of justification in authoritarian ideology. *Journal of Political Ideologies* 6;2:147–168.
- Melossi, Dario. 2004. Theories of Social Control and the State between American and European Shores. In *The Blackwell Companion to Criminology*, ed. Colin Sumner. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Merton, Robert K. 1938. Social structure and anomie. *American Sociological Review* 3;October:672–682.
- Mestrovic, Stjepan Gabriel. 2005. *The Trials of Abu Ghraib: An Expert Witness Account of Shame and Honor*. Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers.
- Miller, Teresa. 2005. Immigration law and human rights: Legal line drawing post-September 11: Symposium article: Blurring the boundaries between immigration and crime control after September 11th. *Boston College Third World Law Journal* 81:1–43.
- Moore, Joan. 1978. *Homeboys: Gangs, Drugs, and Prison in the Barrios of Los Angeles*, 1st ed. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Morawetz, Nancy. 2000. Understanding the impact of the 1996 deportation laws and the limited scope of proposed reforms. *Harvard Law Review* 113;8:1936–1962.
- Morgan, Patricia. 1996. Unknown, unexplored, and unseen populations: An introduction into the truly hidden worlds of drugs and alcohol research. *Journal of Drug Issues* 26;1:1–4.
- Moya Pons, Frank. 2008. *La otra historia Dominicana*. Santo Domingo: Librería La Trinitaria.
- Moya Pons, Frank. 1998. *The Dominican Republic: A National History*, 2nd ed. Princeton, NJ: Markus Wiener Publishers.
- Nadelman, Ethan A. 1998. Commonsense drug policy. *Foreign Affairs* 77;1:111–126.
- Nelson, Geoffrey and Isaac Prilleltensky. 2005. *Community Psychology: In Pursuit of Liberation and Well-Being*. New York: Palgrave, McMillan.
- Ngai, Mae M. 2004. *Impossible Subjects: Illegal Aliens and the Making of Modern America*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University.

- Noguera, Pedro. 1999. Exporting the undesirable: An analysis of the factors influencing the deportation of immigrants from the United States and an examination of their impact on Caribbean and Central American societies. *Wadabagei: A Journal of the Caribbean and Its Diaspora* 2;1:1–28.
- Northern Manhattan Coalition Report 2009. *Dominicano, Deportado, y Humano: The Realities of Dominican Deportations and Related Policy Recommendations*. New York: Northern Manhattan Coalition.
- Oakes, Jennie. 2005. *Keeping Track: How Schools Structure Inequality*, 2nd ed. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Ogbu, John. 1978. *Minority Education and Caste: The American System in Cross-Cultural Perspective*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Ojito, Mirta. 1998. Change in laws sets off big wave of deportations. *The New York Times*, December 15, A5.
- One World Almanac*. 2009. London: New Internationalist.
- Owen, Barbara. 1998. *In the Mix: Struggle and Survival in a Women's Prison*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- Pager, Devah. 2003. The mark of a criminal record. *American Journal of Sociology* 108;5:937–975.
- Palast, Greg. 2010. Behind Arizona immigration law: GOP game to swipe the November election. *Truth Out*, April 27, <http://www.truthout.org/behind-the-arizona-immigration-law-gop-game-to-swipe-the-november-election58877> (accessed May 12, 2010).
- Parenti, Christian. 2009. *Lockdown America: Police and Prisons in the Age of Crisis*, New ed. New York: Verso.
- Perez, Máximo Manuel. 2003. No planea EEUU que se flexibilicen las deportaciones. *Listin Diario*, September 24, 3.
- Park, Robert E. 1961. Cultural Conflict and the Marginal Man. In *The Marginal Man*. Bay of Islands, New Zealand: Russell & Russell Pub, 1937.
- Park, Robert E. and William I. Thomas. 1927. Participation and Social Assimilation. In *Source Book for Social Psychology*, ed., Kimball Young, 47–53. New York: A.A. Knopf.
- Payan, Tony. 2006. *The Three U.S.-Mexico Border Wars: Drugs, Immigration, and Homeland Security*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
- Perkins, John. 2004. *Confessions of an Economic Hit Man*, 3rd ed. San Francisco, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers.
- Perelló, Julio. 2010. Hipólito Mejía debe alejar a “Pepe Goico” de su entorno. *Último Minuto/Serie26*, <http://ultimominutolibre.blogspot.com/2010/09/opinionhipolito-mejia-debe-alejar-pepe.html> (accessed, September 30, 2010).
- Petersilia, Joan. 2003. *When Prisoners Come Home*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Pessar, Patricia R. 1986. The Role of Gender in Dominican Settlement in the United States. In *Women and Change in Latin America*, eds. June Nash and Helen Safa, 273–294. South Hadley, MA: Bergin and Garvey.
- Pope, Alexandra. 2007. International tourism growing for fourth year in a row, UN organization says. *Dominican Today*, November 9, <http://www.dominicantoday.com>.

- com/dr/tourism/2007/11/9/26028/International-tourism-growing-for-fourth-year-in-a-row-UN-organization (accessed December 7, 2009).
- Portes, Alejandro and Rubén G. Rumbaut. 2001. *Legacies: The Story of the Immigrant Second Generation*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Portes, Alejandro and Rubén G. Rumbaut. 1994. *Immigrant America*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Portes, Alejandro and Min Zhou. 1994. Should immigrants assimilate? *Public Interest* 116;Summer:18–33.
- Portes, Alejandro and Min Zhou. 1993. The new second generation: Segmented assimilation and its variants. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 22;2:217–238.
- Portes, Alejandro and Min Zhou. 1992. Gaining the upper hand: Economic mobility among immigrant and domestic minorities. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 15;4:491–522.
- Precil, Privat. 1999. Criminal deportees and returned teens: A Migration Phenomenon, a social problem. *The Panos Institute of the Caribbean* May.
- Ramírez, Juan M. 2008. Informe del PNUD pone de relieve. May 28, <http://67.199.16.148/el-pais/2008/5/28/91565/Informe-del-PNUD-pone-de-relieve> (accessed October 22, 2009).
- Reiman, Jeffrey. 2006. *The Rich Get Richer and the Poor Get Prison*, 8th ed. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Allyn & Bacon.
- Reyes, Juan. 2007. Deportados y errores en lista policial. *Listin Diario*, May 6, 5.
- Ribando, Clare M. 2005. *Dominican Republic: Political and Economic Conditions and Relations with the United States*. CRS Report for Congress. March 8, <http://www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?Location=U2&doc=GetTRDoc.pdf&AD=ADA461397> (accessed November 23, 2009).
- Riessman, Katherine, ed. 1993. *Narrative Analysis: Qualitative Research Methods*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Roberts, Sam. 2010. Calculating poverty in New York: More by city standard, and less by federal one. *The New York Times*, March 2, 1A.
- Rohter, Larry. 1997. In U.S. deportation policy, a Pandora's box. *The New York Times*, August 10.
- Rose, Mike. 1999. *Lives on the Boundary: The Struggles and Achievements of America's Underprepared*. Austin, TX: Touchstone Publishing House.
- Rumbaut, Rubén G. 2006. On the past and future of American immigration and ethnic history: A sociologist's reflections on a silver jubilee. *Journal of American Ethnic History* 25;4:160–167.
- Salmi, Jamil. 1993. *Violence and Democratic Society: New Approaches to Human Rights*. London: Zed Books.
- Sánchez-Fung, José R. 2008. Money demand in a dollarizing economy: The case of the Dominican Republic. *The Journal of Developing Areas* 42;1:39–52.
- Sánchez-Jankowski, Martin 2003. Gangs and social change. *Theoretical Criminology* 7;2:191–216.
- Sánchez-Jankowski, Martin. 1991. *Islands in the Street: Gangs and American Urban Society*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

- Santacruz Giralt, María L. and José Miguel Cruz Alas. 2001. La maras en El Salvador. *MPC* 2001:15–107.
- Santos, Emmanuel. 2008. *Debt crisis in the Dominican Republic*. October 14, <http://socialistworker.org/2008/10/14/dominican-republic-debt> (accessed November 13, 2009).
- Sassen, Saskia. 2001. *The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Sayad, Abdelmalek. 2004. *The Suffering of the Immigrant*. Cambridge, MA: Polity.
- Schwartz, Richard D. and Jerome H. Skolnick. 1962. Two studies of legal stigma. *Social Problems* 10;2:133–142.
- Scott, James. 1985. *Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Shahani, Aarti. 2010. *New York Enforcement of Immigration Detainers*. New York: Justice Strategies.
- Shaw, Clifford and Henry D. Mackay. 1942. *Juvenile Delinquency in Urban Areas*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Sibley, David. 1995. *Geographies of Exclusion: Society and Difference in the West*. New York: Routledge.
- Simon, Jonathan. 2007. *Governing Through Crime: How the War on Crime Transformed American Democracy and Created a Culture of Fear*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Smith, Michael Peter. 2000. *Transnational Urbanism: Locating Globalization*. New York: Blackwell.
- Smith, Robert. 2005. *Mexican New York: Transnational Worlds of New Immigrants*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Solis, Ubaldo. 2008. Desigual distribución de la riqueza y falta de servicios impiden desarrollo. *La comunidad*, May 30, <http://lacomunidad.elpais.com/usolis4587/2008/5/30/desigual-distribucion-la-riqueza-y-falta-servicio-impiden> (accessed September 10, 2009).
- Spradlin, Lynn Kell and Rick D. Parsons. 2008. *Diversity Matters: Understanding Diversity in Schools*. Belmont: Thomson Wadsworth.
- Stern, Vivien and Andrew Coyle. 2003. *Prison Reform in the Dominican Republic*. London: International Center for Prison Studies.
- Suarez-Orozco, Carola and Marcelo Suarez-Orozco. 2001. *Children of Immigration*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Sykes, Gresham M. 1958. *The Society of Captives: A Study of a Maximum Security Prison*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Tejada, Diógenes. 2010. Llegan 81 dominicano repatriados de los Estados Unidos. *Hoy Digital*, September 22, <http://www.hoy.com.do/el-pais/2010/9/22/342991/Llegan-81-dominicano-repatriados-de-los-Estados-Unidos> (accessed September 22, 2010).
- Thomas, William Isaac and Florian Znaniecki. 1927. *The Polish Peasant in Europe and America*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Thrasher, Frederic. 1927. *Gang: A Study of 1,313 Gangs in Chicago*. Chicago: New Chicago School Press.
- Tonelson, Alan. 2002. *The Race to the Bottom: Why a Worldwide Worker Surplus and Uncontrolled Free Trade are Sinking American Living Standards*. New York: Basic Books.

- Torres-Saillant, Silvio. 2000. The tribulations of blackness: Stages in Dominican racial identity. *Callaloo* 23;3:1086–1111.
- Torres-Saillant, Silvio and Ramona Hernández. 1998. *The Dominican Americans (The New Americans)*. Santa Barbara, CA: Greenwood Press.
- Travis, Jeremy 2005. *But They All Come Back: Facing the Challenges of Prisoner's Reentry*. New York: Urban Institute Press.
- Travis, Jeremy. 2002. Invisible Punishment: An Instrument of Social Exclusion. In *Invisible Punishment*, eds. Meda Chesney-Lind and Marc Mauer, 15–16. New York: New Press.
- Travis, Jeremy, Elizabeth Cincotta McBride, and Amy L. Solomon. 2005. *Families Left Behind: The Hidden Costs of Incarceration and Reentry*. New York: Urban Institute Press.
- Travis, Jeremy, Amy L. Solomon, and Michelle Waul. 2001. *From Prison to Home: The Dimensions and Consequences of Prisoner Reentry*. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.
- Uggen, Christopher and Jeff Manza. 2002. Democratic contraction? Political consequences of felon disenfranchisement in the United States. *American Sociological Review* 67;December:777–803.
- United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime-NODOC 2007. *World Drug Report*. <http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/data-and-analysis/WDR-2007.html> (accessed October 22, 2009).
- United States Department of State. 2009a. *Background Note: Dominican Republic*. Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs, June, <http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/35639.htm> (accessed December 2, 2009).
- United States Department of State. 2009b. *Human Rights Report: Dominican Republic*. Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor, March 11, <http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2009/wha/136110.htm> (accessed September 10, 2009).
- United States Drug Enforcement Administration. 2002. *Drugs, Money and Terror*. <http://www.justice.gov/dea/pubs/cngrtest/cto42402.html> (accessed July 17, 2009).
- University of California–Berkeley School of Law and University of California–Davis School of Law. 2010. *In the child's best interest? The consequences of losing a lawful immigrant parent to deportation*. http://www.law.berkeley.edu/files/IHRLC/In_the_Childs_Best_Interest.pdf (accessed April 1, 2010).
- Valdez, Solangel. 2009. De España a RD: El impacto de las remesas en la economía. *Antena*. <http://www.antenaenlinea.com/index.php/reportajes/49-reportajesportada/591-de-espana-a-rd-el-impacto-de-las-remesas-en-la-economia> (accessed September 11, 2009).
- Valdez Albizu, Héctor. 2009. *Discurso del Gobernador del Banco Central en la conmemoración del sexagésimo segundo aniversario del Banco Central de la República Dominicana*. October 23, http://www.bancentral.gov.do/notas_del_bc.asp?a=bc2009-10-23 (accessed September 12, 2009).
- Vargas, Robert. 2001. *Mueren 200 dominicanos en el éxodo de ilegales*. <http://www.puertorico.com/forums/politics/3402-dominicanos-comen-carne-humana-en-su-intento-de-llegar-puerto-rico-de-los-eu.html> (accessed May 3, 2009).

- Venator-Santiago, Charles. 2005a. *The Impact of United States Deportation Policies on Dominicans*. New York: Dominican Studies Institute, CUNY, Research Monograph Series.
- Venator-Santiago, Charles. 2005b. *Lost in Paradise: Some Reflections on the Deportation of Dominicans to the Dominican Republic*. New York: Dominican Studies Institute, CUNY, Research Monograph Series.
- Venkatesh, Sudhir. 2006. *Off the Books*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Venkatesh, Sudhir. 1997. The social organization of street gang activity in an urban ghetto. *American Journal of Sociology* 103:82–111.
- Vigil, Diego. 1988. *Street Life and Identity in Southern California*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Wacquant, Loic. 2008. *Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Wacquant, Loic. 2002. Deadly symbiosis. *Boston Review*, May 1, 1–25.
- Wacquant, Loic. 1997. *From Welfare State to Prison State: Imprisoning the American Poor*. <http://mondediplo.com/1998/07/14prison> (accessed November 29, 2009).
- Wallace-Wells, Ben. 2007. How America lost the war on drugs. *Rolling Stone*, December 13.
- Warner, W. Lloyd and Leo Strole. 1945. *Yankee City Series 3*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Welch, Michael. 2003. Ironies of social control and the criminalization of immigrants. *Crime, Law and Social Change* 39:4:319–337.
- Welch, Michael. 2002. *Detained: Immigration Laws and the Expanding I.N.S. Jail Complex*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Welch, Michael and Liza Schuster. 2008. American and British construction of asylum seekers: Moral panic, detention and human rights. In *Keeping Out the Other: A Critical Introduction to Immigration Control*, eds. David Brotherton and Phillip Kretsedemas, 138–158. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Western, Bruce, Becky Pettit, and Josh Guetzkow. 2002. Black Economic Progress in the Era of Mass Imprisonment. In *Invisible Punishment: The Collateral Consequences of Mass Imprisonment*, eds. Marc Mauer and Meda Chesney-Lind, 165–180. New York: Free Press.
- Willis, Paul. 2000. *The Ethnographic Imagination*. Cambridge, MA: Polity.
- Willis, Paul. 1977. *Learning to Labor: How Working-Class Kids Get Working-Class Jobs*. Westmead, UK: Saxon House.
- Wirth, Louis. 1928. *The Ghetto*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wucker, Michelle. 2000. *Why the Cocks Fight: Dominicans, Haitians, and the Struggle for Hispaniola*. New York: Hill and Wang.
- Wynn, Jennifer. 2002. *Inside Rikers: Stories from the World's Largest Penal Colony*. New York: St. Martin's Griffin.
- Young, Jock. 2009. Moral panic: Its origins in resistance, resentment and the translation of fantasy into reality. *British Journal of Criminology* 49:1:4–16.
- Young, Jock. 2007. *Vertigo in Late Modernity*. London: Sage Publications.
- Young, Jock. 1999. *The Exclusive Society: Social Exclusion, Crime and Difference in Late Modernity*. London: Sage Publications.

- Young, Jock. 1971. *The Drugtakers: The Social Meaning of Drug Use*. London: Paladin.
- Young, Jock and David C. Brotherton. 2006. Cultural criminology and its practices: A dialogue between the theorist and the street researcher. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Montreal Convention Center, August 10, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
- Zilberg, Elana. 2006. Gangster in guerilla face: A transnational mirror of production between the USA and El Salvador. *Anthropological Theory* 7:1:37–57.
- Zilberg, Elana. 2004. Fools banished from the kingdom: Remapping geographies of gang violence between the Americas (Los Angeles and San Salvador). *American Quarterly* 56:3:759–779.
- Zilberg, Elana. 2002. From riots to rampart: A spatial cultural politics of Salvadoran migration to and from Los Angeles. Ph.D. diss., Department of Anthropology, University of Texas at Austin.
- Zimbardo, Phillip G. 2008. *The Lucifer Effect: Understanding How Good People Turn Evil*. New York: Random House.
- Zinn, Howard. 2005. *A People's History of the United States: 1492–Present*. New York: Harper.
- Zolberg, Aristide R. 2008. *A Nation by Design: Immigration Policy in the Fashioning of America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.