AA/BB/CC, 101
Abella, Justice Rosalie, 209
abortion, 298, 328; in film, 160, 164, 166, 167
abuse. See child abuse
academic mothers, 12–13, 234–244, 318–319,
377; child-rearing decision of, 234; guilt and,
238; health issues for, 235, 242–244; imposter
syndrome and, 240; as professors, 235, 241, 377;
seeking balance, 234, 239, 242, 243, 244; sick
leave for, 237; stress and, 238–239, 242, 243;
on the tenure track, 234–235, 238, 244; time
scheduling and, 239, 241; work productivity
of, 235, 240. See also education; employment,
woman's
activism, maternal, 17, 24, 26, 293–305, 371: changing
role of, 335n10; consensus within, 15–16; lacking
in motherhood dialogue, 368; language and, 294,
296; for rights of others, 333; in schools, 31–32;
in welfare rights movement, 320. See also choice;
community; mommy wars; mother's movement;
outlaw mothering
adoption, 110, 128, 163, 263, 285, 363n1: in film, 160,
164–165; queer, 94, 112
Africa. See Kenya; South Africa
African American mothers, 18–19; empowering
children, 338, 343–349; maternal identity of,
343–344; as portrayed in film, 148–149; under
slavery, 269–270, 338, 344; and welfare benefits,
220, 222, 229. See also African American women;
African Americans; breeder (term); Just Another
Girl on the IRT; mammy stereotype; PUSH;
welfare: mother
African American women: empowerment of,
344, 345, 346; income rates for, 217, 222; sexual
stereotypes of, 270; and surrogacy, 268, 269–270;
voting tendencies of, 328. See also African
American mothers; African Americans
African Americans, 70n4, 218, 340, 343, 344; and
colorblind rhetoric; 16–17, 24, 338–349; and
education, 217–218, 340, 347; empowerment
for, 343–349; genetic identity of, 271; as voters,
327; young, 340, 346, 347–348. See also African
American mothers; African American women;
blackness; colorblind ideology; race; racism;
slavery
Against Race (Gilroy), 272
age, 164, 318: breastfeeding and, 255, 257; and sexual
power, 324–325
Canada, 212n1; childcare workers in, 208, 310; class issues in, 203; child care in, 202, 202–204, 206–207, 209–210; parental leave allowance in, 175; queer parenting in, 93; Supreme Court of, 209; as welfare state, 199–200; women's employment in, 202, 206–207, 208; women's movement in, 209. See also Manitoba; Ontario; Quebec

Canada assistance Plan, 204, 206

Cane River (Tademy), 344

capitalism, 204, 205, 209, 294, 300. See also consumerism; market, financial
care: definition of, 108, 172–173, 303; ethic of, 377–378; neurochemical response to, 285. See also care workers, paid; child care; children; empathy; motherwork
care workers, paid, 112, 208, 210, 321. See also child care; employment, women's careers. See academic mothers; employment, women's; professional women

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 264

Center for Reproductive Medicine and Infertility, 190

Center for Women Policy Studies, 219, 220

Century Council, 335n7

Chandler, Mielle, 5

Charmaz, Kathy, 108

Cheever, Susan, 126, 128, 129, 135

Cheng, Anne, 262

Chicana. See Latinas

child abuse, 66, 72, 95


Child Care Access Means Parents in School, 226–227, 229

child custody. See custody, child

childbirth, 284

Childcare Space Transfer, 207

childlessness, 42, 43. See also infertility; women: single

children: bonding with, 85, 128, 136; commodification of, 277; and independence, 30, 64; love for, 122, 129; moral responsibility for, 176, 280; nurturance of, 285; protection of, 61–70; of queer parents, 72, 95, 97–98; sexual abuse of, 95; violence against, 66. See also adoption; African American: youth; child abuse; child care; childlessness; custody, child; daughters; designer babies; infants; inoculation strategy; orphans; sons; white: children

Children's Aid Society, 94

Chodorow, Nancy, 35, 85, 178

choice, 296, 300–302, 325, 326, 374: “bad,” 163–164, 167; to become a mother, 10, 159, 259, 298; as class privilege, 163–164, 165, 167, 299; consumerist ethic of, 204, 277, 282, 300; of education, 164, 221, 227, 374; of employment, 201, 202, 203, 209, 210; film analysis of, 160, 163, 164–165, 167; idealization of, 9, 159, 160, 298, 299, 304, 375; as liberal ideology, 206; of mothering over career, 144, 209, 299, 374; queer, 101. See also activism, maternal; family planning; sex selection

Christianity, 44, 45, 114. See also God
citizenship, 25, 200, 201, 210, 268, 271, 325

Clinton, Hillary, 324

Clinton, Bill, 219, 278, 280

cloning, 279, 288

“Clover’s Blog,” 361

Club Mom, 298–299

Coalition des familles homoparentales (CFH), 93

“Coalition Politics: Turning the Century” (Reagon), 312

college. See education

College Board, 224–225

College Cost Reduction and Access Act, 224

Collins, Patricia Hill, 164, 270, 294, 339, 345

colorblind rhetoric. See race: and colorblind rhetoric

community, 17, 312–313, 352, 360: online, 78, 79, 297, 305n2, 305n3, 313–314, 360–363; responsibility, 173–175, 175, 177. See also activism, maternal

Connidis, Ingrid Arnet, 123

consumerism, 283, 286, 303: and ethics of choice, 204, 277, 282, 300; good motherhood equated to, 159, 161, 164; and identity, 162–163. See also capitalism

contraception. See Islam: and birth control

Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine, 282

Convention on the Preservation of the Human Species, 288

Corbin, Juliet, 108

Council of Europe, 282
Crick, Francis, 278

Cultural Conceptions (Hartouni), 269
culture, 183: counter-, 9, 159, 161, 162; and identity, 27, 46–47; teaching, 27, 33–34, 341, 344; and tradition, 24, 27, 33, 44, 312. See also multiculturalism

Cusk, Rachel, 130, 134
custody, child, 42, 265, 266, 267, 273n4

Daly, Mary, 182, 202

Dark Water, 140, 145, 146, 155
dark water, 145

dark water, 145
dark water, 145

dark water, 145
dark water, 145
dark water, 145
dark water, 145

dark water, 145
dark water, 145

dark water, 145
dark water, 145

dark water, 145
dark water, 145

dark water, 145
dark water, 145

dark water, 145
dark water, 145

dark water, 145
dark water, 145

dark water, 145

Davis, Angela, 164, 344
daycare. See child care

Day, June, 131
defining the family

defining the family

defining the family

defining the family

defining the family

defining the family

defining the family

defining the family

defining the family

defining the family

defining the family

Denis, Philippe, 160n5
department of homeland security, 330
depression, 3, 122, 357. See also maternal ambivalence; suicide
designer babies, 278, 279, 282, 287. See also biotechnology; infants; sex selection
desire to desire
 desire to desire: the woman's film of the 1940s (doane), 142
dialectic of sex, the, (firestone), 181, 184
dignity, human, 277, 287, 348
dinnerstein, Dorothy, 178
disabilities, mothers with, 354
disease, 257, 278, 279, 282; stigma of, 115. See also South Africa: AIDS/HIV in
divorce, 30, 42, 60
DNA, 278–279. See also genetics
Doane, Mary Ann, 142, 145, 151
dolgin, Janet, 273n6
dooc (blog), 357
domestic work. See housework; motherwork
drentea, Patricia, 357
driven (MADD), 332
dual-earner model, 202, 203, 204, 209, 210. See also employment, women's; fathers: as providers; income
Duncan, Carol B., 148
Duncan, Kathie, 92

dykes planning tykes, 92

dyson, Michael Eric, 266

ectogenetic reproduction, 181–182, 184, 186, 190. See also biotechnology

edelman, Ed, 271
education, 216–230: African women and, 255; African Americans and, 217–218, 340, 347; and breastfeeding habits, 255; child care access and, 216–217, 226–227, 237; choice and, 164, 221, 227, 374; community college, 225; daughters and, 27, 29–30, 49; income potential and, 217, 221–222; low-income access to, 216–218; mothers delaying, 374; parental support for, 28, 30–31; race subjects in, 343; sons and, 30–31; tuition, 224–225, 230n3, 230n4; white women and, 217. See also education, American financial support for education, American financial support for. See GATE classes; Helping Outstanding Pupils Educationally; HOPE scholarship; Pell Grants; Temporary Assistance For Needy Families (TANF)
egg donor, 282. See also surrogacy
elder care, 43, 243

Ellison, Katherine, 285
Ellwood, David T., 217

embryos, experimentation with, 278
emotional responsibility. See care: responsibility for empathy, 79, 80, 87, 98, 285, 286, 287, 371. See also care employment, women's, 12, 201–202, 204, 247, 295, 375; breastfeeding and, 243, 250–251, 255, 256, 258; Canadian, 202, 206–207, 211–212; child care and, 49, 130, 239–240, 249, 251–252, 303; choice and, 201, 202, 203, 209, 210; at expense of education, 109; and family balance, 238–239, 242, 375–376; and family-friendly policies, 244, 249, 250, 256; gender discrimination and, 201, 211–212, 248; globalization and, 211–212; in Kenya, 247, 248, 258; Muslim, 49–50, 51; part-time, 51, 207, 212n3, 250, 299, 377; productivity and, 235, 240; and promotion, 208; South African, 114–115; Swedish, 200, 202, 211–212; for welfare benefits, 220. See also academic mothers; dual-earner model; income; professional women; motherwork; new momism; parental leave; self-employment; unemployment
equality. See gender: equality; race: in/equality

esping-andersen, Gösta, 200, 201, 205, 210

essentialism, gender, 43–44, 367, 371–376: explanation of, 182–183, 371; feminist concerns about, 183, 186, 284, 314. See also biologism; mothers, role expectations of exercise, 242, 244, 301
Families and Medical Leave Act, 237
family, 5, 24, 25–26, 44: changing structures of, 8, 40, 98, 115, 159–160; extended, 41, 42, 49, 52, 64, 113, 116n6, 134; inequality, 37, 375, 376, 377; lineage, 43, 111, 112, 113; nuclear, 8, 125, 147, 262, 263, 370–371; values, 40, 262. See also parents family planning. See adoption; Islam: and birth control; surrogacy; technology, reproductive
fathers, 189, 304: and child care, 170–171, 173–177, 191, 285, 377; and daughters, 42; in film, 145, 147, 162; “good,” 176; through a maternal lens, 177–178; Muslim, 41, 42; as primary caregivers, 171–172, 176–177; as providers, 42, 176, 203, 255, 319, 372; surrogacy and, 263. See also gay men: as fathers; husbands; men; parental leave; parents fatigue, 127, 242, 372. See also sleep femininity, 24–25, 187–188. See also gender: identity; masculinity
feminist, 181, 298, 369, 370: activism, 203, 304, 335n9, 359; blogging, 359; choice, 298, 302; concerns about essentialism, 181–183, 185, 186, 284, 314; critique of motherhood, 7–8, 25, 302; movement, 45, 47, 335n10; second-wave, 302, 367; technophobia, 182, 186; third wave, 9, 160. See also women; women’s movement Feminist Film Theory: Mildred Pierce and the Second World War (Williams), 143
Fern, Robin, 92 Fertility Institutes, 278, 281 fertility, 43, 270. See also Fertility Institutes; infertility fetus, 57, 144, 148 Fineman, Martha A., 11 “finslippy” (blog), 361, 364n3 Firestone, Shulamith, 181–183, 185, 186, 284, 314; critique of motherhood, 7–8, 25, 302; movement, 45, 47, 335n10; second-wave, 302, 367; technophobia, 182, 186; third wave, 9, 160. See also women; women’s movement Garey, Anita, 174, 236–237 Gate classes, 31 gay men: and adoption, 94, 112; children of, 72, 95, 97–98; as fathers, 95, 96–97, 176; sexuality of, 95–96, 98. See also homophobia; homosexuality; marriage: same-sex gender, 79, 211–212: biological difference in, 10, 182, 183, 184, 189; child-rearing and, 24, 28–29, 35, 368, 371; and employment discrimination, 201–202, 211, 248; equality, 37, 181, 201, 209, 212n1, 298, 333; identity, 95; inequality in families, 37, 375, 376, 377; role changes, 40. See also bodies, women’s; daughters; essentialism, gender; fathers; feminist; femininity; gay men; lesbians; masculinity; men; mothers; patriarchy; sex selection; sons; transgenders; women genetics, 265, 272, 278, 279, 279; and class, 280, 287; and patents, 280–281. See also DNA; genome, human genome, human, 278, 279, 280 Georgia, 218, 219, 223, 224, 226, 227 Giddens, Anthony, 60–61 Giele, Janet Zollinger, 335n10 Gilroy, Paul, 272 Glaser, Barney, 108 Glenn, Evelyn Nakano, 294 globalization, 51, 151, 152, 199, 204–206, 211 God, 110, 111, 112. See also Islam: Allah “good mother,” 137, 236, 237, 352: consumerism and the, 159, 161; definitions of, 7, 236–237, 334n1, 370; and moral responsibility, 175–176; nationalism and the, 51, 270; pressure to be a, 122–123, 125, 132, 133–134, 134–135; as privilege of choice, 159, 299; sexuality and being a, 95–96. See also attachment parenting; fathers: “good”; intensive mothering; institution of motherhood; maternal identity Gore, Ariel, 128, 135, 159, 162 Goulden, Marc, 234, 235 grandmothers, 111, 113, 115 Greek mythology, 184 Green, Fiona, 3, 368, 370 Greenberg, Anna, 331 Grosz, Elizabeth, 181, 182–183, 185 grounded theory, 108 Group 222, 203 guilt, feelings of, 3, 43, 367, 370; about ambivalent feelings, 122, 125, 131; about work, 131, 238; gun control, 332–333, 335n8 Guss, E., 256 Hackstaff, Karla, 60 Haq, Farhat, 48 Haraway, Donna, 353 Haro, Mario, 266–268 Haro, Nattie, 266–268 Harp, Dustin, 353, 357 Harris, John, 280
Harris, Kathleen Mullen, 218
Hartouni, Valerie, 269
Hartsock, Nancy, 183, 187, 188, 189, 190, 192
Hattery, Angela, 294
Hays, Sharon, 132, 286, 334n1
Health Canada, 93
health, women’s, 235, 242, 243, 244; academic mothers and, 235, 241–244; breastfeeding and, 243, 247. See also disease; health care
health care, 99, 278, 326, 340, 347. See also health, women’s
Healy, Janet, 273n6
Helping Outstanding Pupils educationally, 223, 224, 225, 229, 230n3, 230n4
Hewett, Heather, 124
Higher Education Act of 1965, 223, 226
Hijab. See veils
Hinson, Hal, 167
Hip Mama (Gore), 159
HipMama.com, 305n2
Hirsch, Marianne, 85
Hispanics. See also Latinas; Latinos; Mexicans; Mexican Americans
HIV. See South Africa: AIDS/HIV in home mothering. See institution of motherhood; intensive mothering; mothering: at-home
homophobia, 35, 94, 95, 175
homosexual identity, 328. See also gay men; homophobia; lesbians; marriage: same-sex; queer
hooks, bell, 167, 342–343, 346
Horwitz, Erika, 15, 368–369, 370
housework, 25, 43, 49, 131, 172, 174, 235, 301: husband’s lack of support for, 243, 295, 301, 372, 373, 376, 377. See also motherwork
Hrdy, Sarah Blaffer, 284–285, 286
Hughes, Langston, 338
human: commodification, 277, 283; dignity, 277, 287, 348; enhanced, 280, 287; what it means to be, 189, 283, 284, 287–288
Human Genome Project, 280
husbands, 42; lack of domestic support from, 243, 295, 301, 372, 373, 376, 377. See also fathers; men
identity. See maternal identity; race: and identity; white: identity
Imitation of Life, 143–144
immigrants, 28, 29, 46, 51–53
in vitro fertilization, 263–264, 282. See also biotechnology; surrogacy
income, 15, 126, 202; education and, 217–218, 222; gender discrepancy in, 207, 222. See also dual-earner model; employment, women’s; fathers: as providers; low-income; poverty
individualism, 42, 49, 187, 277, 341, 342, 347. See also selfhood
Indonesia, 51
industrialization, 45, 49
infants, 122, 271–272, 285; ambivalence for, 121–129; and birth weight, 57; and mortality, 218. See also children; designer babies
infertility, 263, 272, 359. See also childlessness; fertility
inheritable genetic modification, 279. See also designer babies
inheritance laws, 44
inoculation strategy 62–66, 68, 69. See also mothering: protective; “security moms”
insemination. See in vitro fertilization; surrogacy
institution of motherhood: definition of, 2, 7, 293, 370–371; disempowerment of the, 3, 14, 133, 293, 366, 371; in film, 142; male bias of the, 11; persistence of the, 17, 352, 358, 367; resistance to the, 368–371, 378–379; scholarship on the, 3. See also family: nuclear; “good mother”; intensive mothering; isolation, maternal; motherhood; mothers: as primary caregiver; MotherSpace; new momism; outlaw mothering; patriarchy; sacrifice, maternal
international mothering, 61–62, 125, 133, 237, 244, 294, 331; definition of, 334n1; and personal identity, 133. See also attachment parenting; “good mother”; institution of motherhood; motherhood; mothers; new momism; supermothers; time
International Labor Organization, 249–250
Internet, 59: communities, 78, 79, 297, 305n2, 305n3, 313–314, 360–363; maternal presence on the, 17, 297, 301; and motherhood blogs, 18, 354, 357–358, 360–363
Iran, 43, 47, 49
Iraq, 43, 328
Irwin, Patrick, 86
Islam: and Allah, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48; and birth control, 43, 50; child care and, 49; and daughters, 42, 43, 46, 49, 50–52; and feminism, 45, 46; gender roles in, 42–45; mothering in, 40–53; and the Qur’an, 41, 44; and wives, 42–45; and veils, 44, 46–47; and women’s employment, 49–50, 51. See also marriage: arranged; Muhammad, Prophet
isolation, maternal, 3, 125, 135, 136, 293, 370; child closeness and, 142, 151; and online communities, 313; rebelling against, 295. See also institution of motherhood
choice discourse and, 300; as dominant identity, 49, 237, 300, 329, 333; loss of self and, 132, 133; love for child and, 128. See also “good mother”; mammy stereotype; maternal; mommy wars; motherhood; mothering; mothers; roles; expectations of; new momism; “security moms”; selfhood; “soccer mom”; supermothers

Maternal Thinking (Ruddick), 5, 112, 172

maternity leave. See parental leave

Matrix, The, 148

McMahon, Martha, 176

McMullin, Julie Ann, 123

media, 294, 331; feminism in the, 298; fertility issues reported in, 261, 262, 282; mothers portrayed in, 3, 161, 270, 294, 311, 317, 328, 328–329, 329, 331, 359; news, psychological effect of, 57, 59, 61; newspaper, 105, 325–326, 335n3; race and, 340, 349; representation of women in, 324, 326; surrogacy in the, 261, 266, 267; television, 161, 335n3

Melancholy of Race, The (Cheng), 262

melodrama, maternal, 140–144, 148

memoirs, 124–126, 135, 136, 137, 372–373, 374, 375; and new momism, 373–375

men, 170, 175, 187, 189, 371; child care and, 191; gender stereotypes of, 43, 173, 178, 189; income of, 217, 222; material reproduction and, 183–192; single, 41; voting by American, 327, 344n2; in the work force, 207–208, 235, 248. See also ectogenetic reproduction; fathers; husbands; masculinity; patriarchy; sons; uncles

Mernissi, Fatima, 40

Merton, Robert, 137n1

message boards. See Internet

Mexican Americans, 25, 31–32, 34. See also Latinos; Latino

Michaels, Meredith, 132, 160–161, 164, 334n1, 372

Michalopoulos, Charles, 207, 208

middle class. See class: middle

Middle East, 45

Mildred Pierce, 142–143, 154

milk. See breast milk

Miller, Jean Baker, 87

Million Mom March, 325, 332–333

misogyny, 353

modernity, 40, 44–46, 52

Mom Talk, 299

mommy blogs. See Internet: and motherhood blogs

Mommy Myth, The (Douglas and Michaels), 160

mommy wars, 310, 317, 324, 325–326. See also activism, maternal; new momism

Moms Rising, 317–318

Monster’s Ball, 149

Montreal, 93

morality, 175–177, 280, 372, 373

Moren-Cross, Jennifer, 357

Morrison, Toni, 345

Mother’s Day, 332–333

Mother & Child Health and Family Planning, 251

Mother Knot, The (Lazarre), 18, 125

Mother Outlaws, 313

motherhood, 1–2, 30; commodification of, 164; definition of, 24–25, 133; language of, 294, 296, 297, 300, 303–304; mask of, 124, 126, 295; as a trap, 301. See also institution of motherhood; maternal; maternal identity; mothers; mothers, role expectations of

Motherhood in the Twenty-first Century (Alizade), 1911

Motherhood Manifesto, The, (Rowe-Finkbeiner), 320

motherhood memoirs. see memoirs

Motherhood Study, 286

motherhood, 295, 303, 371–372; idealized, 9, 136, 140, 328, 370; romanticized, 25, 295, 296, 345, 358, 372. See also institution of motherhood; maternal identity; mothering; mothers; mothers, role expectations of; motherwork

mothering, 5, 112–113, 294; at-home, 27, 33, 40, 47, 220, 301, 326, 357, 374; communal, 115; failure and, 82, 149–153; privatized, 366, 371, 377; protective, 62, 79. See also activism, maternal; child care; mommy wars; mothers; role expectations of; motherwork; outlaw mothering; parents

mothers: autonomy of, 369, 370; definition of, 5, 7, 106, 108, 111–112, 115, 368; and education, 463–464; lesbian, 18, 93–94, 94–96; as portrayed in media, 3, 161, 270, 294, 311, 317, 328, 328–329, 329, 331, 359; as primary caregiver, 235, 237, 239, 243, 284, 293, 372–374; social acceptability of, 218. See also African American mothers; Latinos: as mothers; maternal; maternal identity; motherhood; mothering; mothers’ movement; mothers, role expectations of

mothers’ Centers, 313

mothers’ movement, 15, 19, 287, 310–322, 366, 376. coalition building in the, 16, 310–322. See
also activism, maternal; community; feminist: movement; mommy wars

Mothers’ Movement Online, 320
Mothers & More, 305n3
MOTHERS (Mothers Ought To Have Equal Rights), 317–318
Mothers Against Drunk Driving, 325, 332–333, 335n7
MotherSpace, 325, 326, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334.
See also institution of motherhood
workmother, 377: described as a job, 301, 303; devaluation of, 17, 295, 366; racial resistance and, 345–349. See also activism, maternal; child care; housework; mothering; mothers: as primary caregiver; parents
motherworld values. See maternal values movements. See feminist: movement; mothers’ movement
Ms., 298
Muhammad, Prophet, 41, 42
multiculturalism, 24, 51, 312, 342. See also culture
Muñoz, Alejandra, 266–268
Murphy, Julien, 185, 189
Muslims. See Islam

NAMC MOTHERS Initiative, 320
Nathanson, Janice, 335n9
National Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies, 226
National Child Care Study, 207
nationalism: “good mother” and, 51, 270; as ideal, 47–48, 51, 270
natural instinct, mothering by women as, 127, 162, 181, 270, 280, 295, 304n1, 331. See also biologism; essentialism, gender
“Negro Mother, The” (Hughes), 338
neoliberalism. See liberalism
“Neutrality in Constitutional Law” (Sunstein), 181
New Jersey Supreme Court, 273n4
new momism, 161, 164, 334n1, 373–376: definitions of, 18, 132, 161, 372; as impossible standard, 132, 372; media and, 161–162; motherhood memoirs and, 373–375. See also attachment parenting; “good mother”; intensive mothering; maternal identity; mommy wars; sacrifice, maternal; “soccer moms”; supermothers
New York Times, 267, 326
Newsweek, 335n8
9/11, 47, 57–58, 59, 61, 67, 330. See also terrorism
Norrander, Barbara, 334n2
Norsigian, Judy, 287
North Country, 154
nuclear family. See family: nuclear
nursing breaks. See breastfeeding: in the workplace

O’Brien, Mary, 182, 183, 185–187, 189
O’Connor, Henrietta, 356–357
O’Reilly, Andrea, 345, 358
Oakley, Ann, 125
Obama, Barack, 225, 340, 347
object relations theory, 85
Of Woman Born (Rich), 2, 14, 18, 125, 366, 367
Omi, Michael, 25
Ontario, 94, 101, 206, 208. See also Toronto
oppression. See bodies, women’s: as source of women’s oppression; institution of motherhood; patriarchy; race: oppression; slavery
Or, My Treasure (Yedaya), 141, 150, 151, 153
Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development, 207
orphans, 42, 105, 106, 113
Our Bodies, Ourselves (Norsigian), 287
outlaw mothering, 367–368, 369, 370. See also activism, maternal; institution of motherhood: resistance to the; mothering

Pakistan, 48–49, 50, 51–52
Papa-Daddy Group, 93
parents, 100–101; non-biological, 94, 99; privilege of being, 299; networks of, 92–93, 174, 175, 177; rights of, 269, 271, 273n4; shared carework by, 98, 374, 376; strategies of, 6, 24, 99, 347. See also adoption; family; fathers; mothers; parental leave
parental leave, 237; in Canada, 175; in Kenya, 248, 249, 250, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256; single mothers and, 319; in Sweden, 212n4; in the U.S., 237
Parker, Rozsika, 122, 135, 136
patricracy, 356; gender inequality in, 3; language and, 294; male reproductive identity and, 187, 189, 191, 191; Muslims and, 48; religion and, 44, 48; women’s bodies and, 181, 186. See also family: nuclear; fathers; institution of motherhood; Islam; men
Pearlman, Sarah, 86–87
Pell Grant Program, 223–225, 226, 229
Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act, 219
Peskowitz, Miriam, 155, 305n3
Philp, M., 96
physical activity. See exercise
Piercy, Marge, 182, 183, 190–191, 192, 192n3
Plato, 184
playdates, 355, 356
Playground Revolution (blog), 305n3
Politics of Reproduction, The, (O’Brien), 186–187 politics. See activism; voters, women
Pollit, Katha, 164, 331 polygamy, 113, 115 polygyny, 42 popular culture. See media postpartum depression. See depression poverty. See African American; education and, 218; mothers in, 298; religion and, 45; surrogacy and, 268–269. See also low-income; welfare “Power Loop” (blog), 305n3 Pregnancy and Power (Solinger), 297–298 pregnancy, 126, 181, 187–188, 284, 297–298; as empowerment, 191; in film, 152–153, 154, 158, 160, 164, 166; and gestation, 189; and harassment, 159; stress of, 72; support, 18; young, 128. See also abortion; androgenesis; biotechnology; fertility; in vitro fertilization; surrogacy professional women, 51, 128, 145, 299. See also academic mothers; employment, women's professor. See academic mothers prostitution (in film), 150–151, 152 Pugh, allison, 70n4 PUSH (Sapphire), 159, 165 Quebec, 206, 207, 213n7 queer, 271: adoption, 94–95, 112; choice, 101; intimacies, 97; 113–128; pressure to be "normal," 91, 96–97, 101; sexuality, 91, 95–96, 98; shame, 96, 101–102. See also gay men; homophobia; homosexuality; lesbians race, 265, 269, 272; and biracial marriage, 265; discrimination, 27, 28, 34; and education, 25, 31, 222, 341, 343; in film, 143, 148, 165; and genetic difference, 262, 269, 270, 272; identity, 23, 265–266, 272, 345, 348; in/equality, 28, 341; and media, 340, 349; and motherwork, 345–349; oppression, 264–265, 344; political correctness and, 342; privilege, 159, 164; stereotypes, 23–24, 268. See also African Americans; Latinas: skin color; racism; surrogacy: cross-racial; white; whites racism: in America, 339–340, 348, 430; modern, 24, 342, 347, 348; in reproductive technology, 262–263, 272; resistance to, 23, 343–344, 346; and segregation, 341; white perceptions of, 339, 340, 342–343, 347, 348, 349. See also African Americans: colorblind rhetoric; Latinas: as mediator of racial messages; race; slavery Racism Without Racists (Bonilla-Silva), 341–342 Reagon, Beatrice Johnson, 312–322 Redbook, 361 Regales, Jackie, 320 religion, 26, 114, 328. See Christianity; God; Islam reproduction. See bodies, women's; ectogenetic reproduction; in vitro fertilization; pregnancy; surrogacy; technology, reproductive reproductive rights, 266, 298, 311 reproductive technology. See technology, reproductive Republic (Plato), 184 Republicans, 326, 328, 330, 331, 334n2. See also right-wing ideology Reynolds, Gretchen, 182 Rich, Adrienne, 3, 18, 370: on motherhood, 2, 125, 367; 368; on maternal power, 14, 366; on daughters, 85 right-wing ideology, 298. See also Republicans Roberts, Dorothy, 164, 270 Robins, Philip, 207, 208 robots, 278, 280, 281. See also biotechnology Ross, Dr. Lori, 93 Rothman, Barbara Katz, 277, 294 Rouse, Cecilia, 217 Rove, Karl, 330 Rowe-Finkbeiner, Kristin, 320 Ruddick, Sara, 5, 9, 112, 170–178 Sacrifice, maternal, 7, 114, 239; in film, 145, 146, 150, 153, 154, 162; health effects of, 13; as idealized expectation, 48, 107, 114, 142; and selflessness, 16, 78, 87, 300, 325, 334n1. See also fatigue; institution of motherhood; intensive mothering; supermother Sainsbury, Diane, 200 same-sex marriage. See marriage: same-sex San Diego Superior Court, 266–267 San Diego Union, 267 Sapphire, 165 Saudi Arabia, 44–45 scholarship, maternal. See maternal: scholarship Schvaneveldt, Jay, 50 Schvaneveldt, Paul, 50 “security moms,” 325, 329–331. See also maternal identity; mothering: protective Segura, Denise, 24 selfhood, 87, 130, 187, 301, 369. See also individualism; maternal identity self-employment, 207, 249, 253, 256. See also employment, women's; writers self-sacrifice. See sacrifice, maternal selflessness. See sacrifice, maternal September 11 attacks. See 9/11 sex difference. See gender: biological difference in sex selection, 281, 282, 286
“Sexual Difference and the Problem of Essentialism” (Grosz), 181

sexuality: of African American mothers, 149;
and age, 324; in film, 149, 151, 152, 153, 154; and being a “good mother,” 95–96; queer, 91, 95–96, 98. See also African American women: sexual stereotypes of; children: sexual abuse of

“Shape of a Mother, The,” 361

Shaw, Theodore, 341

Sherbourne Health Centre, 92

Shuraydi, Muhammad, 52

Silver, Lee, 280

Singapore, 363

Sin, Peter, 182

single mothers: education and, 227; in Islam, 42; negative perceptions of, 149, 167, 267; and parental leave, 359; sex life of, 114. See also women: single

Sirola, Krista, 265, 273

Skenazy, Lenore, 64

Slater, Lauren, 127, 129

slavery, 269–270, 338, 344. See also racism

sleep, 242. See also fatigue

Smith, Dorothy, 218

Smith, Janna Malamud, 294

Smith, Susan, 150, 161

“soccer mom,” 324, 352, 382–329, 331, 332–333, 335

See also intensive mothering; maternal identity; new mommism

Social Security, 302

Solinger, Ricki, 161–164, 297–298

“Something Else Besides a Mother” (Williams), 142

sons, 85, 371: African American, 346; and education, 30, 31; expectations of, 42, 43; Latino, 27, 28–29, 30–31, 35; and masculinity, 35; Muslim, 42, 43


Spar, Deborah, 271

Spelman, Elizabeth, 185

Spillers, Hortense, 164

Squier, Susan Merrill, 184

Stacey, J., 97–98

Stajduhar, Kellie, 105

Statistics Canada, 206

STATS.org, 78

Stella Dallas, 140

stem-cell research, 190

steroids, 282

Stone, Sharon, 324

Strange Days, 148

Strauss, Anselm, 108, 126

stress: child care and, 133, 242; effect on fetal growth, 57; work/family balance and, 238, 242, 243–244. See also guilt, feelings of

suicide, 110. See also depression

Sunday Times, 105

Sunstein, Cass, 181

supermothers, 9, 78, 87, 144–155, 235, 240. See also intensive mothering; new mommism

surrogacy, 261–273; and African American women, 268, 269; brokers, 264; contracts, 264, 266, 268, 272; cross-racial, 262–273; laws in California, 265, 266–267, 268; in the media, 261, 266, 267. See also Johnson v. Calvert

“Surrogate Mothers: Are We Creating a Breeder Class?” (Brown), 273


Tademy, Lalita, 344

technology, reproductive, 261, 262, 272–273, 276–277. See also biotechnology; ectogenetic reproduction; inheritable genetic modification; in vitro fertilization

teen mothers. See young mothers

television. See media: television

Temporary Assistance For Needy Families (TANF), 12, 218–223, 228–230, 230

tenure track. See academic mothers: on the tenure track

Tepper, Sheri, 186

terrorism, 60, 330. See also 9/11

third wave feminism. See feminism: third wave

Thompson, Elizabeth, 105

Thompson, Norman, 86

Thompson, Sherry, 131

Three Men and a Baby, 144

Thurer, Shari, 286

time, 123, 238, 239, 241; and “me time;” 300–302. See also intensive mothering; leisure time; parental leave

tiredness. See fatigue

Tong, Rosemarie, 192

Torn in Two (Parker), 122

Toronto, 92–93

transgendered: adoption, 94; children, 72–87. See also gender: identity

Transplant Connect, 190

Tremayne, Mark, 353, 357

“Tripping the Life Unbalanced” (blog), 360

Trouble with Normal, The (Warner), 96

Truth Behind the Mommy Wars, The, (Peskowitz), 155

Tucker, Judith Stadtmann, 377–378
U.S. Census, 327
U.S. Department of Education, 226
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 220–221, 222
U.S. Supreme Court, 341
Ubuntu, 108
uncles, 113
unemployment, 49, 59, 205, 208, 209, 212n6; insurance, 213n9. See also employment, women’s unions, 203, 204, 211, 330
United Arab Emirates, 50
United States of America: adoption and, 163; caregiving work in, 310; consumerism in, 283, 286; crime rates in, 59; financial aid programs in, 216–230; education in, 216–230; gender ideologies in, 36; mother’s movement in, 3, 287, 310; motherhood in, 4, 236–237, 286, 294, 324, 325; queer parenting and, 95; race issues in, 16–17, 262, 269–270, 339–341, 341–342, 348; religion and, 45; reproductive technology in, 261–263, 264, 276–277; surrogacy in, 261–273; voters in, 326–328, 330, 331, 332, 334. See also African Americans; American Dream; California; Democrats; education, American financial support for; Mexican Americans; Republicans; U.S. Supreme Court
University of California, 234
University of Manchester, 280
University of Newcastle, 278
unmarried women. See single women
uterine transplant, 190
Vandenberg-Davis, Jodi, 467
Varvus, Mary Douglas, 413n3
Veldhoven, Chris, 115
Venter, Craig, 280–281
violence. See children: violence against
Vitello, Paul, 103
wages. See income
Wallace, Michelle, 167
Walters, Suzanna Danuta, 100
War of the Worlds, 147
Ward, Kelly, 238
Warner, Michael, 96, 97, 99, 100
Watson, James, 278
Weber, David, 186
websites. See Internet
welfare, 164, 216, 218–222, 230n1, 320: mother, 161, 165, 270; states, 199–213. See also low income; poverty
Westernization, 40, 45, 50, 52
Weston, Kath, 101
white: children, 262, 269, 270, 271; consumers, 262–263, 265, 269, 272, 273; couples, 268, 269; educators, 343; identity, 265–266, 272; privilege, 24, 165, 343; women, 165, 167, 217, 222, 262, 269, 270, 357, 361. See also race; surrogacy, cross-racial; whites
White House Office on Women’s Issues, 330
whites: and schools, 25, 343; and racism, 339, 340, 342–343, 347, 348, 349. See also race; surrogacy, cross-racial; white
widows, 42, 113, 220, 361
wives, 43, 49, 113, 371. See also mothers; widows
Williams, Linda, 142, 143, 145
Winant, Howard, 25
Winfrey, Oprah, 339
Wolf, Naomi, 126, 127, 129, 132
Woman on the Edge of Time (Piercy), 182, 190, 192n3
women, 41, 43, 314: brains of, 83–84, 284, 285; equality for, 37, 181, 201, 209, 212n1, 298, 333; gender role expectations of, 106, 176, 181, 201, 207, 235, 372; gender stereotypes of, 43, 173, 178, 189; portrayed in media, 324, 326; single, 41, 327; soldiers, 47; young, 46, 52, 310. See also African American women; bodies, women’s; community; daughters; feminist; gender;Latinas; mothers; misogyny; white: women
“Wonderland” (blog), 364n3
work, paid. See employment, women’s workplace policies. See breastfeeding: in the workplace; child care: in the workplace; employment, women’s: and family-friendly policies; parental leave
World Transhumanist Association, 280
writers, 131–132, 133
writing, motherhood. See memoirs
Yedaya, Keren, 150, 151, 153
young mothers, 109–110, 128, 298, 318; breastfeeding and, 255; in film, 158–167; surrogacy and, 268
Youngs, Gillian, 363
Yusuf, Farhat, 52
Zulu, 107, 109, 113, 115