Schizophrenia is a complex illness with several subtypes, as described on pages 57 to 59. Schizoaffective disorder is a closely related disorder and is often described as schizophrenia with significant mood symptoms (see pages 60 to 61). In *Diagnosis: Schizophrenia*, we refer to both disorders as “schizophrenia,” although several of the thirty-five participants were diagnosed with schizoaffective disorder. In this way we hope to simplify the book. Most important, the issues and treatment for schizophrenia and schizoaffective disorder are very similar.