

# Contributors

**ANN FLORINI** is visiting professor and director, Centre on Asia and Globalization, Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore, and Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution in Washington, DC. She is the author of numerous publications on information policy and global governance, including *The Coming Democracy: New Rules for Running a New World* (Island Press 2003/Brookings Press 2005).

**THOMAS S. BLANTON** is Director of the National Security Archive at George Washington University in Washington, DC. He filed his first Freedom of Information Act request in 1976 as a weekly newspaper reporter in Minnesota. His books include *White House E-Mail: The Top Secret Computer Messages the Reagan-Bush White House Tried to Destroy* (The New Press, 1995). His articles have appeared in *The International Herald-Tribune*, *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *Los Angeles Times*, *The Wall Street Journal*, *The Boston Globe*, *Slate*, the *Wilson Quarterly*, and many other publications. He is a graduate of Harvard University, and a founding editorial board member of [freedominfo.org](http://freedominfo.org), a virtual network on international freedom of information.

**RICHARD CALLAND** is the Executive Director of the Open Democracy Advice Centre (ODAC) in Cape Town and a founding member of the law

center, formed in 2000. He is also head of the Right to Know program at the democracy think tank Idasa. Prior to joining Idasa in 1995, he practiced law at the London Bar for seven years, specializing in human rights law. He holds postgraduate degrees in world politics and comparative constitutional law (LLM) from the London School of Economics and the University of Cape Town respectively. He has published extensively on the politics of the South African transition and is a political columnist for the *Mail & Guardian* newspaper. His most recent book, *Anatomy of South Africa: Who Holds the Power?* was published in October 2006.

**JAMIE P. HORSLEY** is Deputy Director of The China Law Center and lecturer in law at Yale Law School. She has been the managing partner of the China offices of Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison; commercial attaché in the U.S. embassies in Beijing and Manila; Vice President of Motorola International, Inc. and Director of Government Relations for China for Motorola, Inc.; and a consultant to The Carter Center on village elections in China. She is a graduate of Harvard Law School and has an M.A. in Chinese studies from the University of Michigan and a B.A. from Stanford University.

**LAURA NEUMAN** is Assistant Director for the Americas Program at the Carter Center in Atlanta, Georgia. She is the Access to Information Project Manager and directs and implements Carter Center transparency projects in countries ranging from Mali to Bolivia. Her publications include: *Access to Information, A Key to Democracy*; *Using Freedom of Information Laws to Enforce Welfare Benefits Rights in the United States*; and editor and author of *Access to Information: Building a Culture of Transparency*, *The Promotion of Democracy Through Access to Information*, and *The Path to the Right to Access to Information*. She is a graduate of the University of Wisconsin Law School.

**ELENA PETKOVA** was formerly with the World Resources Institute. She has led a global effort in developing and applying an indicator-based methodology to assess national-level law and practice of access to information, participation, and justice in environmental decision making. Her publications of the last ten years focus on issues of transparency and participation in the environment and climate change. She has also convened and led various international multistakeholder dialogues around these issues.

**AYO OBE** is a legal practitioner and former president of the Civil Liberties Organisation, the pioneer human rights organization in Nigeria. From 2001 to 2006 she was a member of the Police Service Commission, the

civilian oversight body on policing in Nigeria, representing human rights nongovernmental organizations.

**VIVEK RAMKUMAR** is Program Officer at the International Budget Project, Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, where his time is divided between IBP's training projects and budget transparency research. He previously worked with the MKSS, an organization that pioneered the right to know movement in India and is best known for its innovative public hearing forums in which village communities track local budget expenditures. He has also worked with a Mumbai based NGO, SPARC, that is part of the Shack/Slum Dwellers International. Ramkumar is a qualified Chartered Accountant and holds a master's degree from the London School of Economics.

**ALASDAIR ROBERTS** is associate professor of public administration at the Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs, Syracuse University.

**SHEKHAR SINGH** is founding member and former convenor, National Campaign for People's Right to Information in India, and former director of the Centre for Equity Studies, New Delhi. He has taught at the Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi, the North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong, and St. Stephen's College, University of Delhi. He has been advisor to the Planning Commission of India and has been associated with a variety of nongovernmental organizations and popular movements. His publications include: *Large Dams in India: Environmental, Social and Economic Impacts* (2002); *Setting Biodiversity Conservation Priorities for India* (2000); and *Strengthening Conservation Cultures* (2000).

**IVAN SZEKELY** is Counsellor, Open Society Archives at Central European University and associate professor at the Budapest University of Technology and Economics (BUTE). He has written some thirty major studies on the theoretical and practical aspects of openness and secrecy, including conducting the first Hungarian research on data protection and information privacy (1989–1990) and coauthoring both the Hungarian National Information Strategy (1995) and the government's theses on the information society (2000). He has helped to create numerous institutions in Central and Eastern Europe on data protection, freedom of information, and archives. In 1994, he prepared a multidisciplinary doctoral thesis at the Faculty of Natural and Social Sciences of BUTE (information management); he defended his second thesis for candidacy (sociology) in 1998.

**HANHUA ZHOU** is a Professor of Law and the Director for Constitutional and Administrative Law Division in the Institute of Law, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. He was also one of the founders and serves as vice chairman in the China Information Law Society. As a member of the Advisory Committee for State Informatization and the State Advisory Committee for Cutting the Red Tape, and as advisory expert for several other governmental agencies, Dr. Zhou has been involving in cutting-edge research and decision-making process in connection with freedom of information and regulatory reform for some time, including leading the first task force on freedom of information research in China, drafting the Freedom of Information Regulations for the government, and taking part in drafting the Administrative License Law organized by the State Council Legal Affairs Office. Dr. Zhou was a senior visiting scholar at Yale Law School from September to December 2000, a visiting scholar in the Norwegian Institute of Human Rights from July to December 1998, and a visiting scholar at University of Michigan Law School from 1993 to 1995. From 1997 to 1999, Dr. Zhou practiced law in the Beijing Jun He Law Offices.